



Kinatico Ltd

H1 result in-line, SaaS now 30%+ of revenue

Kinatico Ltd (ASX:KYP) is a 'Know Your People' regtech company providing workforce compliance monitoring and management technology and services. KYP has reported H1 FY24 FY23 NPAT of \$0.357m, a \$1.13m turnaround on the previous corresponding period (pcp), and the company's best-ever result. The gross margin and EBITDA margin hit record levels of 67.7% and 13.4% respectively. The result was above our gross margin forecast but in line with our EBITDA estimate. NPAT was a little lower due to higher-than-forecast depreciation and amortisation. KYP noted the profit was earned from half-year revenue of \$14.3m, up 6% on the pcp with SaaS revenue for the year at 30.5% of the total or \$4.4m. SaaS revenue was up 159% on the pcp and 265% on two years ago. Costs for the half year were 4% lower than the same period in FY23 and in line with our expectations. We have made very minor changes to our FY24f and FY25f forecasts. Our valuation remains unchanged at \$0.25/share, implying an EV/Revenue multiple of 3.7x FY24f and 3.2x FY25f.

Business model

Over the past two years, Kinatico has focussed its business on the generation of Software-as-a-Service (SaaS) revenue from the provision of simplified real-time workforce compliance monitoring and management technology and services. SaaS revenue accounted for 30.5% of H1 FY24 revenue, up from 18% in FY23, including 24% of H2 revenue and 28% of Q4 revenue. The business also has a long-standing screening and verification (SaV) revenue stream, under the brand CVCheck, from transactions, which tend to be one-time (although ~80% of customers are recurring). SaV services generate transactional revenue with fees charged per check on a PAYG basis. They are targeted at business, skewed to police checks, and somewhat leveraged to the employment market. For SaaS, customers (employers) pay a set monthly SaaS fee for an end-to-end compliance management solution. KYP now offers a simple, monthly, all-in fee per worker ranging from \$15-\$30. Kinatico is focussed on transitioning all of its revenue to SaaS.

H1 FY24 result demonstrates the benefit of SaaS focus

Kinatico previously reported H1 FY24 revenue of \$14.3m (ASX release 17 January 2024), including \$4.4m from SaaS, and NPAT of \$0.4m, up 136% on the pcp. The audited accounts confirmed the strong top-line growth in SaaS revenue, the not-unexpected 16% decline in transactional revenue in line with expected conversion to SaaS, and the 11% increase in gross margin to \$9.7m, which was largely in line with our forecast. Reported EBITDA of \$1.9m, an increase of 374% on the pcp, was also in line with our estimate. NPAT of \$0.4m was a \$1.13m turnaround on the pcp, although a little lower than our forecast for \$0.6m, with the chief point of difference higher-than-forecast depreciation and amortisation charges. We have incorporated the audited H1 results into our model and made very minor adjustments to our FY24f and FY25f estimates.

DCF valuation of \$0.25/share, unchanged

Our DCF valuation remains unchanged at 0.25/share. Our DCF methodology incorporates a WACC of 14.4%, a risk-free rate of 4.0% and a terminal growth rate of 2.2%. This implies EV/Revenue multiples of 3.6x for FY24f and 3.2x for FY25f, compared with the current multiples of 1.1x FY24f and 1.2x FY25f. On a relative basis, KYP is trading at a 1.2 discount to the median of seven ASX-listed peers. In the past 12 months, KYP has narrowed the discount to its peers and we expect this to continue if the company demonstrates continued growth in SaaS clients, secures material new contracts, and delivers sustained positive free cash flow and operating profit.

Histo	Historical earnings and RaaS' estimates (in A\$m unless otherwise stated)											
Year end	Revenue	Gross profit	EBITDA adj.	NPAT adj.	NPAT rep.	EPS adj.	EV/Revenue (x)	EV/EBITDA (x)	PER (x)			
06/22a	26.4	16.8	1.8	(0.7)	(1.5)	(0.17)	1.2	17.6	n.a			
06/23a	27.7	18.2	3.1	0.8	0.2	0.17	1.1	9.4	56.6			
06/24f	29.2	19.6	3.6	0.8	0.8	0.19	1.2	9.7	53.2			
06/25f	33.6	22.6	5.5	2.2	2.2	0.51	1.0	6.1	19.3			

