

Cloud Native Development in AWS with Container and Serverless

使用容器和无服务器在 AWS 中进行云原生开发

Pahud Hsieh Specialist Solutions Architect, Serverless



A little bit about Myself



- Joined AWS in 2016
- Focus on Serverless and Containers
- Public Speaker in AWS Global Summits, KubeCon and communities
- Serverless Specialist SA since 2019 Feb
- Father of a 5-year-old daughter
- Road trip lover

Agenda

- 1. What's New in Kubernetes on AWS
- 2. eksctl A CLI for Amazon EKS
- 3. AWS CDK with Kubernetes
- 4. Service Mesh in AWS
- 5. Kubernetes Ingress and Load Balancing in AWS
- 6. Building Kubernetes in AWS China Regions
- 7. Hybrid Serverless and Container in AWS
- 8. Kubernetes Global Distributions in AWS



kubernetes



51%

of Kubernetes workloads run on AWS today —CNCF survey



AMAZON ELASTIC KUBERNETES SERVICE (EKS)

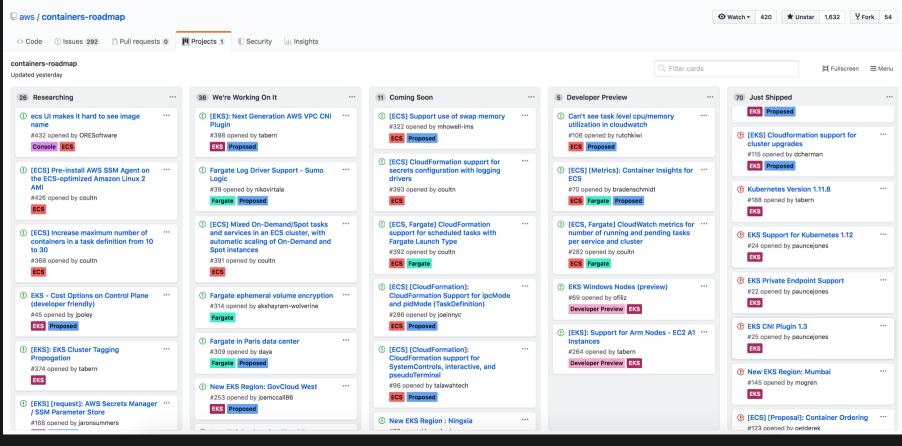
- Released VPC CNI 1.0
- HIPAA Support
- Released our build scripts on Github
- Released VPC CNI 1.1
- Enabled GPU support
- Support for API Aggregation
- Support for HPA
- Support for eu-west-1
- CLI support for writing the kubeconfig
- Support for Admission Controllers
- Released VPC CNI 1.2
- Allow for additional VPC CIDR ranges
- Support for us-east-2

- Official support for ALB Ingress
- Container Market Place
- AW Cloud Map integrations
- Support for AWS App Mesh
- Support for eu-central-1, ap-southeast-1, ap-southeast-2, ap-northeast-1
- Support for ap-northeast-2
- ADDED AN SLA... IN LESS THAN A YEAR!

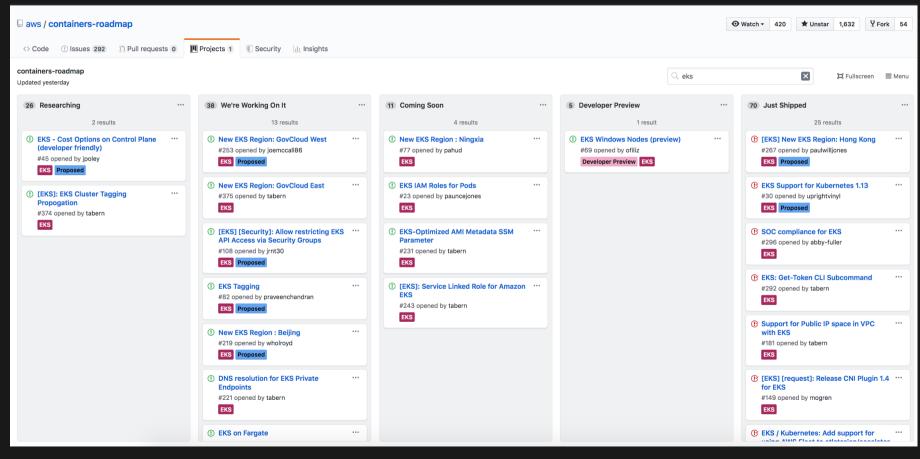
- Achieved ISO and PCI compliance
- Support for ap-south-1, eu-west-2, eu-west-3
- Released VPC CNI 1.3
- Added a new QuickStart
- Allowed private API Endpoints
- Launched an App Mesh controller at GA
- Public Preview for Windows nodes
- Deep Learning container launch
- Added 1.12 with a new cluster update api

