

Comprehensive Data Pipeline Solutions Using Spark, Kafka, and AWS

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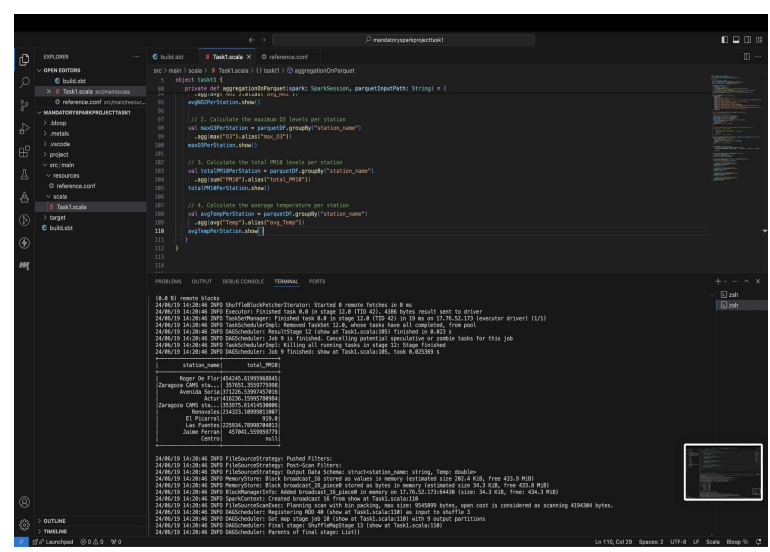
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Scenario 1 - Data Pipeline for performing Data conversions and performing aggregate operations

Description: In this project, I designed a data pipeline to analyze air quality data by seamlessly reading from AWS S3, writing to AWS Keyspaces for storage, converting and storing as Parquet format in S3, and performing crucial aggregation operations, designed by Apache Spark for efficient data processing.

Screenshot of aggregate operations



keyspace table screenshot & DAG Output

Amazon Keyspaces > Keyspaces > tutorialkeyspace > air_quality_data_new

Table in KeySpace

DeleteQuery table

Table air_quality_data_new

Summary

Table name air_quality_data_new	Table status Active	Read/write capacity settings info On-demand	Billable table size info Unavailable
Keyspace name tutorialkeyspace	Point-in-time recovery info Off	Amazon Resource Name (ARN) arn:aws:cassandraus-east-1:992382642404:keyspace/tutorialkey	Default Time to Live (TTL) period info Never expire (TTL = 0)
Replication strategy Single-Region	Client-side timestamp Off		

SchemaCapacityMonitorBackupsAdd

Details for Query 2

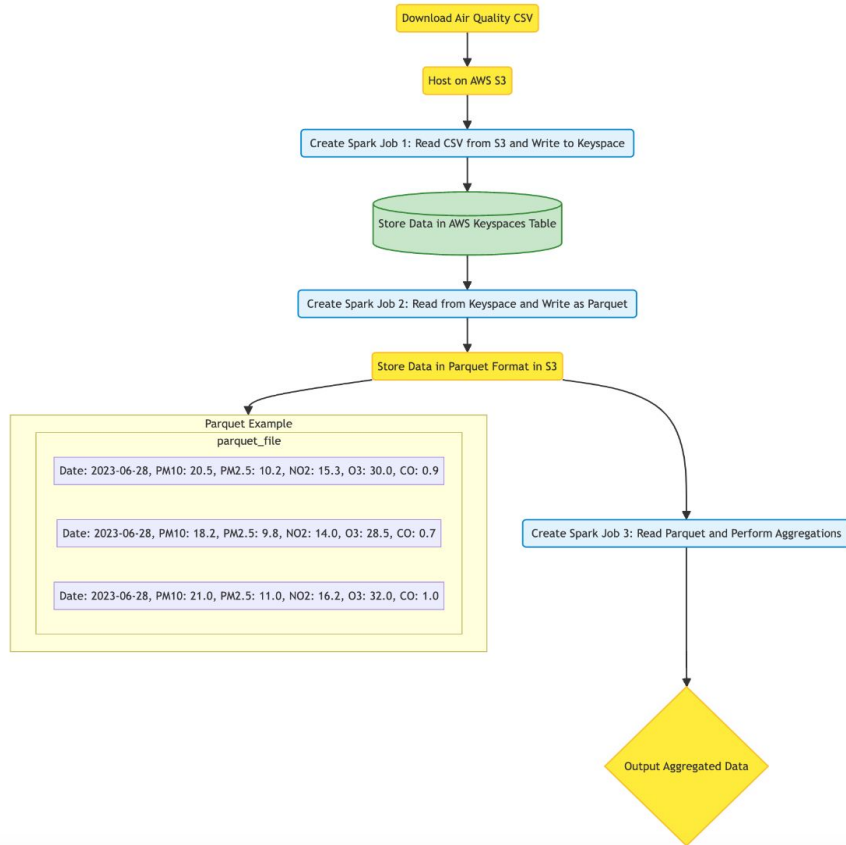
Submitted Time: 2024/06/19 16:19:35
Duration: 44 s
Running Jobs: 3

