1 Numerical Result

Table 1: Variable Selection Results for Example 1 $(\beta=(3,2,1.5,0,0,0,0,0)'$ with 10% outliers)

| Method | CFR (%) | OFR (%) | AN | TIME | CFR (%) | OFR (%) | AN | TIME | |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|------|--------|---------|---------|------|--------|--|
| | Case A | | | | Case B | | | | |
| ALasso | 74 | 23 | 3.29 | 0.9 | 63 | 25 | 3.25 | 0.97 | |
| sLTS | 8 | 91 | 4.96 | 3.62 | 28 | 72 | 4.07 | 3.5 | |
| MMNNG | 68 | 25 | 3.25 | 691.33 | 88 | 12 | 3.13 | 682.07 | |
| SROS | 19 | 78 | 4.34 | 49.36 | 30 | 70 | 4.12 | 53.2 | |
| PAWLS | 34 | 57 | 3.97 | 1.13 | 52 | 48 | 3.81 | 0.89 | |
| APAWLS | 70 | 9 | 2.69 | 4.71 | 93 | 3 | 2.93 | 4.58 | |
| | | Case C | | | | Case D | | | |
| ALasso | 3 | 2 | 1.94 | 0.85 | 0 | 19 | 2.52 | 1.19 | |
| sLTS | 7 | 93 | 5.21 | 3.95 | 11 | 89 | 5.05 | 3.99 | |
| MMNNG | 72 | 12 | 2.95 | 673.93 | 63 | 16 | 3.25 | 682.47 | |
| SROS | 50 | 42 | 3.57 | 49.32 | 3 | 84 | 4.9 | 49.3 | |
| PAWLS | 54 | 46 | 3.75 | 0.87 | 90 | 9 | 3.28 | 1.43 | |
| APAWLS | 73 | 10 | 2.79 | 4.64 | 88 | 0 | 2.87 | 5.23 | |
| | | Case E | | | | | | | |
| ALasso | 0 | 17 | 4.05 | 0.98 | | | | | |
| sLTS | 3 | 97 | 5.03 | 3.86 | | | | | |
| MMNNG | 79 | 12 | 3.08 | 484.67 | | | | | |
| PAWLS | 54 | 46 | 3.7 | 1.06 | | | | | |
| APAWLS | 68 | 8 | 2.64 | 4.57 | | | | | |

Table 2: Variable Selection Results for Example 1 ($\beta=(3,2,1.5,0,0,0,0,0)'$ with 20% outliers)

| Method | CFR (%) | OFR (%) | AN | TIME | CFR (%) | OFR (%) | AN | TIME |
|--------|---------|---------|------|--------|---------|---------|------|--------|
| | | Case C | | | | Case D | | |
| ALasso | 1 | 2 | 1.22 | 1.03 | 1 | 4 | 1.68 | 1.57 |
| sLTS | 2 | 98 | 5.4 | 4.96 | 5 | 95 | 5.35 | 5.53 |
| MMNNG | 65 | 5 | 2.76 | 470.24 | 31 | 33 | 3.96 | 473.42 |
| PAWLS | 52 | 47 | 3.67 | 0.94 | 91 | 6 | 3.2 | 1.64 |
| PAWLS | 75 | 7 | 2.71 | 4.88 | 88 | 0 | 2.86 | 5.96 |
| | | Case E | | | | | | |
| ALasso | 0 | 12 | 2.73 | 0.98 | | | | |
| sLTS | 6 | 93 | 5.13 | 6.04 | | | | |
| MMNNG | 56 | 6 | 2.72 | 457.01 | | | | |
| PAWLS | 53 | 32 | 3.36 | 1.45 | | | | |
| APAWLS | 52 | 2 | 2.3 | 4.45 | | | | |