- Released CSI Drivers for FSx and EFS
- Support for getting control plane logs
- Public Preview of A1 instances
- Released a Machine Learning Benchmark tool
- Support for Public IPs in Cluster VPCs
- Support for the public preview of CloudWatch Container Insights

AWS Containers Public Roadmap



Amazon EKS Public Roadmap



eksctl – The official CLI for Amazon EKS

sponsored by weaveworks

eksctl is a simple CLI tool for creating clusters on EKS - Amazon's new managed Kubernetes service for EC2. It is written in Go, uses CloudFormation, was created by Weaveworks and it welcomes contributions from the community. Create a basic cluster in minutes with just one command:

eksctl create cluster

https://eksctl.io

"eksctl is now officially our command line for EKS"

customize your cluster

\$ eksctl create cluster -f cluster.yaml

manage nodegroups

\$ eksctl create nodegroup --cluster=<clusterName> [--name=<nodegroupName>]

cluster update

\$ eksctl update cluster --name=<clusterName>

Nodegroup of Mixed Instance Types

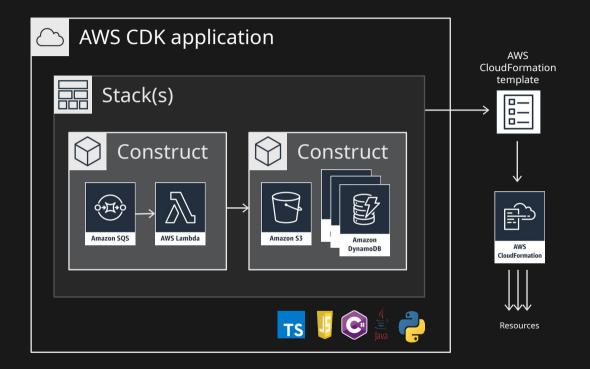
```
nodeGroups:
  - name: ng-1
   minSize: 2
   maxSize: 5
    instancesDistribution:
      maxPrice: 0.017
      instanceTypes: ["t3.small", "t3.medium"] # At least two instance type
      onDemandBaseCapacity: 0
      onDemandPercentageAboveBaseCapacity: 50
      spotInstancePools: 2
```

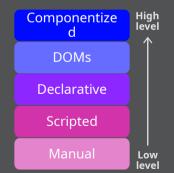
Nodegroup of GPU Instances

```
nodeGroups:
   name: ng-gpu
    instanceType: mixed
    desiredCapacity: 1
    instancesDistribution:
      instanceTypes:
        - p2.xlarge
        - p2.8xlarge
        - p2.16xlarge
      maxPrice: 0.50
```

AWS Cloud Development Kit (AWS CDK)

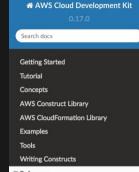
AWS CDK General Available







AWS CDK General Available



□ Reference @aws-cdk/app-delivery @aws-cdk/assets @aws-cdk/aws-amazonmg @aws-cdk/aws-apigateway @aws-cdk/awsapplicationautoscaling @aws-cdk/aws-appstream @aws-cdk/aws-appsvnc @aws-cdk/aws-athena @aws-cdk/aws-autoscaling @aws-cdk/aws-autoscalingplans @aws-cdk/aws-batch @aws-cdk/aws-budgets

Docs » Reference

View page source

AWS Construct Library Reference

- · @aws-cdk/app-delivery
- @aws-cdk/assets
- · @aws-cdk/aws-amazonmg
- · @aws-cdk/aws-apigateway
- · @aws-cdk/aws-applicationautoscaling
- · @aws-cdk/aws-appstream
- @aws-cdk/aws-appsync
- · @aws-cdk/aws-athena
- · @aws-cdk/aws-autoscaling
- · @aws-cdk/aws-autoscalingplans
- · @aws-cdk/aws-batch
- · @aws-cdk/aws-budgets
- · @aws-cdk/aws-certificatemanager
- · @aws-cdk/aws-cloud9
- · @aws-cdk/aws-cloudformation
- · @aws-cdk/aws-cloudfront
- · @aws-cdk/aws-cloudtrail
- · @aws-cdk/aws-cloudwatch
- · @aws-cdk/aws-codebuild
- · @aws-cdk/aws-codecommit
- @aws-cdk/aws-codedenlow







