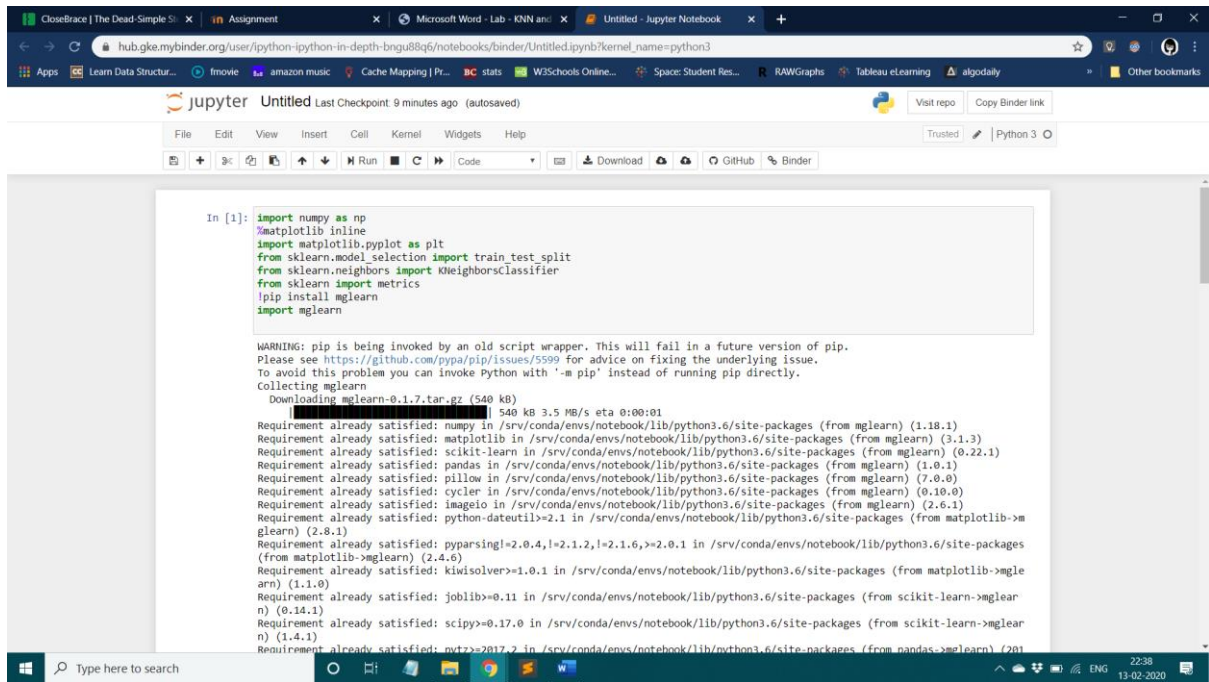


Lab 6

R Harini

18BCE1010

KNN Classifier



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with a code cell containing the following Python code:

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn import metrics
!pip install mlearn
import mlearn
```

Below the code cell, the output shows a warning message from pip and the installation progress for mlearn and its dependencies:

