result_soc

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CRPS Calculation

```
loss_all <- read.csv(here::here("us_soc/soc_loss.csv"))</pre>
us_soc <- read.csv(here::here("us_soc/soc.csv"))</pre>
long <- us_soc$long</pre>
lat <- us_soc$lat</pre>
y <- us_soc$soc
library(verification)
## Loading required package: boot
## Loading required package: CircStats
## Loading required package: MASS
## Loading required package: dtw
## Loading required package: proxy
##
## Attaching package: 'proxy'
## The following object is masked from 'package:spam':
##
##
       as.matrix
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       as.dist, dist
## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       as.matrix
```

Loaded dtw v1.23-1. See ?dtw for help, citation("dtw") for use in publication.

```
calculate_dist_between <- function(x){</pre>
  return( mean(spDists(matrix(x, ncol = 1))) )
}
calculate_dist_true <- function(x, true_x){</pre>
  return( abs(x-true_x) )
}
crps <- function(prediction_matrix, true_value){</pre>
  print("Calculating between-sample distance . . .")
  between_sample <- apply(prediction_matrix, 1, calculate_dist_between)</pre>
  print("Calculating absolute error . . .")
  sample_residual <- rowMeans(apply(prediction_matrix, 2, calculate_dist_true, true_x = true_value))</pre>
  res <- 0.5 * between_sample - sample_residual</pre>
  return(-res)
}
pred_dnn <- as.matrix(read.csv("D:/77/Reasearch/temp/dnn_pred_soc.csv"))</pre>
pred_dk <- as.matrix(read.csv("D:/77/Reasearch/temp/dk_pred_soc.csv"))</pre>
pred_ck <- as.matrix(read.csv("D:/77/Reasearch/temp/ck_pred_soc.csv"))</pre>
pred_inla <- as.matrix(read.csv("D:/77/Reasearch/temp/inla_pred_soc.csv"))</pre>
crps_dnn_all <- crps(pred_dnn,y)</pre>
## [1] "Calculating between-sample distance . . ."
## [1] "Calculating absolute error . . ."
crps_dk_all <- crps(pred_dk,y)</pre>
## [1] "Calculating between-sample distance . . ."
## [1] "Calculating absolute error . . ."
crps_ck_all <- crps(pred_ck,y)</pre>
## [1] "Calculating between-sample distance . . ."
## [1] "Calculating absolute error . . ."
crps_inla_all <- crps(pred_inla,y)</pre>
## [1] "Calculating between-sample distance . . ."
## [1] "Calculating absolute error . . ."
```

```
# write.csv(crps_dnn_all, "D:/77/Reasearch/temp/crps_dnn_soc.csv",row.names = FALSE)
# write.csv(crps_dk_all, "D:/77/Reasearch/temp/crps_dk_soc.csv", row.names = FALSE)
# write.csv(crps_ck_all, "D:/77/Reasearch/temp/crps_ck_soc.csv",row.names = FALSE)
# write.csv(crps_inla_all, "D:/77/Reasearch/temp/crps_inla_soc.csv", row.names = FALSE)
crps dnn all <- as.matrix(read.csv("D:/77/Reasearch/temp/crps dnn soc.csv"))</pre>
crps_dk_all <- as.matrix(read.csv("D:/77/Reasearch/temp/crps_dk_soc.csv"))</pre>
crps ck all <- as.matrix(read.csv("D:/77/Reasearch/temp/crps ck soc.csv"))</pre>
crps inla all <- as.matrix(read.csv("D:/77/Reasearch/temp/crps inla soc.csv"))</pre>
print(paste("CRPS of DNN is: ", mean(crps_dnn_all)))
## [1] "CRPS of DNN is: 8.89972476246077"
print(paste("CRPS of DK is: ", mean(crps_dk_all)))
## [1] "CRPS of DK is: 6.79958419679281"
print(paste("CRPS of CK is: ", mean(crps_ck_all)))
## [1] "CRPS of CK is: 6.25095862596831"
print(paste("CRPS of INLA is: ", mean(crps_inla_all)))
## [1] "CRPS of INLA is: 8.14079085400016"
```

