

$$\hat{a} |\alpha\rangle = \alpha |\alpha\rangle$$

①

$$a f(a^+) |0\rangle = \frac{df(a^+)}{da^+} |0\rangle$$

ይህንን የሚገኘውን ስር ነው ሽሁ'

$$a f(a^+) |0\rangle = \alpha f(a^+) |0\rangle$$

$$\frac{df(a^+)}{da^+} |0\rangle = \alpha f(a^+) |0\rangle$$

"

$$\frac{df}{da^+} = \alpha f$$

$$\Rightarrow f = e^{\alpha a^+}$$

እኔ የሚገኘውን ሽሁ' እንደማለት ይመለከታል

$$\langle \alpha | \alpha \rangle = \langle 0 | C^\dagger e^{\alpha a^+} (e^{\alpha a^+} |0\rangle)$$

$$= |C|^2 \langle 0 | \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(\alpha a^+)^n}{n!} e^{\alpha a^+} |0\rangle$$

$$\alpha^n e^{\alpha a^+} \quad \text{ማለት የሚገኘውን}$$

$$\{A, f(B)\} = \{A, B\} f'(B)$$

$$\Rightarrow \alpha^n e^{\alpha a^+} = \alpha^n e^{\alpha a^+}$$

$$\Rightarrow \langle \alpha | \alpha \rangle = |C|^2 \langle 0 | \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{|C|^2}{n!} e^{\alpha a^+} |0\rangle$$

$$= |C|^2 e^{|C|^2} \langle 0 | \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(\alpha a^+)^n}{n!} |0\rangle$$

$$= |C|^2 e^{|C|^2} \underbrace{\langle 0 | \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{\alpha^n}{n!} |0\rangle}_1$$

$$= |C|^2 e^{|a|^2} = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow C = e^{-\frac{|a|^2}{2}}$$

$$\Rightarrow |\alpha\rangle = e^{-\frac{|a|^2}{2}} e^{a^\dagger} |0\rangle$$

$$= e^{-\frac{|a|^2}{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{a^n}{n!} |n\rangle$$

$a|\alpha\rangle = \alpha|\alpha\rangle$ σταν 'ει σο σο (≈)

$$\left(\langle \alpha | a^\dagger = \alpha^* \langle \alpha | \right) \quad \text{σο σο} \approx$$

$$\langle \alpha | a^\dagger a | \alpha \rangle = \langle \alpha | \hat{n} | \alpha \rangle$$

$$= \alpha \alpha^* \langle a | \alpha \rangle \quad \text{σο σο} \approx$$

πινακίδα
α ~ 3 ~ 1
(μεταβλητή)

$$\Rightarrow \langle \hat{n} \rangle = |\alpha|^2$$

$$\langle n^r \rangle \quad \text{σο σο} \approx \text{σο σο} \approx \text{σο σο} \approx \text{σο σο} \approx (c)$$

$$n^r = a^\dagger a a^\dagger a = a^\dagger (1 + a^\dagger a) a$$

$$= a^\dagger a + (a^\dagger)^2 a^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \langle \alpha | n^r | \alpha \rangle = |\alpha|^2 + \underbrace{\langle \alpha | a^\dagger a^2 | \alpha \rangle}_{|\alpha|^4}$$

$$\Rightarrow \Delta n = \sqrt{|\alpha|^2 + |\alpha|^4 - |\alpha|^4} = |\alpha|$$

$$D = e^{\alpha a^\dagger - \alpha^* a}$$

(2)

$$\Rightarrow C e^{\alpha a^\dagger} e^{-\alpha^* a} e^{-\frac{|a|^2}{2}} |0\rangle$$

$$= e^{-\frac{|a|^2}{2}} e^{\alpha a^\dagger} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-\alpha^* a)^n}{n!} |0\rangle$$

$$\Rightarrow e^{-\frac{|\alpha|}{2}} e^{\alpha^+ \cdot 10} = e^{-\frac{|\alpha|}{2} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{\alpha^n}{n!} (10)^n} = e^{-\frac{|\alpha|}{2} |\alpha|^2}$$

