

# Time Series Visualization

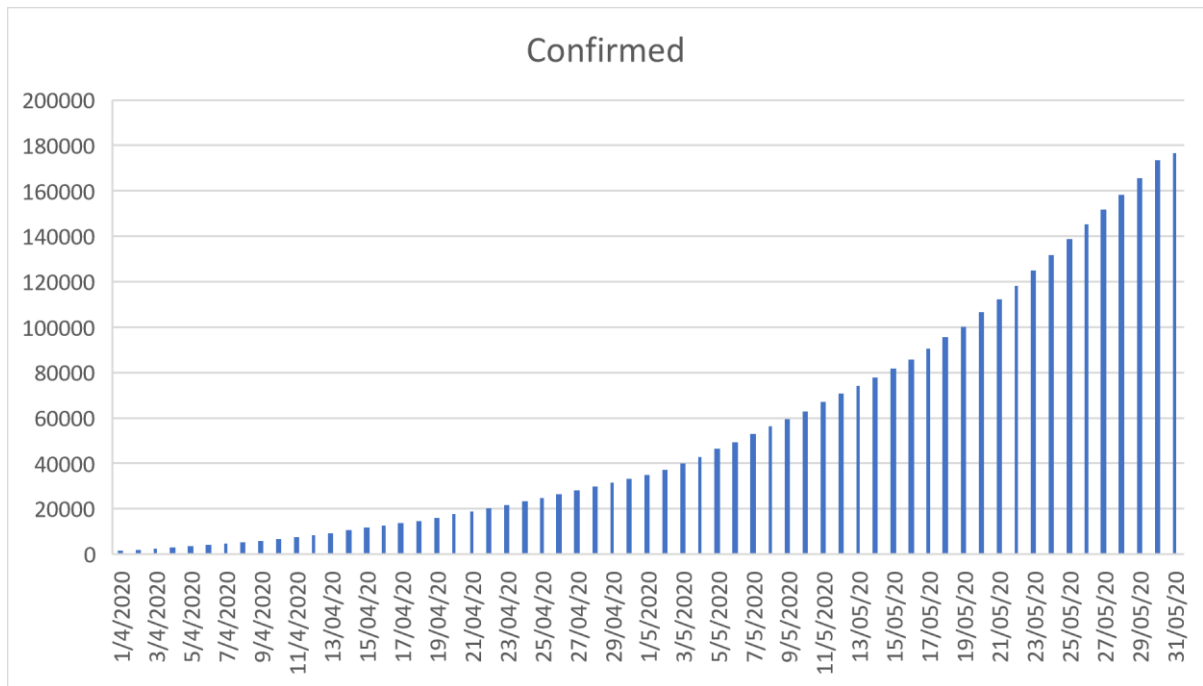
R. Harini

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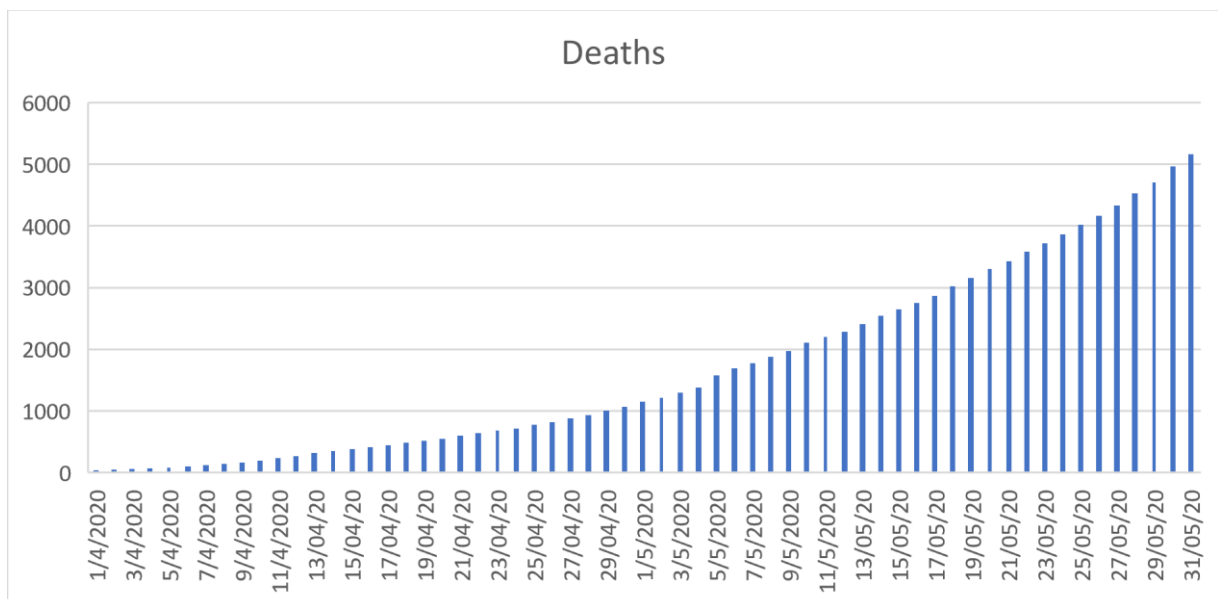
**Dataset:** [https://www.kaggle.com/sudalairajkumar/covid19-in-india?select=covid\\_19\\_india.csv](https://www.kaggle.com/sudalairajkumar/covid19-in-india?select=covid_19_india.csv)

