Network Working Group Request for Comments: 4368 Category: Standards Track T. Nadeau S. Hegde Cisco Systems, Inc. January 2006

Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS) Label-Controlled
Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM) and Frame-Relay
Management Interface Definition

### Status of This Memo

This document specifies an Internet standards track protocol for the Internet community, and requests discussion and suggestions for improvements. Please refer to the current edition of the "Internet Official Protocol Standards" (STD 1) for the standardization state and status of this protocol. Distribution of this memo is unlimited.

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#### Abstract

This memo defines two MIB modules and corresponding MIB Object Definitions that describe how label-switching-controlled Frame-Relay and Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM) interfaces can be managed given the interface stacking as defined in the MPLS-LSR-STD-MIB and MPLS-TE-STD-MIB.

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### 1. Introduction

This memo defines how label-switching-controlled Frame-Relay [RFC3034] and ATM [RFC3035] interfaces can be realized given the interface stacking as defined in the MPLS-LSR-STD [RFC3813] and MPLS-TE-STD [RFC3812] MIBs. This document also contains a MIB module that sparsely extends the MPLS-LSR-STD MIB's mplsInterfaceConfTable in such a way as to identify which MPLS-type interfaces have LC-ATM or LC-FR capabilities. Comments should be made directly to the MPLS mailing list at mpls@uu.net.

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in RFC 2119, reference [RFC2119].

### 2. Terminology

This document uses terminology from the document describing the MPLS architecture [RFC3031], as well as from RFC 3035 and RFC 3034. Specifically, the following terms will be used in this document.

- C-FR RFC 3034 defines a label-switching-controlled Frame Relay (LC-FR) interface. Packets traversing such an interface carry labels in the DLCI field
- C-ATM RFC 3035 defines a label-switching-controlled ATM (LC-ATM) interface as an ATM interface controlled by the label switching control component. When a packet traversing such an interface is received, it is treated as a labeled packet. The packet's top label is inferred from either the contents of the Virtual Channel Identifier (VCI) field or the combined contents of the Virtual Path Identifier (VPI) and VCI fields. Any two LDP peers that are connected via an LC-ATM interface will use LDP negotiations to determine which of these cases is applicable to that interface. Static configuration of labels is also possible.

When LDP is used to distribute labels for use on label-controlled interfaces, label configuration information may be available in the MPLS-LDP-ATM-STD-MIB [RFC3815] when LC-ATM interfaces are used, or the MPLS-LDP-FRAME-RELAY-STD-MIB [RFC3815] when LC-FR interfaces are used.

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### 3. The SNMP Management Framework

For a detailed overview of the documents that describe the current Internet-Standard Management Framework, please refer to section 7 of RFC 3410 [RFC3410].

Managed objects are accessed via a virtual information store, termed the Management Information Base or MIB. MIB objects are generally accessed through the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP). Objects in the MIB are defined using the mechanisms defined in the Structure of Management Information (SMI). This memo specifies a MIB module that is compliant to the SMIv2, which is described in STD 58, RFC 2578 [RFC2578], STD 58, RFC 2579 [RFC2579] and STD 58, RFC 2580 [RFC2580].

## 4. Interface Stacking of LC-ATM

Since LC-ATM interfaces [RFC2863] can carry labeled MPLS traffic, they too are considered MPLS subinterfaces with ifType = mpls(166). They differ slightly in their capability from a packet-oriented MPLS interface in that they may carry ATM- or Frame-Relay-encapsulated traffic. It is thus beneficial to identify them as such. To do this, two tables are defined that extend the MPLS-LSR-STD MIB's mplsInterfaceTable (see section 5 for LC-ATM or section 6 for LC-FR).

