

**TABLE 9 Critical Values of the Chi-Square Distribution**

*Note:* Column headings are non-directional (omni-directional)  $P$ -values. If  $H_A$  is directional (which is only possible when  $df = 1$ ), the directional  $P$ -values are found by dividing the column headings in half.

df	TAIL PROBABILITY						
	0.20	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.001	0.0001
1	1.64	2.71	3.84	5.41	6.63	10.83	15.14
2	3.22	4.61	5.99	7.82	9.21	13.82	18.42
3	4.64	6.25	7.81	9.84	11.34	16.27	21.11
4	5.99	7.78	9.49	11.67	13.28	18.47	23.51
5	7.29	9.24	11.07	13.39	15.09	20.51	25.74
6	8.56	10.64	12.59	15.03	16.81	22.46	27.86
7	9.80	12.02	14.07	16.62	18.48	24.32	29.88
8	11.03	13.36	15.51	18.17	20.09	26.12	31.83
9	12.24	14.68	16.92	19.68	21.67	27.88	33.72
10	13.44	15.99	18.31	21.16	23.21	29.59	35.56
11	14.63	17.28	19.68	22.62	24.72	31.26	37.37
12	15.81	18.55	21.03	24.05	26.22	32.91	39.13
13	16.98	19.81	22.36	25.47	27.69	34.53	40.87
14	18.15	21.06	23.68	26.87	29.14	36.12	42.58
15	19.31	22.31	25.00	28.26	30.58	37.70	44.26
16	20.47	23.54	26.30	29.63	32.00	39.25	45.92
17	21.61	24.77	27.59	31.00	33.41	40.79	47.57
18	22.76	25.99	28.87	32.35	34.81	42.31	49.19
19	23.90	27.20	30.14	33.69	36.19	43.82	50.80
20	25.04	28.41	31.41	35.02	37.57	45.31	52.39
21	26.17	29.62	32.67	36.34	38.93	46.80	53.96
22	27.30	30.81	33.92	37.66	40.29	48.27	55.52
23	28.43	32.01	35.17	38.97	41.64	49.73	57.08
24	29.55	33.20	36.42	40.27	42.98	51.18	58.61
25	30.68	34.38	37.65	41.57	44.31	52.62	60.14
26	31.79	35.56	38.89	42.86	45.64	54.05	61.66
27	32.91	36.74	40.11	44.14	46.96	55.48	63.16
28	34.03	37.92	41.34	45.42	48.28	56.89	64.66
29	35.14	39.09	42.56	46.69	49.59	58.30	66.15
30	36.25	40.26	43.77	47.96	50.89	59.70	67.63