Table 3: Variable Selection Results for Example 1 $(\beta=(3,2,1.5,0,0,0,0,0)'$ with 30% outliers)

| Method | CFR (%) | OFR (%) | AN | TIME | CFR (%) | OFR (%) | AN | TIME |
|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|------|--------|
| | | | Case D | | | | | |
| ALasso | 2 | 0 | 0.68 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0.96 | 1.75 |
| sLTS | 0 | 75 | 6.91 | 6.41 | 0 | 96 | 6.57 | 6.47 |
| MMNNG | 38 | 1 | 2.3 | 465.41 | 5 | 41 | 4.29 | 477.06 |
| PAWLS | 62 | 35 | 3.44 | 1.02 | 76 | 21 | 3.73 | 1.76 |
| APAWLS | 74 | 3 | 2.63 | 4.78 | 84 | 0 | 2.82 | 6.93 |
| | | Case E | | | | | | |
| ALasso | 1 | 8 | 2.25 | 0.97 | | | | |
| sLTS | 0 | 85 | 6.21 | 5.89 | | | | |
| MMNNG | 26 | 8 | 2.43 | 459.79 | | | | |
| PAWLS | 44 | 19 | 2.98 | 1.71 | | | | |
| PAWLS | 32 | 2 | 2.07 | 4.53 | | | | |

Table 4: Variable Selection Results for Example 2 $(\beta=(3,2,1.5,0,0,0,0,0)')$

| Method | CFR (%) | OFR (%) | AN | TIME | CFR (%) | OFR (%) | AN | TIME | | |
|--------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|---------|--|--|
| | | Case | | Case B | | | | | | |
| ALasso | 97 | 0 | 9.96 | 3.4 | 84 | 1 | 9.75 | 3.41 | | |
| sLTS | 0 | 73 | 32.66 | 1686.47 | 1 | 86 | 24.93 | 1621.8 | | |
| PAWLS | 71 | 19 | 9.52 | 197.74 | 76 | 3 | 8.15 | 215.55 | | |
| | Case C | | | | | Case D | | | | |
| ALasso | 0 | 0 | 6.25 | 4.07 | 0 | 1 | 6.89 | 4.07 | | |
| sLTS | 0 | 91 | 32.11 | 1928.42 | 0 | 92 | 31.98 | 1861.67 | | |
| PAWLS | 62 | 16 | 8.54 | 231.28 | 65 | 14 | 8.67 | 240.65 | | |
| | | Case 1 | \mathbf{E} | | | | | | | |
| ALasso | 0 | 0 | 12.18 | 4.06 | | | | | | |
| sLTS | 0 | 95 | 30.17 | 1865.4 | | | | | | |
| PAWLS | 23 | 13 | 6.47 | 249.22 | | | | | | |

Table 5: Outlier Detection Evaluation in Example 1 and 2 with 10% outliers

| | | | sLTS | | | PAWLS | |
|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| | Model | M (%) | S (%) | $\mathrm{JD}(\%)$ | M (%) | S (%) | $\mathrm{JD}(\%)$ |
| | Case A | 0 | 0.06 | 1 | 0 | 0.1 | 1 |
| Evennele 1 | Case B | 0 | 0.09 | 1 | 0 | 0.05 | 1 |
| Example 1 | Case C | 0 | 0.02 | 1 | 0 | 0.01 | 1 |
| | Case D | 0 | 0.02 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | Case E | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.89 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.77 |
| | Case A | 0 | 0.21 | 1 | 0 | 0.04 | 1 |
| Example 2 | Case B | 0 | 0.16 | 1 | 0 | 0.09 | 1 |
| | Case C | 0 | 0.13 | 0.99 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.88 |
| | Case D | 0 | 0.14 | 0.99 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.88 |
| | Case E | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.49 | 0.29 | 0.12 | 0.07 |
| | | | | | | | |

Table 6: Outlier Detection Evaluation in Example 1 and 2 with 20% outliers

| | sLTS | | | | PAWLS | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|--|
| | Model | M (%) | S (%) | $\mathrm{JD}(\%)$ | M (%) | S (%) | $\mathrm{JD}(\%)$ | |
| | Case C | 0 | 0.01 | 1 | 0 | 0.01 | 1 | |
| Erromanlo 1 | Case D | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.99 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| Example 1 | Case E | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.83 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.44 | |