### 5. Structure of the MPLS-LC-ATM-STD-MIB Module

The MPLS-LC-ATM-STD-MIB module is structured simply as a table of entries that sparsely extend those found in the interfaces table. In particular, the entries in the mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable extend interfaces capable of supporting MPLS, as is defined in [RFC3813], to include entries that also support LC-ATM (and their unique attributes). Therefore, the module can be visualized as follows. Note that the ifTable comes from [RFC2863], the mplsInterfaceTable from [RFC3813], and the mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable from the MPLS-LC-ATM-STD-MIB module described below.

ifTable mplsInterfaceTable mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable
.1
.2 .2

.3 .4 .4 .4 .5 In the example shown above, five interfaces exist on the device in question. Of those interfaces, those with ifIndex = .2 and .4 are of ifType = mpls(166) indicating that they are capable of MPLS. Of those two, the entry with index .4 is capable of MPLS LC-ATM operations.

Note that the label partition model utilized by the authors of this document reflects widespread implementation and is seen by the MPLS working group as sufficiently flexible to meet the operational needs, even if it is more restrictive than [RFC3035] allows. To this end, we have limited the control and unlabeled VPI and VCI to single values. Note that mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVci and mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVci MUST not be equal; nor should mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVpi or mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVpi be equal.

### 6. Structure of the MPLS-LC-FR-STD-MIB Module

The MPLS-LC-FR-STD-MIB module is structured simply as a table of entries that sparsely extend those found in the interfaces table. In particular, the entries in the mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfTable extend interfaces capable of supporting MPLS, as is defined in [RFC3813], to include entries that also support LC-Frame Relay (and their unique attributes). Therefore, the module can be visualized as follows. Note that the ifTable comes from [RFC2863], the mplsInterfaceTable from [RFC3813], and the mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable from the MPLS-LC-FR-STD-MIB module described below.

ifTable mplsInterfaceTable mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfTable

.1 .2 .2 .3 .4 .4 .4

In the example shown above, five interfaces exist on the device in question. Of those interfaces, those with ifIndex = .2 and .4 are of ifType = mpls(166) indicating that they are capable of MPLS. Of those two, the entry with index .4 is capable of MPLS LC-Frame Relay operations.