Sources: Company data; RaaS estimates for FY24f and FY25f. Adjusted EBITDA, NPAT and EPS exclude one-time and non-cash items including share-based compensation

Software & Services

27 February 2024



Company Interview

RaaS Interview with CEO Michael Ivanchenko: Kinatico RaaS 2024 Outlook Interview Jan 24

» Herrico Herrico Herrico I variotico de la constante de la co

Upside Case

- SaaS take-up exceeds expectations
- Highly-scalable business model
- Well-positioned for potential M&A

Downside Case

- Lower/slower-than-expected SaaS uptake rate
- Enterprise customers take longer than expected to sign-up
- Pursuit of planned international expansion leads to higher-than-expected costs/losses

Catalysts

- Material new contracts for SaaS offering
- Delivery of process automation → positioning for future scalability and operating leverage
- M&A activity highlighting relative valuations

Company Contact

Michael Ivanchenko (CEO) +61 408 712 795

michaelivanchenko@kinatico.com

RaaS Contact

Finola Burke +61 414 354 712

finola.burke@raasgroup.com



H1 FY24 Results Analysis

Kinatico delivered a H1 FY24 result largely in line with our forecasts and reflecting the continued benefit of pursuing conversion of transactional revenue to SaaS revenue. SaaS revenue as a percentage of total revenue hit 30.5% in H1 FY24, compared with 12.5% in H1 FY23. The increase in SaaS revenue substantially outpaces the decline in transactional revenue, which is tracking in line with our estimates. Operationally, the cost of sales was a little lower than our forecast, leading to a higher gross margin of \$9.7m or 67.7% of revenue, versus our forecast for a gross margin of 66%. Operating costs were largely in line with our forecasts, but 4% below that reported in H1 FY23.

Note the significant improvement in EBITDA margin, 13.4% in H1 FY24 compared with 4.4% in H1 FY23 on an adjusted basis, as lower operating costs also boosted the company's performance.

The improvement in operational performance was evident in the results, which we set out in Exhibit 1.

	H1 FY23a	H1 FY24a	% chg on pcp	vs. RaaS H1 FY24f
SaV revenue	11.9	10.0	(16)	10.0
SaaS revenue	1.7	4.4	159	4.5
Total revenue	13.6	14.3	6	14.5
Cost of sales	(4.8)	(4.6)	(4)	(4.9)
Gross margin	8.8	9.7	11	9.6
Gross margin (%)	64.5	67.7	5	66.0
Employment costs	(5.7)	(5.1)	(10)	(4.9)
Other operating costs	(2.5)	(2.7)	7	(2.7)
Total operating costs	(8.2)	(7.8)	(4)	(7.6)
EBITDA exc. Non-cash items	0.6	1.9	220	1.9
EBITDA margin (%)	4.4	13.4	203	13.4
- Share-based payment expenses (non-cash)	(0.2)	(0.0)	(89)	-
EBITDA - Reported	0.4	1.9	374	1.9
EBIT	(0.8)	0.3	(136)	0.8
Net profit/(loss) after tax	(0.8)	0.4	(149)	0.6
NPAT reported	(1.0)	0.4	(136)	0.6
Key Cash flow Statement Figures				
Net operating cash flow	0.9	1.5	64	1.3
Capitalised tech dev spend and capex	(2.1)	(1.6)	(26)	(1.5)
Free cash flow	(1.2)	(0.0)	(96)	(0.2)
Net cash at end of period	10.2	9.1	(10)	9.1

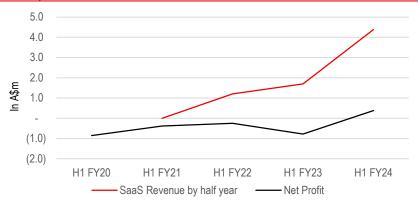
Cash collections in the half also improved, leading to a 64% year-on-year increase in net operating cashflow, also ahead of our forecasts. Free cash flow was negative \$0.05m for the half, an improvement of more than \$1.1m on the pcp.

The company ended the half year with \$9.1m cash in hand, in line with our estimates.

As we have highlighted previously, the conversion to SaaS revenue is adding to the bottom line, with NPAT improving as the company accelerates its strategy. Exhibit 2 on the following page maps Kinatico's first-half revenues against first-half bottom-line performance over the past four years and demonstrates a clear relationship between the two measures.



