



$$\delta_{jk} \quad i \quad j \quad k \quad j$$

$$\rho_i = \rho_j = \langle \psi_i | \psi_j \rangle = 1$$

$$\delta_{jk} \quad i \sim j \quad \text{from} \quad \delta_{jk} \approx \delta_{jk} \quad \text{if} \quad \rho_i$$

$$\text{Tr} \rho \leq 1 \quad \delta' \sim j$$

$$[\langle \psi | \rho | \psi \rangle]^* = \sum_i \rho_i [\langle \psi | \psi_i \times \psi_i | \psi \rangle]^* \quad (1) \quad (2)$$

$$= \sum_i \rho_i \langle \psi_i | \psi \times \psi | \psi_i \rangle$$

$$= \sum_i \rho_i \langle \psi | \psi_i \times \psi_i | \psi \rangle$$

$$= \langle \psi | \hat{\rho} | \psi \rangle$$

$$\langle \psi | \psi_i \times \psi_i | \psi \rangle = |\langle \psi | \psi_i \rangle|^2 \leq 1 \quad \text{from} \quad 0 \leq 1 - \int 0 \quad \text{if} \quad \rho_i$$

$$\text{Tr}(\hat{\rho} \hat{O}) = \sum_n \langle \psi_n | \hat{\rho} \hat{O} | \psi_n \rangle \quad (3)$$

$$= \sum_{i,n} \rho_i \langle \psi_n | \psi_i \times \psi_i | \hat{O} | \psi_n \rangle$$

$$= \sum_{i,n} \rho_i [\langle \psi_i | \psi_n \times \psi_n | \hat{O}^\dagger | \psi_i \rangle]^* \quad \text{if}$$

$$= \sum_i \rho_i \langle \psi_i | \hat{O}^\dagger | \psi_i \rangle$$

$$\frac{dP}{dt} = \sum_i p_i \left[ \frac{d}{dt} | \psi_i \rangle \langle \psi_i | + | \psi_i \rangle \frac{d}{dt} \langle \psi_i | \right] \left( \right)$$

$$\partial_t | \psi \rangle = \frac{1}{i\hbar} H | \psi \rangle$$

$$\partial_t \langle \psi | = -\frac{1}{i\hbar} \langle \psi | H$$

$$= \sum_i p_i \left[ \frac{1}{i\hbar} H | \psi_i \rangle \langle \psi_i | - \frac{1}{i\hbar} | \psi_i \rangle \langle \psi_i | H \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{i\hbar} [H, P] = -\frac{i}{\hbar} [H, P] = \underline{\underline{\frac{i}{\hbar} [P, H]}}$$

$$P = \frac{1}{Z} e^{-\beta \hat{H}}$$

1. (3)

$$\text{Tr } P = \sum_n \langle \psi_n | P | \psi_n \rangle$$

$$= \sum_n \langle \psi_n | \frac{1}{Z} e^{-\beta \hat{H}} | \psi_n \rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_n} \stackrel{!}{=} 1$$

$$Z = \sum_n e^{-\beta E_n}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & \dots \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & \dots \end{matrix}$$

$$\langle \hat{O} \rangle = \frac{1}{Z} \sum_n O e^{-\beta E_n} \quad \text{für } \langle \hat{O} \rangle = \frac{1}{Z} \sum_n O e^{-\beta E_n}$$

$$\langle \hat{O} \rangle = \text{Tr}(\hat{P} \hat{O}) = \text{Tr} \left( \frac{1}{Z} e^{-\beta \hat{H}} \hat{O} \right)$$

$$= \sum_n \langle \psi_n | \frac{1}{Z} e^{-\beta \hat{H}} \hat{O} | \psi_n \rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_n} \langle \psi_n | \hat{O} | \psi_n \rangle$$