```
WARNING: pip is being invoked by an old script wrapper. This will fail in a future version of pip.
Please see https://github.com/pypa/pip/issues/5599 for advice on fixing the underlying issue.
To avoid this problem you can invoke Python with '-m pip' instead of running pip directly.
collecting mlearn
  Downloading mlearn-0.1.7.tar.gz (540 kB)
    [540 kB 3.5 MB/s eta 0:00:01]
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /srv/conda/envs/notebook/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from mlearn) (1.18.1)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /srv/conda/envs/notebook/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from mlearn) (3.1.3)
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in /srv/conda/envs/notebook/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from mlearn) (0.22.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /srv/conda/envs/notebook/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from mlearn) (1.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow in /srv/conda/envs/notebook/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from mlearn) (7.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: cytoolz in /srv/conda/envs/notebook/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from mlearn) (0.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: imageio in /srv/conda/envs/notebook/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from mlearn) (2.6.1)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in /srv/conda/envs/notebook/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from matplotlib->mlearn) (2.8.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=2.0.4,!=2.1.2,!=2.1.6,>=2.0.1 in /srv/conda/envs/notebook/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from matplotlib->mlearn) (2.4.6)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /srv/conda/envs/notebook/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from matplotlib->mlearn) (1.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=0.11 in /srv/conda/envs/notebook/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from scikit-learn->mlearn) (0.14.1)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=0.17.0 in /srv/conda/envs/notebook/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from scikit-learn->mlearn) (1.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: mypy>=2017.2 in /srv/conda/envs/notebook/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from pandas->mlearn) (0.910)
```

The bottom of the image shows the Windows taskbar with the search bar and various application icons.

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hub.gke.mybinder.org/user/ipython-ipython-in-depth-bngu88q6/notebooks/binder/Untitled.ipynb?kernel_name=python3

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Jupyter Untitled Last Checkpoint: 9 minutes ago (autosaved) Visit repo Copy Binder link

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted Python 3

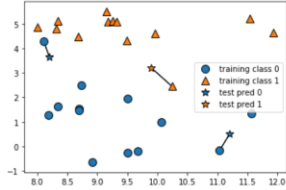
In [2]: mglearn

Out[2]: <module 'mglearn' from '/srv/conda/envs/notebook/lib/python3.6/site-packages/mglearn/__init__.py'>

In [3]: X,y = mglearn.datasets.make_forge()
print(X.shape)
print(y.shape)
mglearn.plots.plot_knn_classification(n_neighbors=1)

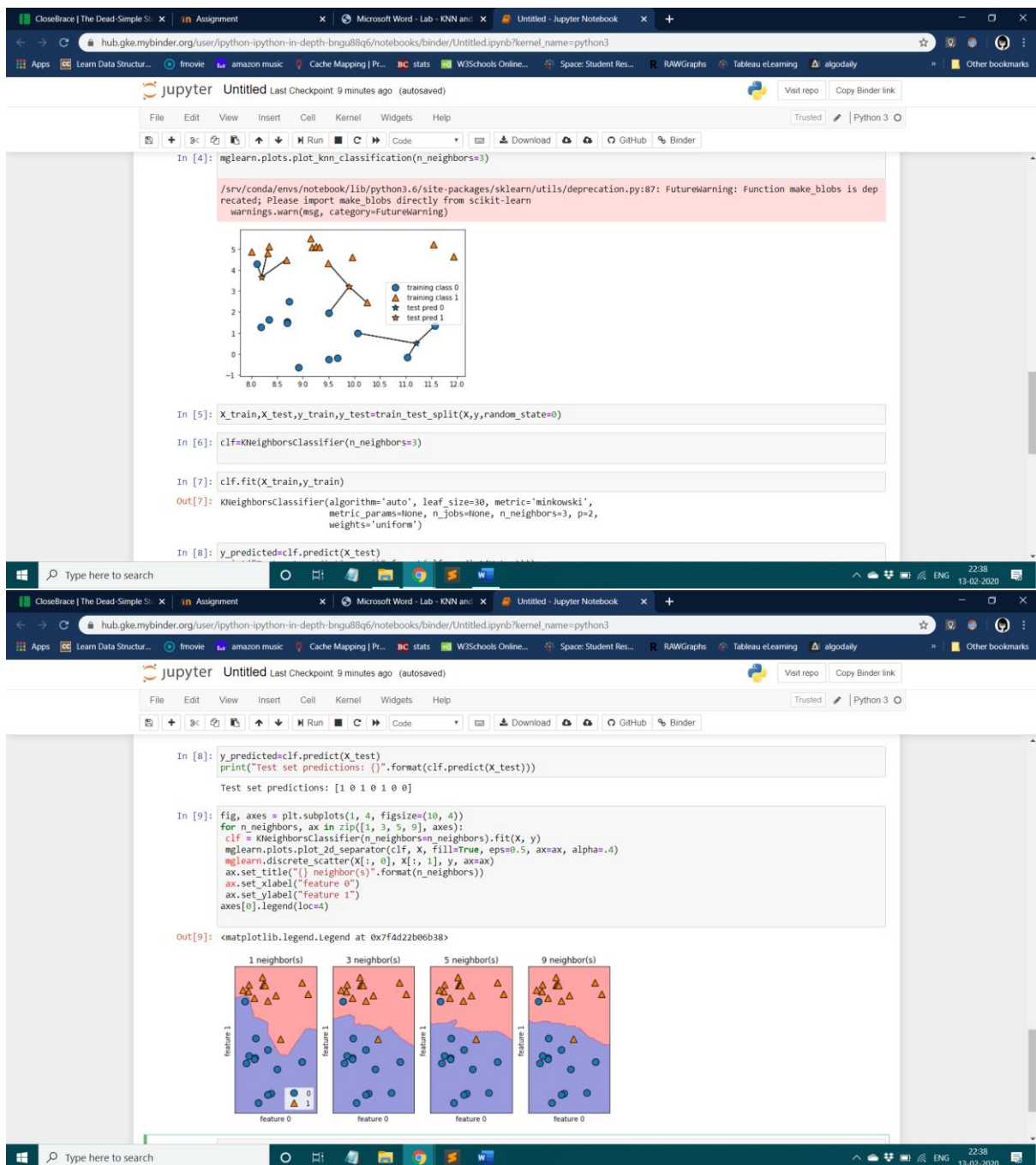
/srv/conda/envs/notebook/lib/python3.6/site-packages/sklearn/utils/deprecation.py:87: FutureWarning: Function make_blobs is deprecated; Please import make_blobs directly from sklearn.datasets
warnings.warn(msg, category=FutureWarning)

(26, 2)



In [4]: mglearn.plots.plot_knn_classification(n_neighbors=3)

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```
df=pd.read_csv('cancer.csv')
```

```
df
```

```
df= df.drop(columns=['id','Unnamed: 32'])
```

```
df.head()
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
array=df.values
```