Note that even though the architecture as described in [RFC3034] calls for supporting mixed labeled and unlabeled traffic, this MIB does not support that, as this capability does not seem to be used operationally. Note that the DLCI ranges represented by mplsLcFrStdTrafficMinDlci to mplsLcFrStdTrafficMaxDlci and mplsLcFrStdCtrlMinDlci to mplsLcFrStdCtrlMaxDlci MUST not overlap.

```
7. MPLS Label-Controlled ATM MIB Definitions
```

```
The following MIB module imports from [RFC2514], [RFC3811], and
[RFC3813].
MPLS-LC-ATM-STD-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN
   MODULE-IDENTITY, OBJECT-TYPE
     FROM SNMPv2-SMI
   MODULE-COMPLIANCE, OBJECT-GROUP
     FROM SNMPv2-CONF
   RowStatus, StorageType, TruthValue
     FROM SNMPv2-TC
   AtmVpIdentifier
     FROM ATM-TC-MIB
   mplsStdMIB, MplsAtmVcIdentifier
     FROM MPLS-TC-STD-MIB
   mplsInterfaceIndex
     FROM MPLS-LSR-STD-MIB
mplsLcAtmStdMIB MODULE-IDENTITY
   LAST-UPDATED "200601120000Z" -- 12 January 2006
   ORGANIZATION "Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS) Working Group"
   CONTACT-INFO
               Thomas D. Nadeau
       Postal: Cisco Systems, Inc.
               250 Apollo Drive
               Chelmsford, MA 01824
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              +1-978-244-3051
        Email: tnadeau@cisco.com
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        Postal: Cisco Systems, Inc.
               225 East Tazman Drive
        Tel:
               +1-408-525-6562
        Email: subrah@cisco.com
       General comments should be sent to mpls@uu.net
   DESCRIPTION
       "This MIB module contains managed object definitions for
        MPLS Label-Controlled ATM interfaces as defined in
        [RFC3035].
        Copyright (C) The Internet Society (2006). This
        version of this MIB module is part of RFC 4368; see
        the RFC itself for full legal notices."
```

```
-- Revision history.
  REVISION
       "200601120000Z" -- 12 January 2006
  DESCRIPTION
       "Initial revision, published as part of RFC 4368."
   ::= { mplsStdMIB 9 }
-- Top level components of this MIB module.
-- Tables, Scalars, Notifications, Conformance
mplsLcAtmStdNotifications OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcAtmStdMIB 0 }
                        OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcAtmStdMIB 1 }
mplsLcAtmStdObjects
mplsLcAtmStdConformance OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcAtmStdMIB 2 }
-- MPLS LC-ATM Interface Configuration Table.
mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF MplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry
  MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
  STATUS
               current
  DESCRIPTION
       "This table specifies per-interface MPLS LC-ATM
       capability and associated information. In particular,
       this table sparsely extends the MPLS-LSR-STD-MIB's
       mplsInterfaceConfTable."
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdObjects 1 }
mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX MplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry
  MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
  STATUS
                current
  DESCRIPTION
       "An entry in this table is created by an LSR for
       every interface capable of supporting MPLS LC-ATM.
       Each entry in this table will exist only if a
       corresponding entry in ifTable and mplsInterfaceConfTable
       exists. If the associated entries in ifTable and
       mplsInterfaceConfTable are deleted, the corresponding
       entry in this table must also be deleted shortly
       thereafter."
   INDEX
         { mplsInterfaceIndex }
      ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable 1 }
MplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
  mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVpi
                                      AtmVpIdentifier,
  mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVci
                                      MplsAtmVcIdentifier,
```

```
mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVpi
                                     AtmVpIdentifier,
  mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVci
                                    MplsAtmVcIdentifier,
  mplsLcAtmStdVcMerge
                                    TruthValue,
  mplsLcAtmVcDirectlyConnected
                                   TruthValue,
  mplsLcAtmLcAtmVPI
                                    AtmVpIdentifier,
  mplsLcAtmStdIfConfRowStatus
                                    RowStatus,
   mplsLcAtmStdIfConfStorageType
                                    StorageType
}
mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVpi OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX AtmVpIdentifier
  MAX-ACCESS read-create
  STATUS
               current
  DESCRIPTION
       "This is the VPI value over which this
       LSR is willing to accept control traffic on
       this interface."
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry 1 }
mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVci OBJECT-TYPE
              MplsAtmVcIdentifier
   SYNTAX
  MAX-ACCESS
               read-create
  STATUS
               current
  DESCRIPTION
       "This is the VCI value over which this
       LSR is willing to accept control traffic
       on this interface."
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry 2 }
mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVpi OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX AtmVpIdentifier
  MAX-ACCESS
               read-create
   STATUS
                current
