

Q1

$$Y = \frac{4N_{He}}{N_p + N_n} = \frac{2N_n}{N_p + N_n}^{\frac{1}{np}} = \frac{\partial f}{1+f}$$

Q2

רְבָעִים וּשְׁנַנְנָה כְּלֹמְדָה בְּבֵית מִזְבֵּחַ

א. 9. ה'ג' בירס הילם (ב-ט' נ'ט' נ'ט' נ'ט')

לְבָנָה בְּגִזְעָם כַּיְלָם.

Q3

$$P \propto a^{-4} = \left(\frac{t}{t_0}\right)^{-3}$$

יְהוָה כָּל־עַמּוֹ בְּנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל

$$\Rightarrow t = t_0 \left( \frac{P_{\text{sun}}}{P_{\text{crit}}} \right)^{1/2} = 10 \text{ Gyr} \cdot \left( \frac{\alpha_{\text{cr}} (10^7 \text{ K})^n}{P_{\text{crit}}} \right)^{-1/2} = 4.6 \cdot 10^6 \text{ s}$$

$$P_{\text{Sun}} \propto 2a T_{\text{Sun}}^4$$

$$2) \quad 2.7 k_B T = 1 \text{ TeV} \quad (\text{ranging}) \quad \text{from 0.3 TeV to 1 TeV}$$

$$T = 4.3 \cdot 10^{15} \text{ K}$$

$$k_B T = \text{MeV} \left( \frac{t}{t_0} \right)^{-\alpha}$$

الآن نجح في إثبات

$$\Rightarrow t = 7.3 \cdot 10^{-12} \text{ s}$$

$$\frac{1}{n-1} \frac{1}{X^{n-1}} \xrightarrow{2^x} \frac{1}{X}$$

Qh

~800

$$\int x^m \cdot x^{-n} \cdot x^{-m} dx$$

$$= \int_{t_0}^{t_p} \Gamma_1(t) dt = \int_{t_0}^{t_p} \Gamma_0 \left(\frac{t}{t_0}\right)^{-un} dt = \Gamma_0 t_0^{-un} \int_{t_0}^{t_p} t^{-un} dt$$

$$= \frac{P_0 t_0^{n-m}}{t_0^{1-nm}} = \frac{1}{n^{m-1}} P_0 t_0 = \frac{n}{n^{m-1}} \frac{P_0}{H(t_0)}$$

$$\ddot{a} = \frac{m t^{m-1}}{i} = \frac{m}{i} \quad \text{---}$$

$$H = \alpha$$

16

$$\frac{P}{H(k)} = \gamma_k$$

$$N = \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{\frac{3}{2}-1} = 1!$$

$$N = \frac{\frac{3}{2}}{6-1} = \frac{3}{10} < 1 \quad \text{so } n=4 \quad r=\frac{3}{2} \quad r^{1/2}$$

מבחן בדוק אם  $n=6$  מתקיים  $\sum_{k=1}^n k^r \leq \frac{n^{r+1}}{r+1}$

$N < 1$  מבחן

## Q5

$$1) U = Lt = 8.8 \cdot 10^{43} \frac{\text{erg}}{\text{s}} \cdot 10^{10} \cdot 3 \cdot 10^7 = 26.4 \cdot 10^{60} \text{ erg}$$

$$2) N\left[\frac{\epsilon}{h}\right] = \frac{U}{28.6 \text{ MeV}} = 5.8 \cdot 10^{65}$$

$$3) M = 2 \cdot 10^{65} \text{ g} = 2 \cdot 10^{65} \text{ kg}$$

$$4 \cdot m_p \cdot 5.8 \cdot 10^{65} = 3.8 \cdot 10^{39} \text{ kg} \quad \text{טבלה רציפה}$$

$$Y' = \frac{3.8 \cdot 10^{39} + 0.24 \cdot 2 \cdot 10^{61}}{2 \cdot 10^{61}} = \frac{3.8 \cdot 10^{39} + 0.48}{2} = 0.26$$