☐ Show the Stage ID and Task ID that corresponds to the max metric

Scan csv
number of output rows: 22,182
number of files read: 1
metadata time: 0 ms
size of files read: 53.2 MiB

AppendData

Flow Diagram - Scenario 1:



Scenario 2 - Streaming JOB using Kafka , Spark and Protobuf

Description: In Scenario 2, a streaming pipeline using AKKA, Apache Spark, Protobuf, Spark Streaming, and Apache Kafka was implemented. An AKKA microservice generates JSON server metrics data posted to Kafka every 5 seconds. Spark Streaming converts JSON to Protobuf and publishes to another Kafka topic, then deserializes Protobuf to CSV files based on metric type. Spark Jobs aggregate these CSV files for comprehensive analysis, leveraging Spark and Kafka for scalable, fault-tolerant data processing.

Screenshot of akka kafka topic

```

$ docker exec -it macosx-prod-3 -k sudo cat /etc/consul-agent/consul.hcl --bootstrap server localHost:10992 --topic metric-message --from-binding
{"host": "server1", "metricName": "memory_usage_gb", "region": "eu-west-1", "timestamp": "1718876852088", "value": 7},
{"host": "server1", "metricName": "memory_usage_gb", "region": "eu-central-1", "timestamp": "1718876936694", "value": 2},
{"host": "server2", "metricName": "disk_io_rate_mbps", "region": "eu-west-1", "timestamp": "1718876766038", "value": 8},
{"host": "server2", "metricName": "disk_io_rate_mbps", "region": "eu-central-1", "timestamp": "1718876852088", "value": 3},
{"host": "server4", "metricName": "disk_io_rate_mbps", "region": "us-east-1", "timestamp": "171887737088", "value": 5},
{"host": "server4", "metricName": "network_throughput_mbps", "region": "eu-central-1", "timestamp": "1718877267838", "value": 1},
{"host": "server3", "metricName": "disk_io_rate_mbps", "region": "eu-west-1", "timestamp": "1718877457798", "value": 4},
{"host": "server3", "metricName": "disk_io_rate_mbps", "region": "eu-central-1", "timestamp": "1718877539838", "value": 6},
{"host": "server4", "metricName": "response_time_ms", "region": "eu-central-1", "timestamp": "171887757398", "value": 4},
{"host": "server1", "metricName": "response_time_ms", "region": "us-east-1", "timestamp": "171887658337", "value": 8},
{"host": "server1", "metricName": "response_time_ms", "region": "eu-central-1", "timestamp": "171887666537", "value": 6},
{"host": "server4", "metricName": "network_throughput_mbps", "region": "us-west-2", "timestamp": "171887781879", "value": 7},
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{"host": "server2", "metricName": "response_time_ms", "region": "us-east-1", "timestamp": "1718878085937", "value": 3},
{"host": "server4", "metricName": "response_time_ms", "region": "us-east-1", "timestamp": "1718878085937", "value": 3},
{"host": "server1", "metricName": "response_time_ms", "region": "us-west-2", "timestamp": "1718878189598", "value": 7},
{"host": "server2", "metricName": "response_time_ms", "region": "us-west-1", "timestamp": "1718878273988", "value": 6},
{"host": "server2", "metricName": "response_time_ms", "region": "eu-central-1", "timestamp": "1718878299998", "value": 4},
{"host": "server3", "metricName": "response_time_ms", "region": "eu-central-1", "timestamp": "1718878373988", "value": 5},
{"host": "server1", "metricName": "response_time_ms", "region": "eu-central-1", "timestamp": "1718878408879", "value": 7},
{"host": "server4", "metricName": "error_rate_percentage", "region": "us-west-2", "timestamp": "1718878540579", "value": 8},
{"host": "server2", "metricName": "error_rate_percentage", "region": "us-east-1", "timestamp": "1718878625079", "value": 3},
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{"host": "server2", "metricName": "disk_io_rate_mbps", "region": "us-east-1", "timestamp": "17188788125", "value": 3},
{"host": "server1", "metricName": "error_rate_percentage", "region": "us-east-1", "timestamp": "1718878940284", "value": 8},
{"host": "server1", "metricName": "disk_io_rate_mbps", "region": "eu-central-1", "timestamp": "1718879029238", "value": 3},
{"host": "server2", "metricName": "disk_io_rate_mbps", "region": "eu-central-1", "timestamp": "1718879029238", "value": 3},
{"host": "server1", "metricName": "memory_usage_gb", "region": "eu-west-1", "timestamp": "171887918276", "value": 6},
{"host": "server1", "metricName": "memory_usage_gb", "region": "eu-central-1", "timestamp": "171887926776", "value": 6},
{"host": "server4", "metricName": "response_time_ms", "region": "us-west-2", "timestamp": "1718879343237", "value": 5},
{"host": "server2", "metricName": "network_throughput_mbps", "region": "eu-central-1", "timestamp": "1718879426338", "value": 8},
{"host": "server2", "metricName": "network_throughput_mbps", "region": "us-west-2", "timestamp": "1718879426338", "value": 8},
{"host": "server1", "metricName": "memory_usage_gb", "region": "us-west-2", "timestamp": "1718879683934", "value": 8},
{"host": "server1", "metricName": "disk_io_rate_mbps", "region": "us-east-1", "timestamp": "171887966425", "value": 4},
{"host": "server1", "metricName": "disk_io_rate_mbps", "region": "eu-west-1", "timestamp": "171887966425", "value": 4},
{"host": "server1", "metricName": "disk_io_rate_mbps", "region": "us-west-2", "timestamp": "171887982453", "value": 4},
{"host": "server3", "metricName": "network_throughput_mbps", "region": "eu-west-1", "timestamp": "171887982453", "value": 5},
{"host": "server3", "metricName": "network_throughput_mbps", "region": "eu-central-1", "timestamp": "171887986664", "value": 5},
{"host": "server2", "metricName": "disk_io_rate_mbps", "region": "us-west-2", "timestamp": "171887986664", "value": 7},