AWS Step Functions

Amazon SOS

Amazon SNS







Amazon EC2

Amazon DynamoDB



AWS Lambda





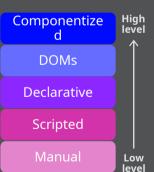
Amazon ECS AWS Step **Functions**

Amazon S3



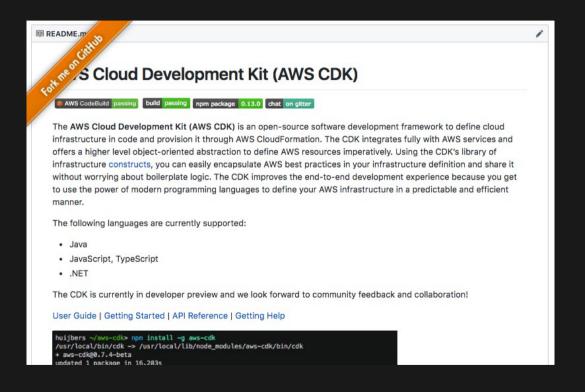


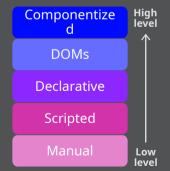






AWS CDK General Available







Show me the Code!

new eks.Cluster();

- Dedicated VPC with default configurations
- Amazon EKS cluster with managed control plane
- Required Security Groups and IAM Role
- 2x m5.large EC2 instances with the latest Amazon EKS-optimized AMI in the nodegroup (just as eksctl)

Show me the IDE!

```
TS cdk-stack.ts ●
lib > TS cdk-stack.ts > ...
       import cdk = require('@aws-cdk/core');
       import eks = require('@aws-cdk/aws-eks');
  3
  4
       export class CdkStack extends cdk.Stack {
         constructor(scope: cdk.Construct, id: string, props?: cdk.StackProps) {
           super(scope, id, props);
  6
  8
           const cluster = new eks.Cluster(this, 'Cluster')
  9
 10
                                                         create a cluster
 11
 12
                                                         and a nodegroup
```

```
import cdk = require('@aws-cdk/core');
     import eks = require('@aws-cdk/aws-eks');
     export class CdkStack extends cdk.Stack {
       constructor(scope: cdk.Construct, id: string, props?: cdk.StackProps) {
 6
        super(scope, id, props);
 8
        const cluster = new eks.Cluster(this, 'Cluster', {
 9
                                                              Trigger IDE parameter hint
 10
        11

    defaultCapacity

 12
           defaultCapacityInstance
 13
          ⇔ kubectlEnabled
 14

    role

    ⇔ securityGroup

    version

⊗ vpc

          #endregion
           ☐#region
```

```
export class CdkStack extends cdk.Stack {
 constructor(scope: cdk.Construct, id: string, props?: cdk.StackProps) {
   super(scope, id, props);
   const vpc = ec2.Vpc.fromLookup(this, 'ExistingVpc', {
                                                             Using existing VPC
     vpcName: 'DEV'
    })
   const cluster = new eks.Cluster(this, 'Cluster', {
     vpc: vpc,
                                                                    Create Amazon EKS cluster
     clusterName: 'eks-demo'.
     defaultCapacity: 6,
                                                                    in this VPC with a customized
     defaultCapacityInstance: new ec2.InstanceType('t3.large'),
                                                                    nodegroup
     version: '1.13'
   const spotASg = cluster.addCapacity('spots', {
     instanceType: new ec2.InstanceType('m5.large'),
     spotPrice: '0.1',
                                                           Add additional spot instances in the nodegroup as well
     maxCapacity: 10,
     minCapacity: 2,
     desiredCapacity: 4
   cluster.defaultCapacity!.scaleOnCpuUtilization('odUp', {
                                                                    Target tracking scaling policy for on-demand instances
     targetUtilizationPercent: 60
    })
   spotASq.scaleOnCpuUtilization('spotUp', {
     targetUtilizationPercent: 50
                                                   Target tracking scaling policy for spot instances
```