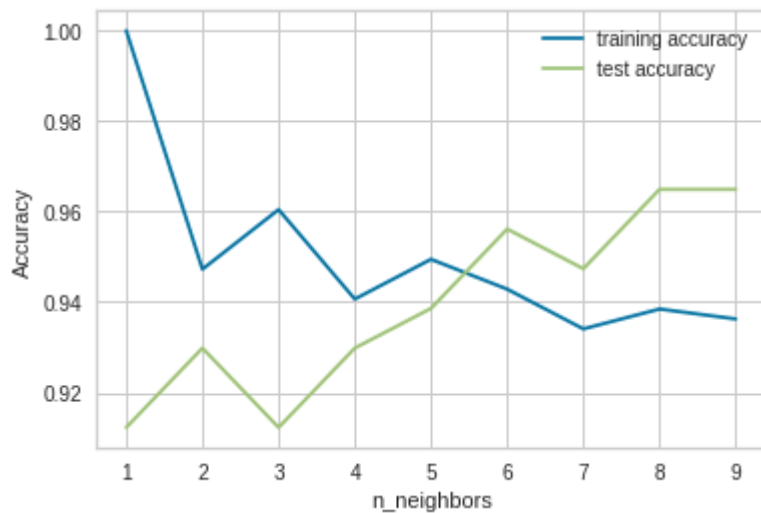
```
df.head()
```

```
X=array[:,1:33]
```

```

y=array[:,[0]]
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=0)
X_train.shape,X_test.shape
clf=KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=3)
clf.fit(X_train,y_train)
acc_train = clf.score(X_train, y_train)
print('Train set accuracy: ', acc_train)
acc_test = clf.score(X_test, y_test)
print('Test set accuracy: ', acc_test)
training_accuracy = []
testing_accuracy = []
neighbors_settings = range(1, 10)
for n_neighbors in neighbors_settings:
    clf = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=n_neighbors)
    clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
    training_accuracy.append(clf.score(X_train, y_train))
    testing_accuracy.append(clf.score(X_test, y_test))
plt.plot(neighbors_settings, training_accuracy, label="training accuracy")
plt.plot(neighbors_settings, testing_accuracy, label="test accuracy")
plt.ylabel("Accuracy")
plt.xlabel("n_neighbors")
plt.legend()
plt.show()

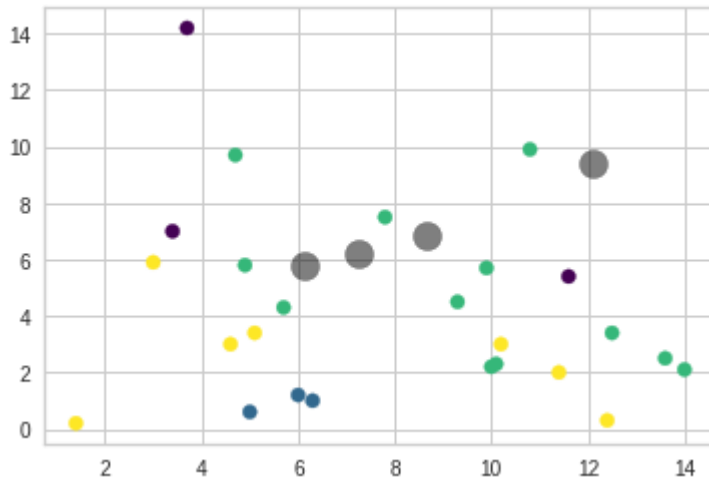
```



KMeans Clustering

```
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
import numpy as np
df=pd.read_csv('protein.csv')
df
X = df.iloc[:,1:].values
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=4)
y_kmeans = kmeans.fit_predict(X)
print(y_kmeans)
kmeans.cluster_centers_
plt.scatter(X[:, 1], X[:,4], c=y_kmeans, s=50, cmap='viridis')

centers = kmeans.cluster_centers_
plt.scatter(centers[:, 0], centers[:, 1], c='black', s=200, alpha=0.5);
```



```
from sklearn.metrics import pairwise_distances_argmin
```

```
def find_clusters(X, n_clusters, rseed=2):
    # 1. Randomly choose clusters
    rng = np.random.RandomState(rseed)
    i = rng.permutation(X.shape[0])[:n_clusters]
    centers = X[i]

    while True:
        # 2a. Assign labels based on closest center
        labels = pairwise_distances_argmin(X, centers)

        # 2b. Find new centers from means of points
        new_centers = np.array([X[labels == i].mean(0)
                                for i in range(n_clusters)])

        # 2c. Check for convergence
        if np.all(centers == new_centers):
            break
        centers = new_centers
```

```
return centers, labels
```

```
Error=[]
```

```
for i in range(1, 11):
```

```
    kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters = i).fit(X)
```

```
    kmeans.fit(X)
```

```
    Error.append(kmeans.inertia_)
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
plt.plot(range(1, 11), Error)
```

```
plt.title('Elbow method')
```

```
plt.xlabel('No of clusters')
```

```
plt.ylabel('Error')
```

```
plt.show()
```

