

1 Numerical Result

Table 1: Variable Selection and outliers detection Results for Example 1 ($\beta = (3, 2, 1.5, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)'$ with 10% outliers)

| Case | Method | Variable Selection | | | | | Outliers detection | | | |
|------|---------|--------------------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|-------|-----|--------|
| | | CFR | OFR | PDR | FDR | AN | M | S | JD | TIME |
| A | ALasso | 72 | 25 | 99 | 7 | 3.27 | - | - | - | 0.89 |
| | MMNNG | 74.5 | 20.4 | 98.3 | 6.3 | 3.23 | - | - | - | NA |
| | SROS | 21 | 76 | 99 | 27.6 | 4.31 | - | - | - | 56.67 |
| | SROS-2 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 17.9 | 3.91 | 0 | 6.46 | 100 | 7.89 |
| | ASROS-2 | 86 | 9 | 98.3 | 2.2 | 3.04 | 0 | 3.24 | 100 | 11.88 |
| | SLTS | 15 | 83 | 99.3 | 42.3 | 5.89 | 0 | 11.4 | 100 | 200.07 |
| | PAWLS | 30 | 68 | 99.3 | 23.1 | 4.07 | 0 | 9.1 | 100 | 6.6 |
| | APAWLS | 71 | 18 | 96 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 0 | 6.5 | 100 | 12.04 |
| B | ALasso | 70 | 15 | 94 | 5.9 | 3.07 | - | - | - | 0.92 |
| | MMNNG | 86 | 14 | 100 | 3.9 | 3.17 | - | - | - | 354.78 |
| | SROS | 31 | 69 | 100 | 24.6 | 4.24 | - | - | - | 51.79 |
| | SROS-2 | 34 | 66 | 100 | 24.1 | 4.25 | 0 | 25.02 | 100 | 6.91 |
| | ASROS-2 | 95 | 5 | 100 | 1.3 | 3.05 | 0 | 9.48 | 100 | 10.29 |
| | SLTS | 13 | 87 | 100 | 43.8 | 5.97 | 0 | 13.62 | 100 | 216.52 |
| | PAWLS | 54 | 46 | 100 | 13.6 | 3.6 | 0 | 10.78 | 100 | 6.14 |
| | APAWLS | 97 | 3 | 100 | 0.7 | 3.03 | 0 | 8 | 100 | 11.73 |
| C | ALasso | 0 | 2 | 44 | 10.3 | 1.61 | - | - | - | 0.98 |
| | MMNNG | 74.7 | 12.1 | 95.6 | 3.3 | 3.01 | - | - | - | NA |
| | SROS | 41 | 50 | 97 | 17.5 | 3.7 | - | - | - | 50.24 |
| | SROS-2 | 22 | 78 | 100 | 30.9 | 4.73 | 0 | 24.36 | 100 | 6.66 |
| | ASROS-2 | 76 | 16 | 97.3 | 4.6 | 3.11 | 0 | 0.11 | 100 | 11.69 |
| | SLTS | 23 | 76 | 99.7 | 36.9 | 5.42 | 0 | 4.87 | 100 | 313.05 |
| | PAWLS | 35 | 62 | 99 | 20 | 3.9 | 0 | 3.93 | 100 | 6.78 |
| | APAWLS | 79 | 15 | 98 | 4.4 | 3.12 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 99 | 12.61 |
| D | ALasso | 0 | 14 | 61 | 51.7 | 4.02 | - | - | - | 1.21 |
| | MMNNG | 71.7 | 11.1 | 93.9 | 4.1 | 2.97 | - | - | - | NA |
| | SROS | 8 | 80 | 96 | 37.1 | 4.76 | - | - | - | 50.31 |
| | SROS-2 | 0 | 34 | 73.7 | 55.4 | 5.27 | 89.8 | 9.31 | 0 | 25.16 |
| | ASROS-2 | 0 | 14 | 60 | 51.7 | 3.91 | 92.8 | 5.89 | 0 | 25.1 |
| | SLTS | 10 | 89 | 99.7 | 43.1 | 5.77 | 0 | 5.62 | 100 | 309.51 |
| | PAWLS | 46 | 53 | 99.7 | 17.7 | 3.83 | 2 | 1.07 | 98 | 8.91 |
| | APAWLS | 76 | 18 | 98 | 5.7 | 3.18 | 2 | 0.44 | 98 | 15 |
| E | ALasso | 0 | 3 | 23 | 81.9 | 2.72 | - | - | - | 1.42 |
| | MMNNG | 79 | 11 | 96.7 | 3.4 | 3.03 | - | - | - | 342.83 |
| | SROS | 26 | 61 | 95.7 | 30.2 | 4.45 | - | - | - | 50.08 |
| | SROS-2 | 0 | 6 | 32.7 | 75.3 | 3.89 | 87 | 5.56 | 5 | 16.76 |
| | ASROS-2 | 0 | 0 | 13.7 | 84.2 | 2.16 | 91.8 | 2.64 | 3 | 14.29 |
| | SLTS | 16 | 82 | 99.3 | 38.4 | 5.39 | 0 | 4 | 100 | 385.66 |
| | PAWLS | 44 | 55 | 99.7 | 17.9 | 3.82 | 0 | 1.42 | 100 | 8.05 |
| | APAWLS | 77 | 12 | 96.3 | 4 | 3.05 | 2.2 | 0.56 | 94 | 14.1 |

