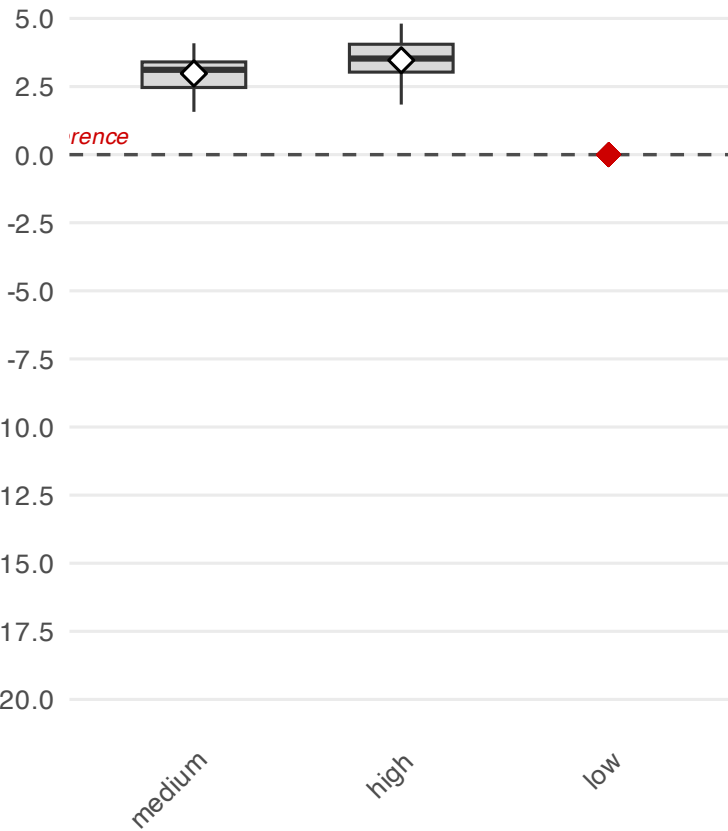
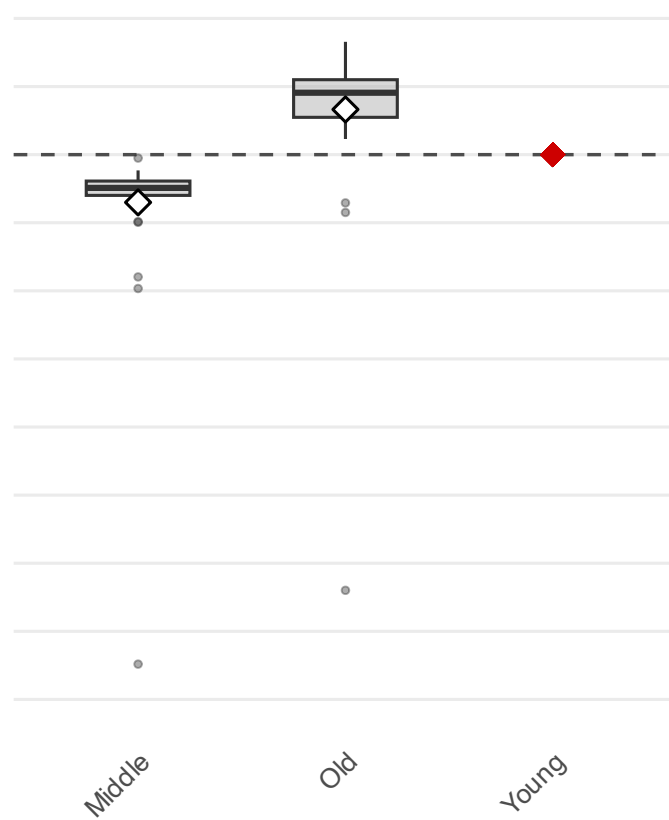


Education



Age



Gender