Exhibit 2: SaaS revenue versus NPAT by half year, H1 FY20 to H1 FY24 (in A\$m unless otherwise stated)



Source: FY23 annual report, RaaS analysis

Earnings Adjustments

Our forecast changes have been minor and more from non-cash depreciation and amortisation charges, which were a little higher than forecast in H1. We have also taken into account the current shares on issue, 434m, following the issue of 15m shares, at a market price of \$0.12/share, to the company's loan-funded share plan.

	FY24 old	FY24 new	FY25 old	FY25 new
0.17				
SaV revenue	19.2	19.1	16.3	16.3
SaaS revenue	10.1	10.1	16.9	17.3
Revenue	29.3	29.2	33.2	33.6
Gross profit	19.4	19.6	22.3	22.6
EBITDA	3.7	3.6	5.6	5.5
EBIT	1.4	0.8	3.1	3.1
NPAT	1.0	0.8	2.2	2.2
EPS	0.25	0.19	0.53	0.51

DCF Valuation

Our valuation utilises a discounted cash-flow methodology which we consider to be the most appropriate methodology for valuing KYP at this point in its lifecycle as it pursues its SaaS sales growth strategy. Our discount rate of 14.5% includes a beta of 1.6, compared with the five-year rate observed by LSEG (1.56). This gives us a DCF valuation of \$0.25/share, which implies an EV/Revenue of 3.7x FY24f and 3.2x FY25f.

Parameters	Outcome
Discount rate / WACC	14.5%
Beta*	1.6
Terminal growth rate assumption	2.2%
Sum of PV (A\$M)	49.9
PV of terminal value (A\$M)	49.5
PV of enterprise (A\$M)	99.4
Net debt / (cash) - 31 Dec 2023 (A\$M)	(9.1)
Net valuation – equity (A\$M)	108.5
No. of shares on issue (February 2024) (M)	433.6
NPV per share (A\$)	\$0.25

Kinatico Ltd | 27 February 2024



Peer EV/Revenue Trading Multiples

We have looked at comparable ASX-listed companies, of which there are seven, to consider peer EV/Revenue trading multiples. Similar-sized regulatory or workforce compliance SaaS operators include Damstra Holdings (ASX:DTC), Knosys (ASX:KNO), K2fly (ASX:K2F), Wrkr (ASX:WRK)¹, and Xref (ASX:XF1). We have included talent engagement group LiveHire and accounting compliance company 8Common for completeness. As set out in Exhibit 5, KYP is currently trading at a discount of ~15% relative to its ASX-listed peers based on FY23a EV/Revenue.

Company	ASX code	Enterprise value (A\$m)	EV/Revenue (FY23a) >
8Common Ltd	8CO	16.8	2.23
Damstra Holdings Ltd	DTC	32.0	1.09
K2fly Ltd	K2F	11.5	0.85
Knosys Ltd	KNO	13.0	1.30
LiveHire Ltd	LVH	14.5	1.72
Wrkr Ltd	WRK	24.2	3.57
Xref Ltd	XF1	29.3	1.43
Median		16.8	1.43
Kinatico	KYP	33.8	1.2

