搭建自动化测试框架

首先下载 STAF 的 windows 版本和 Linux 版本,以及下载 STAX 的 windows 版本,下载 VMware 和 Ubuntu 系统,安装步骤是在 windows 和 Linux 上都安装 STAF,在 windows 环境下安装 STAX,下面先在 WINDOWS 下安装 STAF 和 STAX。

1. 在 windows 安装 STAF

点击安装包,根据提示一步一步安装,安装后启动 STAF 如图(图1)

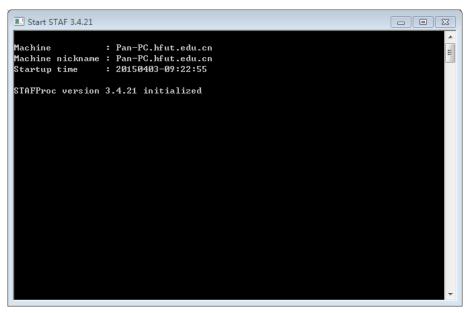


图 1. STAF 启动截图

2. 安装 windows 安装 STAX

根据参考文献[1], 现在 STAF 安装文件下新建 services, 将 STAX 解压到 services, 然后修改 STAF. cfg 文件,添加的内容如下:

SERVICE STAX LIBRARY JSTAF EXECUTE \

{STAF/Config/STAFRoot}/services/stax/STAX.jar OPTION J2=-Xmx384m

SERVICE EVENT LIBRARY JSTAF EXECUTE \

{STAF/Config/STAFRoot}/services/stax/STAFEvent.jar

SET MAXQUEUESIZE 10000

下面重新启动 STAF 后, STAF 重新启动成功,证明已经安装了 STAX,在命令行中敲入以下命令进行验证如图(图2)

staf local ping ping

staf local service list

staf local stax help

```
C:\Users\Pan>staf local ping ping
Response
-----PONG
```

图 2. "staf local ping ping"命令的执行结果

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\Pan>staf local service list
Response
           Library
                       Executable
           <Internal> <None>
<Internal> <None>
CONFIG
DELAY
           <Internal> <None>
DIAG
           ECHO
EVENT
           <Internal> <None>
           <Internal> <None>
<Internal> <None>
<Internal> <None>
<Internal> <None>
HANDLE
HELP
LIFECYCLE
LOG
MISC
PING
           STAFLog
           <Internal> <None>
           ⟨Internal⟩ ⟨None⟩
PROCESS
           <Internal> <None>
QUEUE
           ⟨Internal⟩ ⟨None⟩
           <Internal> <None>
SEM
           <Internal> <None>
<Internal> <None>
SERVICE
SHUTDOWN
```

图 3. "staf local service list"命令的执行结果

图 4. "staf local stax help"命令的执行结果

3. 在 Linux 下安装 STAF

首先安装虚拟机 VMWare 后安装 Linux,根据参考文献[1]的指导,安装 STAF 后(如图 5),安装成功后在 usr/local 文件夹下有 Staff 文件夹(如图 6)。

```
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1. The origin of this software must not be misrepresented; you must no claim that you wrote the original software. If you use this softwar in a product, an acknowledgment in the product documentation would appreciated but is not required.

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3. This notice may not be removed or altered from any source distribut Jean-loup Gailly jloup@gzip.org
Mark Adler madler@alumni.caltech.edu

*/

Press ENTER if you agree to the terms of the licenses

Installation successful
```

图 5. 在 Linux 环境下安装 staf



图 6. 在 usr/local 文件下的 Staf 文件

下面启动安装的 staf, 在终端敲入命令(如图7)

```
🗬 📵 root@ubuntu: /usr/local/staf/bin
root@ubuntu:/usr/local/staf/bin# ./STAFProc
./STAFProc: error while loading shared libraries: libSTAF.so: cannot open shar
object file: No such file or directory
root@ubuntu:/usr/local/staf/bin# ./STAFProc &
[1] 4627
root@ubuntu:/usr/local/staf/bin# ./STAFProc: error while loading shared librar
s: libSTAF.so: cannot open shared object file: No such file or directory
[1]+
root@ubuntu:/usr/local/staf/bin# ^C
root@ubuntu:/usr/local/staf/bin# ls
CAList.crt PLSTAFService.pm STAF.cfg
fmtlog staf STAFDefault.crt
                                                                                 STAFLog.pm
                                                                                                     STAFProc
                                                                                 STAFLoop
                                                                                                      STAFReg
                                                                                 STAFMon.pm
                    STAF
                                                   STAFDefault.key
                                                                                                      STAF.tcl
PLSTAF.pm STAF2.pl STAFExecProxy
root@ubuntu:/usr/local/staf/bin# chown jing *
root@ubuntu:/usr/local/staf/bin# ls
CAList.crt PLSTAFService.pm STAF.cfg
                                                                                 STAF.pl
                                                                                 STAFLog.pm STAFProc
                   staf
                                                   STAFDefault.crt
fmtlog
                                                                                 STAFLoop
                    STAF
                                                   STAFDefault.key
                                                                                 STAFMon.pm
                                                                                                    STAF.tcl
PLSTAF.pm STAF2.pl STAFExecProxy STAF.pl
root@ubuntu:/usr/local/staf/bin# ./STAFProc
./STAFProc: error while loading shared libraries: libSTAF.so: cannot open shar
PLSTAF.pm
 object file: No such file or directory
```

图 7. staf 在 Linux 环境下启动

可以看出Linux下启动 staf 出现错误, staf 启动失败, 最后查阅资料(参考文献[3])发现可以通过修改环境变量, 可以解决问题, 尝试解决问题(如图 8)

