

# Lab #1: One-dimensional Arrays

The main aim of the lab is to solve some common problems related to one-dimensional arrays.

**Task 1:** For a given class **MyArray.java** is as follows:

```
public class MyArray {  
    private int[] array;  
    public MyArray(int[] array) {  
        this.array = array;  
    }  
  
    //...  
}
```

**Task 1.1:** Implement some basic methods in class **MyArray.java** as follows:

```
//Method mirror that outputs the contents of an array in a  
//reverse order like a mirror  
//Example: input [1, 2, 3] ==> output: [1, 2, 3, 3, 2, 1]  
  
public int[] mirror() {  
    // TODO  
    return null;  
}  
  
// removes all duplicate elements from an array and returns a  
// new array  
//Input: 1 3 5 1 3 7 9 8  
//Output: 1 3 5 7 9 8  
public int[] removeDuplicates() {  
    // TODO  
    return null;  
}
```

**Task 1.2:** Implement some advanced methods in class **MyArray.java** as follows:

```
// Input: 10 11 12 13 14 16 17 19 20  
// Output: 15 18  
public int[] getMissingValues() {  
    // TODO  
    return null;  
}  
  
// Input: 10 11 12 -1 14 10 17 19 20  
// Output(k=3): 10 11 12 12 14 16 17 19 20  
public int[] fillMissingValues(int k) {  
    // TODO  
    return null;  
}
```

**Remember to test the implemented methods.**

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**Task 2:** For a given class named MyCaesar using for encrypting and decrypting texts as follows:

```
public class MyCaesar {
    public static final char[] ALPHABET = { 'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F',
        'G', 'H', 'I', 'J', 'K', 'L', 'M', 'N', 'O',
        'P', 'Q', 'R', 'S', 'T', 'U', 'V', 'W', 'X', 'Y', 'Z' };
    private int n; // shift steps (right shift)

    public MyCaesar(int shiftSteps) {
        this.n = shiftSteps;
    }
    //....
}
```

Implement the encrypt and decrypt methods for a character and a text in the MyCaesar class. Write tests to check the correctness of the implemented methods.

```
// Encrypt a character according to the given shift steps.
// Encrypt:  $En(x) = (x + n) \bmod 26$ . x represents the index of c in the
ALPHABET
    // array
    public char encryptChar(char c) {
        // TO DO
        return 0;
    }

    // Encrypt a text using the above function for encrypting a character.
    public String encrypt(String input) {
        // TO DO
        return "";
    }

    // Decrypt a character according to the given shift steps.
    // Decrypt:  $Dn(x) = (x - n) \bmod 26$ . x represents the index of c in
the ALPHABET array
    public char decryptChar(char c) {
        // TO DO
        return 0;
    }

    // Decrypt a encrypted text using the above function for decrypting a
character.
    public String decrypt(String input) {
        // TO DO
        return "";
    }
}
```

**Task 3** (advanced task): Expanding the problem in **Task 3** so that the program can encrypt and decrypt a given text including **numbers** and **characters**.

**Task 4** (advanced task): Expanding the problem in **Task 4** so that the program can encrypt and decrypt a given text including **numbers** and **characters** where the text is entered from console by users.

**Task 5** (advanced task): Expanding the problem in **Task 4** so that the program can encrypt and decrypt the text content in a text file using the supported methods for reading and writing text file.

```
// Encrypt a encrypted the text content in the srcfile and save it into
desFile.
    public void encrypt(String srcFile, String desFile) {
        // TO DO
    }

    // Decrypt a encrypted the text content in the srcfile and save it
into desFile.
    public void decrypt(String srcFile, String desFile) {
        // TO DO
    }
```