   DESCRIPTION
       "This is the VPI value over which this
       LSR is willing to accept unlabeled traffic
       on this interface."
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry 3 }
mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVci OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX MplsAtmVcIdentifier
  MAX-ACCESS
               read-create
   STATUS
               current
  DESCRIPTION
       "This is the VCI value over which this
       LSR is willing to accept unlabeled traffic
       on this interface."
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry 4 }
```

```
mplsLcAtmStdVcMerge OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TruthValue
  MAX-ACCESS read-create
  STATUS current
  DESCRIPTION
       "If set to true(1), indicates that this interface
       is capable of ATM VC merge; otherwise, it MUST
       be set to false(2)."
   DEFVAL { false }
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry 5 }
mplsLcAtmVcDirectlyConnected OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX TruthValue
  MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
             current
   DESCRIPTION
     "This value indicates whether an LC-ATM is directly
     or indirectly (by means of a VP) connected. If set to
      true(1), indicates that this interface is directly
      connected LC-ATM; otherwise, it MUST be set to
      false(2). Note that although it can be intimated
     from RFC 3057 that multiple VPs may be used,
      in practice only a single one is used, and therefore
      the authors of this MIB module have chosen to model
      it as such."
   DEFVAL { true }
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry 6 }
mplsLcAtmLcAtmVPI OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX AtmVpIdentifier
               read-create
  MAX-ACCESS
   STATUS
                current
   DESCRIPTION
     "This is the VPI value used for indirectly
     connected LC-ATM interfaces. For these
     interfaces, the VPI field is not
     available to MPLS, and the label MUST be
      encoded entirely within the VCI field
      (see [RFC3035]). If the interface is directly
      connected, this value MUST be set to zero."
   DEFVAL { 0 }
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry 7 }
mplsLcAtmStdIfConfRowStatus OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX RowStatus
  MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
              current
  DESCRIPTION
```

```
"This object is used to create and
        delete entries in this table. When configuring
        entries in this table, the corresponding
        ifEntry and mplsInterfaceConfEntry
        MUST exist beforehand. If a manager attempts to
        create an entry for a corresponding
        mplsInterfaceConfEntry that does not support LC-ATM,
        the agent MUST return an inconsistentValue error.
        If this table is implemented read-only, then the
        agent must set this object to active(1) when this
        row is made active. If this table is implemented
        writable, then an agent MUST not allow modification
        to its objects once this value is set to active(1),
        {\tt except to mplsLcAtmStdIfConfRowStatus and}
        mplsLcAtmStdIfConfStorageType."
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry 8 }
 mplsLcAtmStdIfConfStorageType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX StorageType
  MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
                current
  DESCRIPTION
       "The storage type for this conceptual row.
        Conceptual rows having the value 'permanent(4)'
        need not allow write-access to any columnar
        objects in the row."
   DEFVAL { nonVolatile }
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry 9 }
-- End of mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable
-- Module compliance.
mplsLcAtmStdCompliances
  OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcAtmStdConformance 1 }
mplsLcAtmStdGroups
   OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcAtmStdConformance 2 }
-- Compliance requirement for full compliance
mplsLcAtmStdModuleFullCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Compliance statement for agents that provide
        full support for MPLS-LC-ATM-STD-MIB. Such
        devices can be monitored and also be configured
        using this MIB module."
```

```
MODULE -- this module
     MANDATORY-GROUPS {
        mplsLcAtmStdIfGroup
     OBJECT
                  mplsLcAtmStdIfConfRowStatus
                 RowStatus { active(1), notInService(2) }
      WRITE-SYNTAX RowStatus { active(1), notInService(2),
                              createAndGo(4), destroy(6)
     DESCRIPTION "Support for createAndWait and notReady is
                  not required."
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdCompliances 1 }
-- Compliance requirement for read-only implementations.
mplsLcAtmStdModuleReadOnlyCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Compliance requirement for implementations that only
       provide read-only support for MPLS-LC-ATM-STD-MIB.
       Such devices can be monitored but cannot be configured
       using this MIB module.
  MODULE -- this module
     MANDATORY-GROUPS {
       mplsLcAtmStdIfGroup
      -- mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable
      OBJECT
                mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVpi
     MIN-ACCESS read-only
     DESCRIPTION
         "Write access is not required."
                mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVci
     MIN-ACCESS read-only
     DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
