

An Introduction to FLR

FLR Core Team

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Outline

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Inside FLCore

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- ▶ FLFleet - fleet (includes FLCatch and FLMetier)

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- ▶ FLModel - model class
- ▶ FLSR - stock-recruitment relationships
- ▶ FLIndex - survey indices
- ▶ FLFleet - fleet (includes FLCatch and FLMetier)
- ▶ FLIst - list classes (FLFleets, FLStocks, FLIndices etc.)

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1. User defined (age, length etc.)
2. Year
3. Unit (substocks, male/female)
4. Season
5. Area

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Dimensions are:

1. User defined (age, length etc.)
2. Year
3. Unit (substocks, male/female)
4. Season
5. Area
6. Iter

FLQuant - example

```
> test.quant
```

An object of class "FLQuant"

```
, , unit = unique, season = all, area = unique
```

	year						
age	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
1	7751	1104	892	196	549	2634	4509
2	36575	42496	42855	30401	8689	15819	35886
3	81398	64382	86948	68920	155971	39550	52480
4	78370	46359	43669	56329	39857	164330	48238
5	36499	32130	22541	16713	24112	14993	89949
6	17953	14460	13518	6432	6829	9343	6836
7	9772	10605	6362	4986	2783	2130	4418
8	4366	4528	3632	2506	2246	1030	1127
9	2336	2624	2179	1761	1521	940	637
10	3753	4892	4181	3119	3093	2097	2309

```
units: thousands
```

```
> dim(test.quant)
```

```
[1] 10  7  1  1  1  1
```

FLQuant - example contd.

```
> dimnames(test.quant)

$age
[1] "1" "2" "3" "4" "5" "6" "7" "8" "9" "10"

$year
[1] "1995" "1996" "1997" "1998" "1999" "2000" "2001"

$unit
[1] "unique"

$season
[1] "all"

$area
[1] "unique"

$iter
[1] "1"
```

Represents a fish stock and comprises a number of slots.

```
> summary(ple4)
```

An object of class "FLStock"

Name: Plaiace in IV

Description: Imported from a VPA file. (N:\Projecten\ICES WG\Demersale werkgroep WGNSSK\2009\stock\ple-n

Range:	min	max	pgroup	minyear	maxyear	minfbar	maxfbar
1	10	10	1957	2008	2	6	

Quant: age

```

catch      : [ 1 52 1 1 1 1 ], units = tonnes
catch.n    : [ 10 52 1 1 1 1 ], units = thousands
catch.wt   : [ 10 52 1 1 1 1 ], units = kg
discards   : [ 1 52 1 1 1 1 ], units = tonnes
discards.n : [ 10 52 1 1 1 1 ], units = thousands
discards.wt : [ 10 52 1 1 1 1 ], units = kg
landings   : [ 1 52 1 1 1 1 ], units = tonnes
landings.n : [ 10 52 1 1 1 1 ], units = thousands
landings.wt : [ 10 52 1 1 1 1 ], units = kg
stock      : [ 1 52 1 1 1 1 ], units = tonnes
stock.n    : [ 10 52 1 1 1 1 ], units = thousands
stock.wt   : [ 10 52 1 1 1 1 ], units = kg
m          : [ 10 52 1 1 1 1 ], units = NA
mat        : [ 10 52 1 1 1 1 ], units = NA
harvest    : [ 10 52 1 1 1 1 ], units = f
harvest.spwn : [ 10 52 1 1 1 1 ], units = NA
m.spwn     : [ 10 52 1 1 1 1 ], units = NA

```

Represents a biological population

```
> summary(test.biol)
```

An object of class "FLBiol"

Name: Plaice in IV

Description: Imported from a VPA file. (N:\Projecten\ICES WG\Demersale werkgroep WGNSSK\2009\stock\ple-n

Range:	min	max	pgroup	minyear	maxyear	minfbar	maxfbar
1	10	10	1957	2008	2	6	

Quant: age

n	: [10 52 1 1 1 1], units = thousands
m	: [10 52 1 1 1 1], units = NA
wt	: [10 52 1 1 1 1], units = kg
fec	: [10 52 1 1 1 1], units = NA
spwn	: [10 52 1 1 1 1], units = NA

FLIndex

Represents a index (e.g. index of abundance from a survey)

```
> data(ple4.index)
> summary(ple4.index)
```

An object of class "FLIndex"

Name: BTS-Isis

Description: Plaice in IV . Imported from VPA file.