```

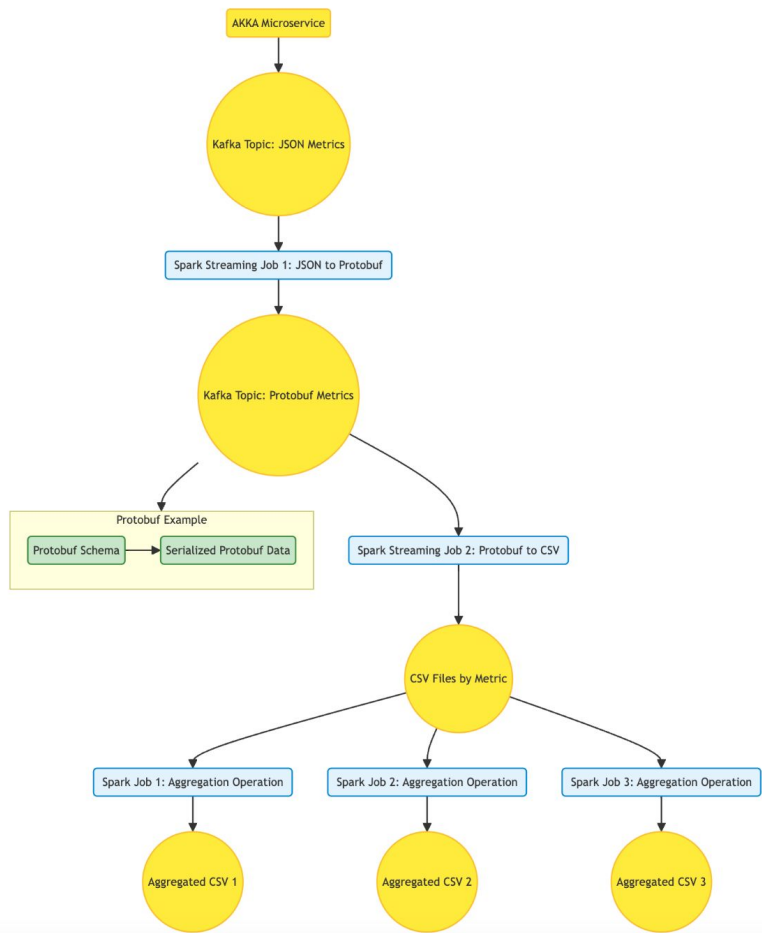
Screenshot of binary data(protobuf format) & output csv screenshots

[illegible][illegible]

Aggregate Output

1	server_name	total_sum	count	average
2	server02	436	8	54.5

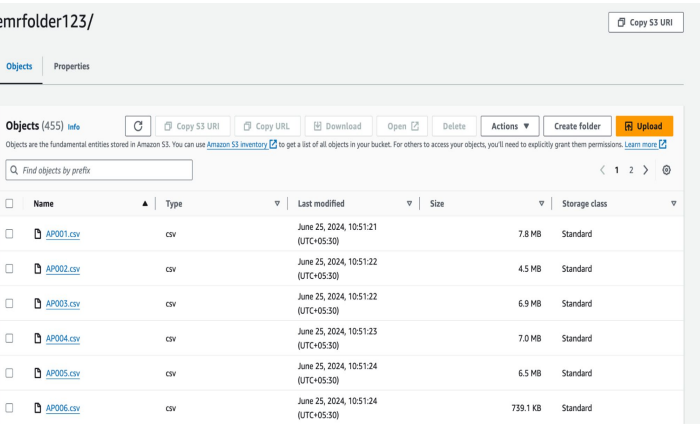
Flow Diagram - Scenario 2:



Scenario 3 - Executing Jobs on EMR

Description: - Scenario 3 utilizes AWS EMR, RDBMS, S3 Bucket, Spark, and Scala for data processing. It begins with setting up an EMR Cluster and Studio with a notebook. The dataset from Kaggle is stored in an S3 bucket, processed using an EMR Notebook to convert files to Parquet format and store them in another S3 bucket. Ten Spark Jobs on EMR perform operations like filtering and aggregation on the Parquet data, with results stored in MySQL tables for structured analysis and management.

Screenshot of S3 bucket:



