

МГТУ им. БАУМАНА

ЛАБОРАТОРНАЯ РАБОТА №6

По курсу: "ОПЕРАЦИОННЫЕ СИСТЕМЫ"

**«Реализация монитора Хоара
«Читатели-писатели» под ОС
Windows» (Hoare C.A.R.)**

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На листингах 1,...,5 представлено многопоточное приложение, демонстрирующее реализацию монитора Хоара «Читатели-писатели».

Листинг 1: Начальные установки

```
1 #include <windows.h>
2 #include <stdbool.h>
3 #include <stdio.h>
4 #include <time.h>
5 #include <stdbool.h>
6
7 #define WHITE "\033[0m"
8 #define GREEN "\033[0;32m"
9
10 #define WRITERS 5
11 #define READERS 3
12 #define ITERATIONS_NUMBER 100
13 #define HANDLE_ERROR 1
14 #define THREAD_ERROR 2
15
16 HANDLE CanWrite;
17 HANDLE CanRead;
18 HANDLE MUTEX;
19 LONG SHARED_RESOURCE = 0;
20
21 bool active_writer = false;
22 LONG active_readers = 0;
23 LONG writers_queue = 0; //quantity of writers waiting for
    CanWrite
24 LONG readers_queue = 0; //quantity of readers waiting for
    CanRead
25
26 HANDLE writerThreads[WRITERS], readerThreads[READERS];
27 int writerID[WRITERS], readerID[READERS];
28 int value = 0;
```

Листинг 2: Код подпрограммы main()

```
1 int main(void)
2 {
3     setbuf(stdout, NULL);
4     srand(time(NULL));
```

```

5
6     if (!(MUTEX = CreateMutex(NULL, FALSE, NULL)))
7         return HANDLE_ERROR;
8
9     if (!(CanWrite = CreateEvent(NULL, FALSE, FALSE, NULL))
10    )
11        return HANDLE_ERROR;
12    if (!(CanRead = CreateEvent(NULL, FALSE, FALSE, NULL)))
13        return HANDLE_ERROR;
14
15    if (Create_Threads() == THREAD_ERROR)
16        return THREAD_ERROR;
17
18    WaitForMultipleObjects(WRITERS, writerThreads, TRUE,
19        INFINITE);
20    WaitForMultipleObjects(READERS, readerThreads, TRUE,
21        INFINITE);
22
23    for (int i = 0; i < WRITERS; i++)
24        CloseHandle(writerThreads[i]);
25
26    for (int i = 0; i < READERS; i++)
27        CloseHandle(readerThreads[i]);
28
29    CloseHandle(CanWrite);
30    CloseHandle(CanRead);
31    CloseHandle(MUTEX);
32
33    return 0;
34 }

```

Листинг 3: Код подпрограммы создания потоков

```

1 int Create_Threads()
2 {
3     DWORD id = 0; //thread id
4
5     for (int i = 0; i < WRITERS; i++)
6     {
7         writerID[i] = i;
8         if (!(writerThreads[i] = CreateThread(NULL, 0, &

```

```

9         Write, writerID + i, 0, &id)))
10         return THREAD_ERROR;
11     }
12     for (int i = 0; i < READERS; i++)
13     {
14         readerID[i] = i;
15         if (!(readerThreads[i] = CreateThread(NULL, 0, &
16             Read, readerID + i, 0, &id)))
17             return THREAD_ERROR;
18     }
19     return 0;
20 }

```

Листинг 4: Код подпрограмм создания и работы писателя

```

1 void Start_Write()
2 {
3     InterlockedIncrement(&writers_queue);
4
5     if (active_readers > 0 || active_writer)
6         WaitForSingleObject(CanWrite, INFINITE);
7
8     InterlockedDecrement(&writers_queue);
9     active_writer = true;
10 }
11
12 void Stop_Write()
13 {
14
15     active_writer = false;
16
17     if (WaitForSingleObject(CanRead, 0) != WAIT_OBJECT_0)
18         SetEvent(CanRead);
19     else
20         SetEvent(CanWrite);
21 }
22
23 DWORD WINAPI Write(LPVOID Id)
24 {
25     int id = *(int *)Id;

```

```

26
27     for (int i = 0; i < ITERATIONS_NUMBER; i++)
28     {
29         int delay = rand() % 200;
30
31         Start_Write();
32         value++;
33         printf("%sWriter with id = %d wrote %d. Delay = %d\\
34             n", GREEN, id, value, delay);
35         Stop_Write();
36
37         Sleep(delay);
38     }

```

Листинг 5: Код подпрограмм создания и работы читателя

```

1 void Start_Read()
2 {
3
4     InterlockedIncrement(&readers_queue);
5
6     if (active_writer || WaitForSingleObject(CanWrite, 0)
7         == WAIT_OBJECT_0)
8         WaitForSingleObject(CanRead, INFINITE);
9
10    WaitForSingleObject(MUTEX, INFINITE);
11
12    InterlockedDecrement(&readers_queue);
13    InterlockedIncrement(&active_readers);
14    SetEvent(CanRead);
15
16    ReleaseMutex(MUTEX);
17 }
18 void Stop_Read()
19 {
20     InterlockedDecrement(&active_readers);
21
22     if (active_readers == 0)
23         SetEvent(CanWrite);

```

```

24 }
25
26 DWORD WINAPI Read(LPVOID Id)
27 {
28     int id = *(int *)Id;
29
30     for (int i = 0; i < ITERATIONS_NUMBER; i++)
31     {
32         int delay = rand() % 200;
33
34         Start_Read();
35         printf("%sReader with id = %d read %d. Delay = %d\n",
36             " ", WHITE, id, value, delay);
37         Stop_Read();
38         Sleep(delay);
39     }
40 }

```

На рисунке 1 приведен результат работы программы.

```
Writer with id = 0 wrote 1. Delay = 41
Reader with id = 0 read 1. Delay = 41
Reader with id = 1 read 1. Delay = 41
Reader with id = 2 read 1. Delay = 41
Writer with id = 1 wrote 2. Delay = 41
Writer with id = 2 wrote 3. Delay = 41
Writer with id = 0 wrote 4. Delay = 67
Reader with id = 2 read 4. Delay = 67
Reader with id = 1 read 4. Delay = 67
Reader with id = 0 read 4. Delay = 67
Writer with id = 3 wrote 5. Delay = 41
Writer with id = 4 wrote 6. Delay = 41
Writer with id = 1 wrote 7. Delay = 67
Writer with id = 3 wrote 8. Delay = 67
Writer with id = 2 wrote 9. Delay = 67
Writer with id = 0 wrote 10. Delay = 134
Writer with id = 4 wrote 11. Delay = 67
Reader with id = 2 read 11. Delay = 134
Reader with id = 1 read 11. Delay = 134
Reader with id = 0 read 11. Delay = 134
Writer with id = 1 wrote 12. Delay = 134
Writer with id = 3 wrote 13. Delay = 134
Writer with id = 2 wrote 14. Delay = 134
Writer with id = 4 wrote 15. Delay = 134
Writer with id = 0 wrote 16. Delay = 100
Reader with id = 1 read 16. Delay = 100
Reader with id = 0 read 16. Delay = 100
Reader with id = 2 read 16. Delay = 100
Writer with id = 1 wrote 17. Delay = 100
Writer with id = 3 wrote 18. Delay = 100
```

Рис 1: Результат работы программы