\$ cdk synth

```
Transform: AWS::Serverless-2016-10-31
Resources:
  ClusterDefaultVpcFA9F2722:
    Type: AWS::EC2::VPC
    Properties:
     CidrBlock: 10.0.0.0/16
      EnableDnsHostnames: true
      EnableDnsSupport: true
      InstanceTenancy: default
      Tags:
        - Key: Name
          Value: CdkEksStack/Cluster/DefaultVpc
      aws:cdk:path: CdkEksStack/Cluster/DefaultVpc/Resource
  ClusterDefaultVpcPublicSubnet1Subnet3BFE1BDA:
    Type: AWS::EC2::Subnet
    Properties:
     CidrBlock: 10.0.0.0/19
      VncId:
        Ref: ClusterDefaultVpcFA9F2722
      AvailabilityZone: us-west-2a
      MapPublicIpOnLaunch: true
      Tags:
       - Key: Name
          Value: CdkEksStack/Cluster/DefaultVpc/PublicSubnet1
        - Kev: aws-cdk:subnet-name
          Value: Public
        - Key: aws-cdk:subnet-type
          Value: Public
    Metadata:
      aws:cdk:path: CdkEksStack/Cluster/DefaultVpc/PublicSubnet1/Subnet
  ClusterDefaultVpcPublicSubnet1RouteTable1DCCDD98:
    Type: AWS::EC2::RouteTable
    Properties:
      VpcId:
       Ref: ClusterDefaultVpcFA9F2722
        - Key: Name
          Value: CdkEksStack/Cluster/DefaultVpc/PublicSubnet1
      aws:cdk:path: CdkEksStack/Cluster/DefaultVpc/PublicSubnet1/RouteTable
  ClusterDefaultVpcPublicSubnet1RouteTableAssociationAFBE6789:
    Type: AWS::EC2::SubnetRouteTableAssociation
    Properties:
      RouteTableId:
       Ref: ClusterDefaultVpcPublicSubnet1RouteTable1DCCDD98
        Ref: ClusterDefaultVpcPublicSubnet1Subnet3BFE1BDA
      aws:cdk:path: CdkEksStack/Cluster/DefaultVpc/PublicSubnet1/RouteTableAssociation
  ClusterDefaultVpcPublicSubnet1DefaultRouteCF22EF6E:
    Type: AWS::EC2::Route
    Properties:
      RouteTableId:
        Ref: ClusterDefaultVpcPublicSubnet1RouteTable1DCCDD98
      DestinationCidrBlock: 0.0.0.0/0
        Ref: ClusterDefaultVpcIGW756BE43E
      - ClusterDefaultVpcVPCGWC1D00388
```

