

МГТУ им. БАУМАНА

ЛАБОРАТОРНАЯ РАБОТА №9 часть 2

По курсу: "ОПЕРАЦИОННЫЕ СИСТЕМЫ"

**«Обработчики прерываний.
Очереди работ»**

Работу выполнил: студент группы ИУ7-63Б
Наместник Анастасия

Преподаватель: Рязанова Н. Ю.

Москва, 2021

На листинге 1 представлена программа, реализующая создание одной очереди работ и добавление в нее 2-ух работ, выполняющих разные задачи. Обработчик прерываний `irq_handler` считывает скан-код нажатой клавиши с помощью функции `inb()` (определена в заголовочном файле `asm/io.h`), одна работа выводит скан-код клавиши в буфер ядра, другая - блокируется с помощью функции `msleep()`.

Листинг 1: Код программы `my_workqueue.c`

```

1 #include <linux/module.h>
2 #include <linux/workqueue.h>
3 #include <linux/interrupt.h>
4 #include <asm/io.h> //inb
5 #include <linux/delay.h> //msleep
6
7 #define KEYBOARD_IRQ 1           //IRQ number for a keyboard
8                                   (i8042)
9 #define KBD_DATA_REG 0x60        //I/O port for keyboard
10                                data
11 #define KBD_SCANCODE_MASK 0x7f
12 #define KBD_STATUS_MASK 0x80
13
14 static int counter = 0;
15 static int my_dev_id;
16 static char scancode;
17
18 MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");
19 MODULE_AUTHOR("Anastasiia Namestnik");
20
21 static struct workqueue_struct *my_wq; //workqueue
22
23 static void my_wq_function1(struct work_struct *work);
24 static void my_wq_function2(struct work_struct *work);
25
26 DECLARE_WORK(my_work1, my_wq_function1);
27 DECLARE_WORK(my_work2, my_wq_function2);
28
29 //Keyboard interrupt handler
30 //When any key is pressed keyboard controller recognises it
31    and
32 //sends its scan code to a port 60h

```

```

30 irqreturn_t irq_handler(int irq, void *dev_id)
31 {
32     if (irq == KEYBOARD_IRQ)
33     {
34         ++counter;
35         printk(KERN_INFO "Workqueue: my IRQ handler was
36             called %d times\n", counter);
37
38         scancode = inb(KBD_DATA_REG);
39
40         //Add work to the workqueue
41         printk(KERN_INFO "Workqueue: Queue the first work\n
42             \n");
43         queue_work(my_wq, &my_work1);
44
45         printk(KERN_INFO "Workqueue: Queue the second work\
46             n\n");
47         queue_work(my_wq, &my_work2);
48
49         return IRQ_HANDLED;
50     }
51     else
52         return IRQ_NONE;
53 }
54
55 static void my_wq_function1(struct work_struct *work)
56 {
57     printk(KERN_INFO "Workqueue_Work1: Scan Code %x %s\n",
58         scancode & KBD_SCANCODE_MASK,
59         scancode & KBD_STATUS_MASK ? "Released" : "
60         Pressed");
61
62     return;
63 }
64
65 static void my_wq_function2(struct work_struct *work)
66 {

```

```

66     printk(KERN_INFO "Workqueue_Work2: starts sleeping");
67     //msleep — sleep safely even with waitqueue
        interruptions
68     msleep(10);
69     printk(KERN_INFO "Workqueue_Work2: stops sleeping");
70
71     return;
72 }
73
74
75 static int __init myworkqueue_module_init(void)
76 {
77     printk(KERN_INFO "myworkqueue_module: Loading module...\n"
78         " ");
79     if (request_irq(KEYBOARD_IRQ, irq_handler, IRQF_SHARED, "
80         keyboard", &my_dev_id))
81     {
82         printk(KERN_ERR "Workqueue: Error on request_irq\n"
83             " ");
84         return -ENOMEM;
85     }
86
87     //workqueue creation
88     if ((my_wq = alloc_workqueue("my_queue", WQ_UNBOUND, 2)))
89     {
90         printk(KERN_INFO "Workqueue was successfully created!\n"
91             " ");
92     }
93     else
94     {
95         free_irq(KEYBOARD_IRQ, (void *)(irq_handler));
96         printk(KERN_ERR "Workqueue was not created\n");
97         return -ENOMEM;
98     }
99
100     printk(KERN_INFO "myworkqueue_module: Module is now
        loaded\n");
101     return 0;
102 }

```

```

99
100
101 static void __exit myworkqueue_module_exit(void)
102 {
103     flush_workqueue(my_wq);
104     destroy_workqueue(my_wq);
105     printk(KERN_INFO "Workqueue: workqueue was destroyed\n"
106                );
107     free_irq(KEYBOARD_IRQ, &my_dev_id);
108     printk(KERN_INFO "Workqueue: my IRQ handler was removed\n");
109     printk(KERN_INFO "Workqueue: Module is now unloaded\n");
110 }
111 module_init(myworkqueue_module_init);
112 module_exit(myworkqueue_module_exit);

```

На рисунке 1 приведен результат работы программы.

```
[35066.232419] Workqueue was successfully created!
[35066.310632] Workqueue: my IRQ handler was called 1 times
[35066.310635] Workqueue: Queue the first work
[35066.310638] Workqueue: Queue the second work
[35066.310684] Workqueue_Work1: Scan Code 1c Released
[35066.310684] Workqueue_Work2: starts sleeping
[35066.328848] Workqueue_Work2: stops sleeping
[35066.916761] Workqueue: my IRQ handler was called 2 times
[35066.916781] Workqueue: Queue the first work
[35066.916790] Workqueue: Queue the second work
[35066.916810] Workqueue_Work1: Scan Code 60 Released
[35066.916811] Workqueue_Work2: starts sleeping
[35066.918004] Workqueue: my IRQ handler was called 3 times
[35066.918008] Workqueue: Queue the first work
[35066.918012] Workqueue: Queue the second work
[35066.918069] Workqueue_Work1: Scan Code 48 Pressed
[35066.932902] Workqueue_Work2: stops sleeping
[35066.932904] Workqueue_Work2: starts sleeping
[35066.953060] Workqueue_Work2: stops sleeping
[35067.004592] Workqueue: my IRQ handler was called 4 times
[35067.004596] Workqueue: Queue the first work
[35067.004601] Workqueue: Queue the second work
[35067.004609] Workqueue_Work1: Scan Code 60 Released
[35067.004610] Workqueue_Work2: starts sleeping
```

Рис 1: Результат работы программы