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IPsec Security Policy Database Configuration MIB

#### Status of This Memo

This document specifies an Internet standards track protocol for the Internet community, and requests discussion and suggestions for improvements. Please refer to the current edition of the "Internet Official Protocol Standards" (STD 1) for the standardization state and status of this protocol. Distribution of this memo is unlimited.

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## Abstract

This document defines a Structure of Management Information Version 2 (SMIv2) Management Information Base (MIB) module for configuring the security policy database of a device implementing the IPsec protocol. The policy-based packet filtering and the corresponding execution of actions described in this document are of a more general nature than for IPsec configuration alone, such as for configuration of a firewall. This MIB module is designed to be extensible with other enterprise or standards-based defined packet filters and actions.

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## 1. Introduction

This document defines a MIB module for configuration of an IPsec security policy database (SPD). The IPsec model this MIB is designed to configure is based on the "IPsec Configuration Policy Model" (IPCP) [RFC3585]. The IPCP's IPsec model is, in turn, derived from the Distributed Management Task Force's (DMTF) IPsec model (see below) and from the IPsec model specified in RFC 2401 [RFC2401]. Note: RFC 2401 has been updated by RFC 4301 [RFC4301], but this implementation is based on RFC 2401. The policy-based packet filtering and the corresponding execution of actions configured by this MIB is of a more general nature than for IPsec configuration only, such as for configuration of a firewall. It is possible to extend this MIB module and add other packet-transforming actions that are performed conditionally on an interface's network traffic.

The IPsec- and IKE-specific actions are as documented in [IPsec-ACTION] and [IKE-ACTION], respectively, and are not documented in this document.

### 2. Terminology

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in RFC 2119 [RFC2119].

## 3. The Internet-Standard Management Framework

For a detailed overview of the documents that describe the current Internet-Standard Management Framework, please refer to section 7 of RFC 3410 [RFC3410]

Managed objects are accessed via a virtual information store, termed the Management Information Base or MIB. MIB objects are generally accessed through the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP). Objects in the MIB are defined using the mechanisms defined in the Structure of Management Information (SMI). This memo specifies a MIB module that is compliant to the SMIv2, which is described in STD 58, RFC 2578 [RFC2578], STD 58, RFC 2579 [RFC2579] and STD 58, RFC 2580 [RFC2580].

## 4. Relationship to the DMTF Policy Model

The Distributed Management Task Force (DMTF) has created an object oriented model of IPsec policy information known as the IPsec Policy Model White Paper [IPPMWP]. The "IPsec Configuration Policy Model" (IPCP) [RFC3585] is based, in large part, on the DMTF's IPsec policy model and on RFC 2401 [RFC2401]. The IPCP document describes a model

for configuring IPsec. This MIB module is a task-specific derivation (i.e., an SMIv2 instantiation) of the IPCP's IPsec configuration model for use with Simple Network Management Protocol version 3 (SNMPv3).

The high-level areas where this MIB module diverges from the IPCP model are:

- o Policies, Groups, Conditions, and some levels of Actions are generically named. In other words, IPsec-specific prefixes like "SA" (Security Association), or "IPsec", are not used. This naming convention is used because packet classification and the matching of conditions to actions is more general than IPsec. The tables in this document can possibly be reused by other packet-transforming actions, which need to conditionally act on packets matching filters.
- o Filters are implemented in a more generic and scalable manner, rather than enforcing the condition/filtering pairing of the IPCP and its restrictions upon the user. This MIB module offers a compound filter object providing greater flexibility for complex filters than the IPCP.

## 5. MIB Module Overview

The MIB module is modularized into several different parts: rules, filters, and actions.

The rules section associates endpoints and groups of rules, and consists of the spdEndpointToGroupTable, spdGroupContentsTable, and the spdRuleDefinitionTable. Each row of the spdRuleDefinitionTable connects a filter to an action. It should also be noted that by referencing the spdCompoundFilterTable, the spdRuleDefinitionTable's filter column can indicate a set of filters to be processed. Likewise, by referencing the spdCompoundActionTable, the spdRuleDefinitionTable's action column can indicate multiple actions to be executed.

This MIB is structured to allow for reuse through the future creation of extension tables that provide additional filters and/or actions. In fact, the companion documents to this one ([IPSEC-ACTION] and [IKE-ACTION]) do just that and define IPsec- and IKE-specific actions to be used within this SPD configuration MIB. Note: it is expected that, in order to function properly, extension action MIBs may impose additional limitations on the objects in this MIB and how they can be used with the extended actions. An extension action may only support a subset of the configuration options available in this MIB.

The filter section of the MIB module is composed of the different types of filters in the Policy Model. It is made up of the spdTrueFilter, spdCompoundFilterTable, spdSubfiltersTable spdIpHeaderFilterTable, spdIpOffsetFilterTable, spdTimeFilterTable, spdIpsoHeaderFilterTable.

The action section of this MIB module contains only the simple static actions required for the firewall processing that an IPsec SPD implementation requires (e.g., accept, drop, log, etc.). The companion documents of this document define the complex actions necessary for IPsec and IKE negotiations.

As may have been noticed above, the MIB uses recursion in a similar manner in several different places. In particular, the spdGroupContentsTable, the spdCompoundFilterTable / spdSubfiltersTable combination, and the spdCompoundActionTable / spdSubactionsTable combination can reference themselves.

In the case of the spdGroupContentsTable, a row can indicate a rule (i.e., a row in the spdRuleDefinitionTable) or a group (i.e., another set of one or more rows in the spdGroupContentsTable). This way, a group can contain a set of rules and sub-groups. Sub-groups are just other groups defined in the spdGroupContentsTable. There is no inherent MIB limit to the depth of nesting of groups.

The spdCompoundFilterTable / spdSubfiltersTable combination and spdCompoundActionTable / spdSubactionsTable combination are designed almost identically, with one being for filters and the other for actions, respectively. The following descriptions for the compound filter tables can be directly applied to the compound action tables.

The combination of the tables spdCompoundFilterTable and spdSubfiltersTable allow a user to create a set of filters that can be referenced from any table as a single filter. A row in the spdCompoundFilterTable has the basic configuration information for the compound filter. The index of spdCompoundFilterTable, spdCompFiltname, is also used as a partial index to reference a set of ordered rows in the spdSubfiltersTable. Each row in spdSubfiltersTable points to a row in another filter table. In this way, the set of rows in spdSubFiltersTable with a matching spdCompFiltName, together with the row in spdCompoundFilterTable indexed by spdCompFiltName, create a compound filter. Note that it is possible for a row in the spdSubfiltersTable to point to a row in the spdCompoundFilterTable. This recursion allows the creation of a filter set that includes other filter sets within it. There is no inherent MIB limit to the nesting of compound filters within compound filters.

## 5.1. Usage Tutorial

In order to use the tables contained in this document, a general understanding of firewall processing is helpful. The processing of the security policy database (SPD) involves applying a set of SPD rules to an interface on a device. The given set of rules to apply to any given interface is defined within the spdEndpointToGroupTable table. This table maps a given interface to a group of rules. In this table, the interface itself is specified using its assigned address. There is also one group of rules per direction (ingress and egress).

#### 5.1.1. Notational Conventions

Notes about the following example operations:

- 1. All the example operations in the following section make use of default values for all columns not listed. The operations and column values given in the examples are the minimal SNMP Varbinds that must be sent to create a row.
- 2. The example operations are formatted such that a row (i.e., the table's Entry object) is operated on by using the indexes to that row and the column values for that row.
- 3. Below is a generic example of the notation used in the following section's examples of this MIB's usage. This example indicates that the MIB row to be set is the row with the index values of valuel for index1, and value2 for index2. Within this row, column1 is set to column\_value1, and column2 is set to column\_value2.:

4. The below is a specific example of the notation used in the following section's examples of this MIB's usage. This example represents the status column of a row in the IP-MIB::ipAddressTable table being set to deprecated. The index values for this row are IPv4 and 192.0.2.1. The example notation would look like the following:

## 5.1.2. Implementing an Example SPD Policy

As an example, let us define the following administrative policy: On the network interface with IP address 192.0.2.1, all traffic from host 192.0.2.6 will be dropped and all other traffic will be accepted.

This policy is enforced by setting the values in the MIB to do the following:

- o create a filter for 192.0.2.6
- o create a rule that connects the 192.0.2.6 filter to a packet drop action
- o create a rule that always accepts packets
- o group these rules together in the proper order so that the 192.0.2.6 drop rule is checked first.
- o connect this group of rules to the 192.0.2.1 interface

The first step to do this is creating the filter for the IPv4 address 192.0.2.6:

Next, a rule is created to connect the above "192.0.2.6" filter to an action to "drop" the packet, as follows:

Next, a rule is created that accepts all packets:

Next, these two rules are grouped together. Rule groups attached to an interface are processed one row at a time. The rows are processed from lowest to highest spdGroupContPriority value. Because the row that references the "accept all" rule should be processed last, it is given the higher spdGroupContPriority value.

```
SpdGroupContentsEntry(spdGroupContName = "ingress",
                   spdGroupContPriority = 65535)
    = (spdGroupContComponentName = "accept all",
       spdGroupContRowStatus
                                     = 4) -- createAndGo
SpdGroupContentsEntry(spdGroupContName = "ingress",
                   spdGroupContPriority = 1000)
    = (spdGroupContComponentName = "drop from 192.0.2.6",
                                     = 4) -- createAndGo
       spdGroupContRowStatus
Finally, this group of rules is connected to the 192.0.2.1 interface
as follows:
spdEndGroupAddress = 0xC0000001)
    = (spdEndGroupName = "ingress",
       spdEndGroupRowStatus = 4)
                                              -- createAndGo
This completes the necessary steps to implement the policy. Once all
of these rules have been applied, the policy should take effect.
The following MIB Module imports from: [RFC2578], [RFC2579],
```

## 6. MIB Definition

```
[RFC2580], [RFC2863], [RFC3289], [RFC3411], and [RFC4001]. It also
  uses definitions from [RFC1108], [RFC3060], and [RFC3629].
IPSEC-SPD-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN
IMPORTS
   MODULE-IDENTITY, OBJECT-TYPE, NOTIFICATION-TYPE, Integer 32,
   Unsigned32, mib-2 FROM SNMPv2-SMI
                                       -- [RFC2578]
   TEXTUAL-CONVENTION, RowStatus, TruthValue,
   TimeStamp, StorageType, VariablePointer
                                      FROM SNMPv2-TC
```