     OBJECT mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVpi
     MIN-ACCESS read-only
     DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
     OBJECT
                mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVci
```

```
MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
      OBJECT
                mplsLcAtmStdVcMerge
      MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
     OBJECT mplsLcAtmStdIfConfRowStatus SYNTAX RowStatus { active(1) }
      MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION "Write access is not required."
      OBJECT
                 mplsLcAtmVcDirectlyConnected
      MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
      OBJECT
                mplsLcAtmLcAtmVPI
      MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
                mplsLcAtmStdIfConfStorageType
      OBJECT
      MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdCompliances 2 }
-- Units of conformance.
mplsLcAtmStdIfGroup OBJECT-GROUP
  OBJECTS {
             mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVpi,
             mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVci,
             mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVpi,
             mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVci,
             mplsLcAtmStdVcMerge,
             mplsLcAtmVcDirectlyConnected,
             mplsLcAtmLcAtmVPI,
             mplsLcAtmStdIfConfRowStatus,
             mplsLcAtmStdIfConfStorageType
    }
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
          "Collection of objects needed for MPLS LC-ATM
```

```
interface configuration."
      ::= { mplsLcAtmStdGroups 1 }
  END
8. MPLS Label-Controlled Frame Relay MIB Definitions
  The following MIB module imports from [RFC2115], [RFC3811], and
   [RFC3813].
  MPLS-LC-FR-STD-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN
     MODULE-IDENTITY, OBJECT-TYPE
        FROM SNMPv2-SMI
     MODULE-COMPLIANCE, OBJECT-GROUP
        FROM SNMPv2-CONF
     RowStatus, StorageType
        FROM SNMPv2-TC
     mplsInterfaceIndex
        FROM MPLS-LSR-STD-MIB
        FROM FRAME-RELAY-DTE-MIB
     mplsStdMIB
        FROM MPLS-TC-STD-MIB
  mplsLcFrStdMIB MODULE-IDENTITY
     LAST-UPDATED "200601120000Z" -- 12 January 2006
     ORGANIZATION "Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS) Working Group"
     CONTACT-INFO
                  Thomas D. Nadeau
                 Cisco Systems, Inc.
          Email: tnadeau@cisco.com
                  Subrahmanya Hegde
          Email: subrah@cisco.com
          General comments should be sent to mpls@uu.net
     DESCRIPTION
          "This MIB module contains managed object definitions for
          MPLS Label-Controlled Frame-Relay interfaces as defined
          in (RFC3034).
          Copyright (C) The Internet Society (2006). This
          version of this MIB module is part of RFC 4368; see
          the RFC itself for full legal notices."
```

```
-- Revision history.
  REVISION
       "200601120000Z" -- 12 January 2006
  DESCRIPTION
       "Initial revision, published as part of RFC 4368."
   ::= { mplsStdMIB 10 }
-- Top level components of this MIB module.
-- Tables, Scalars, Notifications, Conformance
mplsLcFrStdNotifications OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcFrStdMIB 0 }
mplsLcFrStdObjects          OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcFrStdMIB 1 }
mplsLcFrStdConformance OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcFrStdMIB 2 }
-- MPLS LC-FR Interface Configuration Table.
mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfTable OBJECT-TYPE
               SEQUENCE OF MplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry
   SYNTAX
  MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
  STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
       "This table specifies per-interface MPLS LC-FR
       capability and associated information. In particular,
       this table sparsely extends the MPLS-LSR-STD-MIB's
       mplsInterfaceConfTable."
   ::= { mplsLcFrStdObjects 1 }
mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX MplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry
  MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
       "An entry in this table is created by an LSR for
       every interface capable of supporting MPLS LC-FR.
       Each entry in this table will exist only if a
       corresponding entry in ifTable and mplsInterfaceConfTable
       exists. If the associated entries in ifTable and
       mplsInterfaceConfTable are deleted, the corresponding
       entry in this table must also be deleted shortly
       thereafter."
   INDEX { mplsInterfaceIndex }
      ::= { mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfTable 1 }
MplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
  mplsLcFrStdTrafficMinDlci
                                    DLCI,
  mplsLcFrStdTrafficMaxDlci
                                     DLCI,
   mplsLcFrStdCtrlMinDlci
                                     DLCI,
   mplsLcFrStdCtrlMaxDlci
                                     DLCI,
   mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfRowStatus RowStatus,
```

```
mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfStorageType StorageType
mplsLcFrStdTrafficMinDlci OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX DLCI
  MAX-ACCESS read-create
  STATUS
                current
  DESCRIPTION
       "This is the minimum DLCI value over which this
       LSR is willing to accept traffic on this
       interface."
   ::= { mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry 1 }