¹ Wrkr is covered by RaaS. Our research can be accessed at www.raasgroup.com



Exhibit 6: Financial Summary

Kinatico						Share price (26 February 20	24)				A\$	0.10
Profit and Loss (A\$m)						Interim (A\$m)	H122A	H222A	H123A	H223A	H124F	H224F
Y/E 30 June	FY21A	FY22A	FY23A	FY24F	FY25F	Revenue	12.8	13.6	13.6	14.1	14.4	14.9
Transactional revenue	16.9	23.9	22.6	19.1	16.3	EBITDA	1.1	0.8	0.6	2.5	1.9	1.
SaaS revenue	0.6	2.4	5.1	10.1	17.3	EBIT	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.8)	1.3	0.3	0.:
Sales Revenue	17.5	26.4	27.7	29.2		NPAT (normalised)	(0.2)	(0.5)	(0.8)	1.5	0.4	0.4
Gross Profit	10.3	16.8	18.2	19.6		Minorities	(0.2)	-	- (0.0)	- 1.0		
EBITDA underlying	1.5	1.8	3.1	3.6		NPAT (reported)	(0.6)	(0.9)	(1.0)	1.2	0.4	0.4
							- ' /-		/	0.36	0.09	
Depn	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.3)	. ,	EPS (normalised)	(0.06)	(0.11)	(0.18)			0.1
Amort	(1.0)	(2.0)	(2.1)	(2.5)	_ , ,	EPS (reported)	(0.14)	(0.20)	(0.23)	0.28	0.09	0.1
EBIT underlying	0.2	(0.6)	0.5	0.8		Dividend (cps)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2		Imputation	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tax	0.0	(0.2)	0.1	(0.2)	. ,	Operating cash flow	1.2	1.8	0.9	2.7	1.5	1.
Minorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		Free Cash flow	2.4	3.5	3.1	4.5	3.1	2.
Equity accounted assoc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Divisions	H122A	H222A	H123A	H223A	H124F	H224
NPAT pre significant items	0.3	(0.7)	0.8	0.8	2.2	Transactional Revenue	11.6	12.3	11.9	10.7	10.0	9.
Significant & non-cash items	(1.3)	(0.8)	(0.5)	0.0	0.0	SaaS Revenue	1.2	1.2	1.7	3.4	4.4	5.
NPAT (reported)	(1.0)	(1.5)	0.2	0.8	2.2	Sales revenue	12.8	13.6	13.6	14.1	14.3	14.
Cash flow (A\$m)	` ,	, ,				COGS	(4.7)	(5.0)	(4.8)	(4.7)	(4.6)	(5.0
Y/E 30 June	FY21A	FY22A	FY23A	FY24F	FY25F	Gross Profit	8.2	8.6	8.8	9.4	9.7	9.
EBITDA	1.5	1.8	3.1	3.6		GP Margin (%)	63.7	63.5	64.5	66.9	67.7	66.
Interest	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2		Employment	(5.0)	(5.1)	(5.7)	(4.7)	(5.1)	(5.4
							· · · /	` '	` '	` '	, ,	
Tax	0.8	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.3)	. ,	Technology, licence fees	(1.8)	(2.5)	(1.7)	(2.3)	(2.4)	(2.5
Working capital changes	(1.4)	1.3	0.5	(0.9)	0.1	Other costs	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.7)	0.1	(0.3)	(0.3
Operating cash flow	1.0	3.1	3.6	2.6	4.7							
Mtce capex	(0.0)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.0)	. ,	EBITDA (normalised)	1.1	0.8	0.6	2.5	1.9	1.
Free cash flow	1.0	2.8	3.6	2.6	4.7							
Capitalised Dev. Costs	(0.9)	(2.6)	(3.9)	(3.1)	(3.0)	Margins, Leverage, Returns		FY21A	FY22A	FY23A	FY24F	FY25
Acquisitions/Disposals	(1.8)	(0.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	EBITDA		8.8%	7.0%	11.2%	12.4%	16.3%
Other	0.3	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	EBIT		1.3%	(2.1%)	1.7%	2.8%	9.2%
Cash flow pre financing	(1.4)	(0.4)	(0.3)	(0.5)	1.7	NPAT pre significant items		1.7%	(2.7%)	2.7%	2.6%	6.6%
Equity	9.9	0.0	(1.3)	(0.1)		Net Debt (Cash)		12.9	10.4	8.5	7.8	9.4
Debt	0.0	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)		Net debt/EBITDA (x)	(x)	8.4	5.6	2.7	2.1	1.
Dividends paid	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		ND/ND+Equity (%)	(%)	(97.0%)	(69.2%)	(52.1%)	(43.8%)	(51.4%
Net cash flow for year	8.6	(0.7)	(1.8)	(0.8)		EBIT interest cover (x)	(x)	(0.1)	n/a	- 0.3	(43.070)	(0.0
·	0.0	(0.1)	(1.0)	(0.0)	1.7	ROA	(X)	` ,			, ,	
Balance sheet (A\$m)	F1/0/4	E)/004	E1/004	E1/0/E	E)/05E			1.1%	(1.7%)	1.4%	2.5%	9.4%
Y/E 30 June	FY21A	FY22A	FY23A	FY24F	FY25F			(6.2%)	(5.8%)	0.9%	3.1%	8.4%
Cash	12.9	11.9	9.6	8.7		ROIC		1.9%	(10.3%)	18.1%	21.8%	63.4%
Accounts receivable	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.3							
Inventory	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Working capital		(0.8)	(0.9)	(1.1)	(0.7)	(0.7
Other current assets	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	WC/Sales (%)		(4.6%)	(3.4%)	(4.0%)	(2.2%)	(2.2%
Total current assets	16.3	14.9	12.4	11.3	13.3	Revenue growth		41.3%	50.9%	5.0%	5.5%	15.0%
PPE	0.3	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.1	EBIT growth pa		n/a	n/a	-187%	nm	283%
Intangibles and Goodwill	15.9	16.4	18.2	18.8	19.7	Pricing		FY21A	FY22A	FY23A	FY24F	FY25F
Investments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		No of shares (y/e)	(m)	429	434	420	434	434
Deferred tax asset	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		Weighted Av Dil Shares	(m)	429	434	430	434	434
Other non current assets	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \			.00		
Total non current assets	16.2	18.8	20.1	20.4		EPS Reported	cps	(0.30)	(0.35)	0.05	0.18	0.5
						EPS Normalised/Diluted		, ,	` '			
Total Assets	32.5	33.7	32.4	31.7			cps	0.09	(0.17)	0.17	0.19	0.5
Accounts payable	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.6		EPS growth (norm/dil)		n/a	n/a	(205.6%)	nm	176%
Short term debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		DPS	cps	-	-	-	-	-
Tax payable	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0		DPS Growth		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Other current liabilities	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.6		Dividend yield		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total current liabilities	6.3	6.8	6.5	5.3	5.7	Dividend imputation		0	0	0	0	
Long term debt	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	PE (x)		-	-	180.0	54.7	19.3
Other non current liabs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	PE market		18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.
Total long term liabilities	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	Premium/(discount)		(100.0%)	(100.0%)	900.2%	204.0%	7.1%
Total Liabilities	6.3	8.3	7.6	6.2		EV/EBITDA		19.2	17.6	9.4	9.7	0.0
Net Assets	26.2	25.4	24.9	25.5		FCF/Share	cps	0.0	0.1	(0.1)	-0.1	0.4
	20.2	20.4	2-7.3	20.0	21.0	Price/FCF share	opo	350.9	165.8	(134.9)		26.0
	47.0	47.0	AC 7	AC E	AC F					. ,		
Chara conital	47.2	47.9	46.7	46.5		Free Cash flow Yield		0.3%	0.6%	(0.7%)	(1.1%)	3.8%
	(00.4)	(00.0)										
Accumulated profits/losses	(22.1)	(23.3)	(23.1)	(22.3)	(20.1)							
Reserves	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.3							
Accumulated profits/losses					. ,							