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-- [RFC2579]

```
MODULE-COMPLIANCE, OBJECT-GROUP, NOTIFICATION-GROUP
                                       FROM SNMPv2-CONF
                                       -- [RFC2580]
   InterfaceIndex
                                       FROM IF-MIB
                                        -- [RFC2863]
   diffServMIBMultiFieldClfrGroup, IfDirection,
   diffServMultiFieldClfrNextFree
                                       FROM DIFFSERV-MIB
                                       -- [RFC3289]
   InetAddressType, InetAddress
                                       FROM INET-ADDRESS-MIB
                                       -- [RFC4001]
   SnmpAdminString
                                       FROM SNMP-FRAMEWORK-MIB
                                       -- [RFC3411]
   ;
-- module identity
spdMIB MODULE-IDENTITY
   LAST-UPDATED "200702070000Z" -- 7 February 2007
   ORGANIZATION "IETF IP Security Policy Working Group"
   CONTACT-INFO "Michael Baer
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   DESCRIPTION
     "This MIB module defines configuration objects for managing
     IPsec Security Policies. In general, this MIB can be
     implemented anywhere IPsec security services exist (e.g.,
     bump-in-the-wire, host, gateway, firewall, router, etc.).
     Copyright (C) The IETF Trust (2007). This version of
     this MIB module is part of RFC 4807; see the RFC itself for
     full legal notices."
-- Revision History
                "200702070000Z" -- 7 February 2007
   REVISION
   DESCRIPTION "Initial version, published as RFC 4807."
   ::= \{ mib-2 153 \}
-- groups of related objects
                        OBJECT IDENTIFIER
spdConfigObjects
   ::= { spdMIB 1 }
spdNotificationObjects OBJECT IDENTIFIER
    ::= { spdMIB 2 }
spdConformanceObjects OBJECT IDENTIFIER
    ::= \{ \text{ spdMIB 3 } \}
spdActions
                       OBJECT IDENTIFIER
    ::= { spdMIB 4 }
-- Textual Conventions
SpdBooleanOperator ::= TEXTUAL-CONVENTION
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The SpdBooleanOperator operator is used to specify
        whether sub-components in a decision-making process are
```

```
ANDed or ORed together to decide if the resulting
        expression is true or false."
    SYNTAX INTEGER { or(1), and(2) }
SpdAdminStatus ::= TEXTUAL-CONVENTION
    STATUS
            current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The SpdAdminStatus is used to specify the administrative
        status of an object. Objects that are disabled MUST NOT
        be used by the packet processing engine."
    SYNTAX INTEGER { enabled(1), disabled(2) }
SpdIPPacketLogging ::= TEXTUAL-CONVENTION
   DISPLAY-HINT "d"
   STATUS
           current
   DESCRIPTION
        "SpdIPPacketLogging specifies whether an audit message
        SHOULD be logged if a packet is passed through a Security
        Association (SA) and if some of that packet is included in
        the log event. A value of '-1' indicates no logging. A
        value of '0' or greater indicates that logging SHOULD be
        done and indicates the number of bytes starting at the
        beginning of the packet to place in the log. Values greater
        than the size of the packet being processed indicate that
        the entire packet SHOULD be sent.
        Examples:
         '-1' no logging
         '0' log but do not include any of the packet in the log
         '20' log and include the first 20 bytes of the packet
             in the log."
    SYNTAX
               Integer32 (-1..65535)
SpdTimePeriod ::= TEXTUAL-CONVENTION
   DISPLAY-HINT "31t"
                current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This property identifies an overall range of calendar dates
        and time. In a boolean context, a value within this time
        range, inclusive, is considered true.
        This information is encoded as an octet string using
        the UTF-8 transformation format described in STD 63,
        RFC 3629.
        It uses the format suggested in RFC 3060. An octet string
```

represents a start date and time and an end date and time. For example:

yyyymmddThhmmss/yyyymmddThhmmss

The first 'yyyymmddThhmmss' sub-string indicates the start date and time. The second 'yyyymmddThhmmss' sub-string indicates the end date and time. The character 'T' within these sub-strings indicates the beginning of the time portion of each sub-string. The solidus character '/' separates the start from the end date and time. The end date and time MUST be subsequent to the start date and time.

There are also two allowed substitutes for a 'yyyymmddThhmmss' sub-string: one for the start date and time, and one for the end date and time.

If the start date and time are replaced with the string 'THISANDPRIOR', this sub-string would indicate the current date and time and the previous dates and time.

If the end date and time are replaced with the string 'THISANDFUTURE', this sub-string would indicate the current date and time and the subsequent dates and time.

```
Any of the following SHOULD be considered a
         'wrongValue' error:
         - Setting a value with the end date and time earlier than
          or equal to the start date and time.
        - Setting the start date and time to 'THISANDFUTURE'.
         - Setting the end date and time to 'THISANDPRIOR'."
   REFERENCE "RFC 3060, 3269"
   SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (0..31))
-- Policy group definitions
spdLocalConfigObjects OBJECT IDENTIFIER
     ::= { spdConfigObjects 1 }
spdIngressPolicyGroupName OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SnmpAdminString (SIZE(0..32))
   MAX-ACCESS read-write
   STATUS
              current
```

#### DESCRIPTION

"This object indicates the global system policy group that is to be applied on ingress packets (i.e., arriving at an interface from a network) when a given endpoint does not contain a policy definition in the spdEndpointToGroupTable. Its value can be used as an index into the spdGroupContentsTable to retrieve a list of policies. A zero length string indicates that no system-wide policy exists and the default policy of 'drop' SHOULD be executed for ingress packets until one is imposed by either this object or by the endpoint processing a given packet.

global system policy that is to be applied on egress packets (i.e., packets leaving an interface and entering a network) when a given endpoint does not contain a policy definition in the spdEndpointToGroupTable. Its value can be used as an index into the spdGroupContentsTable to retrieve a list of policies. A zero length string indicates that no system-wide policy exists and the default policy of 'drop' SHOULD be executed for egress packets until one is imposed by either this object or by the endpoint processing a given packet.

```
This object MUST be persistent"

DEFVAL { "" }

::= { spdLocalConfigObjects 2 }
```

spdEndpointToGroupTable OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF SpdEndpointToGroupEntry MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"This table maps policies (groupings) onto an endpoint (interface). A policy group assigned to an endpoint is then used to control access to the network traffic passing through that endpoint.

```
If an endpoint has been configured with a policy group and
        no rule within that policy group matches that packet, the
        default action in this case SHALL be to drop the packet.
        If no policy group has been assigned to an endpoint, then
        the policy group specified by spdIngressPolicyGroupName MUST
        be used on traffic inbound from the network through that
        endpoint, and the policy group specified by
        spdEgressPolicyGroupName MUST be used for traffic outbound
         to the network through that endpoint."
    ::= { spdConfigObjects 2 }
spdEndpointToGroupEntry OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SpdEndpointToGroupEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
        "A mapping assigning a policy group to an endpoint."
    INDEX { spdEndGroupDirection, spdEndGroupInterface }
    ::= { spdEndpointToGroupTable 1 }
SpdEndpointToGroupEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
    spdEndGroupDirection
                                             IfDirection,
    spdEndGroupInterface
                                             InterfaceIndex,
   spdEndGroupName
                                             SnmpAdminString,
   spdEndGroupLastChanged
                                             TimeStamp,
   spdEndGroupStorageType
                                            StorageType,
   spdEndGroupRowStatus
                                             RowStatus
}
spdEndGroupDirection OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX IfDirection
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This object indicates which direction of packets crossing
        the interface are associated with which spdEndGroupName
        object. Ingress packets, or packets into the device match
        when this value is inbound(1). Egress packets or packets
        out of the device match when this value is outbound(2)."
    ::= { spdEndpointToGroupEntry 1 }
spdEndGroupInterface OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX InterfaceIndex
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
```

```
"This value matches the IF-MIB's ifTable's ifIndex column
        and indicates the interface associated with a given
        endpoint. This object can be used to uniquely identify an
        endpoint that a set of policy groups are applied to."
    ::= { spdEndpointToGroupEntry 2 }
spdEndGroupName OBJECT-TYPE
           SnmpAdminString (SIZE(1..32))
   SYNTAX
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The policy group name to apply at this endpoint. The
        value of the spdEndGroupName object is then used as an
        index into the spdGroupContentsTable to come up with a list
        of rules that MUST be applied at this endpoint."
    ::= { spdEndpointToGroupEntry 3 }
spdEndGroupLastChanged OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
              TimeStamp
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
           current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The value of sysUpTime when this row was last modified
        or created either through SNMP SETs or by some other
        external means.
        If this row has not been modified since the last
        re-initialization of the network management subsystem, this
        object SHOULD have a zero value."
    ::= { spdEndpointToGroupEntry 4 }
spdEndGroupStorageType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX StorageType
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The storage type for this row. Rows in this table that
        were created through an external process MAY have a storage
        type of readOnly or permanent.
        For a storage type of permanent, none of the columns have
        to be writable."
   DEFVAL { nonVolatile }
    ::= { spdEndpointToGroupEntry 5 }
spdEndGroupRowStatus OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
            RowStatus
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
```

STATUS

current

```
DESCRIPTION
       "This object indicates the conceptual status of this row.
        The value of this object has no effect on whether other
        objects in this conceptual row can be modified.
        This object is considered 'notReady' and MUST NOT be set to
        active until one or more active rows exist within the
        spdGroupContentsTable for the group referenced by the
         spdEndGroupName object."
    ::= { spdEndpointToGroupEntry 6 }
-- policy group definition table
spdGroupContentsTable OBJECT-TYPE
           SEQUENCE OF SpdGroupContentsEntry
    SYNTAX
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This table contains a list of rules and/or subgroups
        contained within a given policy group. For a given value
        of spdGroupContName, the set of rows sharing that value
        forms a 'group'. The rows in a group MUST be processed
        according to the value of the spdGroupContPriority object
        in each row. The processing MUST be executed starting with
        the lowest value of spdGroupContPriority and in ascending
        order thereafter.
        If an action is executed as the result of the processing of
        a row in a group, the processing of further rows in that
        group MUST stop. Iterating to the next policy group row by
        finding the next largest spdGroupContPriority object SHALL
        only be done if no actions were run while processing the
        current row for a given packet."
    ::= { spdConfigObjects 3 }
spdGroupContentsEntry OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX SpdGroupContentsEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
           current
   STATUS
   DESCRIPTION
        "Defines a given sub-component within a policy group. A
        sub-component is either a rule or another group as
        indicated by spdGroupContComponentType and referenced by
        spdGroupContComponentName."
```

```
INDEX { spdGroupContName, spdGroupContPriority }
    ::= { spdGroupContentsTable 1 }
SpdGroupContentsEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
   spdGroupContName
                                           SnmpAdminString,
   spdGroupContPriority
                                           Integer32,
   spdGroupContFilter
                                           VariablePointer,
   spdGroupContComponentType
                                           INTEGER,
                                          SnmpAdminString,
   spdGroupContComponentName
   spdGroupContLastChanged
                                          TimeStamp,
   spdGroupContStorageType
                                           StorageType,
   spdGroupContRowStatus
                                           RowStatus
}
spdGroupContName OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SnmpAdminString (SIZE(1..32))
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
              current
   STATUS
   DESCRIPTION
       "The administrative name of the group associated with this
       row. A 'group' is formed by all the rows in this table that
       have the same value of this object."
    ::= { spdGroupContentsEntry 1 }
spdGroupContPriority OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Integer32 (0..65535)
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The priority (sequence number) of the sub-component in
        a group that this row represents. This value indicates
        the order that each row of this table MUST be processed
        from low to high. For example, a row with a priority of 0
        is processed before a row with a priority of 1, a 1 before
        a 2, etc."
    ::= { spdGroupContentsEntry 2 }
spdGroupContFilter OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX VariablePointer
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATIIS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
        "spdGroupContFilter points to a filter that is evaluated
        to determine whether the spdGroupContComponentName within
        this row is exercised. Managers can use this object to
        classify groups of rules, or subgroups, together in order to
        achieve a greater degree of control and optimization over
        the execution order of the items within the group. If the
```

filter evaluates to false, the rule or subgroup will be skipped and the next rule or subgroup will be evaluated instead. This value can be used to indicate a scalar or row in a table. When indicating a row in a table, this value MUST point to the first column instance in that row.

