Exemplary workflow in landscape ecology in [R]

Import spatial data

Raster data
```
raster
stars
```

Vector data
```
sp
sf
```

Online data
```
rgbif
rnaturalearth
```

Pre-process spatial data

Raster data
```
raster
stars
landscapetools
```

Vector data
```
sp
sf
```

Bridge tools
```
gdalUtils
rgrass7
```

Quantify landscape characteristics

Raster data
```
landscapemetrics
belg
```

Vector data
```
VLSM
sf
```

Comparison with null hypothesis

Raster data
```
NLMR
```

Create figures

Advanced
```
ggspatial
tmap
mapview
```