

普通地图常用表达

1. 表示变化

- One remarkable change is...
- One main development is that...
- Another significant change is that...
- Another development is...
- A new addition is...
- Comparing these two maps, we can see...

2. 动词

位于	Located, situated, sited Lie(没有被动)
连接	link, connect (主被动均可)
面积变大	Expand (一般主动)
面积变小	Shrink (一般主动)
某地点消失	一般用被动: Replaced, demolished, removed, displaced 一般用主动: Vanish, disappear
某地点转移	Relocated (被动)

3. 描述方位

East/west/south/north southeast/southwest/northeast/northeast	The garden is far away to the west of the school. School A, almost 1000 m north-west of School B, is an international school. The city is in the southeast of the area.
...end/corner of...角落或尽头	The park is more than ten kilometers from the southeast corner of the river.
...side of... 在...的另一边	The apartment is on the west side of the city.
...part of ...的部分	The park covers the western part of the city.
Located in/near... Situating in /near/at... Lie in/between... 坐落于...	The museum is located in the southern part of the city. The building is situated near the museum. The station lies in the western part of the city.
From the east to the west 自东向西 Form the south to the north 自南向北	The river flows form the south to the north.
Alongside, along, near, next to, adjacent to 靠着, 沿着	The bus station is located next to the airport. The museum is adjacent to the river.
其他表达	Junction/intersection (交界处) In the proximity to (在...附近)

建筑内部题常用表达

1. 遇到入口

穿过.....	Cross...
进入.....	Enter...walk into...
右/左转	Turn right/left

2. 遇到走廊/过道

沿着走廊走	walk through the corridor
沿着走廊往下走	walk down the corridor
沿着走廊往上走	walk up the corridor
沿着过道	along the corridor
在走廊的尽头	at the end of the corridor
走过走廊	cross the corridor

3. 遇到电梯楼梯

上楼梯	walk up the stairs/go up the stairs
下楼梯	walk down the stairs/ go down the stairs
到达楼梯底	reach the bottom of the stairs
坐电梯上去	take the lift up to
坐电梯下去	take the lift down to

4. 遇到房间

就在旁边	right next to
就在右边/左边	immediately on the right/left
在左边	on the left hand side
在右边	on the right hand side
在远端	on the far side of
正对着	facing somebody
在楼的后面	at the back of the building
在楼的前面	at the front of the building
在第一层	on the ground floor
在第二层	on the first floor
在楼底下	below ground level