Sources: Company data, RaaS Advisory estimates



FINANCIAL SERVICES GUIDE

RaaS Advisory Pty Ltd

ABN 99 614 783 363

Corporate Authorised Representative, number 1248415

of

ABN 92 168 734 530
AFSL 456663

Effective Date: 6th May 2021



About Us

BR Securities Australia Pty Ltd (BR) is the holder of Australian Financial Services License ("AFSL") number 456663. RaaS Advisory Pty Ltd (RaaS) is an Authorised Representative (number 1248415) of BR. This Financial Service Guide (FSG) is designed to assist you in deciding whether to use RaaS's services and includes such things as

- who we are
- our services
- how we transact with you
- how we are paid, and
- complaint processes

Contact Details, BR and RaaS

BR Head Office: Suite 5GB, Level 5, 33 Queen Street, Brisbane, QLD, 4000

RaaS. 20 Halls Road Arcadia, NSW 2159

P: +61 414 354712

E: finola.burke@raasgroup.com

RaaS is the entity providing the authorised AFSL services to you as a retail or wholesale client.

What Financial Services are we authorised to provide? RaaS is

authorised to

- provide general advice to retail and wholesale clients in relation to
 - Securities
- deal on behalf of retail and wholesale clients in relation to
 - Securities

The distribution of this FSG by RaaS is authorized by BR.

