Network Working Group

Request for Comments: 4357

Category: Informational

CRYPTO-PRO
January 2006

Additional Cryptographic Algorithms for Use with GOST 28147-89, GOST R 34.10-94, GOST R 34.10-2001, and GOST R 34.11-94 Algorithms

Status of This Memo

This memo provides information for the Internet community. It does not specify an Internet standard of any kind. Distribution of this memo is unlimited.

Copyright Notice

Copyright (C) The Internet Society (2006).

Abstract

This document describes the cryptographic algorithms and parameters supplementary to the original GOST specifications, GOST 28147-89, GOST R 34.10-94, GOST R 34.10-2001, and GOST R 34.11-94, for use in Internet applications.

Table of Contents

1.	Introduction	2
	1.1. Terminology	
2.	Cipher Modes and Parameters	
	2.1. GOST 28147-89 CBC Mode	
	2.2. GOST 28147-89 Padding Modes	
	2.3. Key Meshing Algorithms	
	2.3.1. Null Key Meshing	
	2.3.2. CryptoPro Key Meshing	
3.	HMAC_GOSTR3411	
	PRF_GOSTR3411	
	Key Derivation Algorithms	
	5.1. VKO GOST R 34.10-94	
	5.2. VKO GOST R 34.10-2001	
6.	Key Wrap Algorithms	
•	6.1. GOST 28147-89 Key Wrap	
	6.2. GOST 28147-89 Key Unwrap	
	6.3. CryptoPro Key Wrap	
	6.4. CryptoPro Key Unwrap	
	6.5. CryptoPro KEK Diversification Algorithm	
		_

Popov, et al. Informational [Page 1]

7.	Secret Key Diversification	10
	Algorithm Parameters	
	8.1. Encryption Algorithm Parameters	10
	8.2. Digest Algorithm Parameters	
	8.3. GOST R 34.10-94 Public Key Algorithm Parameters	12
	8.4. GOST R 34.10-2001 Public Key Algorithm Parameters	13
9.	Security Considerations	14
10	. Appendix ASN.1 Modules	15
	10.1. Cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions	15
	10.2. Gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax	17
	10.3. Gost28147-89-ParamSetSyntax	19
	10.4. GostR3411-94-DigestSyntax	21
	10.5. GostR3411-94-ParamSetSyntax	22
	10.6. GostR3410-94-PKISyntax	23
	10.7. GostR3410-94-ParamSetSyntax	25
	10.8. GostR3410-2001-PKISyntax	27
	10.9. GostR3410-2001-ParamSetSyntax	29
11	. Appendix Parameters	30
	11.1. Encryption Algorithm Parameters	30
	11.2. Digest Algorithm Parameters	33
	11.3. GOST R 34.10-94 Public Key Algorithm Parameters	34
	11.4. GOST R 34.10-2001 Public Key Algorithm Parameters	42
12	. Acknowledgements	46
13	. References	47
	13.1. Normative References	47
	13.2. Informative References	47

1. Introduction

Russian cryptographic standards that define the algorithms GOST 28147-89 [GOST28147], GOST R 34.10-94 [GOSTR341094], GOST R 34.10-2001 [GOSTR341001], and GOST R34.11-94 [GOSTR341194] provide basic information about how the algorithms work, but supplemental specifications are needed to effectively use the algorithms (a brief English technical description of these algorithms can be found in [Schneier95]).

This document is a proposal put forward by the CRYPTO-PRO Company to provide supplemental information and specifications needed by the "Russian Cryptographic Software Compatibility Agreement" community.

1.1. Terminology

In this document, the key words MUST, MUST NOT, REQUIRED, SHOULD, SHOULD NOT, RECOMMENDED, and MAY are to be interpreted as described in [RFC2119].

The following functions and operators are also used in this document:

- '|' stands for concatenation.
- '~' stands for bitwise NOT operator.
- '^' stands for the power operator.

encryptECB (K, D) is D, encrypted with key K using GOST 28147-89 in "prostaya zamena" (ECB) mode.

decryptECB (K, D) is D, decrypted with key K using GOST 28147-89 in ECB mode.

encryptCFB (IV, K, D) is D, encrypted with key K using GOST 28147-89 in "gammirovanie s obratnoj svyaziyu" (64-bit CFB) mode, and IV is used as the initialization vector.

encryptCNT (IV, K, D) is D, encrypted with key K using GOST 28147-89 in "gammirovanie" (counter) mode, and IV is used as the initialization vector.

gostR3411 (D) is the 256-bit result of the GOST R 34.11-94 hash function, used with zero initialization vector, and S-Box parameter, defined by id-GostR3411-94-CryptoProParamSet (see Section 11.2).

gost28147IMIT (IV, K, D) is the 32-bit result of the GOST 28147-89 in "imitovstavka" (MAC) mode, used with D as plaintext, K as key and IV as initialization vector. Note that the standard specifies its use in this mode only with an initialization vector of zero.

When keys and initialization vectors are converted to/from byte arrays, little-endian byte order is assumed.

2. Cipher Modes and Parameters

This document defines four cipher properties that allow an implementer to vary cipher operations. The four parameters are the cipher mode, the key meshing algorithm, the padding mode, and the S-box.

[GOST28147] defines only three cipher modes for GOST 28147-89: ECB, CFB, and counter mode. This document defines an additional cipher mode, CBC.

When GOST 28147-89 is used to process large amounts of data, a symmetric key should be protected by a key meshing algorithm. Key meshing transforms a symmetric key after some amount of data has been processed. This document defines the CryptoPro key meshing algorithm.

The cipher mode, key meshing algorithm, padding mode, and S-box are specified by algorithm parameters.

2.1. GOST 28147-89 CBC Mode

This section provides the supplemental information for GOST 28147-89 (a block-to-block primitive) needed to operate in CBC mode.

Before each plaintext block is encrypted, it is combined with the cipher text of the previous block via a bitwise XOR operation. This ensures that even if the plaintext contains many identical blocks, each block will encrypt to a different cipher text block. The initialization vector is combined with the first plaintext block by a bitwise XOR operation before the block is encrypted.

2.2. GOST 28147-89 Padding Modes

This section provides the supplemental information for GOST 28147-89, needed to operate on plaintext where the length is not divisible by GOST 28147-89 block size (8 bytes).

Let x (0 < x <= 8) be the number of bytes in the last, possibly incomplete, block of data.

There are three padding modes:

- $\mbox{\scriptsize *}$ Zero padding: 8-x remaining bytes are filled with zero
- * PKCS#5 padding: 8-x remaining bytes are filled with the value of 8-x. If there's no incomplete block, one extra block filled with value 8 is added.
- * Random padding: 8-x remaining bytes of the last block are set to random.

2.3. Key Meshing Algorithms

Key meshing algorithms transform the key after processing a certain amount of data. In applications that must be strictly robust to attacks based on timing and EMI analysis, one symmetric key should not be used for quantities of plaintext larger than 1024 octets.

A key meshing algorithm affects internal cipher state; it is not a protocol level feature. Its role is similar to that of a cipher mode. The choice of key meshing algorithm is usually dictated by the encryption algorithm parameters, but some protocols explicitly specify applicable key meshing algorithms.

All encryption parameter sets defined in this document specify the use of the CryptoPro key meshing algorithm, except for id-Gost28147-89-TestParamSet, which specifies use of null key meshing algorithm.

2.3.1. Null Key Meshing

The null key meshing algorithm never changes a key.

The identifier for this algorithm is:

There are no meaningful parameters to this algorithm. If present, AlgorithmIdentifier.parameters MUST contain NULL.

2.3.2. CryptoPro Key Meshing

The CryptoPro key meshing algorithm transforms the key and initialization vector every 1024 octets (8192 bits, or 256 64-bit blocks) of plaintext data.

This algorithm has the same drawback as OFB cipher mode: it is impossible to re-establish crypto synch while decrypting a ciphertext if parts of encrypted data are corrupted, lost, or processed out of order. Furthermore, it is impossible to re-synch even if an IV for each data packet is provided explicitly. Use of this algorithm in protocols such as IPsec ESP requires special care.

The identifier for this algorithm is:

There are no meaningful parameters to this algorithm. If present, AlgorithmIdentifier.parameters MUST contain NULL.

GOST 28147-89, in encrypt, decrypt, or MAC mode, starts with key K[0] = K, IVO[0] = IV, i = 0. Let IVn[0] be the value of the initialization vector after processing the first 1024 octets of data.

Processing of the next 1024 octets will start with K[1] and IV0[1], which are calculated using the following formula:

```
K[i+1] = decryptECB (K[i], C);
                                 IV0[i+1] = encryptECB (K[i+1], IVn[i])
Where C = \{0x69, 0x00, 0x72, 0x22, 0x64, 0xC9, 0x04, 0x23, 0x64, 0x64,
                                                                                          0x8D, 0x3A, 0xDB, 0x96, 0x46, 0xE9, 0x2A, 0xC4,
                                                                                          0x18, 0xFE, 0xAC, 0x94, 0x00, 0xED, 0x07, 0x12,
                                                                                         0xC0, 0x86, 0xDC, 0xC2, 0xEF, 0x4C, 0xA9, 0x2B};
```

After processing each 1024 octets of data:

- * the resulting initialization vector is stored as IVn[i];
- * K[i+1] and IV0[i+1] are calculated;
- * i is incremented;
- * Encryption or decryption of next 1024 bytes starts, using the new key and IV;

The process is repeated until all the data has been processed.

3. HMAC_GOSTR3411

HMAC_GOSTR3411 (K,text) function is based on the hash function GOST R 34.11-94, as defined in [HMAC], with the following parameter values: B = 32, L = 32.

4. PRF_GOSTR3411

PRF_GOSTR3411 is a pseudorandom function, based on HMAC_GOSTR3411. It is calculated as P hash, defined in Section 5 of [TLS]. PRF_GOSTR3411(secret,label,seed) = P_GOSTR3411 (secret,label|seed).

5. Key Derivation Algorithms

Standards [GOSTR341094] and [GOSTR341001] do not define any key derivation algorithms.

Section 5.1 specifies algorithm VKO GOST R 34.10-94, which generates GOST KEK using two GOST R 34.10-94 keypairs.

Section 5.2 specifies algorithm VKO GOST R 34.10-2001, which generates GOST KEK using two GOST R 34.10-2001 keypairs and UKM.

Keypairs MUST have identical parameters.

5.1. VKO GOST R 34.10-94

This algorithm creates a key encryption key (KEK) using the sender's private key and the recipient's public key (or vice versa).

Exchange key KEK is a 256-bit hash of the 1024-bit shared secret that is generated using Diffie-Hellman key agreement.

```
1) Let K(x,y) = a^{(x*y)} \pmod{p}, where
  x - sender's private key, a^x - sender's public key
   y - recipient's private key, a^y - recipient's public key
  a, p - parameters
```

2) Calculate a 256-bit hash of K(x,y): KEK(x,y) = gostR3411 (K(x,y))

Keypairs (x,a^x) and (y,a^y) MUST comply with [GOSTR341094].

This algorithm MUST NOT be used when $a^x = a \pmod{p}$ or $a^y = a \pmod{p}$ p).

5.2. VKO GOST R 34.10-2001

This algorithm creates a key encryption key (KEK) using 64 bit UKM, the sender's private key, and the recipient's public key (or the reverse of the latter pair).

```
1) Let K(x,y,UKM) = ((UKM*x) \pmod{q}). (y.P) (512 bit), where
  x - sender's private key (256 bit)
  x.P - sender's public key (512 bit)
  y - recipient's private key (256 bit)
  y.P - recipient's public key (512 bit)
  UKM - non-zero integer, produced as in step 2 p. 6.1 [GOSTR341001]
  P - base point on the elliptic curve (two 256-bit coordinates)
  UKM*x - x multiplied by UKM as integers
  x.P - a multiple point
2) Calculate a 256-bit hash of K(x,y,UKM):
```

Keypairs (x,x.P) and (y,y.P) MUST comply with [GOSTR341001].

This algorithm MUST NOT be used when x.P = P, y.P = P

KEK(x,y,UKM) = gostR3411 (K(x,y,UKM))

6. Key Wrap Algorithms

This document defines two key wrap algorithms: GOST 28147-89 Key Wrap and CryptoPro Key Wrap. These are used to encrypt a Content Encryption Key (CEK) with a Key Encryption Key (KEK).

6.1. GOST 28147-89 Key Wrap

This algorithm encrypts GOST 28147-89 CEK with a GOST 28147-89 KEK.

Note: This algorithm MUST NOT be used with a KEK produced by VKO GOST R 34.10-94, because such a KEK is constant for every sender-recipient pair. Encrypting many different content encryption keys on the same constant KEK may reveal that KEK.

The GOST 28147-89 key wrap algorithm is:

- 1) For a unique symmetric KEK, generate 8 octets at random and call the result UKM. For a KEK, produced by VKO GOST R 34.10-2001, use the UKM that was used for key derivation.
- 2) Compute a 4-byte checksum value, gost28147IMIT (UKM, KEK, CEK). Call the result CEK_MAC.
- 3) Encrypt the CEK in ECB mode using the KEK. Call the ciphertext CEK_ENC.
- 4) The wrapped content-encryption key is (UKM | CEK_ENC | CEK_MAC).

6.2. GOST 28147-89 Key Unwrap

This algorithm decrypts GOST 28147-89 CEK with a GOST 28147-89 KEK. The GOST 28147-89 key unwrap algorithm is:

- 1) If the wrapped content-encryption key is not 44 octets, then
- 2) Decompose the wrapped content-encryption key into UKM, CEK_ENC, and CEK_MAC. UKM is the most significant (first) 8 octets. CEK_ENC is next 32 octets, and CEK_MAC is the least significant (last) 4 octets.
- 3) Decrypt CEK_ENC in ECB mode using the KEK. Call the output CEK.
- 4) Compute a 4-byte checksum value, gost28147IMIT (UKM, KEK, CEK), compare the result with CEK_MAC. If they are not equal, then error.

