## How To Change Linux Console Font Type And Size - OSTechNix

by sk · Published August 8, 2019 · Updated August 8, 2019

It is quite easy to change the text font type and its size if you have graphical desktop environment. How would you do that in an Ubuntu headless server that doesn't have a graphical environment? No worries! This brief guide describes how to change Linux console font and size. This can be useful for those who don't like the default font type/size or who prefer different fonts in general.

Just in case you don't know yet, this is how a headless Ubuntu Linux server console looks like.

```
Ubuntu 18.04.2 LTS ubuntuserver tty1
ubuntuserver login: sk
Password∶
 [ 42.211710] cloud-init[1271]: Cloud-init v. 19.1–1–gbaa47854–Oubuntu1~18.04.1 running 'modules:co
nfig' at Thu, 08 Aug 2019 12:08:44 +0000. Up 41.83 seconds.
[ 44.230735] cloud-init[1359]: Cloud-init v. 19.1–1–gbaa47854–Oubuntu1~18.04.1 running 'modules:fi
nal' at Thu, 08 Aug 2019 12:08:46 +0000. Up 43.55 seconds.
[ 44.23178] cloud-init[1359]: Cloud-init v. 19.1–1–gbaa47854–Oubuntu1~18.04.1 finished at Thu, 08
 Aug 2019 12:08:47 +0000. Datasource DataSourceNoCloud [seed=/var/lib/cloud/seed/nocloud-net][dsmode
=net]. Up 44.19 seconds
Welcome to Ubuntu 18.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.15.0–55–generic x86_64)
 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
                          https://landscape.canonical.com
https://ubuntu.com/advantage
    Management:
 * Support:
 System information disabled due to load higher than 1.0
 * Keen to learn Istio? It's included in the single-package MicroK8s.
      https://snapcraft.io/microk8s
44 packages can be updated.
O updates are security updates.
sk@ubuntuserver:~$
```

Ubuntu Linux console

As far as I know, we can <u>list the installed fonts</u>, but there is no option to change the font type or its size from Linux console as we do in the Terminal emulators in GUI desktop.

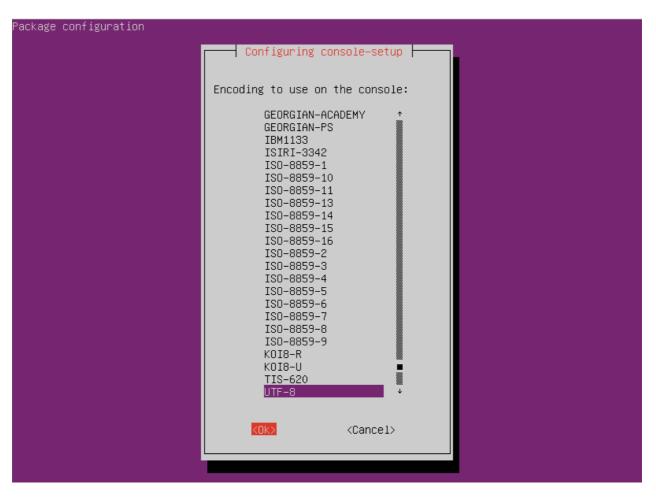
But that doesn't mean that we can't change it. We still can change the console fonts.

If you're using Debian, Ubuntu and other DEB-based systems, you can use "**console-setup**" configuration file for **setupcon** which is used to configure font and keyboard layout for the console. The standard location of the console-setup configuration file is /etc/default/console-setup.

Now, run the following command to setup font for your Linux console.

\$ sudo dpkg-reconfigure console-setup

Choose the encoding to use on your Linux console. Just leave the default values, choose OK and hit ENTER to continue.



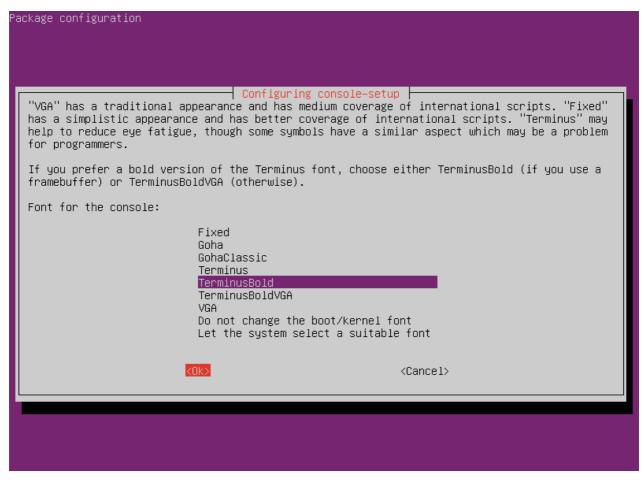
Choose encoding to set on the console in Ubuntu

