

Figure 1: Hybrid Optical Electrical Data Center

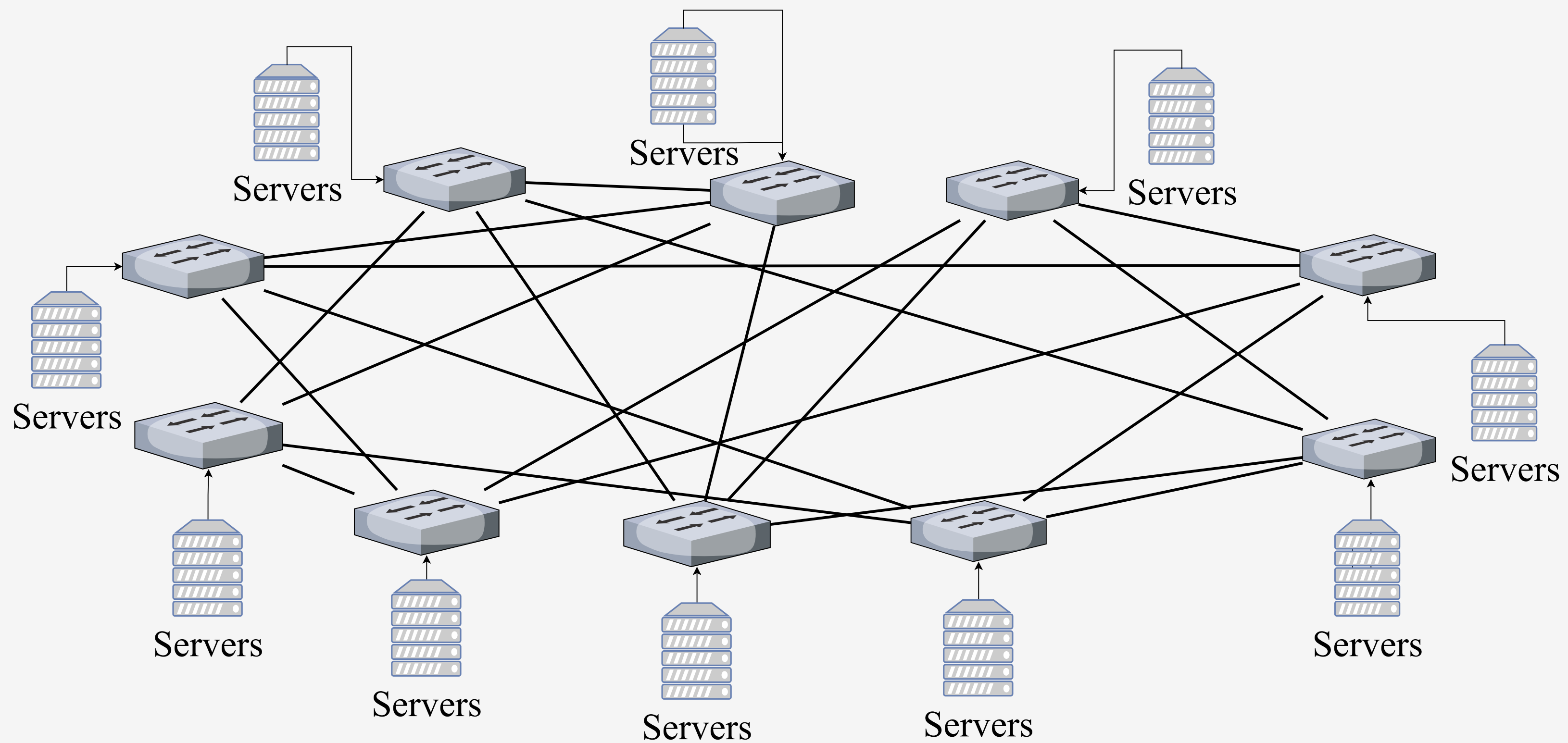


Figure 2: the above architecture can be seen as the expander networks