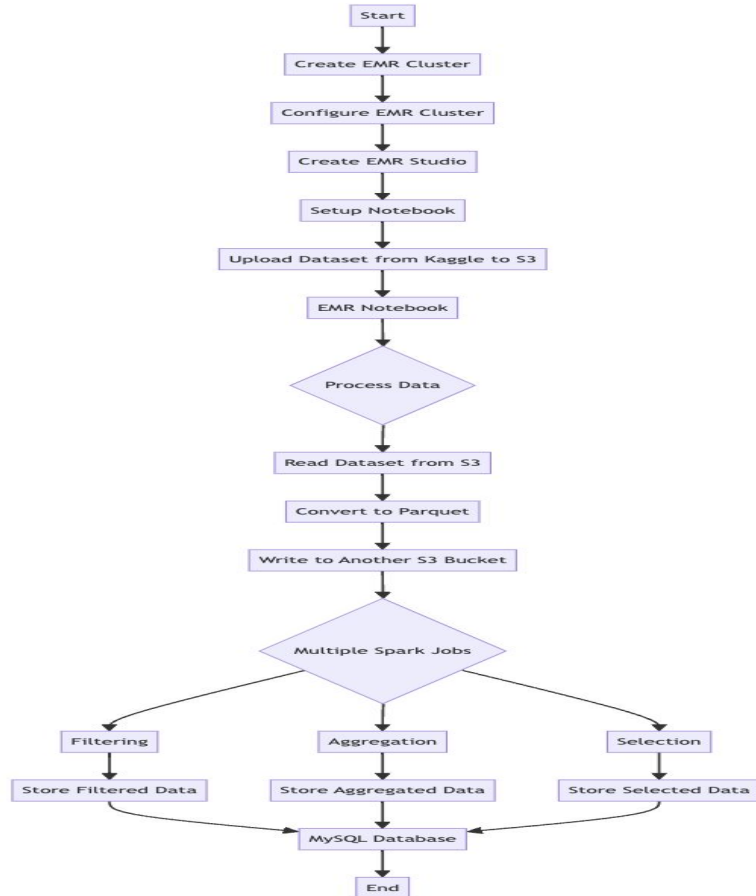
Spark Job filtration screenshot

```
[mysql> select * from avg_ws_df limit 0,10;
```

From Date	Avg_WS
2023-02-10 10:00:00	266.8008053691275
2023-02-10 23:00:00	223.77164285714284
2023-02-13 16:00:00	244.7440604026846
2023-02-17 10:00:00	249.421821192053
2023-03-03 05:00:00	221.19941379310345
2023-03-06 13:00:00	271.3822580645161
2023-02-03 01:00:00	220.89655913978498
2023-02-04 11:00:00	277.2291467576792
2023-01-14 17:00:00	220.35160142348755
2023-01-29 10:00:00	235.0301742160279

10 rows in set (0.29 sec)

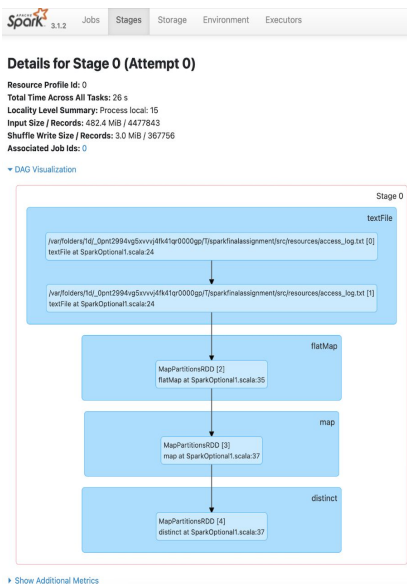
Flow Diagram of Scenario - 3



Optional Scenario 1

Description: Optional Scenario 1 uses RDDs in Apache Spark to process access log data from Kaggle in text format. Steps include reading the log file, converting it to RDDs, and extracting IP addresses, URLs, response statuses, and bytes sent. Key operations include finding unique IPs, grouping URLs by 200 status, counting 4xx responses, identifying requests > 5000 bytes, determining URLs with the most requests, and finding URLs with the most 404 errors. These operations offer insights into traffic patterns, response statuses, and error occurrences in the log data.