6.3. CryptoPro Key Wrap

This algorithm encrypts GOST 28147-89 CEK with a GOST 28147-89 KEK. It can be used with any KEK (e.g., produced by VKO GOST R 34.10-94 or VKO GOST R 34.10-2001) because a unique UKM is used to diversify the

The CryptoPro key wrap algorithm is:

- 1) For a unique symmetric KEK or a KEK produced by VKO GOST R 34.10-94, generate 8 octets at random. Call the result UKM. For a KEK, produced by VKO GOST R 34.10-2001, use the UKM that was used for key derivation.
- 2) Diversify KEK, using the CryptoPro KEK Diversification Algorithm, described in Section 6.5. Call the result KEK(UKM).

- 3) Compute a 4-byte checksum value, gost28147IMIT (UKM, KEK(UKM), CEK). Call the result CEK_MAC.
- 4) Encrypt CEK in ECB mode using KEK(UKM). Call the ciphertext CEK ENC.
- 5) The wrapped content-encryption key is (UKM | CEK_ENC | CEK_MAC).

6.4. CryptoPro Key Unwrap

This algorithm encrypts GOST 28147-89 CEK with a GOST 28147-89 KEK. The CryptoPro key unwrap algorithm is:

- 1) If the wrapped content-encryption key is not 44 octets, then it is an error.
- 2) Decompose the wrapped content-encryption key into UKM, CEK_ENC, and CEK_MAC. UKM is the most significant (first) 8 octets. CEK_ENC is next 32 octets, and CEK_MAC is the least significant (last) 4 octets.
- 3) Diversify KEK using the CryptoPro KEK Diversification Algorithm, described in section 6.5. Call the result KEK(UKM).
- 4) Decrypt CEK_ENC in ECB mode using KEK(UKM). Call the output CEK.
- 5) Compute a 4-byte checksum value, gost28147IMIT (UKM, KEK(UKM), CEK), compare the result with CEK_MAC. If they are not equal, then it is an error.

6.5. CryptoPro KEK Diversification Algorithm

Given a random 64-bit UKM and a GOST 28147-89 key K, this algorithm creates a new GOST 28147-89 key K(UKM).

```
1) Let K[0] = K;
2) UKM is split into components a[i,j]:
  UKM = a[0] | ... | a[7] (a[i] - byte, a[i,0]..a[i,7] - it's bits)
3) Let i be 0.
4) K[1]..K[8] are calculated by repeating the following algorithm
   eight times:
A) K[i] is split into components k[i,j]:
   K[i] = k[i,0]|k[i,1]|..|k[i,7] (k[i,j] - 32-bit integer)
 B) Vector S[i] is calculated:
    S[i] = ((a[i,0]*k[i,0] + ... + a[i,7]*k[i,7]) \mod 2^32)
    (((\sim a[i,0])*k[i,0] + ... + (\sim a[i,7])*k[i,7]) \mod 2^32);
C) K[i+1] = encryptCFB (S[i], K[i], K[i])
```

5) Let K(UKM) be K[8].

D) i = i + 1

7. Secret Key Diversification

This algorithm creates a GOST 28147-89 key Kd, given GOST R 34.10-94 or GOST R 34.10-2001 secret key K and diversification data D of size 4..40 bytes.

- 1) 40-byte blob B is created from D by cloning it enough times to fill all 40 bytes. For example, if D is 40-bytes long, B = D; If D is 6-bytes long, B = D|D|D|D|D|D|D[0..3].
- 2) B is split into 8-byte UKM and 32-byte SRCKEY (B = UKM | SRCKEY).
- 3) The algorithm from Section 6.5 is used to create K(UKM) from key K and UKM, with two differences:
 - * Instead of S[i], vector (0,0,0,UKM[i],ff,ff,ff,ff XOR UKM[i]) is used.
 - * During each encryption step, only 8 out of 32 GOST 28147-89 rounds are done.
- 4) Kd is calculated: Kd = encryptCFB (UKM, K(UKM), SRCKEY).

8. Algorithm Parameters

Standards [GOST28147], [GOST341194], [GOSTR341094], and [GOSTR341001] do not define specific values for algorithm parameters.

This document introduces the use of ASN.1 object identifiers (OIDs) to specify algorithm parameters.

Identifiers for all of the proposed parameter sets can be found in Appendix ASN.1 modules. Corresponding parameter values for proposed parameter sets can be found in Section 11.

8.1. Encryption Algorithm Parameters

GOST 28147-89 can be used in several modes; additional CBC mode is defined in Section 2.1. It also has an S-Box parameter. (See the Algorithm Parameters part in [GOST28147] in Russian; for a description in English, see [Schneier95], ch. 14.1, p. 331.)

This table contains the list of proposed parameter sets for GOST 28147-89:

```
Gost28147-89-ParamSetAlgorithms ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER ::= {
    { Gost28147-89-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
        id-Gost28147-89-TestParamSet } |
    { Gost28147-89-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
           id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-A-ParamSet } |
    { Gost28147-89-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
           id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-B-ParamSet } |
```

```
{ Gost28147-89-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
               id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-C-ParamSet } |
        { Gost28147-89-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
               id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-D-ParamSet }
    }
   Identifier values are in the Appendix ASN.1 modules, and
   corresponding parameters are in Section 11.1.
  Parameters for GOST 28147-89 are presented in the following form:
   Gost28147-89-ParamSetParameters ::= SEQUENCE {
                    Gost28147-89-UZ,
       mode
                     INTEGER {
                        gost28147-89-CNT(0),
                         gost28147-89-CFB(1),
                         cryptoPro-CBC(2)
                     },
        shiftBits
                    INTEGER { gost28147-89-block(64) },
       keyMeshing AlgorithmIdentifier
   Gost28147-89-UZ ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (64))
   Gost28147-89-KeyMeshingAlgorithms ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER ::= {
        { NULL IDENTIFIED BY id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-KeyMeshing } |
        { NULL IDENTIFIED BY id-Gost28147-89-None-KeyMeshing }
    }
    where
                  - S-box value;
                 - cipher mode;
        shiftBits - cipher parameter;
       keyMeshing - key meshing algorithm identifier.
8.2. Digest Algorithm Parameters
  This table contains the list of proposed parameter sets for
   [GOST341194]:
   GostR3411-94-ParamSetAlgorithms ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER ::= {
        { GostR3411-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
          id-GostR3411-94-TestParamSet
        { GostR3411-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
         id-GostR3411-94-CryptoProParamSet
    }
```

```
Identifier values are in the Appendix ASN.1 modules, and
  corresponding parameters are in Section 11.2.
  Parameters for [GOST341194] are presented in the following form:
   GostR3411-94-ParamSetParameters ::=
       SEQUENCE {
           hUZ Gost28147-89-UZ, -- S-Box for digest
           h0 GostR3411-94-Digest -- start digest value
   GostR3411-94-Digest ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (32))
8.3. GOST R 34.10-94 Public Key Algorithm Parameters
  This table contains the list of proposed parameter sets for GOST R
   34.10-94:
   GostR3410-94-ParamSetAlgorithm ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER ::= {
        { GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
              id-GostR3410-94-TestParamSet } |
        { GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
              id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-A-ParamSet } |
        { GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
               id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-B-ParamSet } |
        { GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
               id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-C-ParamSet } |
        { GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
              id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-D-ParamSet } |
        { GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
              id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-XchA-ParamSet } |
        { GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
              id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-XchB-ParamSet } |
        { GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
              id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-XchC-ParamSet }
   }
   Identifier values are in the Appendix ASN.1 modules, and
   corresponding parameters are in Section 11.3.
  Parameters for GOST R 34.10-94 are presented in the following form:
   GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters ::=
      SEQUENCE {
          t
                  INTEGER,
                  INTEGER,
          р
                  INTEGER,
          a
                  INTEGER,
          validationAlgorithm AlgorithmIdentifier {{
```

```
GostR3410-94-ValidationAlgorithms
             }} OPTIONAL
       }
   GostR3410-94-ValidationParameters ::=
         SEQUENCE {
             x0
                     INTEGER,
             С
                     INTEGER,
                    INTEGER OPTIONAL
         }
    t - bit length of p (512 or 1024 bits);
   p - modulus, prime number, 2^(t-1)< p< 2^t;
   q - order of cyclic group, prime number, 2^254<q<2^256, q is a
       factor of p-1;
   a - generator, integer, 1 < a < p-1, at that aq (mod p) = 1;
       validationAlgorithm - constant p, q and a calculating algorithm.
   x0 - seed;
   c - used for p and q generation;
   d - used for a generation.
8.4. GOST R 34.10-2001 Public Key Algorithm Parameters
  This table contains the list of proposed parameter sets for GOST R
   34.10-2001:
   GostR3410-2001-ParamSetAlgorithm ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER ::= {
        { GostR3410-2001-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
               id-GostR3410-2001-TestParamSet } |
        { GostR3410-2001-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
              id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-A-ParamSet } |
        { GostR3410-2001-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
               id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-B-ParamSet } |
        { GostR3410-2001-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
               id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-C-ParamSet } |
        { GostR3410-2001-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
               id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-XchA-ParamSet } |
        { GostR3410-2001-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
               id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-XchB-ParamSet }
    }
   Identifier values are in the Appendix ASN.1 modules, and
   corresponding parameters are in Section 11.4.
  Parameters for GOST R 34.10-2001 are presented in the following form:
```

```
GostR3410-2001-ParamSetParameters ::=
   SEQUENCE {
             INTEGER,
       а
      b
             INTEGER,
             INTEGER,
      р
              INTEGER,
       q
              INTEGER,
      X
              INTEGER
      У
   }
a, b - coefficients a and b of the elliptic curve E;
   - prime number - elliptic curve modulus;
q - prime number - order of cyclic group;
x, y - base point p coordinates.
```

9. Security Considerations

It is RECOMMENDED that software applications verify signature values and subject public keys and algorithm parameters to conform to [GOSTR341001] and [GOSTR341094] standards prior to their use.

Cryptographic algorithm parameters affect rigidity of algorithms. The algorithm parameters proposed and described herein, except for the test parameter sets (id-Gost28147-89-TestParamSet, id-GostR3411-94-TestParamSet, id-GostR3410-2001-TestParamSet), have been analyzed by a special certification laboratory of Scientific and Technical Center, "ATLAS", and by the Center of Certificational Investigations in appropriate levels of target_of_evaluation (TOE), according to [RFDSL], [RFLLIC], and [CRYPTOLIC].

Use of the test parameter sets or parameter sets not described herein is NOT RECOMMENDED. When different parameters are used, it is RECOMMENDED that they be subjected to examination by an authorized agency with approved methods of cryptographic analysis.