Next choose the character set that should be supported by the console font from the list. By default, it was the the last option i.e. **Guess optimal character set** in my system. Just leave it as default and hit ENTER key.

```
Configuring console–setup
Please choose the character set that should be supported by the console font.
If you don't use a framebuffer, the choices that start with "." will reduce the number of
available colors on the console.
Character set to support:
            Arabic
          # Armenian
          # Cyrillic - KOI8-R and KOI8-U
           # Cyrillic – non–Slavic languages
          # Cyrillic – Slavic languages (also Bosnian and Serbian Latin)
            Ethiopic
           # Georgian
          # Greek
          # Hebrew
          # Lao
          # Latin1 and Latin5 – western Europe and Turkic languages
           # Latin2 – central Europe and Romanian
           # Latin3 and Latin8 - Chichewa; Esperanto; Irish; Maltese and Welsh
           # Latin7 – Lithuanian; Latvian; Maori and Marshallese
            Latin – Vietnamese
           # Thai
           . Combined – Latin; Slavic Cyrillic; Hebrew; basic Arabic
            Combined – Latin; Slavic Cyrillic; Greek
             Combined – Latin; Slavic and non–Slavic Cyrillic
                         <0k>
                                                           <Cancel>
```

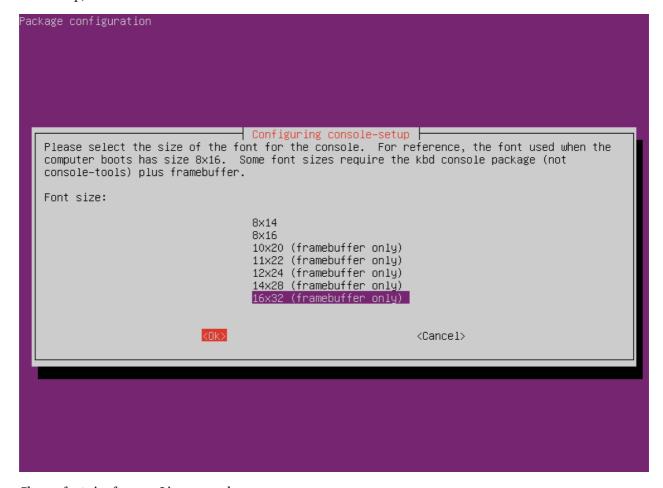
Choose character set in Ubuntu

Next choose the font for your console and hit ENTER key. Here, I am choosing "TerminusBold".



Choose font for your Linux console

In this step, we choose the desired font size for our Linux console.



Choose font size for your Linux console

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After a few seconds, the selected font with size will applied for your Linux console.

This is how console fonts looked like in my Ubuntu 18.04 LTS server before changing the font type and size.

```
sk@ubuntuserver:
sk@ubuntuserver:~$
sk@ubuntuserver:~$ lsb_release –a
No LSB modules are available.
Distributor ID: Ubuntu
               Ubuntu 18.04.2 LTS
Description:
Release:
                18.04
Codename:
                bionic
sk@ubuntuserver:~$
sk@ubuntuserver:~$
sk@ubuntuserver:~$ uname –a
inux ubuntuserver 4.15.0–55–generic #60–Ubuntu SMP Tue Jul 2 18:22:20 UTC 2019 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64.
GNU/Linux
sk@ubuntuserver:~$
```

This is after changing the font type and size.

```
sk@ubuntuserver:~$
sk@ubuntuserver:~$
sk@ubuntuserver:~$ lsb_release -a
No LSB modules are available.
Distributor ID: Ubuntu
Description:
                Ubuntu 18.04.2 LTS
                18.04
Release:
Codename:
                bionic
sk@ubuntuserver:~$
sk@ubuntuserver:~$ uname -a
Linux ubuntuserver 4.15.0-55-generic #60-Ubuntu SM
P Tue Jul 2 18:22:20 UTC 2019 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64
GNU/Linux
sk@ubuntuserver:~$
```

As you can see, the text size is much bigger, better and the font type is different that default one.

You can also directly edit /etc/default/console-setup file and set the font type and size as you wish. As per the following example, my Linux console font type is "Terminus Bold" and font size is 32.

```
ACTIVE_CONSOLES="/dev/tty[1-6]"
CHARMAP="UTF-8"
CODESET="guess"
FONTFACE="TerminusBold"
FONTSIZE="16x32"
```

## Suggested read:

• How To Switch Between TTYs Without Using Function Keys In Linux

## **Display Console fonts**

To show your console font, simply type:

\$ showconsolefont

This command will show a table of glyphs or letters of a font.

```
ë
                       Ö
      BωùΔ
                     èܬ
         Щ
                       ¢
                                          ńůĈ
                                 œ
                     Ä₧≪
                           0
                               œ
                                 ε
 ſЬ
      и э
                                       ‡ ď Ő Ź ċ ŵ
                     Ä
                       f
 Њ
         Ю
               0
sk@ubuntuserver:~$
```

Show console fonts

If your Linux distribution does not have "console-setup", you can get it from here.

On Linux distributions that uses **Systemd**, you can change the console font by editing "/etc/vconsole.conf" file.

Here is an example configuration for German keyboard.

\$ vi /etc/vconsole.conf

KEYMAP=de-latin1 FONT=Lat2-Terminus16

Hope you find this useful.

Thanks for stopping by!

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