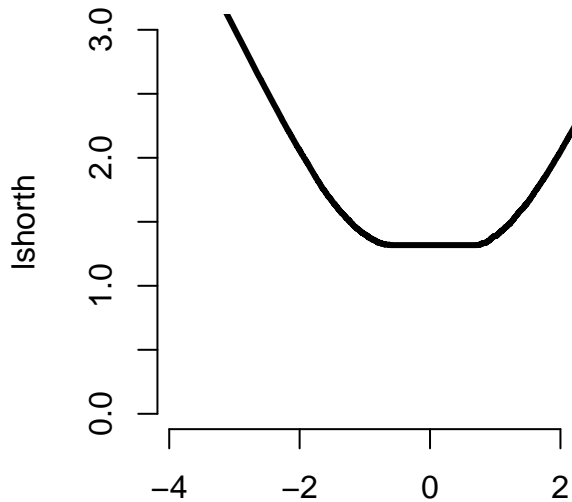
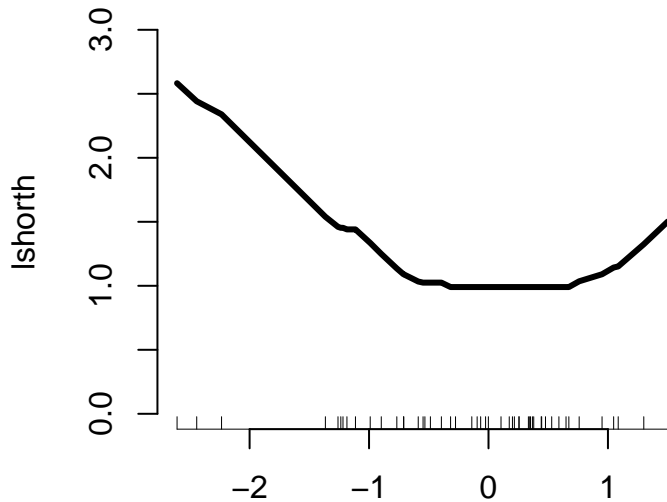


$\alpha = 0.5$



normal distribution

$\alpha = 0.5$



rnorm(50), n=50