mplsLcFrStdTrafficMaxDlci OBJECT-TYPE
               DLCI
  SYNTAX
  MAX-ACCESS read-create
  STATUS
               current
  DESCRIPTION
      "This is the max DLCI value over which this
       LSR is willing to accept traffic on this
       interface."
   ::= { mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry 2 }
mplsLcFrStdCtrlMinDlci OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX
               DLCI
  MAX-ACCESS read-create
               current
  STATUS
  DESCRIPTION
      "This is the min DLCI value over which this
       LSR is willing to accept control traffic
       on this interface."
   ::= { mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry 3 }
mplsLcFrStdCtrlMaxDlci OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX DLCI
  MAX-ACCESS read-create
  STATUS
               current
  DESCRIPTION
       "This is the max DLCI value over which this
       LSR is willing to accept control traffic
       on this interface."
   ::= { mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry 4 }
mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfRowStatus OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX RowStatus
  MAX-ACCESS read-create
  STATUS
           current
  DESCRIPTION
```

```
"This object is used to create and
        delete entries in this table. When configuring
        entries in this table, the corresponding if Entry and
        mplsInterfaceConfEntry MUST exist beforehand. If a manager
        attempts to create an entry for a corresponding
        mplsInterfaceConfEntry that does not support LC-FR,
        the agent MUST return an inconsistent Value error.
        If this table is implemented read-only, then the
        agent must set this object to active(1) when this
        row is made active. If this table is implemented
        writable, then an agent MUST not allow modification
        to its objects once this value is set to active(1),
        except to mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfRowStatus and
        mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfStorageType."
   ::= { mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry 5 }
 mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfStorageType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX StorageType
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
                current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The storage type for this conceptual row.
        Conceptual rows having the value 'permanent(4)'
        need not allow write-access to any columnar
        objects in the row."
   DEFVAL { nonVolatile }
   ::= { mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry 6 }
-- End of mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfTable
-- Module compliance.
mplsLcFrStdCompliances
   OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcFrStdConformance 1 }
mplsLcFrStdGroups
   OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcFrStdConformance 2 }
-- Compliance requirement for full compliance
mplsLcFrStdModuleFullCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Compliance statement for agents that provide
       full support for MPLS-LC-FR-STD-MIB. Such
        devices can be monitored and also be configured
        using this MIB module."
```

```
MODULE -- this module
     MANDATORY-GROUPS {
        mplsLcFrStdIfGroup
      OBJECT
                  mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfRowStatus
                  RowStatus { active(1), notInService(2) }
      WRITE-SYNTAX RowStatus { active(1), notInService(2),
                              createAndGo(4), destroy(6)
      DESCRIPTION "Support for createAndWait and notReady is
                  not required."
   ::= { mplsLcFrStdCompliances 1 }
-- Compliance requirement for read-only implementations.
mplsLcFrStdModuleReadOnlyCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Compliance requirement for implementations that only
       provide read-only support for MPLS-LC-FR-STD-MIB.
       Such devices can be monitored but cannot be configured
       using this MIB module.
   MODULE -- this module
      MANDATORY-GROUPS {
        mplsLcFrStdIfGroup
      -- mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfTable
      OBJECT mplsLcFrStdTrafficMinDlci
      MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
               mplsLcFrStdTrafficMaxDlci
      MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
      OBJECT mplsLcFrStdCtrlMinDlci
      MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
```

```
OBJECT mplsLcFrStdCtrlMaxDlci
      MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
                  mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfRowStatus
      OBJECT
      OBJECT mplsLcFrStdIntertaceCons
SYNTAX RowStatus { active(1) }
MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION "Write access is not required."
      OBJECT mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfStorageType
      MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
   ::= { mplsLcFrStdCompliances 2 }
-- Units of conformance.
mplsLcFrStdIfGroup OBJECT-GROUP
   OBJECTS {
        mplsLcFrStdTrafficMinDlci,
        mplsLcFrStdTrafficMaxDlci,
        mplsLcFrStdCtrlMinDlci,
        mplsLcFrStdCtrlMaxDlci,
        mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfRowStatus,
        mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfStorageType
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
          "Collection of objects needed for MPLS LC-FR
           interface configuration."
   ::= { mplsLcFrStdGroups 1 }
END
```