Our general advice service

Please note that any advice given by RaaS is general advice, as the information or advice given will not take into account your particular objectives, financial situation or needs. You should, before acting on the advice, consider the appropriateness of the advice, having regard to your objectives, financial situation and needs. If our advice relates to the acquisition, or possible acquisition, of a particular financial product you should read any relevant Prospectus, Product Disclosure Statement or like instrument. As we only provide general advice we will not be providing a Statement of Advice. We will provide you with recommendations on securities

Our dealing service

RaaS can arrange for you to invest in securities issued under a prospectus by firstly sending you the offer document and then assisting you fill out the application from if needed.

How are we paid?

RaaS earns fees for producing research reports. Sometimes these fees are from companies for producing research reports and/or a financial model. When the fee is derived from a company, this is clearly highlighted on the front page of the report and in the disclaimers and disclosures section of the report.

We may also receive a fee for our dealing service, from the company issuing the securities.

Associations and Relationships

BR, RaaS, its directors and related parties have no associations or relationships with any product issuers other than when advising retail clients to invest in managed funds when the managers of these funds may also be clients of BR. RaaS's representatives may from time to time deal in or otherwise have a financial interest in financial products recommended to you but any material ownership will be disclosed to you when relevant advice is provided.

Complaints

If you have a complaint about our service you should contact your representative and tell them about your complaint. The representative will follow BR's internal dispute resolution policy, which includes sending you a copy of the policy when required to. If you aren't satisfied with an outcome, you may contact AFCA, see below. BR is a member of the Australian Financial Complaints Authority (AFCA). AFCA provide fair and independent financial services complaint resolution that is free to consumers.

Website: www.afca.org.au; Email: info@afca.org.au; Telephone: 1800931678 (free call) In writing to: Australian Financial Complaints Authority, GPO Box 3, Melbourne, VIC, 3001.

Professional Indemnity Insurance

BR has in place Professional Indemnity Insurance which satisfies the requirements for compensation under s912B of the Corporations Act and that covers our authorised representatives.



DISCLAIMERS and DISCLOSURES

This report has been commissioned by Kinatico Ltd and prepared and issued by RaaS Advisory Pty Ltd. RaaS Advisory has been paid a fee to prepare this report. RaaS Advisory's principals, employees and associates may hold shares in companies that are covered and, if so, this will be clearly stated on the front page of each report. This research is issued in Australia by RaaS Advisory and any access to it should be read in conjunction with the Financial Services Guide on the preceding two pages. All information used in the publication of this report has been compiled from publicly available sources that are believed to be reliable. Opinions contained in this report represent those of the principals of RaaS Advisory at the time of publication. RaaS Advisory provides this financial advice as an honest and reasonable opinion held at a point in time about an investment's risk profile and merit and the information is provided by the RaaS Advisory in good faith. The views of the adviser(s) do not necessarily reflect the views of the AFS Licensee. RaaS Advisory has no obligation to update the opinion unless RaaS Advisory is currently contracted to provide such an updated opinion. RaaS Advisory does not warrant the accuracy of any information it sources from others. All statements as to future matters are not guaranteed to be accurate and any statements as to past performance do not represent future performance.

Assessment of risk can be subjective. Portfolios of equity investments need to be well diversified and the risk appropriate for the investor. Equity investments in listed or unlisted companies yet to achieve a profit or with an equity value less than \$50 million should collectively be a small component of a balanced portfolio, with smaller individual investment sizes than otherwise.

The science of climate change is common knowledge and its impacts may damage the global economy. Mitigating climate change may also disrupt the global economy. Investors need to make their own assessments and we disclaim any liability for the impact of either climate change or mitigating strategies on any investment we recommend.

Investors are responsible for their own investment decisions, unless a contract stipulates otherwise. RaaS Advisory does not stand behind the capital value or performance of any investment. Subject to any terms implied by law and which cannot be excluded, RaaS Advisory shall not be liable for any errors, omissions, defects or misrepresentations in the information (including by reasons of negligence, negligent misstatement or otherwise) or for any loss or damage (whether direct or indirect) suffered by persons who use or rely on the information. If any law prohibits the exclusion of such liability, RaaS Advisory limits its liability to the re-supply of the Information, provided that such limitation is permitted by law and is fair and reasonable.

Copyright 2024 RaaS Advisory Pty Ltd (A.B.N. 99 614 783 363). All rights reserved.