10. Appendix ASN.1 Modules10.1. Cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions

```
Cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions
    { iso(1) member-body(2) ru(643) rans(2)
      cryptopro(2) other(1) modules(1)
      cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions(0) 1 }
DEFINITIONS ::=
BEGIN
-- EXPORTS All --
-- The types and values defined in this module are exported for
-- use in the other ASN.1 modules contained within the Russian
-- Cryptography "GOST" & "GOST R" Specifications, and for the use
-- of other applications that will use them to access Russian
-- Cryptography services. Other applications may use them for
-- their own purposes, but this will not constrain extensions and
-- modifications needed to maintain or improve the Russian
-- Cryptography service.
  -- Crypto-Pro OID branch
    id-CryptoPro OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
        { iso(1) member-body(2) ru(643) rans(2) cryptopro(2) }
    id-CryptoPro-algorithms OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
        id-CryptoPro
    id-CryptoPro-modules OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
        { id-CryptoPro other(1) modules(1) }
    id-CryptoPro-hashes OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
        { id-CryptoPro-algorithms hashes(30) }
    id-CryptoPro-encrypts OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
        { id-CryptoPro-algorithms encrypts(31) }
    id-CryptoPro-signs OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
        { id-CryptoPro-algorithms signs(32) }
    id-CryptoPro-exchanges OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
        { id-CryptoPro-algorithms exchanges(33) }
    id-CryptoPro-extensions OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
        { id-CryptoPro extensions(34) }
    id-CryptoPro-ecc-signs OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
        { id-CryptoPro-algorithms ecc-signs(35) }
    id-CryptoPro-ecc-exchanges OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
        { id-CryptoPro-algorithms ecc-exchanges(36) }
    id-CryptoPro-private-keys OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
        { id-CryptoPro-algorithms private-keys(37) }
    id-CryptoPro-policyIds OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro policyIds(38) }
    id-CryptoPro-policyQt OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
        { id-CryptoPro policyQt(39) }
    id-CryptoPro-pkixcmp-infos OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
```

```
{ id-CryptoPro-algorithms pkixcmp-infos(41) }
  id-CryptoPro-audit-service-types OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-algorithms audit-service-types(42) }
 id-CryptoPro-audit-record-types OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-algorithms audit-record-types(43) }
  id-CryptoPro-attributes OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-algorithms attributes(44) }
  id-CryptoPro-name-service-types OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-algorithms name-service-types(45) }
-- ASN.1 modules of Russian Cryptography "GOST" & "GOST R"
-- Specifications
 cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-modules
        cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions(0) 1 }
-- GOST R 34.11-94
 gostR3411-94-DigestSyntax OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-modules gostR3411-94-DigestSyntax(1) 1 }
 gostR3411-94-ParamSetSyntax OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-modules gostR3411-94-ParamSetSyntax(7) 1 }
-- GOST R 34.10-94
 gostR3410-94-PKISyntax OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-modules gostR3410-94-PKISyntax(2) 1 }
 gostR3410-94-SignatureSyntax OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-modules gostR3410-94-SignatureSyntax(3) 1 }
 gostR3410-EncryptionSyntax OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-modules gostR3410-EncryptionSyntax(5) 2 }
 gostR3410-94-ParamSetSyntax OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-modules gostR3410-94-ParamSetSyntax(8) 1 }
-- GOST R 34.10-2001
 gostR3410-2001-PKISyntax OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-modules gostR3410-2001-PKISyntax(9) 1 }
 gostR3410-2001-SignatureSyntax OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-modules
        gostR3410-2001-SignatureSyntax(10) 1 }
 gostR3410-2001-ParamSetSyntax OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-modules
        gostR3410-2001-ParamSetSyntax(12) 1 }
-- GOST 28147-89
 gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-modules gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax(4) 1 }
 gost28147-89-ParamSetSyntax OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-modules gost28147-89-ParamSetSyntax(6) 1 }
-- Extended Key Usage for Crypto-Pro
```

```
gost-CryptoPro-ExtendedKeyUsage OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
           { id-CryptoPro-modules
            gost-CryptoPro-ExtendedKeyUsage(13) 1 }
     -- Crypto-Pro Private keys
       gost-CryptoPro-PrivateKey OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
           { id-CryptoPro-modules gost-CryptoPro-PrivateKey(14) 1 }
     -- Crypto-Pro PKIXCMP structures
       gost-CryptoPro-PKIXCMP OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
           { id-CryptoPro-modules gost-CryptoPro-PKIXCMP(15) 1 }
     -- Crypto-Pro Transport Layer Security structures
      gost-CryptoPro-TLS OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
           { id-CryptoPro-modules gost-CryptoPro-TLS(16) 1 }
     -- Crypto-Pro Policy
      gost-CryptoPro-Policy OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
           { id-CryptoPro-modules gost-CryptoPro-Policy(17) 1 }
       gost-CryptoPro-Constants OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
           { id-CryptoPro-modules gost-CryptoPro-Constants(18) 1 }
     -- Useful types
      ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER ::= CLASS {
          &id OBJECT IDENTIFIER UNIQUE,
          &Type OPTIONAL
      WITH SYNTAX { [&Type] IDENTIFIED BY &id }
  END -- Cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions
10.2. Gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax
   Gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax
       { iso(1) member-body(2) ru(643) rans(2) cryptopro(2)
        other(1) modules(1) gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax(4) 1 }
  DEFINITIONS EXPLICIT TAGS ::=
  BEGIN
   -- EXPORTS All --
  -- The types and values defined in this module are exported for
  -- use in the other ASN.1 modules contained within the Russian
  -- Cryptography "GOST" & "GOST R" Specifications, and for the use
  -- of other applications that will use them to access Russian
   -- Cryptography services. Other applications may use them for
   -- their own purposes, but this will not constrain extensions and
   -- modifications needed to maintain or improve the Russian
   -- Cryptography service.
      IMPORTS
           id-CryptoPro-algorithms, id-CryptoPro-encrypts,
          ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER,
          cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions
```

```
FROM Cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions
          { iso(1) member-body(2) ru(643) rans(2)
           cryptopro(2) other(1) modules(1)
           cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions(0) 1 }
-- GOST 28147-89 OID
  id-Gost28147-89 OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-algorithms gost28147-89(21) }
 id-Gost28147-89-MAC OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-algorithms gost28147-89-MAC(22) }
-- GOST 28147-89 cryptographic parameter sets OIDs
  id-Gost28147-89-TestParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-encrypts test(0) }
 id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-A-ParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-encrypts cryptopro-A(1) }
  id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-B-ParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-encrypts cryptopro-B(2) }
  id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-C-ParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-encrypts cryptopro-C(3) }
  id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-D-ParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-encrypts cryptopro-D(4) }
 id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-Oscar-1-1-ParamSet
   OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-encrypts cryptopro-Oscar-1-1(5) }
  id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-Oscar-1-0-ParamSet
   OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-encrypts cryptopro-Oscar-1-0(6) }
  id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-RIC-1-ParamSet
   OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-encrypts cryptopro-RIC-1(7) }
-- GOST 28147-89 Types
 Gost28147-89-UZ ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (64))
 Gost28147-89-IV ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (8))
 Gost28147-89-Key ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (32))
 Gost28147-89-MAC ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (1..4))
 Gost28147-89-EncryptedKey ::=
     SEQUENCE {
         encryptedKey Gost28147-89-Key,
         maskKey [0] IMPLICIT Gost28147-89-Key OPTIONAL,
                     Gost28147-89-MAC (SIZE (4))
         macKey
 Gost28147-89-ParamSet ::=
     OBJECT IDENTIFIER (
          id-Gost28147-89-TestParamSet |
              -- Only for testing purposes
          id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-A-ParamSet
          id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-B-ParamSet
         id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-C-ParamSet
```

```
id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-D-ParamSet
               id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-Oscar-1-1-ParamSet
               id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-Oscar-1-0-ParamSet
               id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-RIC-1-ParamSet
       Gost28147-89-BlobParameters ::=
          SEQUENCE {
               encryptionParamSet Gost28147-89-ParamSet,
    -- GOST 28147-89 encryption algorithm parameters
       Gost28147-89-Parameters ::=
          SEQUENCE {
                                    Gost28147-89-IV,
               iv
               encryptionParamSet Gost28147-89-ParamSet
      Gost28147-89-Algorithms ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER ::= {
           { Gost28147-89-Parameters IDENTIFIED BY
                          id-Gost28147-89 }
   END -- Gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax
10.3. Gost28147-89-ParamSetSyntax
   Gost28147-89-ParamSetSyntax
       { iso(1) member-body(2) ru(643) rans(2) cryptopro(2)
         other(1) modules(1) gost28147-89-ParamSetSyntax(6) 1 }
  DEFINITIONS EXPLICIT TAGS ::=
  BEGIN
   -- EXPORTS All --
  -- The types and values defined in this module are exported for
   -- use in the other ASN.1 modules contained within the Russian
  -- Cryptography "GOST" & "GOST R" Specifications, and for the use
  -- of other applications that will use them to access Russian
  -- Cryptography services. Other applications may use them for
   -- their own purposes, but this will not constrain extensions and
   -- modifications needed to maintain or improve the Russian
   -- Cryptography service.
       IMPORTS
           id-CryptoPro-algorithms, id-CryptoPro-encrypts,
          gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax, ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER,
          cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions
          FROM Cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions
               { iso(1) member-body(2) ru(643) rans(2)
                 cryptopro(2) other(1) modules(1)
                 cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions(0) 1 }
          Gost28147-89-UZ,
          Gost28147-89-ParamSet,
```

```
id-Gost28147-89-TestParamSet,
       id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-A-ParamSet,
       id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-B-ParamSet,
       id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-C-ParamSet,
       id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-D-ParamSet
       FROM Gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax
             gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax
       AlgorithmIdentifier
       FROM PKIX1Explicit88 {iso(1) identified-organization(3)
       dod(6) internet(1) security(5) mechanisms(5) pkix(7)
        id-mod(0) id-pkix1-explicit-88(1)}
  -- GOST 28147-89 cryptographic parameter sets:
 -- OIDs for parameter sets are imported from
  -- Gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax
 Gost28147-89-ParamSetParameters ::=
   SEOUENCE {
       eUZ
                        Gost28147-89-UZ,
                        INTEGER {
       mode
                            gost28147-89-CNT(0),
                            gost28147-89-CFB(1),
                            cryptoPro-CBC(2)
        shiftBits
                        INTEGER { gost28147-89-block(64) },
                        AlgorithmIdentifier
       keyMeshing
 Gost28147-89-ParamSetAlgorithms ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER ::= {
   { Gost28147-89-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
                id-Gost28147-89-TestParamSet } |
    { Gost28147-89-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
                id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-A-ParamSet } |
    { Gost28147-89-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
               id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-B-ParamSet
    { Gost28147-89-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
               id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-C-ParamSet
    { Gost28147-89-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
               id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-D-ParamSet
 id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-KeyMeshing OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
    { id-CryptoPro-algorithms keyMeshing(14) cryptoPro(1) }
  id-Gost28147-89-None-KeyMeshing OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
    { id-CryptoPro-algorithms keyMeshing(14) none(0) }
 Gost28147-89-KeyMeshingAlgorithms ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER ::= {
    { NULL IDENTIFIED BY id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-KeyMeshing } |
    { NULL IDENTIFIED BY id-Gost28147-89-None-KeyMeshing }
END -- Gost28147-89-ParamSetSyntax
```