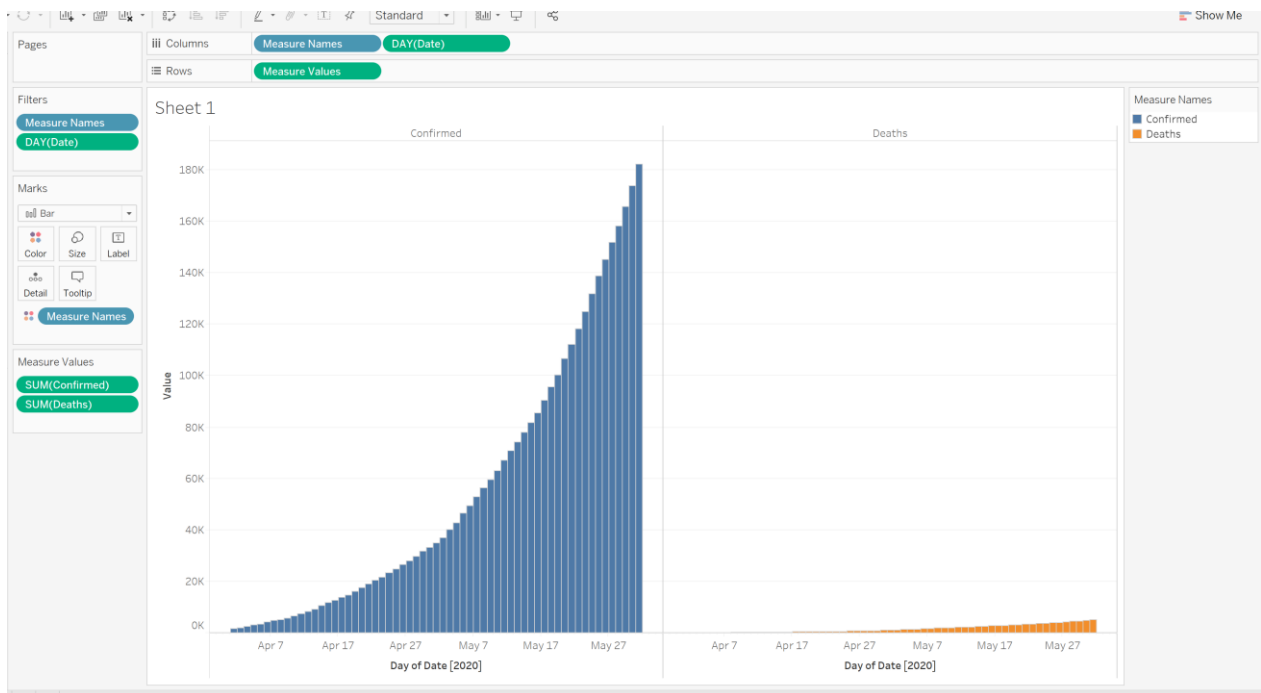
**Tools used:** MS Excel, Tableau and Python

## Confirmed Cases



## Deaths in India:





For prediction:

```
[1] import pandas as pd
from google.colab import files
uploaded = files.upload();

Choose Files new.csv
• new.csv(application/vnd.ms-excel) - 29543 bytes, last modified: 6/5/2020 - 100% done
Saving new.csv to new.csv

[2] for fn in uploaded.keys():
    print('User uploaded file "{name}" with length {length} bytes'.format(name=fn, length=len(uploaded[fn])))

User uploaded file "new.csv" with length 29543 bytes

[3] from pandas import read_csv
from matplotlib import pyplot
from numpy import mean
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from matplotlib import pyplot

series = read_csv('new.csv', header=0, index_col=0, parse_dates=True, squeeze=True)
X = series.values
window = 3
history = [X[i] for i in range(window)]
test = [X[i] for i in range(window, len(X))]
predictions = list()
# walk forward over time steps in test
for t in range(len(test)):
    length = len(history)
    yhat = mean([history[i] for i in range(length-window, length)])
    obs = test[t]
    predictions.append(yhat)
    history.append(obs)
    print('predicted=%f, expected=%f' % (yhat, obs))
error = mean_squared_error(test, predictions)
print('Test MSE: %.3f' % error)
# plot
pyplot.plot(test)
pyplot.plot(predictions, color='red')
pyplot.show()
# zoom plot
pyplot.plot(test[0:100])
pyplot.plot(predictions[0:100], color='red')
pyplot.show()
```

