

ASSEMBLY

1. **Question(GATE-EC-2018-46):**In the circuit shown below, a positive edge-triggered D Flip-Flop is used for sampling input data D_{in} using clock CK . The XOR gate outputs 3.3 volts for logic HIGH and 0 volts for logic LOW levels. The data bit and clock periods are equal and the value of $\Delta T/T_{CK} = 0.15$, where the parameters ΔT and T_{CK} are shown in the figure. Assume that the Flip-Flop and the XOR gate are ideal.

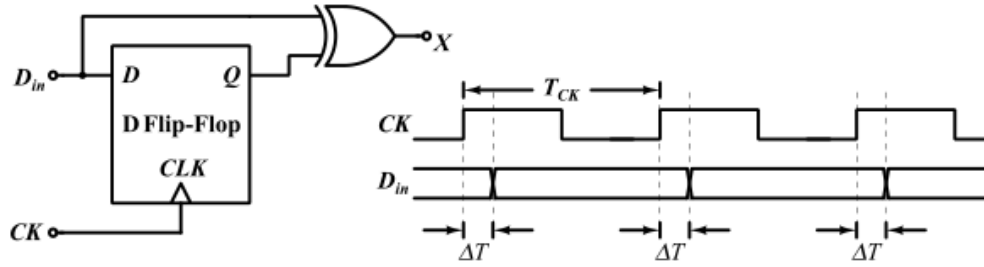


Figure 1

If the probability of input data bit (D_{in}) transition in each clock period is 0.3, the average value (in volts, accurate to two decimal places) of the voltage at node X , is ...