10.4. GostR3411-94-DigestSyntax

```
GostR3411-94-DigestSyntax
    { iso(1) member-body(2) ru(643) rans(2) cryptopro(2)
      other(1) modules(1) gostR3411-94-DigestSyntax(1) 1 }
DEFINITIONS ::=
BEGIN
-- EXPORTS All --
-- The types and values defined in this module are exported for
-- use in the other ASN.1 modules contained within the Russian
-- Cryptography "GOST" & "GOST R" Specifications, and for the use
-- of other applications that will use them to access Russian
-- Cryptography services. Other applications may use them for
-- their own purposes, but this will not constrain extensions and
-- modifications needed to maintain or improve the Russian
-- Cryptography service.
    IMPORTS
        id-CryptoPro-algorithms, id-CryptoPro-hashes,
        ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER,
        cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions
        FROM Cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions
            \{ iso(1) member-body(2) ru(643) rans(2) \}
              cryptopro(2) other(1) modules(1)
              cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions(0) 1 }
  -- GOST R 34.11-94 OID
    id-GostR3411-94 OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
        { id-CryptoPro-algorithms gostR3411-94(9) }
  -- GOST R 34.11-94 cryptographic parameter set OIDs
    id-GostR3411-94-TestParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
        { id-CryptoPro-hashes test(0) }
    id-GostR3411-94-CryptoProParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
        { id-CryptoPro-hashes cryptopro(1) }
  -- GOST R 34.11-94 data types
   GostR3411-94-Digest ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (32))
  -- GOST R 34.11-94 digest algorithm & parameters
   GostR3411-94-DigestParameters ::=
        OBJECT IDENTIFIER (
                id-GostR3411-94-TestParamSet
                    -- Only for testing purposes
                id-GostR3411-94-CryptoProParamSet
    GostR3411-94-DigestAlgorithms ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER ::= {
        { NULL IDENTIFIED BY id-GostR3411-94 } |
                -- Assume id-GostR3411-94-CryptoProParamSet
        { GostR3411-94-DigestParameters
                IDENTIFIED BY id-GostR3411-94 }
    }
```

```
END -- GostR3411-94-DigestSyntax
10.5. GostR3411-94-ParamSetSyntax
  GostR3411-94-ParamSetSyntax
       { iso(1) member-body(2) ru(643) rans(2) cryptopro(2)
         other(1) modules(1) gostR3411-94-ParamSetSyntax(7) 1 }
  DEFINITIONS ::=
  BEGIN
   -- EXPORTS All --
   -- The types and values defined in this module are exported for
  -- use in the other ASN.1 modules contained within the Russian
  -- Cryptography "GOST" & "GOST R" Specifications, and for the use
  -- of other applications that will use them to access Russian
   -- Cryptography services. Other applications may use them for
   -- their own purposes, but this will not constrain extensions and
   -- modifications needed to maintain or improve the Russian
   -- Cryptography service.
       IMPORTS
          gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax,
          gostR3411-94-DigestSyntax,
          ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER
          FROM Cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions
               { iso(1) member-body(2) ru(643) rans(2)
                 cryptopro(2) other(1) modules(1)
                 cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions(0) 1 }
          Gost28147-89-UZ
          FROM Gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax
                gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax
          id-GostR3411-94-TestParamSet,
           id-GostR3411-94-CryptoProParamSet,
          GostR3411-94-Digest
          FROM GostR3411-94-DigestSyntax
               gostR3411-94-DigestSyntax
     -- GOST R 34.11-94 cryptographic parameter sets:
     -- OIDs for parameter sets are imported from
     -- GostR3411-94-DigestSyntax
      GostR3411-94-ParamSetParameters ::=
           SEQUENCE {
               hUZ Gost28147-89-UZ, -- S-Box for digest
               h0 GostR3411-94-Digest -- initial digest value
       GostR3411-94-ParamSetAlgorithms ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER ::= {
           { GostR3411-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
                   id-GostR3411-94-TestParamSet
           { GostR3411-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
```

```
id-GostR3411-94-CryptoProParamSet
           }
       }
  END -- GostR3411-94-ParamSetSyntax
10.6. GostR3410-94-PKISyntax
   GostR3410-94-PKISyntax
       { iso(1) member-body(2) ru(643) rans(2) cryptopro(2)
         other(1) modules(1) gostR3410-94-PKISyntax(2) 1 }
  DEFINITIONS ::=
  BEGIN
   -- EXPORTS All --
   \operatorname{\mathsf{--}} The types and values defined in this module are exported for
   -- use in the other ASN.1 modules contained within the Russian
   -- Cryptography "GOST" & "GOST R" Specifications, and for the use
  -- of other applications that will use them to access Russian
  -- Cryptography services. Other applications may use them for
  -- their own purposes, but this will not constrain extensions and
   -- modifications needed to maintain or improve the Russian
   -- Cryptography service.
       IMPORTS
           id-CryptoPro-algorithms,
           id-CryptoPro-signs, id-CryptoPro-exchanges,
           gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax,
           gostR3411-94-DigestSyntax, ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER,
           cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions
           FROM Cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions
               { iso(1) member-body(2) ru(643) rans(2)
                 cryptopro(2) other(1) modules(1)
                 cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions(0) 1 }
           Gost28147-89-ParamSet
           FROM Gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax
                gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax
           id-GostR3411-94-TestParamSet,
           id-GostR3411-94-CryptoProParamSet
           FROM GostR3411-94-DigestSyntax gostR3411-94-DigestSyntax
     -- GOST R 34.10-94 OIDs
       id-GostR3410-94 OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
           { id-CryptoPro-algorithms gostR3410-94(20) }
       id-GostR3410-94DH OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
           { id-CryptoPro-algorithms gostR3410-94DH(99) }
       id-GostR3411-94-with-GostR3410-94 OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
           { id-CryptoPro-algorithms
             gostR3411-94-with-gostR3410-94(4) }
     -- GOST R 34.10-94 public key parameter set OIDs
       id-GostR3410-94-TestParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
```

```
{ id-CryptoPro-signs test(0) }
 id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-A-ParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-signs cryptopro-A(2) }
 id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-B-ParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-signs cryptopro-B(3) }
 id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-C-ParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-signs cryptopro-C(4) }
  id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-D-ParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-signs cryptopro-D(5) }
 id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-XchA-ParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-exchanges cryptopro-XchA(1) }
 id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-XchB-ParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-exchanges cryptopro-XchB(2) }
 id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-XchC-ParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-exchanges cryptopro-XchC(3) }
-- GOST R 34.10-94 data types
 GostR3410-94-CertificateSignature ::=
     BIT STRING ( SIZE(256..512) )
 GostR3410-94-PublicKey ::=
     OCTET STRING ( SIZE(
                             -- Only for testing purposes
                      64
                     128
                      ) )
 GostR3410-94-PublicKeyParameters ::=
     SEQUENCE {
         publicKeyParamSet
             OBJECT IDENTIFIER (
                  id-GostR3410-94-TestParamSet
                      -- Only for testing purposes
                  id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-A-ParamSet
                  id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-B-ParamSet
                  id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-C-ParamSet
                  id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-D-ParamSet
                  id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-XchA-ParamSet
                  id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-XchB-ParamSet
                  id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-XchC-ParamSet
              ),
         digestParamSet
              OBJECT IDENTIFIER (
                  id-GostR3411-94-TestParamSet |
                      -- Only for testing purposes
                  id-GostR3411-94-CryptoProParamSet
              ),
         encryptionParamSet Gost28147-89-ParamSet OPTIONAL
 GostR3410-94-PublicKeyAlgorithms ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER ::= {
      { GostR3410-94-PublicKeyParameters IDENTIFIED BY
                     id-GostR3410-94 }
```

```
END -- GostR3410-94-PKISyntax
10.7. GostR3410-94-ParamSetSyntax
  GostR3410-94-ParamSetSyntax
       { iso(1) member-body(2) ru(643) rans(2) cryptopro(2)
         other(1) modules(1) gostR3410-94-ParamSetSyntax(8) 1 }
  DEFINITIONS ::=
  BEGIN
  -- EXPORTS All --
   -- The types and values defined in this module are exported for
  -- use in the other ASN.1 modules contained within the Russian
  -- Cryptography "GOST" & "GOST R" Specifications, and for the use
   -- of other applications that will use them to access Russian
   -- Cryptography services. Other applications may use them for
  -- their own purposes, but this will not constrain extensions and
   -- modifications needed to maintain or improve the Russian
   -- Cryptography service.
       IMPORTS
           id-CryptoPro-algorithms,
           id-CryptoPro-signs, id-CryptoPro-exchanges,
           gostR3410-94-PKISyntax, ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER,
           cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions
           FROM Cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions
               { iso(1) member-body(2) ru(643) rans(2)
                 cryptopro(2) other(1) modules(1)
                 cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions(0) 1 }
           id-GostR3410-94,
           id-GostR3410-94-TestParamSet,
           id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-A-ParamSet,
           id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-B-ParamSet,
           id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-C-ParamSet,
           id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-D-ParamSet,
           id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-XchA-ParamSet,
           id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-XchB-ParamSet,
           id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-XchC-ParamSet
           FROM GostR3410-94-PKISyntax gostR3410-94-PKISyntax
           AlgorithmIdentifier
           FROM PKIX1Explicit88 {iso(1) identified-organization(3)
           dod(6) internet(1) security(5) mechanisms(5) pkix(7)
           id-mod(0) id-pkix1-explicit-88(1)}
     -- GOST R 34.10-94 public key parameter sets:
    -- OIDs for parameter sets are imported from
    -- GostR3410-94-PKISyntax
      GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters-t ::= INTEGER (512 | 1024)
                   -- 512 - only for testing purposes
```

```
GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters ::=
     SEQUENCE {
         t GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters-t,
         p INTEGER, -- 2^1020 < p < 2^1024 or 2^509 < p < 2^512
         q INTEGER, -- 2^254 < q < 2^256
         a INTEGER, --
                           1 < a < p-1 < 2^1024-1
         validationAlgorithm
             AlgorithmIdentifier OPTIONAL
             -- {{ GostR3410-94-ValidationAlgorithms }}
 GostR3410-94-ParamSetAlgorithm ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER ::= {
     { GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
             id-GostR3410-94-TestParamSet } |
     { GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
             id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-A-ParamSet } |
     { GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
             id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-B-ParamSet } |
     { GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
             id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-C-ParamSet } |
     { GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
             id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-D-ParamSet } |
     { GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
             id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-XchA-ParamSet } |
     { GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
             id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-XchB-ParamSet } |
     { GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
             id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-XchC-ParamSet }
-- GOST R 34.10-94 validation/constructor
 id-GostR3410-94-a
                            OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
     { id-GostR3410-94 a(1) }
 id-GostR3410-94-aBis
                            OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
     { id-GostR3410-94 aBis(2) }
 id-GostR3410-94-b
                            OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
     { id-GostR3410-94 b(3) }
 id-GostR3410-94-bBis
                            OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
     { id-GostR3410-94 bBis(4) }
 GostR3410-94-ValidationParameters-c ::=
     INTEGER (0 .. 65535)
 GostR3410-94-ValidationParameters ::=
     SEQUENCE {
         x0 GostR3410-94-ValidationParameters-c,
             GostR3410-94-ValidationParameters-c,
             INTEGER OPTIONAL -- 1 < d < p-1 < 2^1024-1
 GostR3410-94-ValidationBisParameters-c ::=
     INTEGER (0 .. 4294967295)
```

```
GostR3410-94-ValidationBisParameters ::=
          SEQUENCE {
               x0 GostR3410-94-ValidationBisParameters-c,
               c GostR3410-94-ValidationBisParameters-c,
                  INTEGER OPTIONAL -- 1 < d < p-1 < 2^1024-1
       GostR3410-94-ValidationAlgorithms ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER ::= {
           { GostR3410-94-ValidationParameters IDENTIFIED BY
                 id-GostR3410-94-a } |
           { GostR3410-94-ValidationBisParameters IDENTIFIED BY
                           id-GostR3410-94-aBis } |
           { GostR3410-94-ValidationParameters IDENTIFIED BY
                           id-GostR3410-94-b } |
           { GostR3410-94-ValidationBisParameters IDENTIFIED BY
                           id-GostR3410-94-bBis }
  END -- GostR3410-94-ParamSetSyntax
10.8. GostR3410-2001-PKISyntax
   GostR3410-2001-PKISyntax
       { iso(1) member-body(2) ru(643) rans(2) cryptopro(2)
         other(1) modules(1) gostR3410-2001-PKISyntax(9) 1 }
  DEFINITIONS ::=
  BEGIN
   -- EXPORTS All --
   -- The types and values defined in this module are exported for
  -- use in the other ASN.1 modules contained within the Russian
  -- Cryptography "GOST" & "GOST R" Specifications, and for the use
  -- of other applications that will use them to access Russian
   -- Cryptography services. Other applications may use them for
   -- their own purposes, but this will not constrain extensions and
   -- modifications needed to maintain or improve the Russian
  -- Cryptography service.
       IMPORTS
           id-CryptoPro-algorithms,
           id-CryptoPro-ecc-signs, id-CryptoPro-ecc-exchanges,
          gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax,
          gostR3411-94-DigestSyntax, ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER,
          cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions
          FROM Cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions
               { iso(1) member-body(2) ru(643) rans(2)
                 cryptopro(2) other(1) modules(1)
                 cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions(0) 1 }
          Gost28147-89-ParamSet
          FROM Gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax
                gost28147-89-EncryptionSyntax
```

```
id-GostR3411-94-TestParamSet,
      id-GostR3411-94-CryptoProParamSet
      FROM GostR3411-94-DigestSyntax gostR3411-94-DigestSyntax
-- GOST R 34.10-2001 OIDs
  id-GostR3410-2001 OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-algorithms gostR3410-2001(19) }
  id-GostR3410-2001DH OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-algorithms gostR3410-2001DH(98) }
  id-GostR3411-94-with-GostR3410-2001 OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-algorithms
        gostR3411-94-with-gostR3410-2001(3) }
-- GOST R 34.10-2001 public key parameter set OIDs
  id-GostR3410-2001-TestParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-ecc-signs test(0) }
  id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-A-ParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-ecc-signs cryptopro-A(1) }
  id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-B-ParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-ecc-signs cryptopro-B(2) }
  id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-C-ParamSet OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
      { id-CryptoPro-ecc-signs cryptopro-C(3) }
  id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-XchA-ParamSet
      OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
              { id-CryptoPro-ecc-exchanges cryptopro-XchA(0) }
  id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-XchB-ParamSet
      OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
              { id-CryptoPro-ecc-exchanges cryptopro-XchB(1) }
-- GOST R 34.10-2001 Data Types
  GostR3410-2001-CertificateSignature ::=
      BIT STRING ( SIZE(256..512) )
  GostR3410-2001-PublicKey ::=
      OCTET STRING ( SIZE(64) )
  GostR3410-2001-PublicKeyParameters ::=
      SEQUENCE {
          publicKeyParamSet
              OBJECT IDENTIFIER (
                  id-GostR3410-2001-TestParamSet
                      -- Only for testing purposes
                  id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-A-ParamSet
                  id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-B-ParamSet
                  id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-C-ParamSet
                  id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-XchA-ParamSet
                  id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-XchB-ParamSet
              ),
          digestParamSet
              OBJECT IDENTIFIER (
                  id-GostR3411-94-TestParamSet
                      -- Only for testing purposes
```

```
id-GostR3411-94-CryptoProParamSet
                   ),
               encryptionParamSet Gost28147-89-ParamSet OPTIONAL
       GostR3410-2001-PublicKeyAlgorithms ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER ::= {
           { GostR3410-2001-PublicKeyParameters IDENTIFIED BY
                           id-GostR3410-2001 }
   END -- GostR3410-2001-PKISyntax
10.9. GostR3410-2001-ParamSetSyntax
  GostR3410-2001-ParamSetSyntax
       { iso(1) member-body(2) ru(643) rans(2) cryptopro(2)
         other(1) modules(1) gostR3410-2001-ParamSetSyntax(12) 1 }
  DEFINITIONS ::=
  BEGIN
   -- EXPORTS All --
  -- The types and values defined in this module are exported for
  -- use in the other ASN.1 modules contained within the Russian
   -- Cryptography "GOST" & "GOST R" Specifications, and for the use
   -- of other applications that will use them to access Russian
   -- Cryptography services. Other applications may use them for
   -- their own purposes, but this will not constrain extensions and
   -- modifications needed to maintain or improve the Russian
   -- Cryptography service.
       IMPORTS
          gostR3410-2001-PKISyntax, ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER,
          cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions
          FROM Cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions
               { iso(1) member-body(2) ru(643) rans(2)
                 cryptopro(2) other(1) modules(1)
                 cryptographic-Gost-Useful-Definitions(0) 1 }
          id-GostR3410-2001,
          id-GostR3410-2001-TestParamSet,
          id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-A-ParamSet,
          id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-B-ParamSet,
          id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-C-ParamSet,
          id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-XchA-ParamSet,
          id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-XchB-ParamSet
          FROM GostR3410-2001-PKISyntax gostR3410-2001-PKISyntax
       GostR3410-2001-ParamSetParameters ::=
           SEQUENCE {
               a INTEGER, -- 0 < a < p < 2^256
               b INTEGER, -- 0 < b < p < 2^256
               p INTEGER, -- 2^254 < p < 2^256
               q INTEGER, -- 2^254 < q < 2^256
```

```
x \text{ INTEGER}, -- 0 < x < p < 2^256
           y INTEGER -- 0 < y < p < 2^256
 -- GOST R 34.10-2001 public key parameter set:
 -- OIDs for parameter sets are imported from
  -- GostR3410-2001-PKISyntax
   GostR3410-2001-ParamSetAlgorithm ALGORITHM-IDENTIFIER ::= {
        { GostR3410-2001-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
                id-GostR3410-2001-TestParamSet } |
        { GostR3410-2001-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
               id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-A-ParamSet } |
        { GostR3410-2001-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
               id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-B-ParamSet } |
        { GostR3410-2001-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
               id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-C-ParamSet } |
        { GostR3410-2001-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
               id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-XchA-ParamSet } |
        { GostR3410-2001-ParamSetParameters IDENTIFIED BY
               id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-XchB-ParamSet }
END -- GostR3410-2001-ParamSetSyntax
```

11. Appendix Parameters

Parameters here are given as SEQUENCE OF AlgorithmIdentifier in ASN.1 DER encoding [X.660], stored in the same format as the examples in [RFC4134], can be extracted using the same program.