Screenshot of DAG output



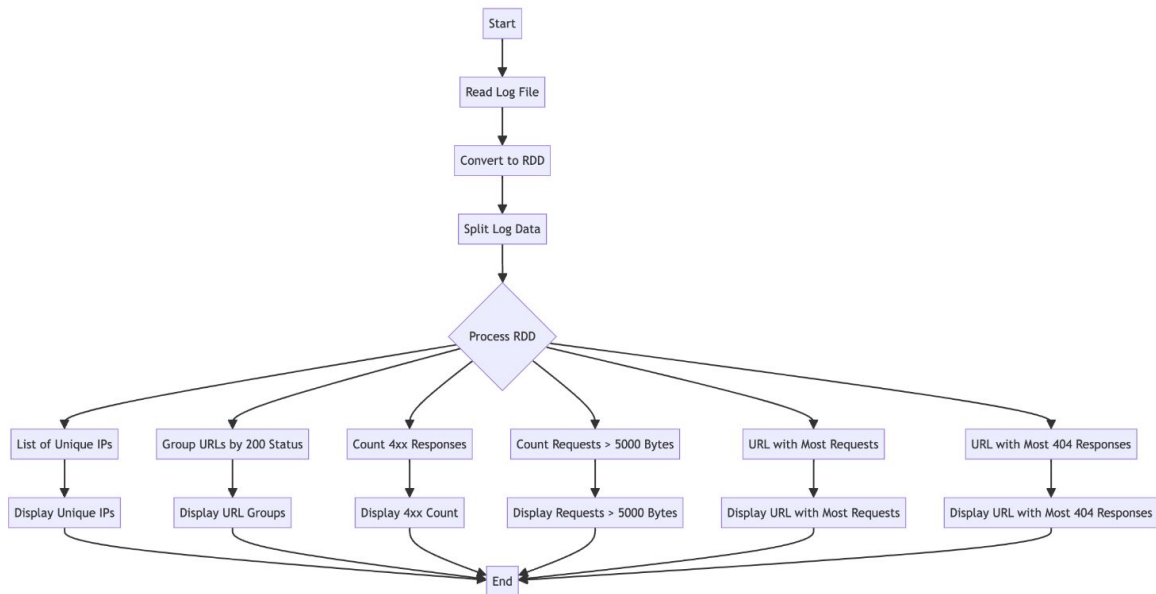
Screenshot of spark job operation

```
1 // 5. URL with the most number of requests
42 // 5. URL with the most number of requests
43 val mostRequestedUrl = parsedLogs.map(_._2).countByValue().maxBy(_._2)
44 println(s"URL with the most number of requests: ${mostRequestedUrl._1} (${mostRequestedUrl._2})")
45
46 // 6. URL with the most number of 404 responses
47 // 6. URL with the most number of 404 responses
48 val most404Url = parsedLogs.filter(_._3 == 404).map(_._2).countByValue().maxBy(_._2)
49 // println(s"URL with the most number of 404 responses: ${most404Url._1} (${most404Url._2})")
50
51 spark.stop()
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
[error] 24/06/23 23:42:46 INFO TaskSetManager: Finished task 0.0 in stage 1.0 (TID 10) in 246 ms on 192.168.0.100 (executor
[error] 24/06/23 23:42:46 INFO TaskSetManager: Finished task 7.0 in stage 1.0 (TID 17) in 251 ms on 192.168.0.100 (executor
[error] 24/06/23 23:42:46 INFO TaskSetManager: Finished task 6.0 in stage 1.0 (TID 16) in 251 ms on 192.168.0.100 (executor
[error] 24/06/23 23:42:46 INFO TaskSchedulerImpl: Removed TaskSet 1.0, whose tasks have all completed, from pool
[error] 24/06/23 23:42:46 INFO DAGScheduler: ResultStage 1 (countByValue at SparkOptional1.scala:43) finished in 0.261 s
[error] 24/06/23 23:42:46 INFO DAGScheduler: Job 0 is finished. Cancelling potential speculative or zombie tasks for this j
[error] 24/06/23 23:42:46 INFO TaskSchedulerImpl: Killing all running tasks in stage 1: Stage finished
[error] 24/06/23 23:42:46 INFO DAGScheduler: Job 0 finished: countByValue at SparkOptional1.scala:43, took 2.333704 s
[info] URL with the most number of requests: /assets/css/combined.css (117348)
[error] 24/06/23 23:42:46 INFO SparkUI: Stopped Spark web UI at http://192.168.0.100:4040
[error] 24/06/23 23:42:46 INFO MapOutputTrackerMasterEndpoint: MapOutputTrackerMasterEndpoint stopped!
[error] 24/06/23 23:42:46 INFO BlockManager: BlockManager stopped
```