$$D(\alpha) = e^{\alpha^+ a - \alpha a^+} \\ = e^{-(\alpha a^+ - \alpha^+ a)}$$

1. Step 1: 0 = Slope of

$$D(\alpha) D(\beta) = e^{\alpha a^+ - \alpha^+ a} e^{\beta a^+ - \beta^+ a} \quad (1)$$

$$[\alpha a^+ - \alpha^+ a, \beta a^+ - \beta^+ a] \quad \text{Step 2: } D(\alpha + \beta) \\ - \alpha \beta^+ [a^+, a] - \alpha^+ \beta [a, a^+] \\ = \alpha \beta^+ - \alpha^+ \beta$$

$$e^{(\alpha + \beta)a^+ - (\alpha + \beta)^+ a} \\ = \alpha a^+ + \beta a^+ - \alpha^+ a - \beta^+ a$$

$$D(\alpha) D(\beta) = e^{\alpha a^+ + \beta a^+ - \alpha^+ a - \beta^+ a}$$

$$= D(\alpha + \beta) e^{\alpha^+ \beta - \alpha \beta^+}$$

$$a_2 = U^\dagger a_0 U \quad a_3 = U^\dagger a_0 U \quad (3)$$

$$U(0) = e^{i\frac{\theta}{2}(a_0^\dagger a_1 + a_1^\dagger a_0)} \\ U^\dagger = e^{-i\frac{\theta}{2}(a_0 a_1^\dagger + a_1 a_0^\dagger)}$$

$$a_2 = e^{-i\frac{\theta}{2}(a_0 a_1^\dagger + a_1 a_0^\dagger)} \quad a_0 = e^{i\frac{\theta}{2}(a_0^\dagger a_1 + a_1^\dagger a_0)}$$

$$[G, a_0] = \frac{\theta}{2} \left[a_0 a_1^\dagger + a_1 a_0^\dagger, a_0 \right] = -\frac{\theta}{2} a_1$$

$$[G, a_1] = -\frac{\theta}{2} a_0$$

$$i^3 = -i$$

$$\Rightarrow a_2 = a_0 - i \frac{\theta}{2} a_1 - \frac{1}{2!} \left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)^2 a_0 + i \frac{1}{3!} \left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)^3 a_1 + \dots$$

$$= \boxed{\cos \frac{\theta}{2} a_0 - i \sin \frac{\theta}{2} a_1}$$

$$a_3 = a_1 - i \frac{\theta}{2} a_0 - \frac{1}{2!} \left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)^2 a_1 + i \frac{1}{3!} \left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)^3 a_0$$

$$= -i \sin \left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right) a_0 + \cos \frac{\theta}{2} a_1$$

$$\theta = -\frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$10:50 \text{ נס}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_2 \\ a_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \frac{\theta}{2} & -i \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \\ -i \sin \frac{\theta}{2} & \cos \frac{\theta}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$r = -i \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \quad t = \cos \frac{\theta}{2}$$

$$r' = -i \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \quad t' = \cos \frac{\theta}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \det = 1$$

הנחתה נסחף מושג ביחס לזמן

הנחתה נסחף מושג ביחס לזמן.

$$e^{iG} A e^{-iG}$$

בכדי שפונקציית

$$f(t)$$

$$e^{iG} A e^{-iG} \xrightarrow{\text{פונקציית }} G(t) \cdot \hat{G}(t) = e^{iG(t)}$$

הנחתה נסחף מושג ביחס לזמן.

הנחתה נסחף מושג ביחס לזמן (4)

(5)

(6)



$$|0\rangle_0 |0\rangle_1 \xrightarrow{BS_1} | \frac{i\alpha}{\sqrt{2}} \rangle_2 | \frac{\alpha}{\sqrt{2}} \rangle_3 \quad (2)$$

לכון "3" גלקו סטטוס נזקן גוף

$$\xrightarrow{\theta} e^{i\theta a_3^+ a_3} | \frac{i\alpha}{\sqrt{2}} \rangle_2 | \frac{\alpha}{\sqrt{2}} \rangle_3 \quad \text{ונס}$$

$$= e^{i\theta a_3^+ a_3} | \frac{i\alpha}{\sqrt{2}} \rangle_2 \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(\frac{\alpha}{\sqrt{2}})^m}{m!} a_3^+ a_3 | 0 \rangle_3 = | \frac{i\alpha}{\sqrt{2}} \rangle_2 \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(\frac{\alpha}{\sqrt{2}})^m}{m!} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(i\theta)^n}{n!} a_3^+ a_3 | 1^n \rangle_3$$

$$= | \frac{i\alpha}{\sqrt{2}} \rangle_2 | e^{i\theta \frac{\alpha}{\sqrt{2}}} \rangle_3$$