Table 2: Variable Selection and outliers detection Results for Example 2 ($\beta = (\mathbf{2}'_{10}, \mathbf{0}'_{p-10})'$ with 10% outliers)

| Case | Method | Variable Selection | | | | | Outliers detection | | | TIME |
|------|---------|--------------------|-----|------|------|-------|--------------------|-------|-----|--------------------|
| | | CFR | OFR | PDR | FDR | AN | M | S | JD | |
| A | ALasso | 97 | 0 | 99.6 | 0 | 9.96 | - | - | - | 3.21 |
| | SROS-2 | 2 | 98 | 100 | 54.7 | 41.53 | 0 | 4.45 | 100 | 603.94 |
| | ASROS-2 | 85 | 15 | 100 | 2 | 10.25 | 0 | 0.42 | 100 | 723.54 |
| | SLTS | 0 | 87 | 98.5 | 84 | 61.9 | 0 | 24.91 | 100 | 1.89×10^4 |
| | PAWLS | 4 | 96 | 100 | 32.5 | 16.13 | 0 | 0.9 | 100 | 439.93 |
| | APAWLS | 90 | 10 | 100 | 1.1 | 10.13 | 0 | 0.35 | 100 | 924.47 |
| B | ALasso | 77 | 1 | 94.3 | 0.5 | 9.47 | - | - | - | 3.23 |
| | SROS-2 | 3 | 97 | 100 | 52.6 | 32.94 | 0 | 11.72 | 100 | 632.84 |
| | ASROS-2 | 98 | 2 | 100 | 0.2 | 10.02 | 0 | 4.06 | 100 | 572.65 |
| | SLTS | 0 | 93 | 98.7 | 82.7 | 57.6 | 0 | 24.76 | 100 | 1.94×10^4 |
| | PAWLS | 4 | 96 | 100 | 34.9 | 16.67 | 0 | 2.84 | 100 | 454.22 |
| | APAWLS | 98 | 2 | 100 | 0.2 | 10.02 | 0 | 2.31 | 100 | 936.15 |
| C | ALasso | 0 | 0 | 56.1 | 13.6 | 7.56 | - | - | - | 3.92 |
| | SROS-2 | 1 | 66 | 94.4 | 75 | 56.81 | 21.9 | 10.19 | 68 | 1214.61 |
| | ASROS-2 | 56 | 38 | 99.3 | 6.7 | 10.79 | 0 | 0.16 | 100 | 650.33 |
| | SLTS | 0 | 96 | 99.6 | 84 | 62.36 | 0 | 16.47 | 100 | 2.24×10^4 |
| | PAWLS | 4 | 96 | 100 | 38.8 | 17.88 | 0 | 0.98 | 100 | 729.23 |
| | APAWLS | 86 | 14 | 100 | 1.3 | 10.15 | 0 | 0.19 | 100 | 1227.51 |
| D | ALasso | 0 | 1 | 64.7 | 60.3 | 16.75 | - | - | - | 11.29 |
| | SROS-2 | 0 | 96 | 99.6 | 87.9 | 83.53 | 95.3 | 4.91 | 0 | 6152.51 |
| | ASROS-2 | 0 | 19 | 81.5 | 70.2 | 27.85 | 96.4 | 4.37 | 0 | 4328.89 |
| | SLTS | 0 | 98 | 99.8 | 84.6 | 64.98 | 0 | 16.57 | 100 | 2.72×10^4 |
| | PAWLS | 8 | 88 | 99.3 | 37.7 | 17.83 | 5.1 | 0.01 | 94 | 1421.83 |
| | APAWLS | 88 | 6 | 98.5 | 2.5 | 10.16 | 5.8 | 0 | 94 | 2138.42 |
| E | ALasso | 0 | 0 | 31.8 | 70.8 | 10 | - | - | - | 6.78 |
| | SROS-2 | 0 | 55 | 92.2 | 84.6 | 61.26 | 85.5 | 15.8 | 0 | 4786.5 |
| | ASROS-2 | 0 | 0 | 49.1 | 75 | 17.57 | 98.9 | 0.91 | 0 | 2236.44 |
| | SLTS | 0 | 96 | 99.6 | 84.6 | 65.06 | 0 | 16.61 | 100 | 2.74×10^4 |
| | PAWLS | 4 | 96 | 100 | 33.8 | 16.61 | 0.3 | 0.27 | 99 | 1173.68 |
| | APAWLS | 88 | 9 | 99.7 | 1.4 | 10.15 | 1.1 | 0.01 | 93 | 1790.1 |