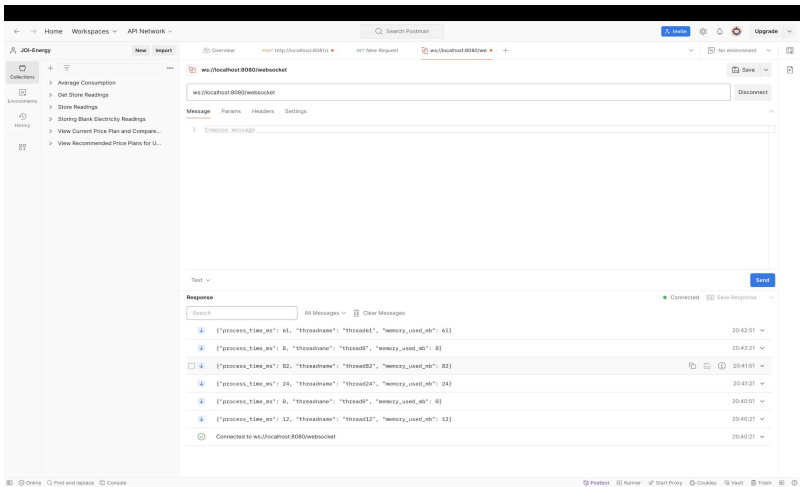

Flow Diagram - Optional 1



Optional Scenario 5

Description: Optional Scenario 5 involves creating a WebSocket using the Akka framework to produce JSON objects every 30 seconds with process time, thread name, and memory used. A Spark Streaming job consumes this WebSocket data, writes it to a Kafka topic in AVRO format, and another Spark Streaming job performs aggregation operations on the consumed data.