$$|\uparrow\rangle_1, |\uparrow\rangle_2, |\uparrow\rangle_1, |\downarrow\rangle_2, |\downarrow\rangle_1, |\uparrow\rangle_2, |\downarrow\rangle_1, |\downarrow\rangle_2 \quad (1) \quad (4)$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \frac{1}{8} & -\frac{1}{8} & \frac{i\sqrt{3}}{8} & -\frac{i\sqrt{3}}{8} \\ -\frac{1}{8} & \frac{1}{8} & -\frac{i\sqrt{3}}{8} & \frac{i\sqrt{3}}{8} \\ \frac{i\sqrt{3}}{8} & \frac{i\sqrt{3}}{8} & \frac{3}{8} & -\frac{3}{8} \\ \frac{i\sqrt{3}}{8} & -\frac{i\sqrt{3}}{8} & -\frac{3}{8} & \frac{3}{8} \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{4} & \frac{i\sqrt{3}}{4} \\ -\frac{i\sqrt{3}}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{pure}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} (-|\uparrow\rangle_2 + |\downarrow\rangle_2) |\uparrow\rangle_1 + \frac{i\sqrt{3}}{2\sqrt{2}} (-|\uparrow\rangle_2 + |\downarrow\rangle_2) |\downarrow\rangle_1 \\ &= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} (-|\uparrow\rangle_2 + |\downarrow\rangle_2) (|\uparrow\rangle_1 + i\sqrt{3} |\downarrow\rangle_1) \end{aligned}$$

$$|\uparrow\rangle_1, |\uparrow\rangle_2, |\uparrow\rangle_1, |\downarrow\rangle_2, |\downarrow\rangle_1, |\uparrow\rangle_2, |\downarrow\rangle_1, |\downarrow\rangle_2 \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \frac{1}{8} & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{8} & -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{8} & \frac{1}{8} \\ \frac{\sqrt{3}}{8} & \frac{3}{8} & -\frac{1}{8} & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{8} \\ -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{8} & -\frac{1}{8} & \frac{3}{8} & -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{8} \\ \frac{1}{8} & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{8} & -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{8} & \frac{1}{8} \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \\ & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{mixed} = \text{entangled}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \frac{1}{3} |\uparrow\rangle_1 |\uparrow\rangle_2 + \frac{2}{3} |\downarrow\rangle_1 |\uparrow\rangle_2 + \frac{2}{3} |\uparrow\rangle_1 |\downarrow\rangle_2 \right) \left( \frac{1}{3} |\uparrow\rangle_1 |\uparrow\rangle_2 + \frac{2}{3} |\downarrow\rangle_1 |\uparrow\rangle_2 + \frac{2}{3} |\uparrow\rangle_1 |\downarrow\rangle_2 \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{9} |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle \langle \uparrow\uparrow| + \frac{2}{9} |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle \langle \downarrow\uparrow| + \frac{2}{9} |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle \langle \uparrow\downarrow| \\ &+ \frac{2}{9} |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle \langle \uparrow\uparrow| + \frac{4}{9} |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle \langle \downarrow\uparrow| + \frac{4}{9} |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle \langle \uparrow\downarrow| \\ &+ \frac{2}{9} |\uparrow\downarrow\rangle \langle \uparrow\uparrow| + \frac{4}{9} |\uparrow\downarrow\rangle \langle \downarrow\uparrow| + \frac{4}{9} |\uparrow\downarrow\rangle \langle \uparrow\downarrow| \end{aligned}$$

$$\langle 0 | \rho | 0 \rangle = \frac{1}{a} |\uparrow \times \uparrow|$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \rho_1 &= \frac{1}{a} |\uparrow \times \uparrow| + \frac{4}{a} |\downarrow \times \downarrow| + \frac{4}{a} |\uparrow \times \uparrow| \\ &= \frac{5}{a} |\uparrow \times \uparrow| + \frac{4}{a} |\downarrow \times \downarrow| \Rightarrow \text{mixed / entangled} \end{aligned}$$