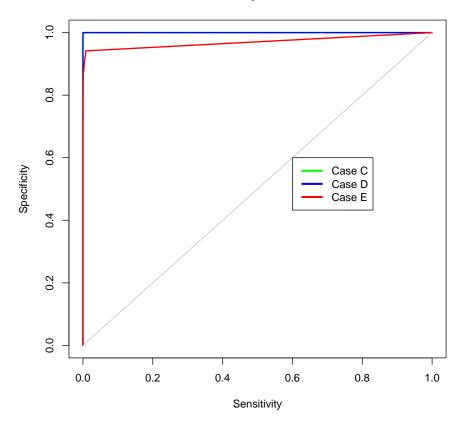
Table 7: Outlier Detection Evaluation in Example 1 and 2 with 30% outliers

| | | | sLTS | | | PAWLS | |
|-----------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | Model | M (%) | S (%) | $\mathrm{JD}(\%)$ | M (%) | S (%) | $\mathrm{JD}(\%)$ |
| Example 1 | Case C | 0.21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 1 |
| | Case D | 0.45 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 5.71×10^{-4} | 1 |
| | Case E | 0.21 | 0 | 0 | 0.11 | 0.01 | 0.3 |
| | | | | | | | |

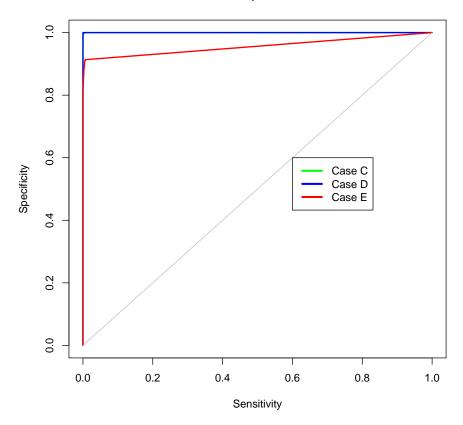
Table 8: Outlier Detection Evaluation in Example 1

| | | | IPOD | | | PAWLS | |
|-----------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| | Model | M (%) | S (%) | $\mathrm{JD}(\%)$ | M (%) | S (%) | $\mathrm{JD}(\%)$ |
| | Case A | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.1 | 1 |
| T3 1 1 | Case B | 0 | 0.1 | 1 | 0 | 0.05 | 1 |
| Example 1 | Case C | 0 | 0.08 | 1 | 0 | 0.01 | 1 |
| | Case D | 0.49 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | Case E | 0.22 | 0.05 | 0.31 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.77 |
| | | | | | | | |

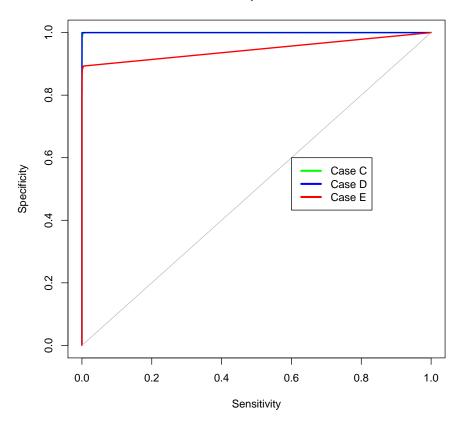
ROC Curve for example 1 with 10% outliers



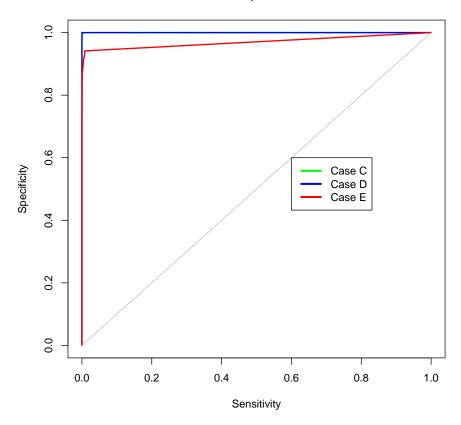
ROC Curve for example 1 with 20% outliers



ROC Curve for example 1 with 30% outliers



ROC Curve for example 1 with 10% outliers



ROC Curve for example 2