An example usage of this object would be to limit a group of rules to executing only when the IP packet being processed is designated to be processed by IKE. This effectively creates a group of IKE-specific rules.

The following tables and scalars can be pointed to by this column. All but diffServMultiFieldClfrTable are defined in this MIB:

diffServMultiFieldClfrTable
spdIpOffsetFilterTable
spdTimeFilterTable
spdCompoundFilterTable
spdTrueFilter
spdIpsoHeaderFilterTable

Implementations MAY choose to provide support for other filter tables or scalars.

If this column is set to a VariablePointer value, which references a non-existent row in an otherwise supported table, the inconsistentName exception MUST be returned. If the table or scalar pointed to by the VariablePointer is not supported at all, then an inconsistentValue exception MUST be returned.

If, during packet processing, a row in this table is applied to a packet and the value of this column in that row references a non-existent or non-supported object, the packet MUST be dropped."

```
REFERENCE "RFC 3289"

DEFVAL { spdTrueFilterInstance }

::= { spdGroupContentsEntry 3 }

spdGroupContComponentType OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX INTEGER { group(1), rule(2) }

MAX-ACCESS read-create

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"Indicates whether the spdGroupContComponentName object is the name of another group defined within the
```

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spdGroupContentsTable or is the name of a rule defined

```
within the spdRuleDefinitionTable."
   DEFVAL { rule }
    ::= { spdGroupContentsEntry 4 }
spdGroupContComponentName OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
            SnmpAdminString (SIZE(1..32))
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The name of the policy rule or subgroup contained within
        this row, as indicated by the spdGroupContComponentType
    ::= { spdGroupContentsEntry 5 }
spdGroupContLastChanged OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TimeStamp
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The value of sysUpTime when this row was last modified
        or created either through SNMP SETs or by some other
        external means.
        If this row has not been modified since the last
        re-initialization of the network management subsystem,
        this object SHOULD have a zero value."
    ::= { spdGroupContentsEntry 6 }
spdGroupContStorageType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
            StorageType
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The storage type for this row. Rows in this table that
        were created through an external process MAY have a storage
        type of readOnly or permanent.
        For a storage type of permanent, none of the columns have
        to be writable."
   DEFVAL { nonVolatile }
    ::= { spdGroupContentsEntry 7 }
spdGroupContRowStatus OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX RowStatus
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "This object indicates the conceptual status of this row.
```

The value of this object has no effect on whether other objects in this conceptual row can be modified.

This object MUST NOT be set to active until the row to which the spdGroupContComponentName points to exists and is active.

If active, this object MUST remain active unless one of the following two conditions are met:

- I. No active row in spdEndpointToGroupTable exists that references this row's group (i.e., indicate this row's spdGroupContName).
- II. Or at least one other active row in this table has a
   matching spdGroupContName.

If neither condition is met, an attempt to set this row to

```
something other than active MUST result in an
        inconsistentValue error."
    ::= { spdGroupContentsEntry 8 }
-- policy definition table
spdRuleDefinitionTable OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF SpdRuleDefinitionEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
       "This table defines a rule by associating a filter
        or a set of filters to an action to be executed."
    ::= { spdConfigObjects 4 }
spdRuleDefinitionEntry OBJECT-TYPE
           SpdRuleDefinitionEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
           current
   STATUS
   DESCRIPTION
```

SnmpAdminString,

"A row defining a particular rule definition. A rule definition binds a filter pointer to an action pointer."

INDEX { spdRuleDefName }

spdRuleDefName

::= { spdRuleDefinitionTable 1 }

SpdRuleDefinitionEntry ::= SEQUENCE {

```
spdRuleDefDescription
                                           SnmpAdminString,
   spdRuleDefFilter
                                           VariablePointer,
   spdRuleDefFilterNegated
                                           TruthValue,
   spdRuleDefAction
                                           VariablePointer,
   spdRuleDefAdminStatus
                                           SpdAdminStatus,
   spdRuleDefLastChanged
                                           TimeStamp,
   spdRuleDefStorageType
                                           StorageType,
   spdRuleDefRowStatus
                                           RowStatus
}
spdRuleDefName OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SnmpAdminString (SIZE(1..32))
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "spdRuleDefName is the administratively assigned name of
        the rule referred to by the spdGroupContComponentName
        object."
    ::= { spdRuleDefinitionEntry 1 }
spdRuleDefDescription OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SnmpAdminString
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "A user defined string. This field MAY be used for
        administrative tracking purposes."
   DEFVAL { "" }
    ::= { spdRuleDefinitionEntry 2 }
spdRuleDefFilter OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX VariablePointer
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
       "spdRuleDefFilter points to a filter that is used to
        evaluate whether the action associated with this row is
        executed or not. The action will only execute if the
        filter referenced by this object evaluates to TRUE after
        first applying any negation required by the
        spdRuleDefFilterNegated object.
        The following tables and scalars can be pointed to by this
        column. All but diffServMultiFieldClfrTable are defined in
        this MIB. Implementations MAY choose to provide support
        for other filter tables or scalars as well:
               diffServMultiFieldClfrTable
```

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spdIpOffsetFilterTable
spdTimeFilterTable
spdCompoundFilterTable
spdTrueFilter

If this column is set to a VariablePointer value, which references a non-existent row in an otherwise supported table, the inconsistentName exception MUST be returned. If the table or scalar pointed to by the VariablePointer is not supported at all, then an inconsistentValue exception MUST be returned.

If, during packet processing, this column has a value that
 references a non-existent or non-supported object, the
 packet MUST be dropped."

REFERENCE "RFC 3289"
::= { spdRuleDefinitionEntry 3 }

spdRuleDefFilterNegated OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX TruthValue
MAX-ACCESS read-create
STATUS current
DESCRIPTION

"spdRuleDefFilterNegated specifies whether or not the results of the filter referenced by the spdRuleDefFilter object is negated."

DEFVAL { false }

::= { spdRuleDefinitionEntry 4 }

spdRuleDefAction OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX VariablePointer
MAX-ACCESS read-create
STATUS current
DESCRIPTION

"This column points to the action to be taken. It MAY, but is not limited to, point to a row in one of the following tables:

spdCompoundActionTable
ipsaSaPreconfiguredActionTable
ipiaIkeActionTable
ipiaIpsecActionTable

It MAY also point to one of the scalar objects beneath spdStaticActions.

If this object is set to a pointer to a row in an unsupported (or unknown) table, an inconsistentValue

error MUST be returned. If this object is set to point to a non-existent row in an otherwise supported table, an inconsistentName error MUST be returned. If, during packet processing, this column has a value that references a non-existent or non-supported object, the packet MUST be dropped." ::= { spdRuleDefinitionEntry 5 } spdRuleDefAdminStatus OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX SpdAdminStatus MAX-ACCESS read-create current STATUS DESCRIPTION "Indicates whether the current rule definition is considered active. If the value is enabled, the rule MUST be evaluated when processing packets. If the value is disabled, the packet processing MUST continue as if this rule's filter had effectively failed." DEFVAL { enabled } ::= { spdRuleDefinitionEntry 6 } spdRuleDefLastChanged OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX TimeStamp MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The value of sysUpTime when this row was last modified or created either through SNMP SETs or by some other external means. If this row has not been modified since the last re-initialization of the network management subsystem, this object SHOULD have a zero value." ::= { spdRuleDefinitionEntry 7 } spdRuleDefStorageType OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX StorageType MAX-ACCESS read-create STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The storage type for this row. Rows in this table that were created through an external process MAY have a storage type of readOnly or permanent.