Interval Score Calculation

```
int_score <- function(1,u,true_x,alpha = 0.05){</pre>
  out 1 <- u-l
 out_2 <- 2/alpha * (l-true_x) * ifelse(true_x < 1, 1, 0)
 out_3 <- 2/alpha * (true_x-u) * ifelse(true_x > u, 1, 0)
 return(out_1 + out_2 + out_3)
all_interval_score <- function(prediction_sample, alpha = 0.05, true_x){
 num_all <- length(true_x)</pre>
pb <- txtProgressBar(min = 0,</pre>
                                   # Minimum value of the progress bar
                     max = num_all, # Maximum value of the progress bar
                     style = 3,  # Progress bar style (also available style = 1 and style = 2)
                     width = 50, # Progress bar width. Defaults to getOption("width")
                     char = "=") # Character used to create the bar
 all_score <- rep(NA, length(true_x))</pre>
 for (int_score_idx in 1:length(true_x)) {
  setTxtProgressBar(pb, int score idx)
    1 <- quantile(prediction_sample[int_score_idx,], alpha/2)</pre>
```

```
u <- quantile(prediction_sample[int_score_idx,], 1-alpha/2)</pre>
    all_score[int_score_idx] <- int_score(1 = 1, u = u, true_x = true_x[int_score_idx], alpha = alpha)
return(all_score)
int_score_dnn <- all_interval_score(prediction_sample = pred_dnn, true_x = y)</pre>
##
int_score_dk <- all_interval_score(prediction_sample = pred_dk, true_x = y)</pre>
##
     Τ
                                                                  I
int_score_ck <- all_interval_score(prediction_sample = pred_ck, true_x = y)</pre>
     1
##
int_score_inla <- all_interval_score(prediction_sample = pred_inla, true_x = y)</pre>
##
                                                                  I
# write.csv(int_score_dnn,"D:/77/Reasearch/temp/int_dnn_soc.csv",row.names = FALSE)
# write.csv(int_score_dk, "D:/77/Reasearch/temp/int_dk_soc.csv", row.names = FALSE)
# write.csv(int_score_ck, "D:/77/Reasearch/temp/int_ck_soc.csv", row.names = FALSE)
# write.csv(int_score_inla, "D:/77/Reasearch/temp/int_inla_soc.csv",row.names = FALSE)
print(paste("Interval Score of DNN is: ", mean(int_score_dnn)))
## [1] "Interval Score of DNN is: 279.518527355934"
print(paste("Interval Score of DK is: ", mean(int_score_dk)))
## [1] "Interval Score of DK is: 177.951566943419"
print(paste("Interval Score of CK is: ", mean(int_score_ck )))
## [1] "Interval Score of CK is: 171.406250906544"
print(paste("Interval Score of INLA is: ", mean(int_score_inla )))
## [1] "Interval Score of INLA is: 224.670262467493"
```

```
icr_inla <- sum( y>apply(pred_inla, 1,quantile, 0.025) & y<apply(pred_inla, 1,quantile, 0.975) )/length
icr_dnn <- sum( y>apply(pred_dnn, 1,quantile, 0.025) & y<apply(pred_dnn, 1,quantile, 0.975) )/length(y)
icr_dk <- sum( y>apply(pred_dk, 1,quantile, 0.025) & y<apply(pred_dk, 1,quantile, 0.975) )/length(y)
icr_ck <- sum( y>apply(pred_ck, 1,quantile, 0.025) & y<apply(pred_ck, 1,quantile, 0.975) )/length(y)

score_tab <-
    rbind(
    apply(loss_all, 2, mean)
    ,
        apply(cbind(crps_inla_all,crps_dnn_all,crps_dk_all,crps_ck_all),2, mean)
    ,
        apply(cbind(int_score_inla,int_score_dnn,int_score_dk,int_score_ck),2, mean)
)

rownames(score_tab) <- c("MSE", "Negative CRPS", "ICR", "Interval Score")
colnames(score_tab) <- c("INLA", "Base DNN", "DK", "CK")

#xtable::xtable(t(round(score_tab,2)),aline = "c")
knitr::kable(round(score_tab,3))</pre>
```

| | INLA | Base DNN | DK | СК |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| MSE | 137.510 | 151.115 | 119.852 | 124.226 |
| Negative CRPS | 8.141 | 8.900 | 6.800 | 6.251 |
| ICR | 0.302 | 0.196 | 0.375 | 0.391 |
| Interval Score | 224.670 | 279.519 | 177.952 | 171.406 |