\$ cdk deploy

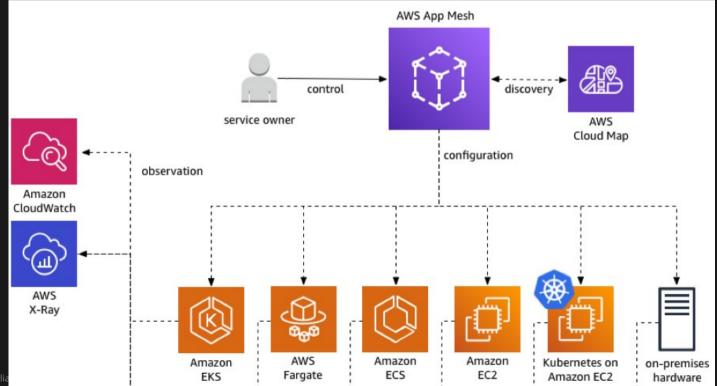


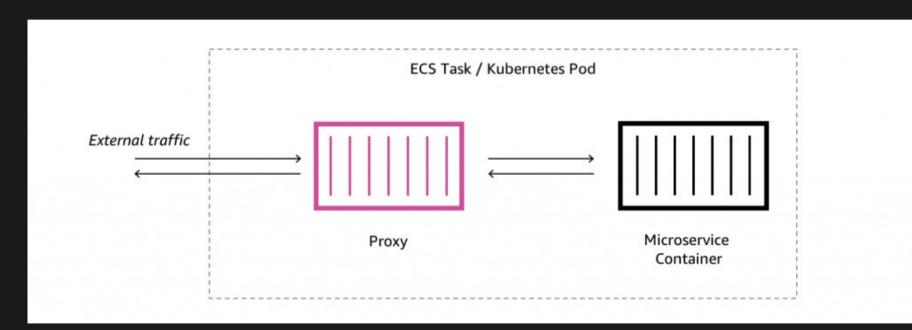
kubernetes

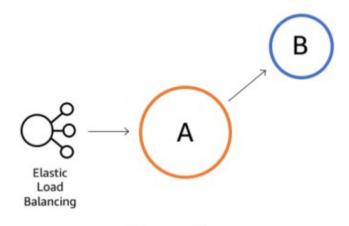
Service Mesh in AWS



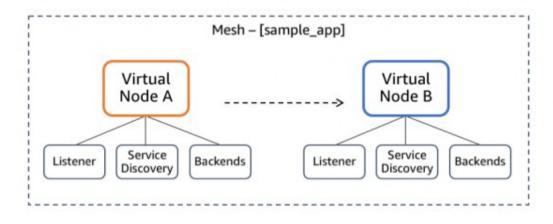
Werner Vogels *CTO - Amazon.com* "Our vision for App Mesh is an AWS-native service mesh that integrates equally well with AWS primitives and advanced services."