If you want to extract without the program, copy all the lines between the "|>" and "|<" markers, remove any page breaks, and remove the "|" in the first column of each line. The result is a valid Base64 blob that can be processed by any Base64 decoder.

11.1. Encryption Algorithm Parameters

For each AlgorithmIdentifier in this sequence, the parameters field contains Gost28147-89-ParamSetParameters.

```
0 30 480: SEQUENCE {
 4 30 94: SEQUENCE {
       7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
6 06
        :
            id-Gost28147-89-TestParamSet
15 30 83: SEQUENCE {
17 04 64: OCTET STRING
             4C DE 38 9C 29 89 EF B6 FF EB 56 C5 5E C2 9B 02
             98 75 61 3B 11 3F 89 60 03 97 0C 79 8A A1 D5 5D
             E2 10 AD 43 37 5D B3 8E B4 2C 77 E7 CD 46 CA FA
             D6 6A 20 1F 70 F4 1E A4 AB 03 F2 21 65 B8 44 D8
```

```
INTEGER 0
83 02 1:
86 02 1: INTEGER 64
89 30 9: SEQUENCE {
            OBJECT IDENTIFIER
91 06
       7:
              id-Gost28147-89-None-KeyMeshing
           }
100 30 94: SEQUENCE {
102 06 7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
            id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-A-ParamSet
        :
111 30 83: SEQUENCE {
113 04 64:
            OCTET STRING
              -- K1 K2 K3 K4 K5 K6 K7 K8
              -- 9 3 E E B 3 1 B
                 6 7
                      4
                        7 5 A D A
              -- 3 E 6 A 1 D 2 F
              -- 2 9 2 C 9 C 9 5
              -- 8 8 B D 8 1 7 0
              -- B A 3 1 D 2 A C
              -- 1 F D 3 F 0 6 E
              -- 7 0 8 9 0 B 0 8
              -- A 5 C 0 E 7 8 6
              -- 4 2 F 2 4 5 C
              -- E 6 5 B 2 9 4 3
              -- F C A 4 3 4 5 9
              -- C B 0 F C 8 F 1
              -- 0 4 7 8 7 F 3 7
              -- D D 1 5 A E B D
              -- 5 1 9 6 6 6 E 4
             93 EE B3 1B 67 47 5A DA 3E 6A 1D 2F 29 2C 9C 95
              88 BD 81 70 BA 31 D2 AC 1F D3 F0 6E 70 89 0B 08
            A5 C0 E7 86 42 F2 45 C2 E6 5B 29 43 FC A4 34 59
         :
             CB OF C8 F1 04 78 7F 37 DD 15 AE BD 51 96 66 E4
        :
179 02 1: INTEGER 1
182 02 1: INTEGER 64
185 30 9: SEQUENCE {
            OBJECT IDENTIFIER
187 06
       7:
              id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-KeyMeshing
             }
           }
         :
196 30 94: SEQUENCE {
       7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
            id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-B-ParamSet
207 30 83: SEQUENCE {
```

```
OCTET STRING
209 04 64:
                80 E7 28 50 41 C5 73 24 B2 00 C2 AB 1A AD F6 BE
          :
                34 9B 94 98 5D 26 5D 13 05 D1 AE C7 9C B2 BB 31
               29 73 1C 7A E7 5A 41 42 A3 8C 07 D9 CF FF DF 06
               DB 34 6A 6F 68 6E 80 FD 76 19 E9 85 FE 48 35 EC
         1: INTEGER 1
1: INTEGER 64
9: SEQUENCE {
7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
275 02
       1:
9:
278 02
281 30
283 06
          :
              }
                id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-KeyMeshing
               }
          : }
292 30
       94: SEQUENCE {
294 06
        7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
          :
               id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-C-ParamSet
303 30 83: SEQUENCE {
305 04 64:
              OCTET STRING
               10 83 8C A7 B1 26 D9 94 C7 50 BB 60 2D 01 01 85
               9B 45 48 DA D4 9D 5E E2 05 FA 12 2F F2 A8 24 0E
               48 3B 97 FC 5E 72 33 36 8F C9 C6 51 EC D7 E5 BB
               A9 6E 6A 4D 7A EF FO 19 66 1C AF C3 33 B4 7D 78
      1: INTEGER 1
1: INTEGER 64
9: SEQUENCE {
7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
371 02
374 02
377 30
379 06
          :
                id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-KeyMeshing
              }
          :
               }
          : }
388 30
        94: SEQUENCE {
390 06
        7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
               id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-D-ParamSet
399 30
       83:
             SEQUENCE {
              OCTET STRING
401 04 64:
          :
               FB 11 08 31 C6 C5 C0 0A 23 BE 8F 66 A4 0C 93 F8
                6C FA D2 1F 4F E7 25 EB 5E 60 AE 90 02 5D BB 24
                77 A6 71 DC 9D D2 3A 83 E8 4B 64 C5 D0 84 57 49
               15 99 4C B7 BA 33 E9 AD 89 7F FD 52 31 28 16 7E
         1: INTEGER 1
467 02
       1: INTEGER 64
470 02
         9: SEQUENCE {
7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
473 30
475 06
                id-Gost28147-89-CryptoPro-KeyMeshing
                }
               }
              }
```

|>Gost28147-89-ParamSetParameters.bin |MIIB4DBeBgcqhQMCAh8AMFMEQEzeOJwpie+2/+tWxV7CmwKYdWE7ET+JYAOXDHmK odVd4hCtQzdds460LHfnzUbK+tZqIB9w9B6kqwPyIWW4RNgCAQACAUAwCQYHKoUD AqIOADBeBqcqhQMCAh8BMFMEQJPusxtnR1raPmodLyksnJWIvYFwujHSrB/T8G5w iQsIpcDnhkLyRcLmWylD/KQ0WcsPyPEEeH833RWuvVGWZuQCAQECAUAwCQYHKOUD AgIOATBeBgcqhQMCAh8CMFMEQIDnKFBBxXMksgDCqxqt9r40m5SYXSZdEwXRrsec srsxKXMceudaQUKjjAfZz//fBts0am9oboD9dhnphf5INewCAQECAUAwCQYHKoUD AqIOATBeBqcqhQMCAh8DMFMEQBCDjKexJtmUx1C7YC0BAYWbRUja1J1e4qX6Ei/y

qCQOSDuX/F5yMzaPycZR7Nflu6luak167/AZZhyvwzO0fXgCAQECAUAwCQYHKOUD AgIOATBeBgcqhQMCAh8EMFMEQPsRCDHGxcAKI76PZqQMk/hs+t1fT+c1615grpAC Xbskd6Zx3J3SOoPoS2TF0IRXSRWZTLe6M+mtiX/9UjEoFn4CAQECAUAwCQYHKoUD AgIOAQ==

| <Gost28147-89-ParamSetParameters.bin</pre>

11.2. Digest Algorithm Parameters

For each AlgorithmIdentifier in this sequence, the parameters field contains GostR3411-94-ParamSetParameters.

```
0 30 226: SEQUENCE {
3 30 111: SEQUENCE {
5 06
       7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
            id-GostR3411-94-TestParamSet
14 30 100: SEQUENCE {
16 04 64: OCTET STRING
```

```
pil pi2 pi3 pi4 pi5 pi6 pi7 pi8
   4 E 5 7 6 4 D
___
                     1
   A B 8 D
             С
                в в
                     F
   9 4 1 A
             7 A 4 D
   2 C D 1
                     0
             1
                Ω
                  1
             5
                  3
   D 6 A 0
                7
                     5
               2
        3
4
    8 D
                     7
           8
             F
                  F
     F
                  5
    0
           9
             D
                1
                     Α
   E A 2 F 8 D 9
                     4
___
   6 2 E E 4 3 0 9
___
   B 3 F 4 A 6 A 2
--
   1 8 C 6 9 8 E 3
   C 1 7 C E 5 7 E
--
   7 0 6 B 0 9 6 6
   F 7 0 2 3 C 8 B
   5
      5 9
           5
             В
                F
                  2
                     8
    3
      9
           3
```

```
4E 57 64 D1 AB 8D CB BF 94 1A 7A 4D 2C D1 10 10
D6 A0 57 35 8D 38 F2 F7 OF 49 D1 5A EA 2F 8D 94
62 EE 43 09 B3 F4 A6 A2 18 C6 98 E3 C1 7C E5 7E
70 6B 09 66 F7 02 3C 8B 55 95 BF 28 39 B3 2E CC
```

```
82 04
    32:
         OCTET STRING
          }
        }
116 30 111: SEQUENCE {
    7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
118 06
         id-GostR3411-94-CryptoProParamSet
127 30 100: SEQUENCE {
129 04 64: OCTET STRING
         A5 74 77 D1 4F FA 66 E3 54 C7 42 4A 60 EC B4 19
          82 90 9D 75 1D 4F C9 0B 3B 12 2F 54 79 08 A0 AF
          D1 3E 1A 38 C7 B1 81 C6 E6 56 05 87 03 25 EB FE
          9C 6D F8 6D 2E AB DE 20 BA 89 3C 92 F8 D3 53 BC
         OCTET STRING
195 04
    32:
          }
       :
        }
```

|>GostR3411-94-ParamSetParameters.bin

MIHiMG8GByqFAwICHgAwZARATldk0auNy7+UGnpNLNEQENagVzWNOPL3D0nRWuov jZRi7kMJs/SmohjGmOPBfOV+cGsJZvcCPItVlb8oObMuzAQgAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAWbwYHKoUDAgIeATBkBECldHfRT/pm41THQkpg 7LQZgpCddR1PyQs7Ei9UeQigr9E+GjjHsYHG5lYFhwMl6/6cbfhtLqveILqJPJL4 | <GostR3411-94-ParamSetParameters.bin</pre>

11.3. GOST R 34.10-94 Public Key Algorithm Parameters

For each AlgorithmIdentifier in this sequence, the parameters field contains GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters.

```
0 30 2882: SEQUENCE {
 4 30 209: SEQUENCE {
7 06 7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
            id-GostR3410-94-TestParamSet
16 30 197: SEQUENCE {
19 02 2:
            INTEGER 512
            INTEGER
23 02
     65:
             00 EE 81 72 AE 89 96 60 8F B6 93 59 B8 9E B8 2A
              69 85 45 10 E2 97 7A 4D 63 BC 97 32 2C E5 DC 33
              86 EA OA 12 B3 43 E9 19 OF 23 17 75 39 84 58 39
              78 6B B0 C3 45 D1 65 97 6E F2 19 5E C9 B1 C3 79
              E3
90 02
     33: INTEGER
             00 98 91 5E 7E C8 26 5E DF CD A3 1E 88 F2 48 09
```

```
DD B0 64 BD C7 28 5D D5 0D 72 89 F0 AC 6F 49 DD
          :
               2D
125 02
        65: INTEGER
               00 9E 96 03 15 00 C8 77 4A 86 95 82 D4 AF DE 21
               27 AF AD 25 38 B4 B6 27 0A 6F 7C 88 37 B5 0D 50
               F2 06 75 59 84 A4 9E 50 93 04 D6 48 BE 2A B5 AA
               B1 8E BE 2C D4 6A C3 D8 49 5B 14 2A A6 CE 23 E2
192 30 22: SEQUENCE {
194 06 7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER id-GostR3410-94-a
203 30 11:
              SEQUENCE {
205 02 2:
               INTEGER 24265
209 02 2:
               INTEGER 29505
213 02 1:
               INTEGER 2
         :
                }
                }
               }
          :
             }
216 30 342: SEQUENCE {
220 06 7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
             id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-A-ParamSet
229 30 329: SEQUENCE {
233 02
      2: INTEGER 1024
237 02 129:
              INTEGER
              00 B4 E2 5E FB 01 8E 3C 8B 87 50 5E 2A 67 55 3C
               5E DC 56 C2 91 4B 7E 4F 89 D2 3F 03 F0 33 77 E7
               OA 29 O3 48 9D D6 OE 78 41 8D 3D 85 1E DB 53 17
               C4 87 1E 40 B0 42 28 C3 B7 90 29 63 C4 B7 D8 5D
               52 B9 AA 88 F2 AF DB EB 28 DA 88 69 D6 DF 84 6A
               1D 98 92 4E 92 55 61 BD 69 30 0B 9D DD 05 D2 47
               B5 92 2D 96 7C BB 02 67 18 81 C5 7D 10 E5 EF 72
               D3 E6 DA D4 22 3D C8 2A A1 F7 D0 29 46 51 A4 80
               DF
        33:
             INTEGER
369 02
              00 97 24 32 A4 37 17 8B 30 BD 96 19 5B 77 37 89
          :
              AB 2F FF 15 59 4B 17 6D D1 75 B6 32 56 EE 5A F2
          :
               CF
404 02
       129:
             INTEGER
               00 8F D3 67 31 23 76 54 BB E4 1F 5F 1F 84 53 E7
               1C A4 14 FF C2 2C 25 D9 15 30 9E 5D 2E 62 A2 A2
               6C 71 11 F3 FC 79 56 8D AF AO 28 O4 2F E1 A5 2A
                04 89 80 5C 0D E9 A1 A4 69 C8 44 C7 CA BB EE 62
                5C 30 78 88 8C 1D 85 EE A8 83 F1 AD 5B C4 E6 77
                6E 8E 1A 07 50 91 2D F6 4F 79 95 64 99 F1 E1 82
               47 5B 0B 60 E2 63 2A DC D8 CF 94 E9 C5 4F D1 F3
               B1 09 D8 1F 00 BF 2A B8 CB 86 2A DF 7D 40 B9 36
536 30 24:
             SEQUENCE {
```

