

Kinatico Ltd

FY24 Result Analysis

High quality result, setting the stage for a strong FY25

Kinatico Ltd (ASX:KYP) is a 'Know Your People' regtech company providing workforce compliance monitoring and management technology and services. KYP has reported FY24 adjusted NPAT of \$1.0m, a 32% increase on the adjusted NPAT reported in FY23 and ~70% ahead of our forecast for \$0.6m. Software-as-a-Service (SaaS) revenue growth for the year was 90%, with H2 revenue growth of 21%, as reported late last month. SaaS revenue is now 34% of total revenue with the company noting that \$2m was sourced from new customers in FY24. Particularly pleasing in the result, in our view, was the conversion of EBITDA to operating cashflow, with the metric rising to 92% in FY24, compared with 85% in FY23 and 60% two years ago. The results were ahead of our forecasts and reflect the continued migration of existing customers from one-off transactional revenue to ongoing subscription for its compliance monitoring platform. We have upgraded our FY25 forecasts to reflect the improved cost base with the underlying EBITDA forecast rising by 5.0% to \$4.0m. We have also published our FY26 and FY27 forecasts for the first time. Our DCF valuation has increased to \$0.30/share (previously \$0.25/share) after reflecting the changed observed beta and rolling the model. A +/-10% sensitivity analysis gives us a valuation range of \$0.20-\$0.43/share.

Business model

Kinatico is focusing its business on the generation of SaaS revenue from the provision of simplified real-time workforce compliance monitoring and management technology and services. SaaS revenue accounted for 34% of FY24 revenue up from 18% in FY23 and was a significant factor in the increased EBITDA adjusted margin in FY24 (13.5% in FY24 versus 11.2% in FY23). The business also has a long-standing screening and verification (SaV) revenue stream, under the brand CVCheck, from transactions, which historically have been one-time but presents now as a ready-made pipeline and sales acquisition client base for the SaaS product. SaaS customers (employers) pay a set monthly SaaS fee for an end-to-end compliance management solution. Kinatico says it is focussed on transitioning all of its revenue to SaaS.

FY24 result demonstrates the benefit of SaaS focus

Kinatico delivered a 24% increase in underlying EBITDA to \$3.9m, well ahead of our forecast for \$3.3m. Reported EBITDA increased 41% to \$3.7m. Operating cashflow increased 15% on the previous corresponding period (pcp) to \$4.2m, again ahead of our forecast for \$4.0m. Adjusted NPAT increased 32% to \$1.0m while reported NPAT rose 230% to \$0.8m. Both gross margin and EBITDA margin increased respectively by 2% and 20% on the pcp, reflecting the shift to higher-margin SaaS revenue. SaaS revenue jumped 90% in FY24, offsetting the 16% decline in transactional revenue and now makes up 34% of total revenue. We expect this trend to continue and reflect this in our forecasts which we discuss in more detail in this report.

DCF valuation of \$0.30/share (previously \$0.25/share)

Our DCF valuation has increased to \$0.30/share (previously \$0.25/share) after rolling the financial model to the new financial year and also incorporating the LSEG observed beta of 1.41 (previously used 1.6). Our DCF methodology incorporates a WACC of 13.2% (previously 14.4%), a risk-free rate of 4.0% and a terminal growth rate of 2.2%. In our view, the reduction in WACC is justified given the sustained profitability and free cashflow that this company has delivered over the past two financial years. Our upgraded DCF implies EV/Revenue multiples of 4.0x for FY25f and 3.6x for FY26f, compared with the current multiples implied in our forecasts of 1.1x FY25f and 1.0x FY26f. We would expect the gap between the current share price and our valuation to narrow provided Kinatico demonstrates continued growth in SaaS revenue, secures material new contracts and delivers sustained positive free cash flow and operating profit.

Historical earnings and RaaS' estimates (in A\$m unless otherwise stated)

Year end	Revenue	Gross profit	EBITDA adj.	NPAT adj.	EPS adj.	EV/Revenue (x)	EV/EBITDA (x)	PER (x)
06/23a	27.7	18.2	3.1	0.8	0.17	1.1	9.8	58.6
06/24a	28.9	19.2	3.9	1.0	0.24	1.2	9.1	42.9
06/25f	31.7	21.0	4.0	1.1	0.30	1.1	8.7	34.6
06/26f	35.0	23.4	5.1	1.7	0.45	1.0	6.7	22.9
06/27f	38.7	26.1	6.8	2.9	0.73	0.8	4.6	14.1

Sources: Company data; RaaS estimates for FY25f, FY26f and FY27f. Adjusted EBITDA, NPAT and EPS exclude one-time and non-cash items including share-based compensation