For a storage type of permanent, none of the columns have

```
to be writable."
   DEFVAL { nonVolatile }
    ::= { spdRuleDefinitionEntry 8 }
spdRuleDefRowStatus OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
            RowStatus
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "This object indicates the conceptual status of this row.
        The value of this object has no effect on whether other
        objects in this conceptual row can be modified.
        This object MUST NOT be set to active until the containing
        conditions, filters, and actions have been defined. Once
        active, it MUST remain active until no active
        policyGroupContents entries are referencing it. A failed
        attempt to do so MUST return an inconsistentValue error."
    ::= { spdRuleDefinitionEntry 9 }
-- Policy compound filter definition table
spdCompoundFilterTable OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF SpdCompoundFilterEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "A table defining compound filters and their associated
        parameters. A row in this table can be pointed to by a
        spdRuleDefFilter object."
    ::= { spdConfigObjects 5 }
spdCompoundFilterEntry OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SpdCompoundFilterEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
           current
   DESCRIPTION
        "An entry in the spdCompoundFilterTable. Each entry in this
        table represents a compound filter. A filter defined by
        this table is considered to have a TRUE return value if and
        only if:
        spdCompFiltLogicType is AND and all of the sub-filters
        associated with it, as defined in the spdSubfiltersTable,
        are all true themselves (after applying any required
```

```
negation, as defined by the ficFilterIsNegated object).
        spdCompFiltLogicType is OR and at least one of the
        sub-filters associated with it, as defined in the
        spdSubfiltersTable, is true itself (after applying any
        required negation, as defined by the ficFilterIsNegated
        object."
    INDEX
               { spdCompFiltName }
    ::= { spdCompoundFilterTable 1 }
SpdCompoundFilterEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
    spdCompFiltName
                                            SnmpAdminString,
    spdCompFiltDescription
                                            SnmpAdminString,
                                            SpdBooleanOperator,
   spdCompFiltLogicType
   spdCompFiltLastChanged
                                            TimeStamp,
   spdCompFiltStorageType
                                            StorageType,
   spdCompFiltRowStatus
                                            RowStatus
}
spdCompFiltName OBJECT-TYPE
           SnmpAdminString (SIZE(1..32))
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "A user definable string. This value is used as an index
        into this table."
    ::= { spdCompoundFilterEntry 1 }
spdCompFiltDescription OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
           SnmpAdminString
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
        "A user definable string. This field MAY be used for
        your administrative tracking purposes."
   DEFVAL { "" }
    ::= { spdCompoundFilterEntry 2 }
spdCompFiltLogicType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SpdBooleanOperator
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "Indicates whether the sub-component filters of this
        compound filter are functionally ANDed or ORed together."
   DEFVAL { and }
    ::= { spdCompoundFilterEntry 3 }
```

```
spdCompFiltLastChanged OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
           TimeStamp
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The value of sysUpTime when this row was last modified
        or created either through SNMP SETs or by some other
         external means.
         If this row has not been modified since the last
        re-initialization of the network management subsystem, this
         object SHOULD have a zero value."
    ::= { spdCompoundFilterEntry 4 }
spdCompFiltStorageType OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX StorageType
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
    STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The storage type for this row. Rows in this table that
        were created through an external process MAY have a
        storage type of readOnly or permanent.
        For a storage type of permanent, none of the columns have
         to be writable."
   DEFVAL { nonVolatile }
    ::= { spdCompoundFilterEntry 5 }
spdCompFiltRowStatus OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
            RowStatus
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
        "This object indicates the conceptual status of this row.
        The value of this object has no effect on whether other
        objects in this conceptual row can be modified.
        Once active, it MUST NOT have its value changed if any
        active rows in the spdRuleDefinitionTable are currently
        pointing at this row."
    ::= { spdCompoundFilterEntry 6 }
-- Policy filters in a cf table
spdSubfiltersTable OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
SYNTAX
             SEQUENCE OF SpdSubfiltersEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "This table defines a list of filters contained within a
        given compound filter defined in the
        spdCompoundFilterTable."
    ::= { spdConfigObjects 6 }
spdSubfiltersEntry OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SpdSubfiltersEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "An entry in the spdSubfiltersTable. There is an entry in
        this table for each sub-filter of all compound filters
        present in the spdCompoundFilterTable."
   ::= { spdSubfiltersTable 1 }
SpdSubfiltersEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
   spdSubFiltPriority
                                        Integer32,
                                        VariablePointer,
   spdSubFiltSubfilter
   spdSubFiltSubfilterIsNegated
                                        TruthValue,
   spdSubFiltLastChanged
                                        TimeStamp,
   spdSubFiltStorageType
                                        StorageType,
                                        RowStatus
   spdSubFiltRowStatus
}
spdSubFiltPriority OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Integer32 (0..65535)
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
              current
   STATUS
   DESCRIPTION
       "The priority of a given filter within a compound filter.
        The order of execution is from lowest to highest priority
        value (i.e., priority 0 before priority 1, 1 before 2,
        etc.). Implementations MAY choose to follow this ordering,
        as set by the manager that created the rows. This can allow
        a manager to intelligently construct filter lists such that
        faster filters are evaluated first."
    ::= { spdSubfiltersEntry 1 }
spdSubFiltSubfilter OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX VariablePointer
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
```

"The OID of the contained filter. The value of this object is a VariablePointer that references the filter to be included in this compound filter.

The following tables and scalars can be pointed to by this column. All but diffServMultiFieldClfrTable are defined in this MIB. Implementations MAY choose to provide support for other filter tables or scalars as well:

diffServMultiFieldClfrTable
spdIpsoHeaderFilterTable
spdIpOffsetFilterTable
spdTimeFilterTable
spdCompoundFilterTable
spdTrueFilter

If this column is set to a VariablePointer value that references a non-existent row in an otherwise supported table, the inconsistentName exception MUST be returned. If the table or scalar pointed to by the VariablePointer is not supported at all, then an inconsistentValue exception MUST be returned.

If, during packet processing, this column has a value that references a non-existent or non-supported object, the packet MUST be dropped."

```
REFERENCE "RFC 3289"
::= { spdSubfiltersEntry 2 }
```

spdSubFiltSubfilterIsNegated OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX TruthValue
MAX-ACCESS read-create
STATUS current
DESCRIPTION

"Indicates whether or not the result of applying this sub-filter is negated."

DEFVAL { false }
::= { spdSubfiltersEntry 3 }

spdSubFiltLastChanged OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX TimeStamp
MAX-ACCESS read-only
STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The value of sysUpTime when this row was last modified or created either through SNMP SETs or by some other external means.

```
If this row has not been modified since the last
        re-initialization of the network management subsystem, this
        object SHOULD have a zero value."
    ::= { spdSubfiltersEntry 4 }
spdSubFiltStorageType OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
           StorageType
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
           current
   STATUS
   DESCRIPTION
       "The storage type for this row. Rows in this table that
        were created through an external process MAY have a
        storage type of readOnly or permanent.
        For a storage type of permanent, none of the columns have
        to be writable."
   DEFVAL { nonVolatile }
    ::= { spdSubfiltersEntry 5 }
spdSubFiltRowStatus OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
             RowStatus
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This object indicates the conceptual status of this row.
        The value of this object has no effect on whether other
        objects in this conceptual row can be modified.
```

This object cannot be made active until a filter referenced by the spdSubFiltSubfilter object is both defined and active. An attempt to do so MUST result in an inconsistentValue error.

If active, this object MUST remain active unless one of the following two conditions are met:

- I. No active row in the SpdCompoundFilterTable exists that has a matching spdCompFiltName.
- II. Or, at least one other active row in this table has a
   matching spdCompFiltName.

If neither condition is met, an attempt to set this row to
 something other than active MUST result in an
 inconsistentValue error."
::= { spdSubfiltersEntry 6 }

```
-- Static Filters
spdStaticFilters OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { spdConfigObjects 7 }
spdTrueFilter OBJECT-TYPE
       SYNTAX Integer32 (1)
       MAX-ACCESS read-only
       STATUS current
       DESCRIPTION
           "This scalar indicates a (automatic) true result for
            a filter. That is, this is a filter that is always
            true; it is useful for adding as a default filter for a
            default action or a set of actions."
        ::= { spdStaticFilters 1 }
spdTrueFilterInstance OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { spdTrueFilter 0 }
-- Policy IP Offset filter definition table
spdIpOffsetFilterTable OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF SpdIpOffsetFilterEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This table contains a list of filter definitions to be
        used within the spdRuleDefinitionTable or the
        spdSubfiltersTable.
        This type of filter is used to compare an administrator
        specified octet string to the octets at a particular
        location in a packet."
    ::= { spdConfigObjects 8 }
spdIpOffsetFilterEntry OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SpdIpOffsetFilterEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "A definition of a particular filter."
   INDEX { spdIpOffFiltName }
   ::= { spdIpOffsetFilterTable 1 }
```

```
SpdIpOffsetFilterEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
    spdIpOffFiltName
                                             SnmpAdminString,
    spdIpOffFiltOffset
                                            Unsigned32,
    spdIpOffFiltType
                                            INTEGER,
   spdIpOffFiltValue
                                            OCTET STRING,
    spdIpOffFiltLastChanged
                                            TimeStamp,
   spdIpOffFiltStorageType
                                            StorageType,
   spdIpOffFiltRowStatus
                                            RowStatus
}
spdIpOffFiltName OBJECT-TYPE
            SnmpAdminString (SIZE(1..32))
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The administrative name for this filter."
    ::= { spdIpOffsetFilterEntry 1 }
spdIpOffFiltOffset OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX Unsigned32 (0..65535)
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
           current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This is the byte offset from the front of the entire IP
        packet where the value or arithmetic comparison is done. A
        value of '0' indicates the first byte of the packet header.
         If this value is greater than the length of the packet, the
         filter represented by this row should be considered to
         fail."
    ::= { spdIpOffsetFilterEntry 2 }
spdIpOffFiltType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX INTEGER { equal(1),
                    notEqual(2),
                    arithmeticLess(3),
                    arithmeticGreaterOrEqual(4),
                    arithmeticGreater(5),
                    arithmeticLessOrEqual(6) }
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This defines the various tests that are used when
         evaluating a given filter.
        The various tests definable in this table are as follows:
         equal:
          - Tests if the OCTET STRING, 'spdIpOffFiltValue', matches
```

a value in the packet starting at the given offset in the packet and comparing the entire OCTET STRING of 'spdIpOffFiltValue'. Any values compared this way are assumed to be unsigned integer values in network byte order of the same length as 'spdIpOffFiltValue'.

### notEqual:

- Tests if the OCTET STRING, 'spdIpOffFiltValue', does not match a value in the packet starting at the given offset in the packet and comparing to the entire OCTET STRING of 'spdIpOffFiltValue'. Any values compared this way are assumed to be unsigned integer values in network byte order of the same length as 'spdIpOffFiltValue'.

#### arithmeticLess:

- Tests if the OCTET STRING, 'spdIpOffFiltValue', is arithmetically less than ('<') the value starting at the given offset within the packet. The value in the packet is assumed to be an unsigned integer in network byte order of the same length as 'spdIpOffFiltValue'.

#### arithmeticGreaterOrEqual:

- Tests if the OCTET STRING, 'spdIpOffFiltValue', is arithmetically greater than or equal to ('>=') the value starting at the given offset within the packet. The value in the packet is assumed to be an unsigned integer in network byte order of the same length as 'spdIpOffFiltValue'.

# arithmeticGreater:

- Tests if the OCTET STRING, 'spdIpOffFiltValue', is arithmetically greater than ('>') the value starting at the given offset within the packet. The value in the packet is assumed to be an unsigned integer in network byte order of the same length as 'spdIpOffFiltValue'.

## arithmeticLessOrEqual:

- Tests if the OCTET STRING, 'spdIpOffFiltValue', is arithmetically less than or equal to ('<=') the value starting at the given offset within the packet. The value in the packet is assumed to be an unsigned integer in network byte order of the same length as 'spdIpOffFiltValue'."