7:

```
538 06
               OBJECT IDENTIFIER id-GostR3410-94-bBis
547 30 13:
               SEQUENCE {
549 02 4:
                INTEGER 1376285941
555 02
         5:
                INTEGER
                 00 EE 39 AD B3
          :
              }
562 30 427: SEQUENCE {
566 06 7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
              id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-B-ParamSet
575 30 414: SEQUENCE {
579 02
              INTEGER 1024
        2:
583 02 129:
              INTEGER
                00 C6 97 1F C5 75 24 B3 0C 90 18 C5 E6 21 DE 15
                49 97 36 85 4F 56 A6 F8 AE E6 5A 7A 40 46 32 B1
               BC F0 34 9F FC AF CB 0A 10 31 77 97 1F C1 61 2A
               DC DB 8C 8C C9 38 C7 02 25 C8 FD 12 AF F0 1B 1D
               06 4E 0A D6 FD E6 AB 91 59 16 6C B9 F2 FC 17 1D
               92 F0 CC 7B 6A 6B 2C D7 FA 34 2A CB E2 C9 31 5A
               42 D5 76 B1 EC CE 77 A9 63 15 7F 3D 0B D9 6A 8E
               B0 B0 F3 50 2A D2 38 10 1B 05 11 63 34 F1 E5 B7
                AB
715 02
        33:
              INTEGER
              00 B0 9D 63 4C 10 89 9C D7 D4 C3 A7 65 74 03 E0
                58 10 B0 7C 61 A6 88 BA B2 C3 7F 47 5E 30 8B 06
               07
           :
750 02 128:
              INTEGER
               3D 26 B4 67 D9 4A 3F FC 9D 71 BF 8D B8 93 40 84
                13 72 64 F3 C2 E9 EB 16 DC A2 14 B8 BC 7C 87 24
                85 33 67 44 93 4F D2 EF 59 43 F9 ED 0B 74 5B 90
                AA 3E C8 D7 OC DC 91 68 24 78 B6 64 A2 E1 F8 FB
                56 CE F2 97 2F EE 7E DB 08 4A F7 46 41 9B 85 4F
           :
                AD 02 CC 3E 36 46 FF 2E 1A 18 DD 4B EB 3C 44 F7
           :
               F2 74 55 88 02 96 49 67 45 46 CC 91 87 C2 07 FB
               8F 2C EC E8 E2 29 3F 68 39 5C 47 04 AF 04 BA B5
          :
881 30 110: SEQUENCE {
883 06 7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER id-GostR3410-94-bBis
892 30 99: SEQUENCE {
        4:
               INTEGER 1536654555
INTEGER 1855361757
894 02
       4:
900 02
                INTEGER
906 02
        85:
                 00 BC 3C BB DB 7E 6F 84 82 86 E1 9A D9 A2 7A 8E
                  29 7E 5B 71 C5 3D D9 74 CD F6 0F 93 73 56 DF 69
                  CB C9 7A 30 0C CC 71 68 5C 55 30 46 14 7F 11 56
                  8C 4F DD F3 63 D9 D8 86 43 83 45 A6 2C 3B 75 96
                  3D 65 46 AD FA BF 31 B3 12 90 D1 2C AE 65 EC B8
```

```
30 9E F6 67 82
            :
                   }
                  }
 993 30 351: SEQUENCE {
        7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
id-GostR3410 04
 997 06
                id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-C-ParamSet
1006 30 338: SEQUENCE {
1010 02 2: INTEGER 1024
1014 02 129:
                INTEGER
                 00 9D 88 E6 D7 FE 33 13 BD 2E 74 5C 7C DD 2A B9
                  EE 4A F3 C8 89 9E 84 7D E7 4A 33 78 3E A6 8B C3
                  05 88 BA 1F 73 8C 6A AF 8A B3 50 53 1F 18 54 C3
                  83 7C C3 C8 60 FF D7 E2 E1 06 C3 F6 3B 3D 8A 4C
                  03 4C E7 39 42 A6 C3 D5 85 B5 99 CF 69 5E D7 A3
             :
                  C4 A9 3B 2B 94 7B 71 57 BB 1A 1C 04 3A B4 1E C8
                  56 6C 61 45 E9 38 A6 11 90 6D E0 D3 2E 56 24 94
                 56 9D 7E 99 9A 0D DA 5C 87 9B DD 91 FE 12 4D F1
             :
                  E9
1146 02
        33: INTEGER
                 00 FA DD 19 7A BD 19 A1 B4 65 3E EC F7 EC A4 D6 A2 2B 1F 7F 89 3B 64 1F 90 16 41 FB B5 55 35 4F
                  AF
1181 02
        128:
                INTEGER
                  74 47 ED 71 56 31 05 99 07 0B 12 60 99 47 A5 C8
                  C8 A8 62 5C F1 CF 25 2B 40 7B 33 1F 93 D6 39 DD
                  D1 BA 39 26 56 DE CA 99 2D D0 35 35 43 29 A1 E9
                  5A 6E 32 D6 F4 78 82 D9 60 B8 F1 0A CA FF 79 6D
                  13 CD 96 11 F8 53 DA B6 D2 62 34 83 E4 67 88 70
                  84 93 93 7A 1A 29 44 25 98 AE C2 E0 74 20 22 56
                  34 40 FE 9C 18 74 0E CE 67 65 AC 05 FA FO 24 A6
                  4B 02 6E 7E 40 88 40 81 9E 96 2E 7E 5F 40 1A E3
1312 30 34: SEQUENCE {
1314 06 7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER id-GostR3410-94-bBis
1323 30 23: SEQUENCE {
1325 02 4: INTEGER 1132758852
                 INTEGER 1132758852
INTEGER
1331 02 5:
           :
                   00 B5 0A 82 6D
                 INTEGER

7F 57 5E 81 94 BC 5B DF
1338 02
           8:
            :
                  }
            :
                 }
1348 30 371: SEQUENCE {
1352 06 7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-D-ParamSet
```

```
1361 30 358: SEQUENCE {
1365 02 2: INTEGER 1024
1369 02 129: INTEGER
                00 80 F1 02 D3 2B 0F D1 67 D0 69 C2 7A 30 7A DA
                D2 C4 66 09 19 04 DB AA 55 D5 B8 CC 70 26 F2 F7
                A1 91 9B 89 0C B6 52 C4 0E 05 4E 1E 93 06 73 5B
                 43 D7 B2 79 ED DF 91 02 00 1C D9 E1 A8 31 FE 8A
                 16 3E ED 89 AB 07 CF 2A BE 82 42 AC 9D ED DD BF
                 98 D6 2C DD D1 EA 4F 5F 15 D3 A4 2A 66 77 BD D2
                93 B2 42 60 C0 F2 7C 0F 1D 15 94 86 14 D5 67 B6
                6F A9 02 BA A1 1A 69 AE 3B CE AD BB 83 E3 99 C9
                В5
1501 02 33:
               INTEGER
                00 F0 F5 44 C4 18 AA C2 34 F6 83 F0 33 51 1B 65
                C2 16 51 A6 07 8B DA 2D 69 BB 9F 73 28 67 50 21
                49
1536 02 128:
               INTEGER
                6B CC 0B 4F AD B3 88 9C 1E 06 AD D2 3C CO 9B 8A
           :
           :
                B6 EC DE DF 73 F0 46 32 59 5E E4 25 00 05 D6 AF
                5F 5A DE 44 CB 1E 26 E6 26 3C 67 23 47 CF A2 6F
                9E 93 93 68 1E 6B 75 97 33 78 4C DE 5D BD 9A 14
                A3 93 69 DF D9 9F A8 5C C0 D1 02 41 C4 01 03 43
                F3 4A 91 39 3A 70 6C F1 26 77 CB FA 1F 57 8D 6B
                 6C FB E8 A1 24 2C FC C9 4B 3B 65 3A 47 6E 14 5E
                38 62 C1 8C C3 FE D8 25 7C FE F7 4C DB 20 5B F1
1667 30 54: SEQUENCE {
1669 06 7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER id-GostR3410-94-bBis
1678 30 43: SEQUENCE {
1680 02 4:
                INTEGER 333089693
1686 02 5:
                 INTEGER
          :
                  00 A0 E9 DE 4B
                INTEGER
1693 02
         28:
                   41 AB 97 85 7F 42 61 43 55 D3 2D B0 B1 06 9F 10
                   9A 4D A2 83 67 6C 7C 53 A6 81 85 B4
           :
                  }
           :
                 }
                }
           : }
1723 30 396: SEQUENCE {
1727 06
        7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
          : id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-XchA-ParamSet
1736 30 383: SEQUENCE {
1740 02 2: INTEGER 1024
               INTEGER
1744 02 129:
                00 CA 3B 3F 2E EE 9F D4 63 17 D4 95 95 A9 E7 51
                8E 6C 63 D8 F4 EB 4D 22 D1 0D 28 AF 0B 88 39 F0
                79 F8 28 9E 60 3B 03 53 07 84 B9 BB 5A 1E 76 85
                9E 48 50 C6 70 C7 B7 1C 0D F8 4C A3 E0 D6 C1 77
```

```
FE 9F 78 A9 D8 43 32 30 A8 83 CD 82 A2 B2 B5 C7
                  A3 30 69 80 27 85 70 CD B7 9B F0 10 74 A6 9C 96
             :
                  23 34 88 24 B0 C5 37 91 D5 3C 6A 78 CA B6 9E 1C
                 FB 28 36 86 11 A3 97 F5 OF 54 1E 16 DB 34 8D BE
                  5F
1876 02
          33: INTEGER
                00 CA E4 D8 5F 80 C1 47 70 4B 0C A4 8E 85 FB 00 A9 05 7A A4 AC C4 46 68 E1 7F 19 96 D7 15 26 90
                  D9
                INTEGER
1911 02 129:
                 00 BE 27 D6 52 F2 F1 E3 39 DA 73 42 11 B8 5B 06
            :
                  AE 4D E2 36 AA 8F BE EB 3F 1A DC C5 2C D4 38 53
                  77 7E 83 4A 6A 51 81 38 67 8A 8A DB D3 A5 5C 70
                  A7 EA B1 BA 7A 07 19 54 86 77 AA F4 E6 09 FF B4
                  7F 6B 9D 7E 45 B0 D0 6D 83 D7 AD C5 33 10 AB D8
                  57 83 E7 31 7F 7E C7 32 68 B6 A9 C0 8D 26 0B 85
             :
                  D8 48 56 96 CA 39 C1 7B 17 F0 44 D1 E0 50 48 90
             :
                  36 AB D3 81 C5 E6 BF 82 BA 35 2A 1A FF 13 66 01
                  AF
            :
2043 30 78: SEQUENCE {
2045 06 7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER id-GostR3410-94-bBis
2054 30 67: SEQUENCE {
2056 02 5: INTEGER
: 00 D0 5E 9F 14
                 INTEGER 1177570399
INTEGER
        4:
2063 02
2069 02
        52:
                   35 AB 87 53 99 CD A3 3C 14 6C A6 29 66 0E 5A 5E
            :
                    5C 07 71 4C A3 26 DB 03 2D D6 75 19 95 CD B9 0A
                    61 2B 92 28 93 2D 83 02 70 4E C2 4A 5D EF 77 39
                    C5 81 3D 83
             :
                  }
            :
                }
2123 30 375: SEQUENCE {
2127 06 7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
           : id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-XchB-ParamSet
2136 30 362: SEQUENCE {
2140 02 2: INTEGER 1024
2144 02 129:
                INTEGER
                  00 92 86 DB DA 91 EC CF C3 06 0A A5 59 83 18 E2
                  A6 39 F5 BA 90 A4 CA 65 61 57 B2 67 3F B1 91 CD
                  05 89 EE 05 F4 CE F1 BD 13 50 84 08 27 14 58 C3
                   08 51 CE 7A 4E F5 34 74 2B FB 11 F4 74 3C 8F 78
                  7B 11 19 3B A3 04 C0 E6 BC A2 57 01 BF 88 AF 1C
                  B9 B8 FD 47 11 D8 9F 88 E3 2B 37 D9 53 16 54 1B
                  F1 E5 DB B4 98 9B 3D F1 36 59 B8 8C 0F 97 A3 C1
                  08 7B 9F 2D 53 17 D5 57 DC D4 AF C6 D0 A7 54 E2
```

```
:
                 79
2276 02 33: INTEGER
                00 C9 66 E9 B3 B8 B7 CD D8 2F F0 F8 3A F8 70 36
                C3 8F 42 23 8E C5 0A 87 6C D3 90 E4 3D 67 B6 01
                 3F
2311 02 128:
               INTEGER
                 7E 9C 30 96 67 6F 51 E3 B2 F9 88 4C F0 AC 21 56
                 77 94 96 F4 10 E0 49 CE D7 E5 3D 8B 7B 5B 36 6B
                 1A 60 08 E5 19 66 05 A5 5E 89 C3 19 0D AB F8 0B
                 9F 11 63 C9 79 FC D1 83 28 DA E5 E9 04 88 11 B3
                 70 10 7B B7 71 5F 82 09 1B B9 DE 0E 33 EE 2F ED
            :
                 62 55 47 4F 87 69 FC E5 EA FA EE F1 CB 5A 32 E0
                D5 C6 C2 F0 FC OB 34 47 07 29 47 F5 B4 C3 87 66
                 69 93 A3 33 FC 06 56 8E 53 4A D5 6D 23 38 D7 29
2442 30 58:
               SEQUENCE {
2444 06 7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER id-GostR3410-94-bBis
2453 30 47: SEQUENCE {
2455 02 4: INTEGER 2046851076
2461 02 5: INTEGER
          :
                  00 D3 1A 4F F7
               INTEGER
2468 02 32:
                  7E C1 23 D1 61 47 77 62 83 8C 2B EA 9D BD F3 30
                  74 AF 6D 41 D1 08 A0 66 A1 E7 A0 7A B3 04 8D E2
                 }
            :
               }
2502 30 380: SEQUENCE {
2506 06 7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
               id-GostR3410-94-CryptoPro-XchC-ParamSet
2515 30 367: SEQUENCE {
2519 02 2:
               INTEGER 1024
               INTEGER
2523 02 129:
                 00 B1 94 03 6A CE 14 13 9D 36 D6 42 95 AE 6C 50
            :
                 FC 4B 7D 65 D8 B3 40 71 13 66 CA 93 F3 83 65 39
                 08 EE 63 7B E4 28 05 1D 86 61 26 70 AD 7B 40 2C
            :
                 09 B8 20 FA 77 D9 DA 29 C8 11 1A 84 96 DA 6C 26
                 1A 53 ED 25 2E 4D 8A 69 A2 03 76 E6 AD DB 3B DC
                D3 31 74 9A 49 1A 18 4B 8F DA 6D 84 C3 1C F0 5F
                 91 19 B5 ED 35 24 6E A4 56 2D 85 92 8B A1 13 6A
                 8D 0E 5A 7E 5C 76 4B A8 90 20 29 A1 33 6C 63 1A
2655 02 33:
               INTEGER
                00 96 12 04 77 DF 0F 38 96 62 8E 6F 4A 88 D8 3C
                 93 20 4C 21 0F F2 62 BC CB 7D AE 45 03 55 12 52
                 59
2690 02 128: INTEGER
                3F 18 17 05 2B AA 75 98 FE 3E 4F 4F C5 C5 F6 16
```

```
E1 22 CF F9 EB D8 9E F8 1D C7 CE 8B F5 6C C6 4B
           :
                 43 58 6C 80 F1 C4 F5 6D D5 71 8F DD 76 30 0B E3
                 36 78 42 59 CA 25 AA DE 5A 48 3F 64 CO 2A 20 CF
                 4A 10 F9 C1 89 C4 33 DE FE 31 D2 63 E6 C9 76 46
                 60 A7 31 EC CA EC B7 4C 82 79 30 37 31 E8 CF 69
                 20 5B C7 3E 5A 70 BD F9 3E 5B B6 81 DA B4 EE B9
                 C7 33 CA AB 2F 67 3C 47 5E 0E CA 92 1D 29 78 2E
              SEQUENCE {
2821 30
         63:
               OBJECT IDENTIFIER id-GostR3410-94-bBis
2823 06
         7:
2832 30 52:
                SEQUENCE {
2834 02 4:
                INTEGER 371898640
2840 02
         5:
                 INTEGER
          :
                  00 93 F8 28 D3
2847 02
         37:
                 INTEGER
                   00 CA 82 CC E7 8A 73 8B C4 6F 10 3D 53 B9 BF 80
           :
                   97 45 EC 84 5E 4F 6D A4 62 60 6C 51 F6 0E CF 30
           :
                   2E 31 20 4B 81
           :
           :
                 }
                }
               }
```