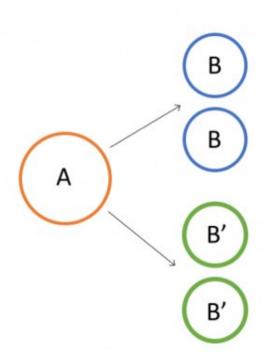


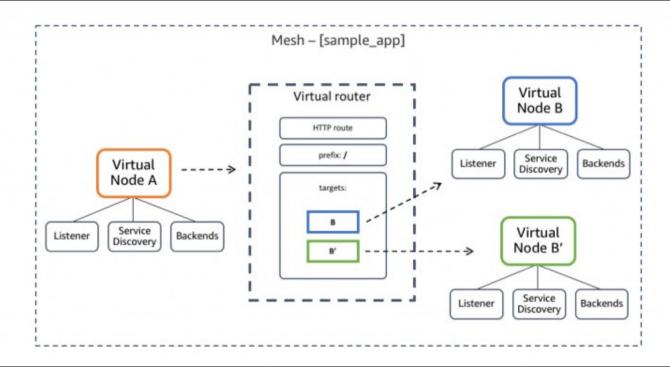
Microservices

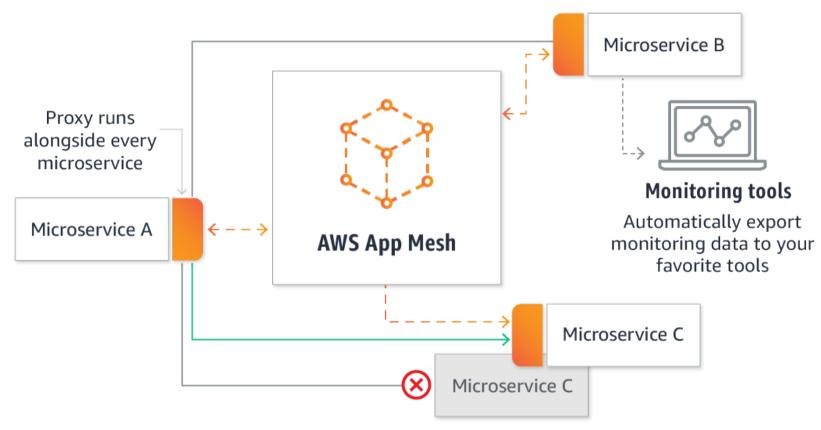


App Mesh

Blue/Green Deployment or Traffic Switching

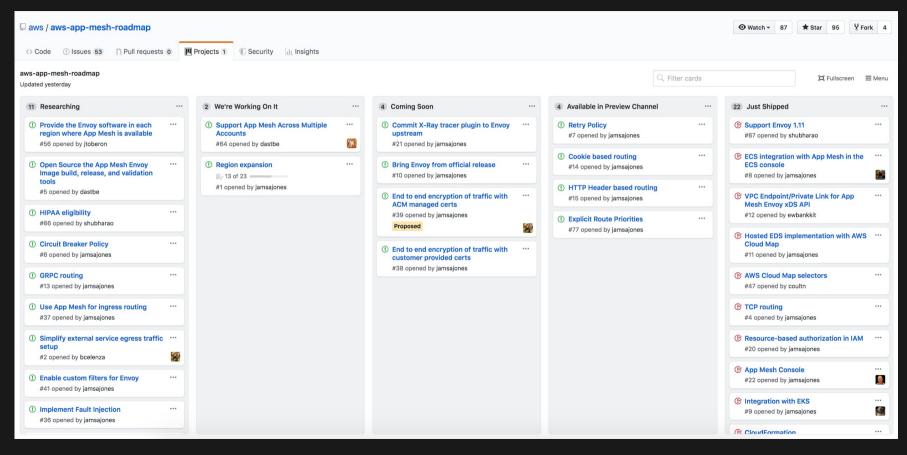






Traffic is dynamically re-routed to a healthy service instance

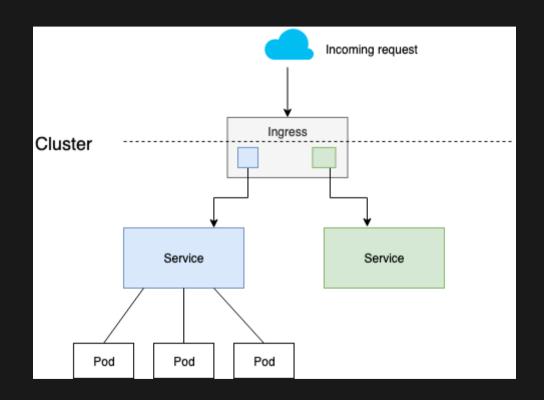
AWS AppMesh Public Roadmap in Github



Kubernetes Ingress in AWS

Kubernetes Ingress in AWS

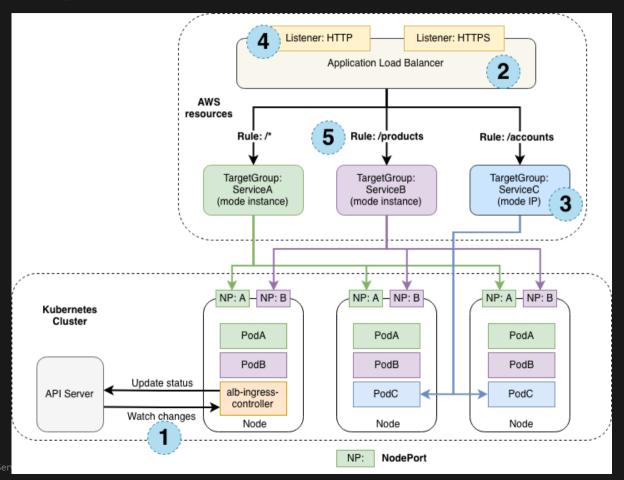
- AWS ALB Ingress Controller
- Nginx Ingress Controller
- HAProxy Ingress Controller
- Traefik Ingress Controller
- Gloo Ingress Controller



AWS ALB Ingress Controller

- Originated by Ticketmaster and CoreOS
- Donated to AWS-SIG
- Maintained by SIG-AWS Contributors
- kubernetes-sigs/aws-alb-ingress-controller
- Host mode balancing through nodeports
- IP Mode balancing as a container native load balancer
- SSL/TLS termination and AWS ACM/WAF integration

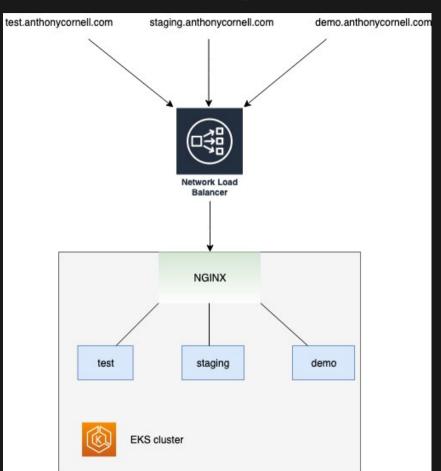
AWS ALB Ingress Controller



Network Load Balancer with the NGINX Ingress

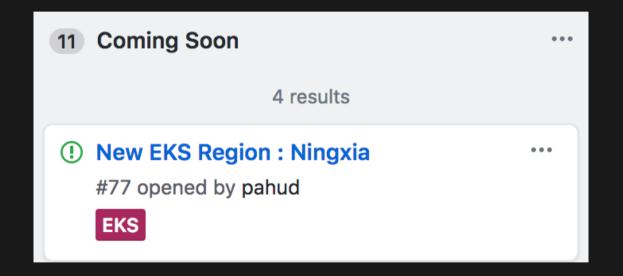
Controller on Amazon EKS

- Scale to millions of requests per second
- Long-lived TCP connections
- Source/remote address preservation
- SSL/TLS Termination



Kubernetes in AWS China Regions

Amazon EKS is Coming to AWS Ningxia Region



https://github.com/aws/containers-roadmap/issues/77





Issues 15 Pull requests 0

Projects

AWS中国宁夏区域/北京区域,快速Kops部署K8S集群

当前版本

kops-cn 专案保持跟上游kops专案版本一致,上游最新的kops版本可以在kubernetes/kops/releases/latest查看,而kops对应 的建议k8s版本,则可以从stable channels查看。

目前提供 1.12 与 1.13 两个主要版本提供选择, default是 1.12, 但也可以指定使用 1.13.