::= { spdIpOffsetFilterEntry 3 }

spdIpOffFiltValue OBJECT-TYPE

```
SYNTAX
              OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..1024))
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
        "spdIpOffFiltValue is used for match comparisons of a
        packet at spdIpOffFiltOffset."
    ::= { spdIpOffsetFilterEntry 4 }
spdIpOffFiltLastChanged OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TimeStamp
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The value of sysUpTime when this row was last modified
        or created either through SNMP SETs or by some other
        external means.
        If this row has not been modified since the last
        re-initialization of the network management subsystem, this
        object SHOULD have a zero value."
    ::= { spdIpOffsetFilterEntry 5 }
spdIpOffFiltStorageType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
           StorageType
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The storage type for this row. Rows in this table that
        were created through an external process MAY have a
        storage type of readOnly or permanent.
        For a storage type of permanent, none of the columns have
        to be writable."
   DEFVAL { nonVolatile }
   ::= { spdIpOffsetFilterEntry 6 }
spdIpOffFiltRowStatus OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX RowStatus
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This object indicates the conceptual status of this row.
        The value of this object has no effect on whether other
        objects in this conceptual row can be modified.
        If active, this object MUST remain active if it is
```

```
referenced by an active row in another table. An attempt
        to set it to anything other than active while it is
        referenced by an active row in another table MUST result in
        an inconsistentValue error."
    ::= { spdIpOffsetFilterEntry 7 }
-- Time/scheduling filter table
spdTimeFilterTable OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF SpdTimeFilterEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
        "Defines a table of filters that can be used to
        effectively enable or disable policies based on a valid
        time range."
    ::= { spdConfigObjects 9 }
spdTimeFilterEntry OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SpdTimeFilterEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "A row describing a given time frame for which a policy
        is filtered on to activate or deactivate the rule.
        If all the column objects in a row are true for the current
        time, the row evaluates as 'true'. More explicitly, the
        time matching column objects in a row MUST be logically
        ANDed together to form the boolean true/false for the row."
   INDEX { spdTimeFiltName }
    ::= { spdTimeFilterTable 1 }
SpdTimeFilterEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
   spdTimeFiltName
                                   SnmpAdminString,
   spdTimeFiltPeriod
                                   SpdTimePeriod,
   spdTimeFiltMonthOfYearMask
                                  BITS,
   spdTimeFiltDayOfMonthMask
                                  OCTET STRING,
   spdTimeFiltDayOfWeekMask
                                   BITS,
   spdTimeFiltTimeOfDayMask
                                  SpdTimePeriod,
   spdTimeFiltLastChanged
                                  TimeStamp,
   spdTimeFiltStorageType
                                  StorageType,
   spdTimeFiltRowStatus
                                  RowStatus
}
```

```
spdTimeFiltName OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SnmpAdminString (SIZE(1..32))
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "An administratively assigned name for this filter."
    ::= { spdTimeFilterEntry 1 }
spdTimeFiltPeriod OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SpdTimePeriod
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The valid time period for this filter. This column is
        considered 'true' if the current time is within the range of
        this object."
   DEFVAL { "THISANDPRIOR/THISANDFUTURE" }
   ::= { spdTimeFilterEntry 2 }
spdTimeFiltMonthOfYearMask OBJECT-TYPE
               BITS { january(0), february(1), march(2),
   SYNTAX
                      april(3), may(4), june(5), july(6),
                      august(7), september(8), october(9),
                      november(10), december(11) }
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "A bit mask that indicates acceptable months of the year.
        This column evaluates to 'true' if the current month's bit
        is set."
   DEFVAL { { january, february, march, april, may, june, july,
              august, september, october, november, december } }
    ::= { spdTimeFilterEntry 3 }
spdTimeFiltDayOfMonthMask OBJECT-TYPE
           OCTET STRING (SIZE(8))
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
        "Defines which days of the month the current time is
        valid for. It is a sequence of 64 BITS, where each BIT
        represents a corresponding day of the month in forward or
        reverse order. Starting from the left-most bit, the first
        31 bits identify the day of the month, counting from the
        beginning of the month. The following 31 bits (bits 32-62)
        indicate the day of the month, counting from the end of the
```

month. For months with fewer than 31 days, the bits that

```
correspond to the non-existent days of that month are
        ignored (e.g., for non-leap year Februarys, bits 29-31 and
        60-62 are ignored).
        This column evaluates to 'true' if the current day of the
        month's bit is set.
        For example, a value of 0X'80 00 00 01 00 00 00'
        indicates that this column evaluates to true on the first
        and last days of the month.
        The last two bits in the string MUST be zero."
   ::= { spdTimeFilterEntry 4 }
spdTimeFiltDayOfWeekMask OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX BITS { sunday(0), monday(1), tuesday(2),
                      wednesday(3), thursday(4), friday(5),
                      saturday(6) }
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
           current
   DESCRIPTION
        "A bit mask that defines which days of the week that the current
        time is valid for. This column evaluates to 'true' if the
        current day of the week's bit is set."
   DEFVAL { { monday, tuesday, wednesday, thursday, friday,
              saturday, sunday } }
    ::= { spdTimeFilterEntry 5 }
spdTimeFiltTimeOfDayMask OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
            SpdTimePeriod
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Indicates the start and end time of the day for which this
        filter evaluates to true. The date portions of the
        spdTimePeriod TC are ignored for purposes of evaluating this
        mask, and only the time-specific portions are used.
        This column evaluates to 'true' if the current time of day
        is within the range of the start and end times of the day
        indicated by this object."
   DEFVAL { "00000000T000000/0000000T240000" }
   ::= { spdTimeFilterEntry 6 }
spdTimeFiltLastChanged OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
              TimeStamp
```

```
MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The value of sysUpTime when this row was last modified
        or created either through SNMP SETs or by some other
        external means.
        If this row has not been modified since the last
        re-initialization of the network management subsystem, this
        object SHOULD have a zero value."
    ::= { spdTimeFilterEntry 7 }
spdTimeFiltStorageType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX StorageType
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The storage type for this row. Rows in this table that
        were created through an external process MAY have a storage
        type of readOnly or permanent.
        For a storage type of permanent, none of the columns have
        to be writable."
   DEFVAL { nonVolatile }
    ::= { spdTimeFilterEntry 8 }
spdTimeFiltRowStatus OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX RowStatus
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
       "This object indicates the conceptual status of this
        row.
        The value of this object has no effect on whether other
        objects in this conceptual row can be modified.
        If active, this object MUST remain active if it is
        referenced by an active row in another table. An attempt
        to set it to anything other than active while it is
        referenced by an active row in another table MUST result in
        an inconsistentValue error."
    ::= { spdTimeFilterEntry 9 }
-- IPSO protection authority filtering
```

```
spdIpsoHeaderFilterTable OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF SpdIpsoHeaderFilterEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "This table contains a list of IPSO header filter
        definitions to be used within the spdRuleDefinitionTable or
        the spdSubfiltersTable. IPSO headers and their values are
        described in RFC 1108."
   REFERENCE "RFC 1108"
   ::= { spdConfigObjects 10 }
spdIpsoHeaderFilterEntry OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SpdIpsoHeaderFilterEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
              current
   STATUS
   DESCRIPTION
      "A definition of a particular filter."
   ::= { spdIpsoHeaderFilterTable 1 }
SpdIpsoHeaderFilterEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
   spdIpsoHeadFiltName
                                         SnmpAdminString,
   spdIpsoHeadFiltType
                                         BITS,
   spdIpsoHeadFiltClassification
                                         INTEGER,
   spdIpsoHeadFiltProtectionAuth
                                        INTEGER,
   spdIpsoHeadFiltLastChanged
                                        TimeStamp,
   spdIpsoHeadFiltStorageType
                                        StorageType,
   spdIpsoHeadFiltRowStatus
                                        RowStatus
}
spdIpsoHeadFiltName OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SnmpAdminString (SIZE(1..32))
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The administrative name for this filter."
   ::= { spdIpsoHeaderFilterEntry 1 }
spdIpsoHeadFiltType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX BITS { classificationLevel(0),
                     protectionAuthority(1) }
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "This object indicates which of the IPSO header field a
        packet is filtered on for this row. If this object is set
        to classification(0), the spdIpsoHeadFiltClassification
```

```
object indicates how the packet is filtered. If this object
        is set to protectionAuthority(1), the
        spdIpsoHeadFiltProtectionAuth object indicates how the
        packet is filtered."
    ::= { spdIpsoHeaderFilterEntry 2 }
spdIpsoHeadFiltClassification OBJECT-TYPE
               INTEGER { topSecret(61), secret(90),
                         confidential(150), unclassified(171) }
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This object indicates the IPSO classification header field
        value that the packet MUST have for this row to evaluate to
         'true'.
        The values of these enumerations are defined by RFC 1108."
   REFERENCE "RFC 1108"
    ::= { spdIpsoHeaderFilterEntry 3 }
spdIpsoHeadFiltProtectionAuth OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
             INTEGER { genser(0), siopesi(1), sci(2),
                         nsa(3), doe(4)
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This object indicates the IPSO protection authority header
        field value that the packet MUST have for this row to
        evaluate to 'true'.
        The values of these enumerations are defined by RFC 1108.
        Hence the reason the SMIv2 convention of not using 0 in
        enumerated lists is violated here."
   REFERENCE "RFC 1108"
    ::= { spdIpsoHeaderFilterEntry 4 }
spdIpsoHeadFiltLastChanged OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               TimeStamp
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The value of sysUpTime when this row was last modified
        or created either through SNMP SETs or by some other
        external means.
        If this row has not been modified since the last
        re-initialization of the network management subsystem, this
        object SHOULD have a zero value."
```

```
::= { spdIpsoHeaderFilterEntry 5 }
spdIpsoHeadFiltStorageType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               StorageType
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATIIS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The storage type for this row. Rows in this table that
        were created through an external process MAY have a storage
        type of readOnly or permanent.
        For a storage type of permanent, none of the columns have
        to be writable."
   DEFVAL { nonVolatile }
    ::= { spdIpsoHeaderFilterEntry 6 }
spdIpsoHeadFiltRowStatus OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX RowStatus
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This object indicates the conceptual status of this row.
        The value of this object has no effect on whether other
        objects in this conceptual row can be modified.
        However, this object MUST NOT be set to active if the
        requirements of the spdIpsoHeadFiltType object are not met.
        Specifically, if the spdIpsoHeadFiltType bit for
        classification(0) is set, the spdIpsoHeadFiltClassification
        column MUST have a valid value for the row status to be set
        to active. If the spdIpsoHeadFiltType bit for
        protectionAuthority(1) is set, the
        spdIpsoHeadFiltProtectionAuth column MUST have a valid
        value for the row status to be set to active.
        If active, this object MUST remain active if it is
        referenced by an active row in another table. An attempt
        to set it to anything other than active while it is
        referenced by an active row in another table MUST result in
        an inconsistentValue error."
    ::= { spdIpsoHeaderFilterEntry 7 }
-- compound actions table
spdCompoundActionTable OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
SYNTAX
              SEQUENCE OF SpdCompoundActionEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
        "Table used to allow multiple actions to be associated
        with a rule. It uses the spdSubactionsTable to do this.
        The rows from spdSubactionsTable that are partially indexed
        by spdCompActName form the set of compound actions to be
        performed. The spdCompActExecutionStrategy column in this
        table indicates how those actions are processed."
    ::= { spdConfigObjects 11 }
spdCompoundActionEntry OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX SpdCompoundActionEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
       "A row in the spdCompoundActionTable."
    INDEX { spdCompActName }
    ::= { spdCompoundActionTable 1 }
SpdCompoundActionEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
    spdCompActName
                                       SnmpAdminString,
    spdCompActExecutionStrategy
                                      INTEGER,
   spdCompActLastChanged
                                       TimeStamp,
   spdCompActStorageType
                                      StorageType,
   spdCompActRowStatus
                                       RowStatus
}
spdCompActName OBJECT-TYPE
              SnmpAdminString (SIZE(1..32))
   SYNTAX
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This is an administratively assigned name of this
        compound action."
    ::= { spdCompoundActionEntry 1 }
spdCompActExecutionStrategy OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               INTEGER { doAll(1),
                         doUntilSuccess(2),
                         doUntilFailure(3) }
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This object indicates how the sub-actions are executed
        based on the success of the actions as they finish
        executing.
```

```
doAll
                        - run each sub-action regardless of the
                          exit status of the previous action.
                          This parent action is always
                          considered to have acted successfully.
        doUntilSuccess - run each sub-action until one succeeds,
                          at which point stop processing the
                          sub-actions within this parent
                          compound action. If one of the
                          sub-actions did execute successfully,
                          this parent action is also considered
                          to have executed successfully.
        doUntilFailure - run each sub-action until one fails,
                          at which point stop processing the
                          sub-actions within this compound
                          action. If any sub-action fails, the
                          result of this parent action is
                          considered to have failed."
   DEFVAL { doUntilSuccess }
    ::= { spdCompoundActionEntry 2 }
spdCompActLastChanged OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TimeStamp
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The value of sysUpTime when this row was last modified
        or created either through SNMP SETs or by some other
        external means.
        If this row has not been modified since the last
        re-initialization of the network management subsystem, this
        object SHOULD have a zero value."
    ::= { spdCompoundActionEntry 3 }
spdCompActStorageType OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
            StorageType
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The storage type for this row. Rows in this table that
        were created through an external process MAY have a storage
        type of readOnly or permanent.
        For a storage type of permanent, none of the columns have
        to be writable."
   DEFVAL { nonVolatile }
```

```
::= { spdCompoundActionEntry 4 }
spdCompActRowStatus OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
              RowStatus
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This object indicates the conceptual status of this row.
        The value of this object has no effect on whether other
        objects in this conceptual row can be modified.
        Once a row in the spdCompoundActionTable has been made
        active, this object MUST NOT be set to destroy without
        first destroying all the contained rows listed in the
        spdSubactionsTable."
    ::= { spdCompoundActionEntry 5 }
-- actions contained within a compound action
spdSubactionsTable OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF SpdSubactionsEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "This table contains a list of the sub-actions within a
        given compound action. Compound actions executing these
        actions MUST execute them in series based on the
        spdSubActPriority value, with the lowest value executing
        first."
    ::= { spdConfigObjects 12 }
spdSubactionsEntry OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX SpdSubactionsEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "A row containing a reference to a given compound-action
        sub-action."
   INDEX { spdCompActName, spdSubActPriority }
    ::= { spdSubactionsTable 1 }
SpdSubactionsEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
   spdSubActPriority
                                              Integer32,
   spdSubActSubActionName
                                              VariablePointer,
```

```
spdSubActLastChanged
                                               TimeStamp,
   spdSubActStorageType
                                               StorageType,
    spdSubActRowStatus
                                               RowStatus
}
spdSubActPriority OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Integer32 (0..65535) MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
           current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The priority of a given sub-action within a compound
        action. The order in which sub-actions MUST be executed
         are based on the value from this column, with the lowest
         numeric value executing first (i.e., priority 0 before
         priority 1, 1 before 2, etc.)."
    ::= { spdSubactionsEntry 1 }
spdSubActSubActionName OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
            VariablePointer
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
           current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This column points to the action to be taken. It MAY,
         but is not limited to, point to a row in one of the
         following tables:
            spdCompoundActionTable
                                           - Allowing recursion
            ipsaSaPreconfiguredActionTable
            ipiaIkeActionTable
            ipiaIpsecActionTable
         It MAY also point to one of the scalar objects beneath
         spdStaticActions.
         If this object is set to a pointer to a row in an
         unsupported (or unknown) table, an inconsistentValue
         error MUST be returned.
         If this object is set to point to a non-existent row in
         an otherwise supported table, an inconsistentName error
         MUST be returned.
         If, during packet processing, this column has a value that
         references a non-existent or non-supported object, the
         packet MUST be dropped."
    ::= { spdSubactionsEntry 2 }
spdSubActLastChanged OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
SYNTAX
              TimeStamp
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The value of sysUpTime when this row was last modified
        or created either through SNMP SETs or by some other
        external means.
        If this row has not been modified since the last
        re-initialization of the network management subsystem, this
        object SHOULD have a zero value."
    ::= { spdSubactionsEntry 3 }
spdSubActStorageType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
           StorageType
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The storage type for this row. Rows in this table that
        were created through an external process MAY have a storage
        type of readOnly or permanent.
        For a storage type of permanent, none of the columns have
        to be writable."
   DEFVAL { nonVolatile }
    ::= { spdSubactionsEntry 4 }
spdSubActRowStatus OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX RowStatus
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This object indicates the conceptual status of this row.
```