```
root@ubuntu:/usr/local/staf/bin

root@ubuntu:/usr# cd ../

root@ubuntu:/# export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=usr/local/staf/lib

root@ubuntu:/# cd usr

root@ubuntu:/# cd usr

root@ubuntu:/usr# ls

bin games include lib local sbin share src

root@ubuntu:/usr# cd local

bash: cd: loacal: No such file or directory

root@ubuntu:/usr/local# ls

bin etc games include lib man sbin share src staf

root@ubuntu:/usr/local# ls

bin etc games include lib man sbin share src staf

root@ubuntu:/usr/local# cd staf

root@ubuntu:/usr/local/staf# ls

bin include LICENSE.htm STAFReg.inf

codepage install.properties samples STAFUninst

docs lib STAFEnv.sh startSTAFProc.sh

root@ubuntu:/usr/local/staf# cd bin

root@ubuntu:/usr/local/staf/bin# ls

CAList.crt PLSTAFService.pm STAF.cfg STAFLoop.pm STAFProc

fmtlog staf STAFDefault.crt STAFLoop STAFReg

FmtLog STAF STAFDefault.key STAFMon.pm STAF.tcl

PLSTAF.pm STAF2.pl STAFExecProxy STAF.pl

root@ubuntu:/usr/local/staf/bin# ./STAFProc

./STAFProc: error while loading shared libraries: libSTAF.so: cannot open share object file: No such file or directory
```

图 8. 修改环境变量

可以从图 8 中看出修改环境变量后,也还是无法启动 staf,在查阅资料后发现此类问题的解决方法很少,最后仍未解决,因此放弃了在 Linux 下启动 staf 和 windows 下的 staf 互联的想法。

下面是我和同学杨少雄、白骐綝决定采用两台 windows 互联来测试 staf 并传递文件进行验证,下面是我们的所做的工作,首先我和组员的其中一名的电脑相连通过校园网,并通过 staf 命令进行验证连接是否成功(如图 9)其中的172.16.26.33 是我的 IP 地址。



图 9. 连接我的主机成功截图

通过图 9 可以看出连接已经成功,我们试着传输文件,下面是我传给对方的文件的命令和结果截图(图 10、11、12、13)。

```
Error subnitting request, RC: 7
Additional info

You may have no more than Ø argument(s). You specified 1 argument(s). The first excess argument is, D:\ldoc.

C:\Users\Pan\staf 172.16.26.225 fs query D:\ldoc

Error submitting request, RC: 7
Additional info

You may have no more than Ø argument(s). You specified 1 argument(s). The first excess argument is, D:\ldoc.

C:\Users\Pan\staf 172.16.26.225 fs query entry D:\ldoc

Response

Name

D:\ldoc

Link Target

(None)

Type

F
Size

26624

Upper 32-bit Size: Ø
Lover 32-bit Size: 26624

Modified Date-Time: 20150403-16:57:52
```

图 10. 查看对方 D:\下的 1. doc 文件属性

图 11. 传递给对方 1. txt, 2. txt 等文件

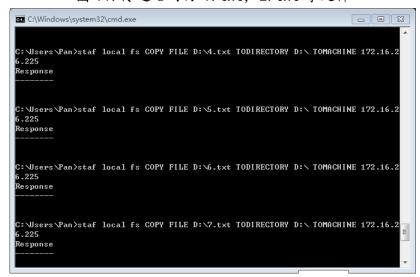


图 12. 传递给对方 5. txt, 6. text 等文件

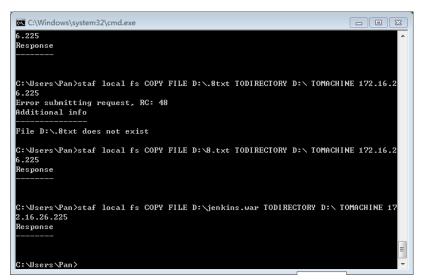


图 13. 传递给对方 Jenkins. War 文件

下面是对方传递给我的文件命令(如图 12,图 13)。

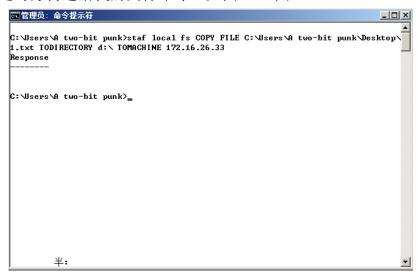


图 12. 对方传递的 1. txt 文件命令

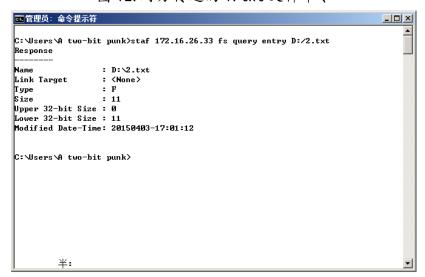


图 13. 对方传递的 2. txt 文件命令



图 14. 接收的文件

其他传递命令相同,我接受的情况(如图14)。

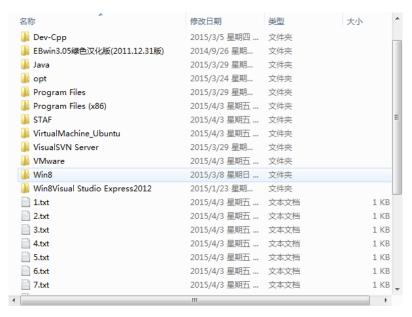


图 14. 接受的对方传递的文件截图

参考文献

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