|>GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters.bin

MIILQjCB0QYHKoUDAgIgADCBxQICAgACQQDugXKuiZZgj7aTWbieuCpphUUQ4pd6 TWO81zIs5dwzhuoKErND6RkPIxd10YRYOXhrsMNF0WWXbvIZXsmxw3njAiEAmJFe fsgmXt/Nox6I8kgJ3bBkvccoXdUNconwrG9J3S0CQQCelgMVAMh3SoaVgtSv3iEn r6010LS2JwpvfIq3tQ1Q8qZ1WYSknlCTBNZIviq1qrGOvizUasPYSVsUKqbOI+Ic MBYGByqFAwICFAEwCwICXskCAnNBAqECMIIBVqYHKoUDAqIqAjCCAUkCAqQAAoGB ALTiXvsBjjyLh1BeKmdVPF7cVsKRS35PidI/A/Azd+cKKQNIndYOeEGNPYUe21MX XIceQLBCKMO3kCljxLfYXVK5qojyr9vrKNqIadbfhGodmJJOklVhvWkwC53dBdJH tZItlny7AmcYgcV9EOXvctPm2tQiPcgqoffQKUZRpIDfAiEAlyQypDcXizC9lhlb dzeJqy//FV1LF23RdbYyVu5a8s8CgYEAj9NnMSN2VLvkH18fhFPnHKQU/8IsJdkV MJ5dLmKiomxxEfP8eVaNr6AoBC/hpSoEiYBcDemhpGnIRMfKu+5iXDB4iIwdhe6o g/GtW8Tmd26OGgdQkS32T3mVZJnx4YJHWwtg4mMq3NjPlOnFT9HzsQnYHwC/KrjL hirffuC5NpowGAYHKoUDAgIUBDANAgRSCHT1AgUA7jmtszCCAasGByqFAwICIAMw ggGeAgIEAAKBgQDGlx/FdSSzDJAYxeYh3hVJlzaFT1am+K7mWnpARjKxvPA0n/yv ywoQMXeXH8FhKtzbjIzJOMcCJcj9Eq/wGx0GTgrW/earkVkWbLny/BcdkvDMe2pr LNf6NCrL4skxWkLVdrHsznepYxV/PQvZao6wsPNQKtI4EBsFEWM08eW3qwIhALCd Y0wQiZzX1MOnZXQD4FgQsHxhpoi6ssN/R14wiwYHAoGAPSa0Z91KP/ydcb+NuJNA hBNyZPPC6esW3KIUuLx8hySFM2dEk0/S711D+e0LdFuQqj7I1wzckWgkeLZkouH4 +1bO8pcv7n7bCEr3RkGbhU+tAsw+Nkb/LhoY3UvrPET38nRViAKWSWdFRsyRh8IH +48s70jiKT9oOVxHBK8EurUwbgYHKoUDAgIUBDBjAgRbl3zbAgRulpLdAlUAvDy7 235vhIKG4ZrZonqOKX5bccU92XTN9g+Tc1bfacvJejAMzHFoXFUwRhR/EVaMT93z Y9nYhkODRaYsO3WWPWVGrfq/MbMSkNEsrmXsuDCe9meCMIIBXwYHKoUDAgIgBDCC AVICAgQAAOGBAJ2I5tf+MxO9LnRcfN0que5K88iJnoR950ozeD6mi8MFiLofc4xq r4qzUFMfGFTDg3zDyGD/1+LhBsP2Oz2KTANM5zlCpsPVhbWZz2le16PEqTsrlHtx V7saHAQ6tB7IVmxhRek4phGQbeDTLlYklFadfpmaDdpch5vdkf4STfHpAiEA+t0Z

er0ZobRlPuz37KTWoisff4k7ZB+QFkH7tVU1T68CgYB0R+1xVjEFmQcLEmCZR6XI yKhiXPHPJStAezMfk9Y53dG6OSZW3sqZLdA1NUMpoelabjLW9HiC2WC48QrK/3lt |E82WEfhT2rbSYjSD5GeIcISTk3oaKUQlmK7C4HQgIlY0QP6cGHQOzmdlrAX68CSm SwJufkCIQIGeli5+X0Aa4zAiBgcqhQMCAhQEMBcCBEOEh0QCBQC1CoJtAqh/V16B lLxb3zCCAXMGByqFAwICIAUwggFmAgIEAAKBgQCA8QLTKw/RZ9BpwnowetrSxGYJ GQTbqlXVuMxwJvL3oZGbiQy2UsQOBU4ekwZzW0PXsnnt35ECABzZ4agx/ooWPu2J qwfPKr6CQqyd7d2/mNYs3dHqT18V06QqZne90pOyQmDA8nwPHRWUhhTVZ7ZvqQK6 oRpprjvOrbuD45nJtQIhAPD1RMQYqsI09oPwM1EbZcIWUaYHi9otabufcyhnUCFJ AogAa8wLT62ziJweBq3SPMCbirbs3t9z8EYyWV7kJQAF1q9fWt5Eyx4m5iY8ZyNH z6JvnpOTaB5rdZczeEzeXb2aFKOTad/Zn6hcwNECQcQBA0PzSpE5OnBs8SZ3y/of V41rbPvooSQs/MlLO2U6R24UXjhiwYzD/tglfP73TNsgW/EwNgYHKoUDAgIUBDAr AgQT2oudAgUAoOneSwIcQauXhX9CYUNV0y2wsQafEJpNooNnbHxTpoGFtDCCAYwG BygFAwICIQEwggF/AgIEAAKBgQDKOz8u7p/UYxfUlZWp51GObGPY9OtNItENKK8L iDnwefgonmA7A1MHhLm7Wh52hZ5IUMZwx7ccDfhMo+DWwXf+n3ip2EMyMKiDzYKi srXHozBpgCeFcM23m/AQdKacliM0iCSwxTeR1TxqeMq2nhz7KDaGEaOX9Q9UHhbb NI2+XwIhAMrk2F+AwUdwSwykjoX7AKkFeqSsxEZo4X8ZltcVJpDZAoGBAL4n1lLy 8eM52nNCEbhbBq5N4jaqj77rPxrcxSzUOFN3foNKalGBOGeKitvTpVxwp+qxunoH ${\tt GVSGd6r05gn/tH9rnX5FsNBtg9etxTMQq9hXg+cxf37HMmi2qcCNJguF2EhWlso5}$ wXsX8ETR4FB1kDar04HF5r+CujUqGv8TZgGvME4GByqFAw1CFAQwQw1FANBenxQC BEYwTF8CNDWrh10ZzaM8FGymKWYOW15cB3FMoybbAy3WdRmVzbkKYSuSKJMtgwJw TsJKXe93OcWBPYMwqqF3BqcqhQMCAiECMIIBaqICBAACqYEAkobb2pHsz8MGCqVZ gxjipjn1upCkymVhV7JnP7GRzQWJ7gX0zvG9E1CECCcUWMMIUc56TvU0dCv7EfR0 PI94exEZO6MEwOa8olcBv4ivHLm4/UcR2J+I4ys32VMWVBvx5du0mJs98TZZuIwP l6PBCHufLVMX1Vfc1K/G0KdU4nkCIQDJZumzuLfN2C/w+Dr4cDbDj0IjjsUKh2zT kOQ9Z7YBPwKBgH6cMJZnb1HjsvmITPCsIVZ31Jb0EOBJztf1PYt7WzZrGmAI5Rlm BaVeicMZDav4C58RY815/NGDKNrl6QSIEbNwEHu3cV+CCRu53g4z7i/tYlVHT4dp //OXq+u7xy1oy4NXGwvD8CzRHBy1H9bTDh2Zpk6Mz/AZWj1NK1W0jONcpMDoGByqF AwICFAQwLwIEeqB4BAIFANMaT/cCIH7BI9FhR3diq4wr6p298zB0r21B0QiqZqHn OHQZBI3iMIIBfAYHKOUDAqIhAzCCAW8CAqQAAOGBALGUA2rOFBOdNtZCla5sUPxL fWXYs0BxE2bKk/ODZTkI7mN75CgFHYZhJnCte0AsCbgg+nfZ2inIERqEltpsJhpT 7SUuTYppogN25q3b09zTMXSaSRoYS4/abYTDHPBfkRm17TUkbqRWLYWSi6ETao00 Wn5cdkuokCApoTNsYxodAiEAlhIEd98POJZijm9KiNg8kyBMIQ/yYrzLfa5FA1US UlkCgYA/GBcFK6p1mP4+T0/FxfYW4SLP+evYnvgdx86L9WzGS0NYbIDxxPVt1XGP 3XYwC+M2eEJZyiWq3lpIP2TAKiDPShD5wYnEM97+MdJj5sl2RmCnMezK7LdMgnkw NzHoz2kgW8c+WnC9+T5btoHatO65xzPKqy9nPEdeDsqSHS14LjA/BgcqhQMCAhQE |MDQCBBYquRACBQCT+CjTAiUAyoLM54pzi8RvED1Tub+Al0XshF5PbaRiYGxR9g7P MC4xIEuB