Range:	min	max	pgroup	minyear	maxyear	startf	endf
1	8	NA	1985	2008	0.66	0.75	

Type :

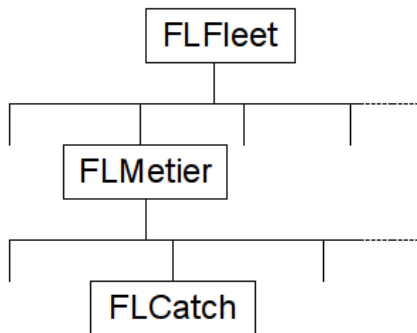
Distribution :

Quant: age

```
index      : [ 8 24 1 1 1 1 ], units = NA
index.var  : [ 8 24 1 1 1 1 ], units = NA
catch.n    : [ 8 24 1 1 1 1 ], units = NA
catch.wt   : [ 8 24 1 1 1 1 ], units = NA
effort     : [ 1 24 1 1 1 1 ], units = NA
sel.pattern: [ 8 24 1 1 1 1 ], units = NA
index.q    : [ 8 24 1 1 1 1 ], units = NA
```


FLFleet

A more complicated class with three levels: Fleet, Metier and Catch



effort
fixed costs

FLMetiers

effort share
variable costs

FLCatches

landings
catchability
etc.

FLSR

Class for fitting stock-recruitment relationships. Extends FLModel.

```
> data(nsher)
> summary(nsher)
```

An object of class "FLSR"

Name: Autumn spawning herring in IV, V 3/4/2005 14:46

Description: 'rec' and 'ssb' slots obtained from a 'FLStock' object

Range:

Quant: age

```
rec      : [ 1 45 1 1 1 1 ], units = NA
ssb      : [ 1 45 1 1 1 1 ], units = NA
residuals : [ 1 45 1 1 1 1 ], units = NA NA
fitted   : [ 1 45 1 1 1 1 ], units = NA
```

Model: $\text{rec} \sim a * \text{ssb} * \exp(-b * \text{ssb})$

<environment: 0x31944d0>

Parameters:

```
  params
iter    a      b
1 119.4 0.009027
```

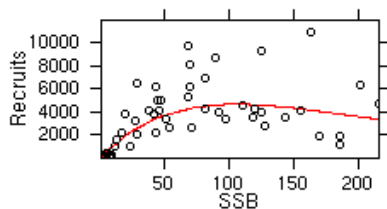
Log-likelihood: 16.352(0)

Variance-covariance:

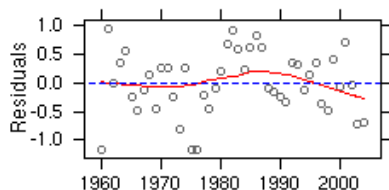
```
      a      b
a 258.66388793 1.838394e-02
b  0.01838394 2.002586e-06
```

The FLSR plot

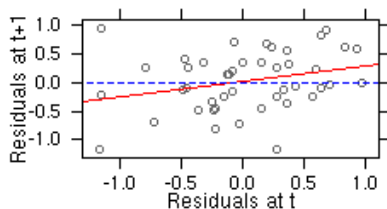
Stock Recruit



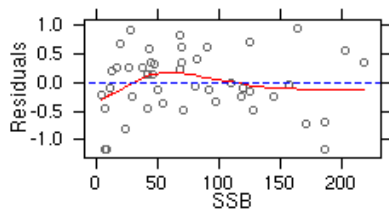
Residuals by year



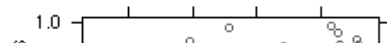
AR(1) Residuals



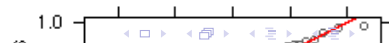
Residuals by SSB



Residuals by Estimated Recruits



Normal Q-Q Plot



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- ▶ Protects against internal changes
- ▶ e.g. catch slots removed from `FLCatch`
- ▶ But accessor `catch()` still works