此 README 文件最后一次更新时间所对应的稳定版本是:

主版本	Kops最新版本	K8s搭配版本	AMI
1.12	1.12.3(#99)	1.12.9	kope.io/k8s-1.12-debian-stretch-amd64-hvm-ebs-2019-05-13 (#96)
1.13	1.13.0(#101)	1.13.5	kope.io/k8s-1.12-debian-stretch-amd64-hvm-ebs-2019-05-13 (#96)

Serverless x Containers in AWS

CNCF Survey: Cloud Usage in Asia Has Grown 135% Since March 2018

By **Kaitlyn Barnard**

November 13, 2018

December 3rd, 2018

Blog

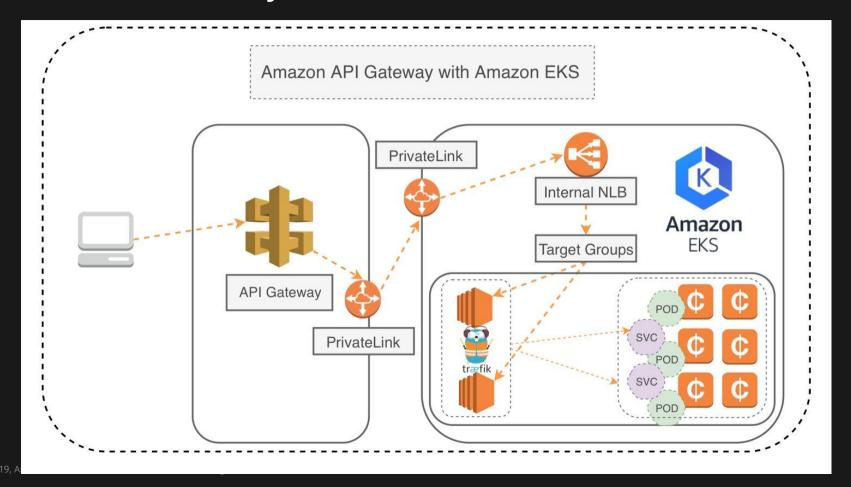
"Use of serverless technology in Asia has spiked 100% with 29% of respondents using installable software and 21% using a hosted platform."

https://www.cncf.io/blog/2018/11/13/cncf-survey-china-november-2018/

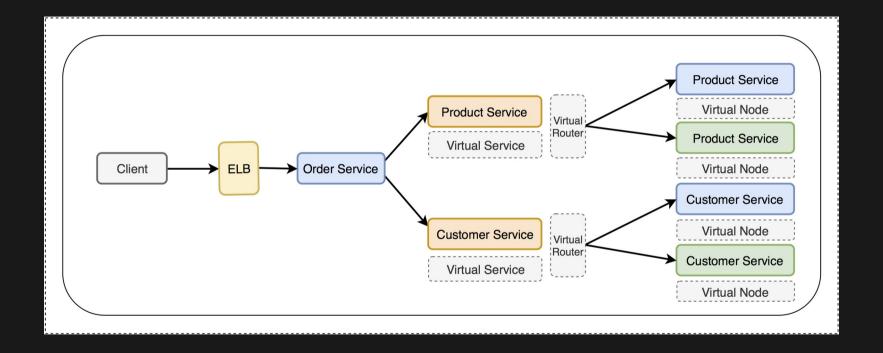
"For hosted serverless platforms, AWS Lambda is the most popular with 11% of respondents citing usage."

