

Assignment 1

Will Crichton (wcrichto)

Problem 1

Part 1:

Property $p1 ::= (> 0 \wedge < 5) \vee = 10$

$p2 ::= = ' X' \vee = ' Y'$

$p3 ::= \varepsilon$

Schema $\tau1 ::= \text{num}\langle p1 \rangle$

$\tau2 ::= \{ 'a' : \text{bool}, 'b' : \text{string}\langle p2 \rangle \}$

$\tau3 ::= [\{ 'x' : \text{num}\langle p3 \rangle \}]$

Part 2:

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{}{\text{false} \sim \text{bool}} \text{ (S-BOOL-FALSE)} \qquad \frac{}{\text{true} \sim \text{bool}} \text{ (S-BOOL-TRUE)} \qquad \frac{n \in \mathbb{Z}}{n \sim \text{num}} \text{ (S-NUM)} \\[10pt] \frac{a \in \{ 'a' \dots 'z', 'A' \dots 'Z' \}}{a^+ \sim \text{string}} \text{ (S-STRING)} \qquad \frac{n \sim \text{num} \quad (n > 0 \wedge n < 5) \vee n = 10}{n \sim \tau} \text{ (S-NUM-CORRECT)} \\[10pt] \frac{v1 \sim \text{bool} \quad v2 \sim \text{string} \quad v2 = ' X' \vee v2 = ' Y'}{\{ 'a' : v1, 'b' : v2 \} \sim \tau} \text{ (S-DICT-CORRECT)} \\[10pt] \frac{v1 \sim \text{num}}{[(\{ 'x' : v1 \})^*] \sim \tau} \text{ (S-ARRAY-CORRECT)} \end{array}$$

Problem 2

Part 1:

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{(\varepsilon, j) \mapsto (\varepsilon, j)} \text{ (D-EPSILON)} \qquad \frac{j \sim \{s : j'\}}{(.sa, j) \mapsto (a, j_s)} \text{ (D-DICT-EXTRACT)} \\
\\
\frac{j \sim [j']}{(|a, j) \mapsto (\varepsilon, [j_a])} \text{ (D-MAPS-OVER-ARRAY)} \\
\\
\frac{j \sim [\{s : j'\}] \wedge a = .sa'}{(|a, j) \mapsto (a', [j[0]_s, j[1]_s, \dots, j[|j| - 1]_s])} \text{ (D-MAPS-OVER-ARRAY-OF-DICTS)} \\
\\
\frac{j \sim [[j']] \wedge a = [n]a'}{(|a, j) \mapsto (a', [j[0][n], j[1][n], \dots, j[|j| - 1][n]])} \text{ (D-MAPS-OVER-ARRAY-OF-ARRAY)}
\end{array}$$

Part 2:

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{j \sim \tau}{\varepsilon \sim \tau} \text{ (V-EPSILON)} \qquad \frac{a \sim \tau \quad j \sim \tau}{.sa \sim \{\text{string} : j\}} \text{ (V-STRING)} \qquad \frac{a \sim \tau \quad j \sim \tau}{[n]a \sim [j]} \text{ (V-INDEX)} \\
\\
\frac{a \sim \tau \quad j \sim \tau}{|a \sim [j]} \text{ (V-MAPS-OVER-ARRAY)}
\end{array}$$

Accessor safety: for all a, j, τ , if $a \sim \tau$ and $j \sim \tau$, then there exists a j' such that $(a, j) \mapsto^* \varepsilon, j'$.

证明. 1. 当 $a = \varepsilon \wedge j \sim \tau$ 时, 根据 **V - Epsilon** 有 $a \sim \tau$. 此时存在 $j' = j$, 使得 $(a, j) \mapsto (\varepsilon, j')$. 故命题对于 $a = \varepsilon$ 成立.

2. 假设对于现有的 a, j, τ , $a \sim \tau \wedge j \sim \tau$, 存在 j' 使得 $(a, j) \mapsto^* (\varepsilon, j')$.

3. 对于 $.sa$ 与 $\{(\text{string} : j)^*\} \sim \{\text{string} : j\}$, 根据 **V - String** 有 $.sa \sim \{\text{string} : j\}$, 根据 **D - Dict - Extract** 有 $(.sa, \{(\text{string} : j)^*\}) \mapsto (a, j_s) \mapsto^* (\varepsilon, j')$, 其中 $j_s \sim \tau$. 故命题对 $.sa$ 成立.

4. 对于 $[n]a$ 与 $[j^*] \sim [j]$, 根据 **V - Index** 有 $[n]a \sim [j]$, 根据 **D - Array - Extract** 有 $([n]a, [j^*]) \mapsto (a, j_n) \mapsto^* (\varepsilon, j')$, 其中 $j_n \sim \tau$. 故命题对 $[n]a$ 成立.

5. 对于 $|a$ 与 $[j^*] \sim [j]$, 根据 **V - Maps - Over - Array** 有 $|a \sim [j]$, 根据 $|a$ 的定义和归纳假设有 $(|a, [j]) \mapsto^* (\varepsilon, [j_a])$. 故命题对 $|a$ 成立.

综上，命题得证.

□