<GostR3410-94-ParamSetParameters.bin</pre>

11.4. GOST R 34.10-2001 Public Key Algorithm Parameters

For each AlgorithmIdentifier in this sequence, the parameters field contains GostR3410-2001-ParamSetParameters.

```
16 30 144: SEQUENCE {
19 02 1: INTEGER 7
22 02 32:
         INTEGER
          5F BF F4 98 AA 93 8C E7 39 B8 E0 22 FB AF EF 40
          56 3F 6E 6A 34 72 FC 2A 51 4C 0C E9 DA E2 3B 7E
56 02
      33: INTEGER
          31
      33: INTEGER
91 02
          :
          01 50 FE 8A 18 92 97 61 54 C5 9C FC 19 3A CC F5
          В3
126 02
         INTEGER 2
      1:
         INTEGER
129 02
    32:
          08 E2 A8 A0 E6 51 47 D4 BD 63 16 03 0E 16 D1 9C
           85 C9 7F 0A 9C A2 67 12 2B 96 AB BC EA 7E 8F C8
         }
       : }
163 30 159: SEQUENCE {
     7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      : id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-A-ParamSet
175 30 147: SEQUENCE {
    33:
178 02
         INTEGER
          94
       :
213 02
     2: INTEGER 166
217 02 33:
         INTEGER
          97
252 02
      33:
         INTEGER
          FF 6C 61 10 70 99 5A D1 00 45 84 1B 09 B7 61 B8
       :
      :
          93
287 02
     1: INTEGER 1
290 02
     33:
         INTEGER
          00 8D 91 E4 71 E0 98 9C DA 27 DF 50 5A 45 3F 2B
          76 35 29 4F 2D DF 23 E3 B1 22 AC C9 9C 9E 9F 1E
          14
          }
       :
          }
325 30 188: SEQUENCE {
328 06 7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
         id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-B-ParamSet
337 30 176: SEQUENCE {
340 02 33: INTEGER
```

```
:
            96
375 02
       32: INTEGER
            3E 1A F4 19 A2 69 A5 F8 66 A7 D3 C2 5C 3D F8 0A
E9 79 25 93 73 FF 2B 18 2F 49 D4 CE 7E 1B BC 8B
          INTEGER
409 02
       33:
            99
        :
444 02 33: INTEGER
            01 5F 70 0C FF F1 A6 24 E5 E4 97 16 1B CC 8A 19
            8F
479 02
           INTEGER 1
       1:
           INTEGER
482 02
      32:
            3F A8 12 43 59 F9 66 80 B8 3D 1C 3E B2 C0 70 E5
            C5 45 C9 85 8D 03 EC FB 74 4B F8 D7 17 71 7E FC
           }
        : }
516 30 159: SEQUENCE {
      7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
       :
           id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-C-ParamSet
528 30 147: SEQUENCE {
     33: INTEGER
531 02
           00 9B 9F 60 5F 5A 85 81 07 AB 1E C8 5E 6B 41 C8
            AA CF 84 6E 86 78 90 51 D3 79 98 F7 B9 02 2D 75
        :
            98
566 02
       3: INTEGER 32858
571 02 33: INTEGER
            00 9B 9F 60 5F 5A 85 81 07 AB 1E C8 5E 6B 41 C8
            AA CF 84 6E 86 78 90 51 D3 79 98 F7 B9 02 2D 75
            9В
606 02
       33:
           INTEGER
            00 9B 9F 60 5F 5A 85 81 07 AB 1E C8 5E 6B 41 C8
        :
            AA 58 2C A3 51 1E DD FB 74 F0 2F 3A 65 98 98 0B
        :
        :
            В9
641 02
      1: INTEGER 0
644 02 32: INTEGER
            41 EC E5 57 43 71 1A 8C 3C BF 37 83 CD 08 C0 EE
            4D 4D C4 40 D4 64 1A 8F 36 6E 55 0D FD B3 BB 67
        :
           }
678 30 159: SEQUENCE {
681 06 7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
       : id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-XchA-ParamSet
690 30 147: SEQUENCE {
693 02 33: INTEGER
```

```
:
            :
            94
728 02
       2: INTEGER 166
      33: INTEGER
732 02
           767 02
      33:
          INTEGER
           :
           FF 6C 61 10 70 99 5A D1 00 45 84 1B 09 B7 61 B8
           93
802 02
      1:
          INTEGER 1
805 02
     33:
          INTEGER
            00 8D 91 E4 71 E0 98 9C DA 27 DF 50 5A 45 3F 2B
            76 35 29 4F 2D DF 23 E3 B1 22 AC C9 9C 9E 9F 1E
            14
        :
           }
        :
          }
840 30 159: SEQUENCE {
843 06
      7: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
       :
          id-GostR3410-2001-CryptoPro-XchB-ParamSet
852 30 147: SEQUENCE {
     33:
855 02
          INTEGER
           00 9B 9F 60 5F 5A 85 81 07 AB 1E C8 5E 6B 41 C8
            AA CF 84 6E 86 78 90 51 D3 79 98 F7 B9 02 2D 75
       :
            98
      3: INTEGER 32858
890 02
895 02 33: INTEGER
           00 9B 9F 60 5F 5A 85 81 07 AB 1E C8 5E 6B 41 C8
           AA CF 84 6E 86 78 90 51 D3 79 98 F7 B9 02 2D 75
930 02
      33:
          INTEGER
            00 9B 9F 60 5F 5A 85 81 07 AB 1E C8 5E 6B 41 C8
           AA 58 2C A3 51 1E DD FB 74 F0 2F 3A 65 98 98 0B
        :
           В9
       :
965 02
      1:
          INTEGER 0
968 02
      32:
          INTEGER
            41 EC E5 57 43 71 1A 8C 3C BF 37 83 CD 08 CO EE
            4D 4D C4 40 D4 64 1A 8F 36 6E 55 0D FD B3 BB 67
```

|>GostR3410-2001-ParamSetParameters.bin

MIID5jCBnAYHKoUDAgIjADCBkAIBBwIgX7/0mKqTjOc5uOAi+6/vQFY/bmo0cvwq AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAFQ/ooYkpdhVMWc/Bk6zPWzAgECAiAI4qig5lFH1L1jFgMO FtGchcl/CpyiZxIrlqu86n6PyDCBnwYHKoUDAgIjATCBkwIhAP/////////// |/////////2XAiEA///////////////2xhEHCZWtEARYQbCbdhuJMC AQECIQCNkeRx4Jic2iffUFpFPyt2NS1PLd8j47EirMmcnp8eFDCBvAYHKoUDAqIj +Gan08JcPfgK6Xklk3P/KxgvSdTOfhu8iwIhAIAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA AAAAAAAAAAAAAAYZAiEAgAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAV9wDP/xpiTl5JcWG8yKGY8C AQECID+oEkNZ+WaAuD0cPrLAcOXFRcmFjQPs+3RL+NcXcX78MIGfBgcqhQMCAiMD MIGTAiEAm59gX1qFgQerHshea0HIqs+EboZ4kFHTeZj3uQItdZgCAwCAWgIhAJuf YF9ahYEHqx7IXmtByKrPhG6GeJBR03mY97kCLXWbAiEAm59gX1qFgQerHshea0HI qlgso1Ee3ft08C86ZZiYC7kCAQACIEHs5VdDcRqMPL83g80IwO5NTcRA1GQajzZu IQD///////////////bGEQcJla0QBFhBsJt2G4kwIBAQIhAI2R5HHgmJza J99QWkU/K3Y1KU8t3yPjsSKsyZyenx4UMIGfBgcqhQMCAiQBMIGTAiEAm59gX1qF qQerHshea0HIqs+EboZ4kFHTeZj3uQItdZqCAwCAWqIhAJufYF9ahYEHqx7IXmtB yKrPhG6GeJBR03mY97kCLXWbAiEAm59qX1qFqQerHshea0HIqlqso1Ee3ft08C86 ZZiYC7kCAQACIEHs5VdDcRqMPL83g80IwO5NTcRA1GQajzZuVQ39s7tn <GostR3410-2001-ParamSetParameters.bin</pre>

12. Acknowledgements

This document was created in accordance with "Russian Cryptographic Software Compatibility Agreement", signed by FGUE STC "Atlas", CRYPTO-PRO, Factor-TS, MD PREI, Infotecs GmbH, SPRCIS (SPbRCZI), Cryptocom, R-Alpha. The aim of this agreement is to achieve mutual compatibility of the products and solutions.

The authors wish to thank the following:

Microsoft Corporation Russia for providing information about company products and solutions, and also for technical consulting in PKI.

RSA Security Russia and Demos Co Ltd for active collaboration and critical help in creation of this document.

Peter Gutmann for his helpful "dumpasn1" program.

Russ Hously (Vigil Security, LLC, housley@vigilsec.com) and Vasilij Sakharov (DEMOS Co Ltd, svp@dol.ru) for encouraging the authors to create this document.

Derek Atkins (IHTFP Consulting, derek@ihtfp.com) and his wife, Heather Anne Harrison, for making the document readable.

Grigorij Chudov for navigating the IETF process for this document.

This document is based on a contribution of CRYPTO-PRO Company. substantial use of the text from this document must acknowledge CRYPTO-PRO. CRYPTO-PRO requests that all material mentioning or referencing this document identify this as "CRYPTO-PRO CPALGS".

13. References

13.1. Normative References

- [GOST28147] "Cryptographic Protection for Data Processing System", GOST 28147-89, Gosudarstvennyi Standard of USSR, Government Committee of the USSR for Standards, 1989. (In Russian)
- [GOSTR341094] "Information technology. Cryptographic Data Security. Produce and check procedures of Electronic Digital Signatures based on Asymmetric Cryptographic Algorithm.", GOST R 34.10-94, Gosudarstvennyi Standard of Russian Federation, Government Committee of the Russia for Standards, 1994. (In Russian)
- [GOSTR341001] "Information technology. Cryptographic data security. Signature and verification processes of [electronic] digital signature.", GOST R 34.10-2001, Gosudarstvennyi Standard of Russian Federation, Government Committee of the Russia for Standards, 2001. (In Russian)
- [GOSTR341194] "Information technology. Cryptographic Data Security. Hashing function.", GOST R 34.11-94, Gosudarstvennyi Standard of Russian Federation, Government Committee of the Russia for Standards, 1994. (In Russian)
- Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate [RFC2119] Requirement Levels", BCP 14, RFC 2119, March 1997.
- [HMAC] Krawczyk, H., Bellare, M., and R. Canetti, "HMAC: Keyed-Hashing for Message Authentication", RFC 2104, February 1997.

13.2. Informative References

- [Schneier95] B. Schneier, Applied cryptography, second edition, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 1995.
- [RFDSL] "Russian Federal Digital Signature Law", 10 Jan 2002 N 1-FZ
- "Russian Federal Law on Licensing of Selected Activity [RFLLIC] Categories", 08 Aug 2001 N 128-FZ

[CRYPTOLIC] "Russian Federal Government Regulation on Licensing of

Selected Activity Categories in Cryptography Area", 23

Sep 2002 N 691

[X.660] ITU-T Recommendation X.660 Information Technology -

ASN.1 encoding rules: Specification of Basic Encoding

Rules (BER), Canonical Encoding Rules (CER) and

Distinguished Encoding Rules (DER), 1997.

[RFC4134] Hoffman, P., "Examples of S/MIME Messages", RFC 4134,

July 2005.

[TLS] Dierks, T. and C. Allen, "The TLS Protocol Version

1.0", RFC 2246, January 1999.

Authors' Addresses

Vladimir Popov CRYPTO-PRO 38, Obraztsova,

Moscow, 127018, Russian Federation

EMail: vpopov@cryptopro.ru

Igor Kurepkin CRYPTO-PRO

38, Obraztsova,

Moscow, 127018, Russian Federation

EMail: kure@cryptopro.ru

Serguei Leontiev

CRYPTO-PRO

38, Obraztsova,

Moscow, 127018, Russian Federation

EMail: lse@cryptopro.ru

Grigorij Chudov

CRYPTO-PRO

38, Obraztsova,

Moscow, 127018, Russian Federation

EMail: chudov@cryptopro.ru

Alexandr Afanasiev Factor-TS office 711, 14, Presnenskij val, Moscow, 123557, Russian Federation EMail: afal@factor-ts.ru Nikolaj Nikishin Infotecs GmbH p/b 35, 80-5, Leningradskij prospekt, Moscow, 125315, Russian Federation EMail: nikishin@infotecs.ru Boleslav Izotov FGUE STC "Atlas" 38, Obraztsova, Moscow, 127018, Russian Federation EMail: izotov@nii.voskhod.ru Elena Minaeva MD PREI build 3, 6A, Vtoroj Troitskij per., Moscow, Russian Federation EMail: evminaeva@mail.ru Serguei Murugov R-Alpha 4/1, Raspletina, Moscow, 123060, Russian Federation EMail: msm@top-cross.ru Igor Ovcharenko MD PREI Office 600, 14, B.Novodmitrovskaya, Moscow, Russian Federation

EMail: igori@mo.msk.ru

Igor Ustinov Cryptocom office 239, 51, Leninskij prospekt, Moscow, 119991, Russian Federation

EMail: igus@cryptocom.ru

Anatolij Erkin SPRCIS (SPbRCZI) 1, Obrucheva,

St.Petersburg, 195220, Russian Federation

EMail: erkin@nevsky.net

Full Copyright Statement

Copyright (C) The Internet Society (2006).

This document is subject to the rights, licenses and restrictions contained in BCP 78, and except as set forth therein, the authors retain all their rights.

This document and the information contained herein are provided on an "AS IS" basis and THE CONTRIBUTOR, THE ORGANIZATION HE/SHE REPRESENTS OR IS SPONSORED BY (IF ANY), THE INTERNET SOCIETY AND THE INTERNET ENGINEERING TASK FORCE DISCLAIM ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY WARRANTY THAT THE USE OF THE INFORMATION HEREIN WILL NOT INFRINGE ANY RIGHTS OR ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

Intellectual Property

The IETF takes no position regarding the validity or scope of any Intellectual Property Rights or other rights that might be claimed to pertain to the implementation or use of the technology described in this document or the extent to which any license under such rights might or might not be available; nor does it represent that it has made any independent effort to identify any such rights. Information on the procedures with respect to rights in RFC documents can be found in BCP 78 and BCP 79.

Copies of IPR disclosures made to the IETF Secretariat and any assurances of licenses to be made available, or the result of an attempt made to obtain a general license or permission for the use of such proprietary rights by implementers or users of this specification can be obtained from the IETF on-line IPR repository at http://www.ietf.org/ipr.

The IETF invites any interested party to bring to its attention any copyrights, patents or patent applications, or other proprietary rights that may cover technology that may be required to implement this standard. Please address the information to the IETF at ietf-ipr@ietf.org.

Acknowledgement

Funding for the RFC Editor function is provided by the IETF Administrative Support Activity (IASA).