The value of this object has no effect on whether other objects in this conceptual row can be modified.

If active, this object MUST remain active unless one of the following two conditions are met. An attempt to set it to anything other than active while the following conditions are not met MUST result in an inconsistentValue error. The two conditions are:

- I. No active row in the spdCompoundActionTable exists which has a matching spdCompActName.
- II. Or, at least one other active row in this table has a
   matching spdCompActName."

```
::= { spdSubactionsEntry 5 }
-- Static Actions
-- these are static actions that can be pointed to by the
-- spdRuleDefAction or the spdSubActSubActionName objects to
-- drop, accept, or reject packets.
spdStaticActions OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { spdConfigObjects 13 }
spdDropAction
               OBJECT-TYPE
              Integer32 (1)
   SYNTAX
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
               current
   STATUS
   DESCRIPTION
       "This scalar indicates that a packet MUST be dropped
        and SHOULD NOT have action/packet logging."
    ::= { spdStaticActions 1 }
spdDropActionLog OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Integer32 (1)
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This scalar indicates that a packet MUST be dropped
        and SHOULD have action/packet logging."
    ::= { spdStaticActions 2 }
spdAcceptAction OBJECT-TYPE
           Integer32 (1)
   SYNTAX
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
       "This Scalar indicates that a packet MUST be accepted
        (pass-through) and SHOULD NOT have action/packet logging."
    ::= { spdStaticActions 3 }
spdAcceptActionLog OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Integer32 (1)
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "This scalar indicates that a packet MUST be accepted
        (pass-through) and SHOULD have action/packet logging."
    ::= { spdStaticActions 4 }
```

```
-- Notification objects information
spdNotificationVariables OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
  { spdNotificationObjects 1 }
spdNotifications OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
  { spdNotificationObjects 0 }
spdActionExecuted OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX VariablePointer
   MAX-ACCESS accessible-for-notify
              current
   STATUS
   DESCRIPTION
       "Points to the action instance that was executed that
        resulted in the notification being sent."
    ::= { spdNotificationVariables 1 }
spdIPEndpointAddType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX InetAddressType
   MAX-ACCESS accessible-for-notify
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Contains the address type for the interface that the
        notification triggering packet is passing through."
    ::= { spdNotificationVariables 2 }
spdIPEndpointAddress OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
              InetAddress
   MAX-ACCESS accessible-for-notify
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Contains the interface address for the interface that the
        notification triggering packet is passing through.
        The format of this object is specified by the
        spdIPEndpointAddType object."
    ::= { spdNotificationVariables 3 }
spdIPSourceType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX InetAddressType
   MAX-ACCESS accessible-for-notify
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Contains the source address type of the packet that
```

```
triggered the notification."
    ::= { spdNotificationVariables 4 }
spdIPSourceAddress OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX InetAddress
   MAX-ACCESS accessible-for-notify
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "Contains the source address of the packet that
        triggered the notification.
        The format of this object is specified by the
        spdIPSourceType object."
    ::= { spdNotificationVariables 5 }
spdIPDestinationType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX InetAddressType
   MAX-ACCESS accessible-for-notify
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
        "Contains the destination address type of the packet
        that triggered the notification."
    ::= { spdNotificationVariables 6 }
spdIPDestinationAddress OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX InetAddress
   MAX-ACCESS accessible-for-notify
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "Contains the destination address of the packet that
        triggered the notification.
        The format of this object is specified by the
        spdIPDestinationType object."
    ::= { spdNotificationVariables 7 }
spdPacketDirection OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX IfDirection
   MAX-ACCESS accessible-for-notify
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
        "Indicates if the packet that triggered the action in
        questions was ingress (inbound) or egress (outbound)."
    ::= { spdNotificationVariables 8 }
spdPacketPart OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (0..65535))
   MAX-ACCESS accessible-for-notify
```

STATUS current DESCRIPTION

"spdPacketPart is the front part of the full IP packet that triggered this notification. The initial size limit is determined by the smaller of the size, indicated by:

- The value of the object with the TC syntax 'SpdIPPacketLogging' that indicated the packet SHOULD be logged and
- II. The size of the triggering packet.

The final limit is determined by the SNMP packet size when sending the notification. The maximum size that can be included will be the smaller of the initial size, given the above, and the length that will fit in a single SNMP notification packet after the rest of the notification's objects and any other necessary packet data (headers encoding, etc.) have been included in the packet."

::= { spdNotificationVariables 9 }

spdIPSourceType, spdIPSourceAddress,
spdIPDestinationType,
spdIPDestinationAddress,

spdPacketDirection }

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"Notification that an action was executed by a rule. Only actions with logging enabled will result in this notification getting sent. The object includes the spdActionExecuted object, which will indicate which action was executed within the scope of the rule. Additionally, the spdIPSourceType, spdIPSourceAddress, spdIPDestinationType, and spdIPDestinationAddress objects are included to indicate the packet source and destination of the packet that triggered the action. Finally, the spdIPEndpointAddType, spdIPEndpointAddress, and spdPacketDirection objects indicate which interface the executed action was associated with, and if the packet was ingress or egress through the endpoint.