Screenshot of postman websocket connection

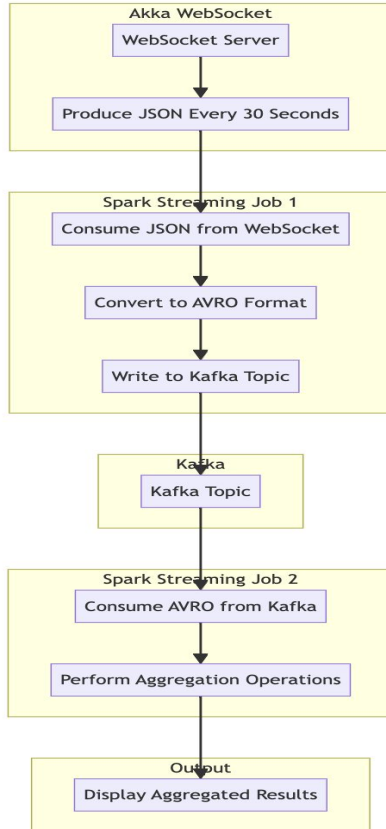


kafka consuming websocket data & aggregation output

```
ronak@Apples-MacBook-Pro ~ % kafka-console-consumer.sh --topic websocket-topics --bootstrap-server localhost:9092 --from-beginning
{"process_time_ms": 61, "threadname": "thread1", "memory_used_mb": 61}
{"process_time_ms": 29, "threadname": "thread29", "memory_used_mb": 29}
{"process_time_ms": 74, "threadname": "thread74", "memory_used_mb": 74}
{"process_time_ms": 12, "threadname": "thread12", "memory_used_mb": 12}
{"process_time_ms": 35, "threadname": "thread35", "memory_used_mb": 35}
{"process_time_ms": 17, "threadname": "thread17", "memory_used_mb": 17}
{"process_time_ms": 16, "threadname": "thread16", "memory_used_mb": 16}
{"process_time_ms": 93, "threadname": "thread93", "memory_used_mb": 93}
{"process_time_ms": 56, "threadname": "thread56", "memory_used_mb": 56}
{"process_time_ms": 59, "threadname": "thread59", "memory_used_mb": 59}
{"process_time_ms": 37, "threadname": "thread37", "memory_used_mb": 37}
{"process_time_ms": 17, "threadname": "thread17", "memory_used_mb": 17}
{"process_time_ms": 39, "threadname": "thread39", "memory_used_mb": 39}
{"process_time_ms": 34, "threadname": "thread34", "memory_used_mb": 34}
{"process_time_ms": 58, "threadname": "thread58", "memory_used_mb": 58}
{"process_time_ms": 64, "threadname": "thread64", "memory_used_mb": 64}
{"process_time_ms": 28, "threadname": "thread28", "memory_used_mb": 28}
{"process_time_ms": 58, "threadname": "thread58", "memory_used_mb": 58}
{"process_time_ms": 16, "threadname": "thread16", "memory_used_mb": 16}
{"process_time_ms": 12, "threadname": "thread12", "memory_used_mb": 12}
{"process_time_ms": 58, "threadname": "thread58", "memory_used_mb": 58}
{"process_time_ms": 41, "threadname": "thread41", "memory_used_mb": 41}
{"process_time_ms": 98, "threadname": "thread98", "memory_used_mb": 98}
{"process_time_ms": 47, "threadname": "thread47", "memory_used_mb": 47}
{"process_time_ms": 4, "threadname": "thread4", "memory_used_mb": 4}
{"process_time_ms": 96, "threadname": "thread96", "memory_used_mb": 96}
{"process_time_ms": 55, "threadname": "thread55", "memory_used_mb": 55}
{"process_time_ms": 36, "threadname": "thread36", "memory_used_mb": 36}