$$\Rightarrow \Delta Y = 0.02$$

השאלה מבקשת שתהיה מדויקת לפחות 2% בדקה

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Q5

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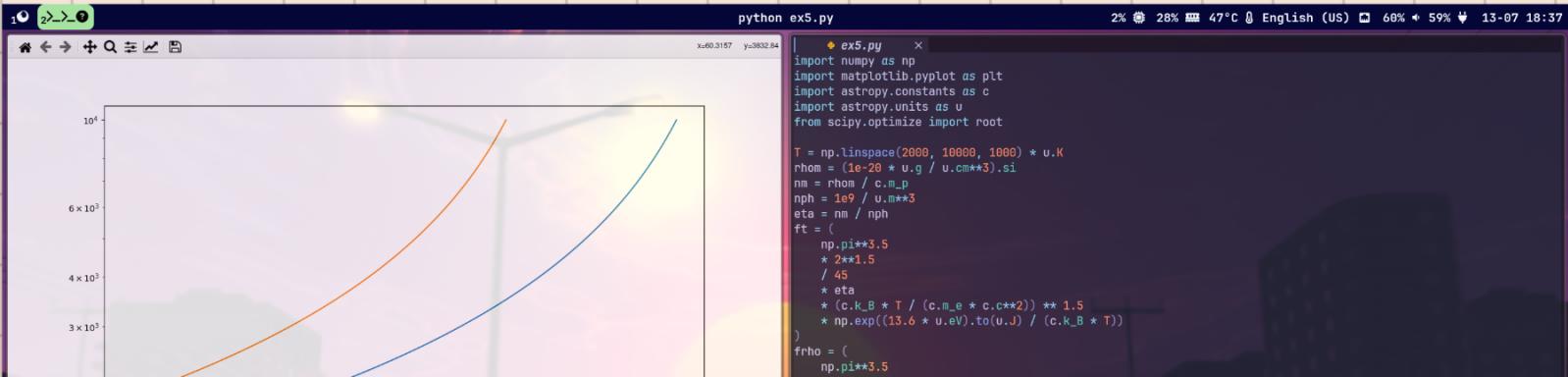
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python ex5.py

```

|   ex5.py
|   import numpy as np
|   import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
|   import astropy.constants as c
|   import astropy.units as u
|   from scipy.optimize import root
|
|   T = np.linspace(2000, 10000, 1000) * u.K
|   rhom = (1e-20 * u.g / u.cm**3).si
|   nm = rhom / c.m_p
|   nph = 1e9 / u.m**3
|   eta = nm / nph
|   ft = (
|       np.pi**3.5
|       * 2**1.5
|       / 45
|       * eta
|       * (c.k_B * T / (c.m_e * c.c**2)) ** 1.5
|       * np.exp((13.6 * u.eV).to(u.J) / (c.k_B * T))
|   )
|   frho = (
|       np.pi**3.5
|       * 2**1.5
|       / 45
|       * np.power((c.k_B * T / (c.m_e * c.c**2)), 3/2)
|       * np.exp((13.6 * u.eV).to(u.J) / (c.k_B * T))
|   )
|
|   def saha(x):
|       return ((1 - x) / x**2) - ft
|
|   def rho(x):
|       return 2 - frho * x
|
|   def rho2(x):
|       return 2 - frho * x * 1e12
|
|   sol = root(saha, 0.5 * np.ones(1000))
|   # sol2 = root(rho2, 0.5 * np.ones(1000))
|
|   print(sol.success)
|   print(sol.message)
|   plt.plot(T, sol.x)
|   # plt.plot(sol1.x, T)
|   # plt.plot(sol2.x, T)
|   # plt.yscale("log")
|   # plt.xscale("log")
|   plt.show()
|
| NORMAL ▶ main ex5.py
| "ex5.py" 51L, 932B written

```



python ex5.py

True

The solution converged.

qt.qpa.wayland: Wayland does not support QWindow::requestActivate()

```

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|   def rho2(x):
|       return 2 - frho * x * 1e12
|
|   sol = root(rho, 0.5 * np.ones(1000))
|   sol2 = root(rho2, 0.5 * np.ones(1000))
|
|   print(sol.success)
|   print(sol.message)
|   plt.plot(T, sol.x)
|   plt.plot(sol.x, T)
|   plt.plot(sol2.x, T)
|   plt.yscale("log")
|   plt.xscale("log")
|   plt.show()
|
| NORMAL ▶ main ex5.py
| "ex5.py" 51L, 932B written

```