A spdActionNotification SHOULD be limited to a maximum of one notification sent per minute for any action notifications that do not have any other configuration controlling their send rate.

```
Note that compound actions with multiple executed
         sub-actions may result in multiple notifications being sent
         from a single rule execution."
    ::= { spdNotifications 1 }
spdPacketNotification NOTIFICATION-TYPE
    OBJECTS { spdActionExecuted, spdIPEndpointAddType,
              spdIPEndpointAddress,
              spdIPSourceType, spdIPSourceAddress,
              spdIPDestinationType,
              spdIPDestinationAddress,
              spdPacketDirection,
              spdPacketPart }
    STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "Notification that a packet passed through a Security
         Association (SA). Only SAs created by actions with packet
         logging enabled will result in this notification getting
         sent. The objects sent MUST include the spdActionExecuted,
         which will indicate which action was executed within the
         scope of the rule. Additionally, the spdIPSourceType,
         spdIPSourceAddress, spdIPDestinationType, and
         spdIPDestinationAddress objects MUST be included to
         indicate the packet source and destination of the packet
         that triggered the action. The spdIPEndpointAddType,
         spdIPEndpointAddress, and spdPacketDirection objects are
         included to indicate which endpoint the packet was
         associated with. Finally, spdPacketPart is included to
         enable sending a variable sized part of the front of the
        packet with the size dependent on the value of the object of
         TC syntax 'SpdIPPacketLogging', which indicated that logging
         should be done.
         A spdPacketNotification SHOULD be limited to a maximum of
         one notification sent per minute for any action
        notifications that do not have any other configuration
         controlling their send rate.
        An action notification SHOULD be limited to a maximum of
         one notification sent per minute for any action
        notifications that do not have any other configuration
         controlling their send rate."
    ::= { spdNotifications 2 }
-- Conformance information
```

```
spdCompliances OBJECT IDENTIFIER
   ::= { spdConformanceObjects 1 }
spdGroups OBJECT IDENTIFIER
   ::= { spdConformanceObjects 2 }
-- Compliance statements
spdRuleFilterFullCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The compliance statement for SNMP entities that include
        an IPsec MIB implementation with Endpoint, Rules, and
        filters support.
        When this MIB is implemented with support for read-create,
         then such an implementation can claim full compliance. Such
        devices can then be both monitored and configured with this
        MIB."
   MODULE -- This Module
       MANDATORY-GROUPS { spdEndpointGroup,
                           spdGroupContentsGroup,
                           spdRuleDefinitionGroup,
                           spdStaticFilterGroup,
                           spdStaticActionGroup ,
                           diffServMIBMultiFieldClfrGroup }
        GROUP spdIpsecSystemPolicyNameGroup
        DESCRIPTION
            "This group is mandatory for IPsec Policy
             implementations that support a system policy group
             name."
       GROUP spdCompoundFilterGroup
       DESCRIPTION
            "This group is mandatory for IPsec Policy
             implementations that support compound filters."
        GROUP spdIPOffsetFilterGroup
        DESCRIPTION
            "This group is mandatory for IPsec Policy
            implementations that support IP Offset filters. In
             general, this SHOULD be supported by a compliant IPsec
```

```
Policy implementation."
GROUP spdTimeFilterGroup
DESCRIPTION
    "This group is mandatory for IPsec Policy
     implementations that support time filters."
GROUP spdIpsoHeaderFilterGroup
DESCRIPTION
    "This group is mandatory for IPsec Policy
     implementations that support IPSO Header filters."
GROUP spdCompoundActionGroup
DESCRIPTION
    "This group is mandatory for IPsec Policy
     implementations that support compound actions."
           spdEndGroupLastChanged
OBJECT
MIN-ACCESS not-accessible
DESCRIPTION
    "This object not required for compliance."
           spdGroupContComponentType
          INTEGER {
SYNTAX
       rule(2)
DESCRIPTION
    "Support of the value group(1) is only required for
    implementations that support Policy Groups within
     Policy Groups."
           spdGroupContLastChanged
OBJECT
MIN-ACCESS not-accessible
DESCRIPTION
    "This object not required for compliance."
          spdRuleDefLastChanged
OBJECT
MIN-ACCESS not-accessible
DESCRIPTION
    "This object not required for compliance."
OBJECT
            spdCompFiltLastChanged
MIN-ACCESS not-accessible
DESCRIPTION
    "This object not required for compliance."
          spdSubFiltLastChanged
OBJECT
MIN-ACCESS not-accessible
```

```
DESCRIPTION
            "This object not required for compliance."
                  spdIpOffFiltLastChanged
       MIN-ACCESS not-accessible
       DESCRIPTION
            "This object not required for compliance."
       OBJECT
                  spdTimeFiltLastChanged
       MIN-ACCESS not-accessible
       DESCRIPTION
            "This object not required for compliance."
                   spdIpsoHeadFiltLastChanged
       MIN-ACCESS not-accessible
       DESCRIPTION
           "This object not required for compliance."
       OBJECT
                  spdCompActLastChanged
       MIN-ACCESS not-accessible
       DESCRIPTION
            "This object not required for compliance."
       OBJECT spdSubActLastChanged
       MIN-ACCESS not-accessible
       DESCRIPTION
            "This object not required for compliance."
                   diffServMultiFieldClfrNextFree
       MIN-ACCESS not-accessible
       DESCRIPTION
           "This object is not required for compliance."
    ::= { spdCompliances 1 }
spdLoggingCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
               current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The compliance statement for SNMP entities that support
        sending notifications when actions are invoked."
   MODULE -- This Module
       MANDATORY-GROUPS { spdActionLoggingObjectGroup,
                          spdActionNotificationGroup }
    ::= { spdCompliances 2 }
```

```
-- ReadOnly Compliances
spdRuleFilterReadOnlyCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
                current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The compliance statement for SNMP entities that include
         an IPsec MIB implementation with Endpoint, Rules, and
         filters support.
         If this MIB is implemented without support for read-create
         (i.e., in read-only), it is not in full compliance, but it
         can claim read-only compliance. Such a device can then be
        monitored, but cannot be configured with this MIB."
   MODULE -- This Module
       MANDATORY-GROUPS { spdEndpointGroup,
                           spdGroupContentsGroup,
                           spdRuleDefinitionGroup,
                           spdStaticFilterGroup,
                           spdStaticActionGroup ,
                           diffServMIBMultiFieldClfrGroup }
        GROUP spdIpsecSystemPolicyNameGroup
        DESCRIPTION
            "This group is mandatory for IPsec Policy
             implementations that support a system policy group
             name."
        GROUP spdCompoundFilterGroup
        DESCRIPTION
            "This group is mandatory for IPsec Policy
             implementations that support compound filters."
        GROUP spdIPOffsetFilterGroup
        DESCRIPTION
            "This group is mandatory for IPsec Policy
             implementations that support IP Offset filters. In
             general, this SHOULD be supported by a compliant IPsec
             Policy implementation."
        GROUP spdTimeFilterGroup
        DESCRIPTION
            "This group is mandatory for IPsec Policy
             implementations that support time filters."
        GROUP spdIpsoHeaderFilterGroup
        DESCRIPTION
            "This group is mandatory for IPsec Policy
```

```
implementations that support IPSO Header filters."
```

GROUP spdCompoundActionGroup

DESCRIPTION

"This group is mandatory for IPsec Policy implementations that support compound actions."

OBJECT spdCompActExecutionStrategy

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdCompActLastChanged

DESCRIPTION

"This object is not required for compliance."

OBJECT spdCompActRowStatus

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdCompActStorageType

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdCompFiltDescription

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdCompFiltLastChanged

DESCRIPTION

"This object is not required for compliance."

OBJECT spdCompFiltLogicType

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdCompFiltRowStatus

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdCompFiltStorageType

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

```
"Write access is not required."
```

OBJECT spdEgressPolicyGroupName

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdEndGroupLastChanged

DESCRIPTION

"This object is not required for compliance."

OBJECT spdEndGroupName

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdEndGroupRowStatus

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdEndGroupStorageType

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdGroupContComponentName

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdGroupContComponentType

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdGroupContFilter

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdGroupContLastChanged

DESCRIPTION

"This object is not required for compliance."

OBJECT spdGroupContRowStatus

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

```
"Write access is not required."
```

OBJECT spdGroupContStorageType

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdIngressPolicyGroupName

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdIpOffFiltLastChanged

DESCRIPTION

"This object is not required for compliance."

OBJECT spdIpOffFiltOffset

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdIpOffFiltRowStatus

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdIpOffFiltStorageType

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdIpOffFiltType

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdIpOffFiltValue

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdIpsoHeadFiltClassification

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdIpsoHeadFiltLastChanged

DESCRIPTION

"This object is not required for compliance."

OBJECT spdIpsoHeadFiltProtectionAuth

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdIpsoHeadFiltRowStatus

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdIpsoHeadFiltStorageType

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdIpsoHeadFiltType

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdRuleDefAction

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdRuleDefAdminStatus

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdRuleDefDescription

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdRuleDefFilter

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdRuleDefFilterNegated

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdRuleDefLastChanged

```
DESCRIPTION
```

"This object is not required for compliance."

OBJECT spdRuleDefRowStatus

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdRuleDefStorageType

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdSubActLastChanged

DESCRIPTION

"This object is not required for compliance."

OBJECT spdSubActRowStatus

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdSubActStorageType

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdSubActSubActionName

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdSubFiltLastChanged

DESCRIPTION

"This object is not required for compliance."