הנחתה שפער $\frac{\pi}{2}$ נזקן גוף איזומטרי גוף

הנחתה שפער π נזקן גוף איזומטרי גוף

הנחתה שפער $\pi/2$ נזקן גוף איזומטרי גוף

"0"-י "1"-י "3"-י "2"-י גלקו סטטוס נזקן גוף

$\therefore BS_2$ יפהר מוקד מוקדם פער

\hat{D}_1

\hat{D}_2

$$| \frac{i\alpha}{\sqrt{2}} \rangle_2 | e^{i\theta \frac{\alpha}{\sqrt{2}}} \rangle_3 = \exp \left[\frac{i}{\sqrt{2}} (i\alpha a_1^+ + i\alpha^* a_1) \right] \exp \left[\frac{i}{\sqrt{2}} (e^{i\theta \alpha a_0^+} - e^{-i\theta \alpha^* a_0}) \right]$$

$$\downarrow \quad \begin{matrix} 2^{1/2} a_1 \\ i \frac{\alpha}{\sqrt{2}} \end{matrix} \quad | 0 \rangle_0 | 0 \rangle_1$$

הנחתה שפער $\pi/2$ גלקו סטטוס נזקן גוף

$$\stackrel{+}{=} a_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} a_0 + \frac{i}{\sqrt{2}} a_1$$

$$\stackrel{-}{=} i a_3 = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} a_0 + \frac{i}{\sqrt{2}} a_1$$

$$a_2 - i a_3 = \sqrt{2} a_0$$

$$a_0 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (a_2 - i a_3)$$

$$a_2 + i a_3 = \sqrt{2} i a_1$$

$$a_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (-i a_2 + a_3)$$

$$\exp \left[\frac{i}{\sqrt{2}} (i\alpha a_1^+ + i\alpha^* a_1) \right] = \exp \left\{ \frac{i}{2} \left[i\alpha (i a_2^+ + a_3^+) + i\alpha^* (-i a_2 + a_3) \right] \right\}$$

$$= \exp \left\{ \frac{i}{2} (-\alpha a_2^+ + i\alpha a_3^+ + \alpha^* a_2 + i\alpha^* a_3) \right\}$$

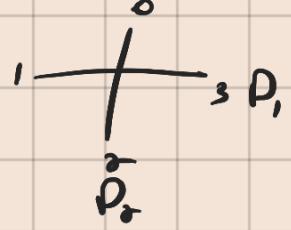
$$= D_2 \left(-\frac{\alpha}{2} \right) D_3 \left(\frac{i\alpha}{2} \right)$$

$$= \exp \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e^{i\theta} \alpha a_2^+ + i e^{i\theta} \alpha a_3^+ - e^{-i\theta} \alpha a_2^- + i e^{-i\theta} \alpha a_3^- \right) \right]$$

$$= D_2 \left(\frac{\alpha}{2} e^{i\theta} \right) D_3 \left(\frac{i\alpha}{2} e^{i\theta} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow D_2 \left(\frac{\alpha}{2} (e^{i\theta} - 1) \right) D_3 \left(\frac{i\alpha}{2} (e^{i\theta} + 1) \right) |_{O_2}, |_{O_3}$$

$$= \left| \frac{\alpha}{2} (e^{i\theta} - 1) \right)_2 \left| \left(\frac{i\alpha}{2} (e^{i\theta} + 1) \right)_3 \right.$$



الخط الثاني ينبع من الخط الثالث
الخط الثالث ينبع من الخط الثاني
الخط الرابع ينبع من الخط الثالث
الخط الخامس ينبع من الخط الرابع
الخط السادس ينبع من الخط الخامس

$$O_2 \subset O_3 \subset O_4 \subset O_5 \subset O_6$$