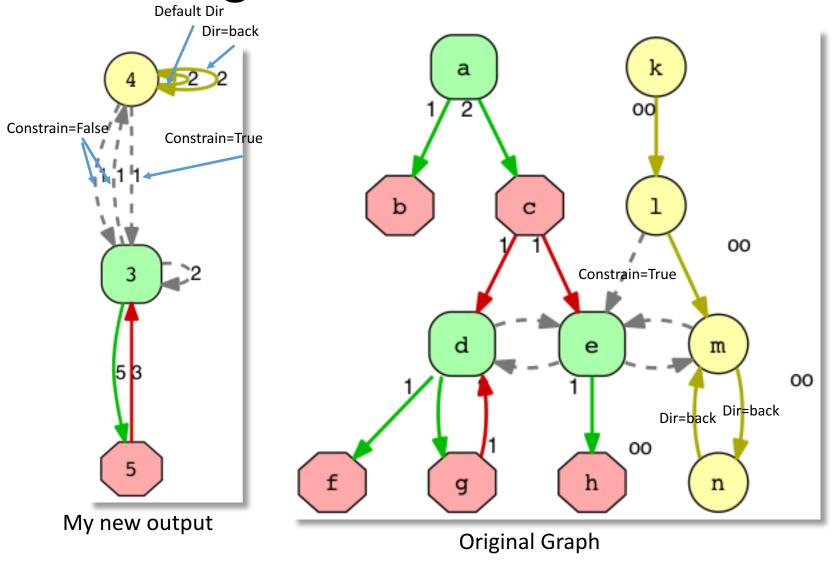
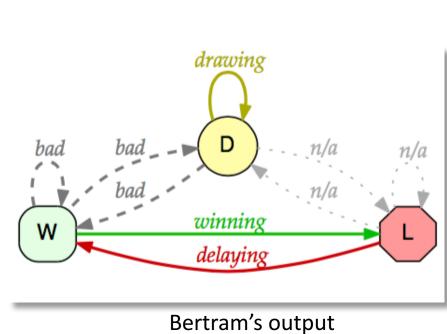
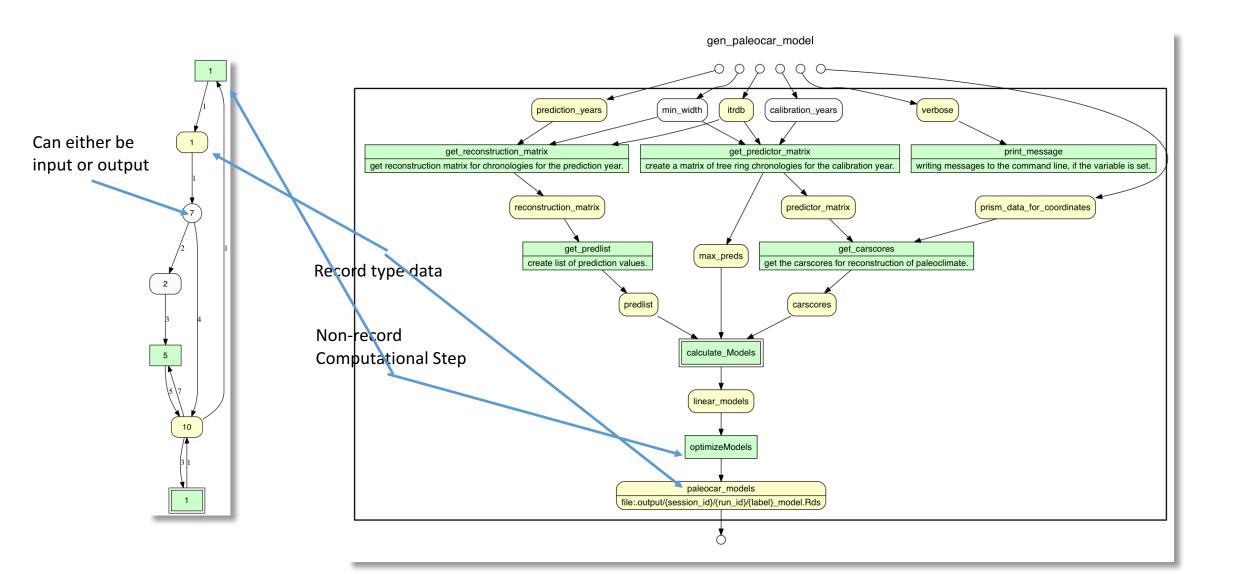
sec2-game-solved-new2





Parleocar



regional_amblat