OBJECT spdSubFiltRowStatus

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdSubFiltStorageType

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT spdSubFiltSubfilter

MIN-ACCESS read-only

```
DESCRIPTION
       "Write access is not required."
              spdSubFiltSubfilterIsNegated
   MIN-ACCESS read-only
   DESCRIPTION
       "Write access is not required."
   OBJECT spdTimeFiltDayOfMonthMask
   MIN-ACCESS read-only
   DESCRIPTION
       "Write access is not required."
   OBJECT
              spdTimeFiltDayOfWeekMask
   MIN-ACCESS read-only
   DESCRIPTION
       "Write access is not required."
   OBJECT
              spdTimeFiltLastChanged
   DESCRIPTION
       "This object is not required for compliance."
               spdTimeFiltMonthOfYearMask
   MIN-ACCESS read-only
   DESCRIPTION
       "Write access is not required."
   OBJECT spdTimeFiltPeriod
   MIN-ACCESS read-only
   DESCRIPTION
       "Write access is not required."
   OBJECT
               spdTimeFiltRowStatus
   MIN-ACCESS read-only
   DESCRIPTION
       "Write access is not required."
              spdTimeFiltTimeOfDayMask
   MIN-ACCESS read-only
   DESCRIPTION
       "Write access is not required."
   OBJECT spdTimeFiltStorageType
   MIN-ACCESS read-only
   DESCRIPTION
       "Write access is not required."
::= { spdCompliances 3 }
```

```
-- Compliance Groups Definitions
-- Endpoint, Rule, Filter Compliance Groups
spdEndpointGroup OBJECT-GROUP
   OBJECTS {
        spdEndGroupName, spdEndGroupLastChanged,
        \verb|spdEndGroupStorageType|, \verb|spdEndGroupRowStatus||
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "This group is made up of objects from the IPsec Policy
         Endpoint Table."
    ::= { spdGroups 1 }
spdGroupContentsGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS {
        spdGroupContComponentType, spdGroupContFilter,
        spdGroupContComponentName, spdGroupContLastChanged,
        \verb|spdGroupContStorageType|, \verb|spdGroupContRowStatus||
    STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This group is made up of objects from the IPsec Policy
         Group Contents Table."
    ::= { spdGroups 2 }
spdIpsecSystemPolicyNameGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS {
        spdIngressPolicyGroupName,
        spdEgressPolicyGroupName
    STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This group is made up of objects represent the System
         Policy Group Names."
    ::= { spdGroups 3}
spdRuleDefinitionGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS {
        spdRuleDefDescription, spdRuleDefFilter,
        spdRuleDefFilterNegated, spdRuleDefAction,
        spdRuleDefAdminStatus, spdRuleDefLastChanged,
```

```
\verb|spdRuleDefStorageType|, \verb|spdRuleDefRowStatus||
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "This group is made up of objects from the IPsec Policy Rule
        Definition Table."
    ::= { spdGroups 4 }
spdCompoundFilterGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS {
        spdCompFiltDescription, spdCompFiltLogicType,
        spdCompFiltLastChanged, spdCompFiltStorageType,
        spdCompFiltRowStatus, spdSubFiltSubfilter,
        spdSubFiltSubfilterIsNegated, spdSubFiltLastChanged,
        spdSubFiltStorageType, spdSubFiltRowStatus
    STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This group is made up of objects from the IPsec Policy
         Compound Filter Table and Sub-Filter Table Group."
    ::= { spdGroups 5 }
spdStaticFilterGroup OBJECT-GROUP
        OBJECTS { spdTrueFilter }
     STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
         "The static filter group. Currently this is just a true
          filter."
    ::= { spdGroups 6 }
spdIPOffsetFilterGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS {
        spdIpOffFiltOffset, spdIpOffFiltType,
        spdIpOffFiltValue, spdIpOffFiltLastChanged,
        spdIpOffFiltStorageType, spdIpOffFiltRowStatus
    }
    STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This group is made up of objects from the IPsec Policy IP
         Offset Filter Table."
    ::= { spdGroups 7 }
spdTimeFilterGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS {
        spdTimeFiltPeriod,
        spdTimeFiltMonthOfYearMask, spdTimeFiltDayOfMonthMask,
        spdTimeFiltDayOfWeekMask, spdTimeFiltTimeOfDayMask,
```

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```
spdTimeFiltLastChanged,
        spdTimeFiltStorageType, spdTimeFiltRowStatus
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This group is made up of objects from the IPsec Policy Time
         Filter Table."
    ::= { spdGroups 8 }
spdIpsoHeaderFilterGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS {
        spdIpsoHeadFiltType, spdIpsoHeadFiltClassification,
        spdIpsoHeadFiltProtectionAuth, spdIpsoHeadFiltLastChanged,
        \verb|spdIpsoHeadFiltStorageType|, \verb|spdIpsoHeadFiltRowStatus||
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "This group is made up of objects from the IPsec Policy IPSO
        Header Filter Table."
    ::= { spdGroups 9 }
-- action compliance groups
spdStaticActionGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS {
        spdDropAction, spdAcceptAction,
        spdDropActionLog, spdAcceptActionLog
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "This group is made up of objects from the IPsec Policy
         Static Actions."
    ::= { spdGroups 10 }
spdCompoundActionGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS {
        spdCompActExecutionStrategy, spdCompActLastChanged,
        spdCompActStorageType,
        spdCompActRowStatus, spdSubActSubActionName,
        spdSubActLastChanged, spdSubActStorageType,
        spdSubActRowStatus
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The IPsec Policy Compound Action Table and Actions In
```

END

```
Compound Action Table Group."
     ::= { spdGroups 11 }
spdActionLoggingObjectGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS {
         spdActionExecuted,
         spdIPEndpointAddType, spdIPEndpointAddress, spdIPSourceType, spdIPSourceAddress, spdIPDestinationType, spdIPDestinationAddress, spdPacketDirection, spdPacketPart
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
         "This group is made up of all the Notification objects for
         this MIB."
     ::= { spdGroups 12 }
spdActionNotificationGroup NOTIFICATION-GROUP
    NOTIFICATIONS {
         spdActionNotification,
         spdPacketNotification
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
         "This group is made up of all the Notifications for this MIB."
     ::= { spdGroups 13 }
```

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## 7. Security Considerations

#### 7.1. Introduction

This document defines a MIB module used to configure IPsec policy services. Since IPsec provides network security services, all of its configuration data (e.g., this entire MIB) SHOULD be as secure or more secure than any of the security services IPsec provides. There are two main threats you need to protect against when configuring IPsec devices.

- 1. Malicious Configuration: This MIB configures network security services. If an attacker has SET access to any part of this MIB, the network security services configured by this MIB SHOULD be considered broken. The network data sent through the associated gateway should no longer be considered as protected by IPsec (i.e., it is no longer confidential or authenticated). Therefore, only the official administrators SHOULD be allowed to configure a device. In other words, administrators' identities SHOULD be authenticated and their access rights checked before they are allowed to do device configuration. The support for SET operations to the SPD MIB in a non-secure environment, without proper protection, will invalidate the security of the network traffic affected by the SPD MIB.
- 2. Disclosure of Configuration: In general, malicious parties SHOULD NOT be able to read security configuration data while the data is in network transit. An attacker reading the configuration data may be able to find misconfigurations in the MIB that enable attacks to the network or to the configured node. Since this entire MIB is used for security configuration, it is highly RECOMMENDED that only authorized administrators are allowed to view data in this MIB. In particular, malicious users SHOULD be prevented from reading SNMP packets containing this MIB's data. SNMP GET data SHOULD be encrypted when sent across the network. Also, only authorized administrators SHOULD be allowed SNMP GET access to any of the MIB objects.

SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 do not include adequate security. Even if the network itself is secure (e.g., by using IPsec), earlier versions of SNMP have virtually no control as to who on the secure network is allowed to access (i.e., read/change/create/delete) the objects in this MIB module.

It is RECOMMENDED that implementers use the security features as provided by the SNMPv3 framework (see [RFC3410], section 8), including full support for the SNMPv3 cryptographic mechanisms (for authentication and privacy).

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Further, deployment of SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 is NOT RECOMMENDED. Instead, it is RECOMMENDED to deploy SNMPv3 and to enable cryptographic security. It is then a customer/operator responsibility to ensure that the SNMP entity giving access to an instance of this MIB module is properly configured to give access to the objects only to those principals (users) that have legitimate rights to GET or SET (change/create/delete) them.

Therefore, when configuring data in the IPSEC-SPD-MIB, you SHOULD use SNMP version 3. The rest of this discussion assumes the use of SNMPv3. This is a real strength, because it allows administrators the ability to load new IPsec configuration on a device and keep the conversation private and authenticated under the protection of SNMPv3 before any IPsec protections are available. Once initial establishment of IPsec configuration on a device has been achieved, it would be possible to set up IPsec SAs to then also provide security and integrity services to the configuration conversation. This may seem redundant at first, but will be shown to have a use for added privacy protection below.

## 7.2. Protecting against Unauthenticated Access

The current SNMPv3 User Security Model provides for key-based user authentication. Typically, keys are derived from passwords (but are not required to be), and the keys are then used in Hashed Message Authentication Code (HMAC) algorithms (currently, MD5 and SHA-1 HMACs are defined) to authenticate all SNMP data. Each SNMP device keeps a (configured) list of users and keys. Under SNMPv3 user keys may be updated as often as an administrator cares to have users enter new passwords. But Perfect Forward Secrecy for user keys in SNMPv3 is not yet provided by standards track documents, although RFC2786 defines an experimental method of doing so.

# 7.3. Protecting against Involuntary Disclosure

While sending IPsec configuration data to a Policy Enforcement Point (PEP), there are a few critical parameters that MUST NOT be observed by third parties. Specifically, except for public keys, keying information MUST NOT be allowed to be observed by third parties. This includes IKE Pre-Shared Keys and possibly the private key of a public/private key pair for use in a PKI. Were either of those parameters to be known to a third party, they could then impersonate the device to other IKE peers. Aside from those critical parameters, policy administrators have an interest in not divulging any of their policy configuration. Any knowledge about a device's configuration could help an unfriendly party compromise that device. SNMPv3 offers privacy security services, but at the time this document was written, the only standardized encryption algorithm supported by SNMPv3 is the

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DES encryption algorithm. Support for other (stronger) cryptographic algorithms is in the works and may be completed by the time you read this. As of October 2006, there is a stronger standards track algorithm: AES [RFC3826]. When configuring the IPsec policy using this MIB, policy administrators SHOULD use a privacy security service that is at least as strong as the desired IPsec policy, e.g., If an administrator were to use this MIB to configure an IPsec connection that utilizes a AES algorithms, the SNMP communication configuring the connection SHOULD be protected by an algorithm as strong or stronger than the AES algorithm.

## 7.4. Bootstrapping Your Configuration

Most vendors will not ship new products with a default  ${\tt SNMPv3}$  user/ password pair, but it is possible. If a device does ship with a default user/password pair, policy administrators SHOULD either change the password or configure a new user, deleting the default user (or, at a minimum, restrict the access of the default user). Most SNMPv3 distributions should, hopefully, require an out-of-band initialization over a trusted medium, such as a local console connection.

#### 8. IANA Considerations

Only two IANA considerations exist for this document. The first is just the node number allocation of the IPSEC-SPD-MIB itself within the MIB-2 tree. This is listed in the MIB definition in Section 6.

The IPSEC-SPD-MIB also allows for extension action MIBs. Although additional actions are not required to use it, the node spdActions is allocated as a subtree under which IANA can assign additional actions.

The second IANA consideration is that IANA would be responsible for creating a new subregistry for and assigning nodes under the spdActions subtree. This tree should have a prefix of iso.org.dod.internet.mgmt.mib-2.spdMIB.spdActions and be listed similar to the following:

Decimal	Name	Description	References

A documented specification is required in order to assign a number. The action and it's meaning can be specified in an RFC or in another publicly available reference. The specification should have sufficient detail that interoperability between independent implementations is possible. The product of the IETF or of another standards body is acceptable or an assignment can be accepted under

Baer, et al. Standards Track [Page 67] the advice of a "designated expert". (contact IANA for the current expert)

## 9. Acknowledgments

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