https://www.cncf.io/blog/2018/11/13/cncf-survey-china-november-2018/

Amazon API Gateway with Amazon EKS

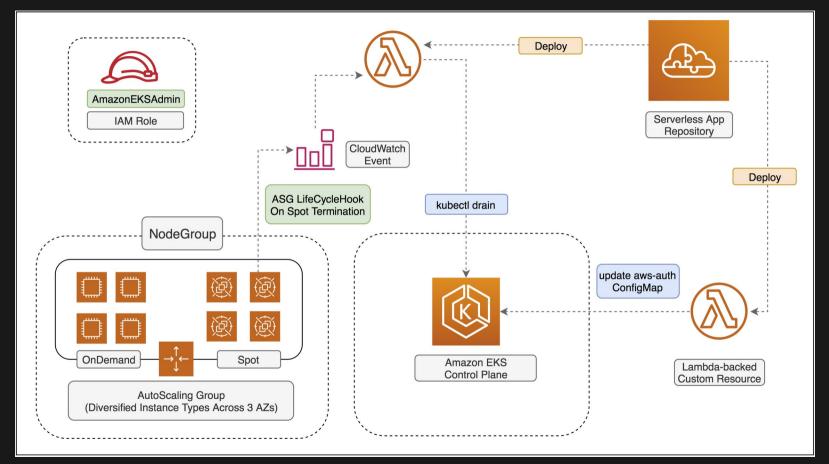


Amazon EKS Canary Deployment with AWS Step Function



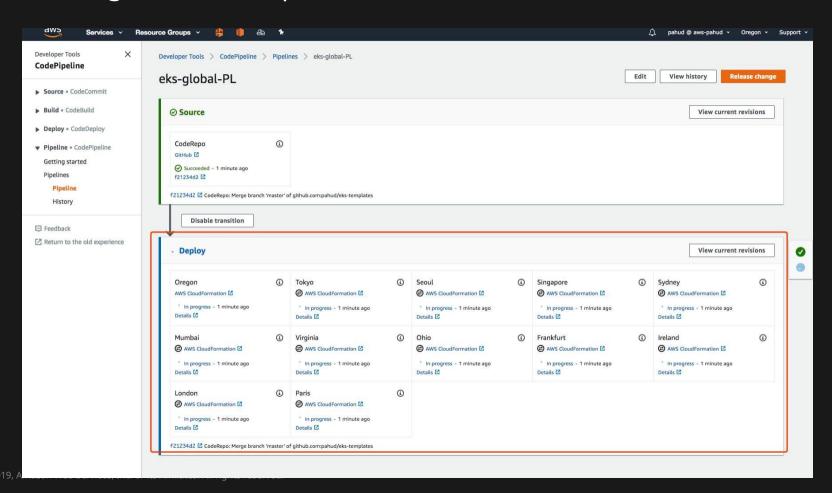
https://github.com/aws-samples/eks-canary-deployment-stepfunction

Amazon EKS Reference Architecture with AWS Lambda



Distributing to Global

Cross-Regional CodePIpeline for Kubernetes Global Distribution



But, since we have CDK today...

```
import 'source-map-support/register';
import cdk = require('@aws-cdk/core');
import { EksStack } from '../lib/eks';
                                            const app = new cdk.App();
const env = {
    region: app.node.tryGetContext('region') || process.env.CDK INTEG REGION || process.env.CDK DEFAULT REGION,
    account: app.node.tryGetContext('account') || process.env.CDK INTEG ACCOUNT || process.env.CDK DEFAULT ACCOUNT
};
new EksStack(app, 'CdkEksUE1', { env: { region: 'us-east-1' } })
new EksStack(app, 'CdkEksUE2', { env: { region: 'us-east-2' } })
new EksStack(app, 'CdkEksUW2', { env: { region: 'us-west-2' } })
new EksStack(app, 'CdkEksAE1', { env: { region: 'ap-east-1' } })
new EksStack(app, 'CdkEksAS1', { env: { region: 'ap-south-1' } })
new EksStack(app, 'CdkEksAN1', { env: { region: 'ap-northeast-1' } })
new EksStack(app, 'CdkEksAN2', { env: { region: 'ap-northeast-2' } }
new EksStack(app, 'CdkEksEC1', { env: { region: 'eu-central-1' } })
new EksStack(app, 'CdkEksEW1', { env: { region: 'eu-west-1' } })
new EksStack(app, 'CdkEksEW2', { env: { region: 'eu-west-2' } })
new EksStack(app, 'CdkEksEW3', { env: { region: 'eu-west-3' } })
new EksStack(app, 'CdkEksEN1', { env: { region: 'eu-north-1' } })
```

Import our custom EKS construct as a stack

- And distribute it Globally :-)
- With just 25 lines of TypeScript :-)

Thank you!

Pahud Hsieh

Specialist SA, Serverless Amazon Web Services





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