### 9. Acknowledgments

We wish to thank Joan Cucchiara and Carlos Pignataro for their comments on this document.

# 10. Security Considerations

It is clear that these MIB modules are potentially useful for monitoring MPLS LSRs supporting LC-ATM and/or LC-FR. These MIBs can also be used for configuration of certain objects, and anything that can be configured can be incorrectly configured, with potentially disastrous results.

There are a number of management objects defined in this MIB module with a MAX-ACCESS clause of read-write and/or read-create. Such objects may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. The support for SET operations in a non-secure environment without proper protection can have a negative effect on network operations. These are the tables and objects and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

o the MplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable and mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfTable collectively contain objects that may be used to provision MPLS LC or FR-enabled interfaces. Unauthorized access to objects in these tables could result in disruption of traffic on the network. This is especially true if traffic has been established over these interfaces. The use of stronger mechanisms such as SNMPv3 security should be considered where possible. Specifically, SNMPv3 VACM and USM MUST be used with any v3 agent that implements this MIB module. Administrators should consider whether read access to these objects should be allowed, since read access may be undesirable under certain circumstances.

Some of the readable objects in this MIB module (i.e., objects with a MAX-ACCESS other than not-accessible) may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. It is thus important to control even GET and/or NOTIFY access to these objects and possibly to even encrypt the values of these objects when sending them over the network via SNMP. These are the tables and objects and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

o the MplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable and mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfTable collectively show the LC-ATM and/or LC-FR interfaces, their associated configurations, and their linkages to other MPLS-related configuration and/or performance statistics. Administrators not wishing to reveal

this information should consider these objects sensitive/vulnerable and take precautions so they are not revealed.

SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 did not include adequate security. Even if the network itself is secure (for example by using IPSec), even then, there is no control as to who on the secure network is allowed to access and GET/SET (read/change/create/delete) the objects in this MIB module.

It is RECOMMENDED that implementers consider the security features as provided by the SNMPv3 framework (see [RFC3410], section 8), including full support for the SNMPv3 cryptographic mechanisms (for authentication and privacy).

Further, deployment of SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 is NOT RECOMMENDED. Instead, it is RECOMMENDED to deploy SNMPv3 and to enable cryptographic security. It is then a customer/operator responsibility to ensure that the SNMP entity giving access to an instance of this MIB module, is properly configured to give access to the objects only to those principals (users) that have legitimate rights to indeed GET or SET (change/create/delete) them.

## 11. IANA Considerations

As described in and as requested in the MPLS-TC-STD-MIB [RFC3811], MPLS-related standards track MIB modules should be rooted under the mplsStdMIB subtree. There are 2 MPLS MIB modules contained in this document; each of the following "IANA Considerations" subsections requested from IANA a new assignment under the mplsStdMIB subtree. New assignments can only be made via a Standards Action as specified in [RFC2434].

## 11.1. IANA Considerations for MPLS-LC-ATM-STD-MIB

The IANA has assigned { mplsStdMIB 9 } to the MPLS-LC-ATM-STD-MIB module specified in this document.

## 11.2. IANA Considerations for MPLS-LC-FR-STD-MIB

The IANA has assigned  $\{$  mplsStdMIB 10  $\}$  to the MPLS-LC-FR-STD-MIB module specified in this document.

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