{"process_time_ms": 35, "threadname": "thread35", "memory_used_mb": 35}
{"process_time_ms": 7, "threadname": "thread7", "memory_used_mb": 7}
{"process_time_ms": 69, "threadname": "thread69", "memory_used_mb": 69}
{"process_time_ms": 47, "threadname": "thread47", "memory_used_mb": 47}
{"process_time_ms": 28, "threadname": "thread28", "memory_used_mb": 28}
{"process_time_ms": 41, "threadname": "thread41", "memory_used_mb": 41}

{"threadname": "thread85", "avg_process_time": 85.0, "max_process_time": 85, "min_process_time": 85, "avg_memory_used": 85.0, "total_memory_used": 85, "max_memory_used": 85, "min_memory_used": 85}
{"threadname": "thread18", "avg_process_time": 18.0, "max_process_time": 18, "min_process_time": 18, "avg_memory_used": 18.0, "total_memory_used": 18, "max_memory_used": 18, "min_memory_used": 18}
{"threadname": "thread44", "avg_process_time": 44.0, "max_process_time": 44, "min_process_time": 44, "avg_memory_used": 44.0, "total_memory_used": 44, "max_memory_used": 44, "min_memory_used": 44}
{"threadname": "thread11", "avg_process_time": 11.0, "max_process_time": 11, "min_process_time": 11, "avg_memory_used": 11.0, "total_memory_used": 11, "max_memory_used": 11, "min_memory_used": 11}
{"threadname": "thread22", "avg_process_time": 22.0, "max_process_time": 22, "min_process_time": 22, "avg_memory_used": 22.0, "total_memory_used": 22, "max_memory_used": 22, "min_memory_used": 22}
{"threadname": "thread57", "avg_process_time": 57.0, "max_process_time": 57, "min_process_time": 57, "avg_memory_used": 57.0, "total_memory_used": 57, "max_memory_used": 57, "min_memory_used": 57}
{"threadname": "thread98", "avg_process_time": 98.0, "max_process_time": 98, "min_process_time": 98, "avg_memory_used": 98.0, "total_memory_used": 98, "max_memory_used": 98, "min_memory_used": 98}
{"threadname": "thread32", "avg_process_time": 32.0, "max_process_time": 32, "min_process_time": 32, "avg_memory_used": 32.0, "total_memory_used": 32, "max_memory_used": 32, "min_memory_used": 32}
{"threadname": "thread73", "avg_process_time": 73.0, "max_process_time": 73, "min_process_time": 73, "avg_memory_used": 73.0, "total_memory_used": 73, "max_memory_used": 73, "min_memory_used": 73}
```

Flow Diagram - Optional Task 5





THANK YOU