Software & Services

27 August 2024

Share Details

ASX code	KYP
Share price (26-Aug)	\$0.10
Market capitalisation	\$43.4M
Shares on issue	433.6M
Net cash at 30-Jun-24	\$9.9M
Free float	~57%

Share Performance (12 months)



Company Interviews

[Kinatico Georg Chmiel Interview 19 July 2024](#)
[Kinatico Georg Chmiel Transcript 19 July 2024](#)
[Kinatico RaaS Interview 23 July 2024](#)
[Kinatico RaaS Transcript 23 July 2024](#)

Upside Case

- SaaS take-up exceeds expectations
- Highly-scalable business model
- Well positioned for potential M&A

Downside Case

- Lower/slower-than-expected SaaS uptake rate
- Enterprise customers take longer than expected to sign-up
- Pursuit of planned international expansion leads to higher-than-expected costs/losses

Catalysts

- Material new contracts for SaaS offering
- Delivery of process automation → positioning for future scalability and operating leverage
- M&A activity highlighting relative valuations

Company Contact

Michael Ivanchenko (CEO) +61 408 712 795
michaelivanchenko@kinatico.com

RaaS Contact

Finola Burke +61 414 354 712
finola.burke@raasgroup.com

FY24 Results Analysis

Kinatico delivered a better-than-forecast adjusted EBITDA of \$3.9m for FY24, which was an increase of 24% on the pc. Reported EBITDA, which incorporates the non-cash share-based payments, increased 41% to \$3.7m. The result was delivered on a 4% increase in total revenue which included a 90% lift in higher-margin SaaS revenue to \$9.7m. The shift to SaaS revenue, which now accounts for 34% of total revenue, compared with 18% in FY23 and 9% in FY22, has been the key driver in Kinatico's improved operating margins.

Operating cash flow for the period increased 15% to \$4.2m while free cash flow, after capex and capitalised development, improved to a positive \$1.0m from a negative \$0.3m in FY23 and bettered our forecast for the period. Balance sheet liquidity also improved in FY24, with net current assets increasing 7% in FY24 to \$6.3m.

Underlying EBITDA as a percentage of operating cash flow also improved markedly in FY24, rising to 92% versus 83% in FY23 and 60% in FY22. This underscores the increasing quality of Kinatico's earnings as it matures as a business.

Exhibit 1: Key figures from FY23 financial statements (in A\$m unless otherwise stated)				
	FY23a	FY24a	% chg on pc	RaaS FY24 fct
Revenue	27.7	28.7	4	28.7
Gross margin (%)	65.7	66.9	2	67.0
EBITDA pre non-cash/one-time items (adjusted)	3.1	3.9	24	3.3
EBITDA reported	2.6	3.7	41	3.3
Operating cash flow	3.6	4.2	15	4.0
Free cash flow (after capex and capitalised development)	(0.3)	1.0	(430)	(0.7)
NPAT adjusted for non-cash items	0.8	1.0	32	0.6
Reported net profit/(loss) after tax	0.2	0.8	230	0.6
Cash/net cash	9.6	9.8	1	10.1
Net current assets (current assets less current liabilities)	5.9	6.3	7	6.0
Source: KYP FY24 annual report				

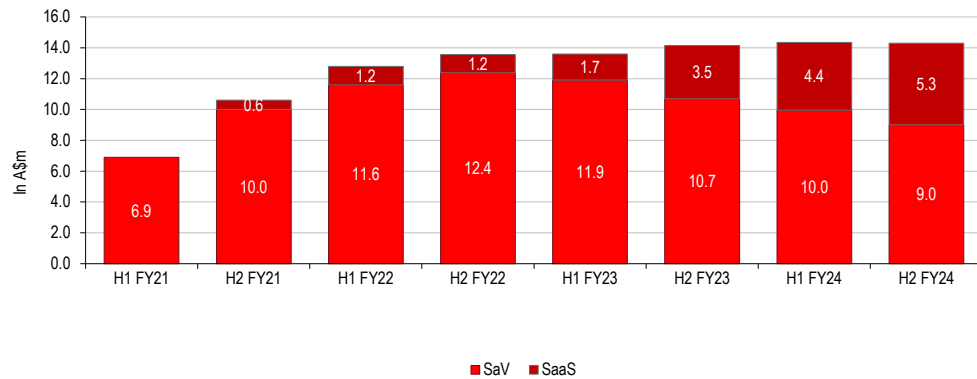
P&L - actuals vs. RaaS forecasts

KYP's P&L results for FY24 showed improvement in both revenue and cost management, resulting in increased margins over FY23 and outperformance against our forecasts as set out in the following table.

Exhibit 2: FY24 P&L vs. FY23 and RaaS FY24 forecasts (in A\$m unless otherwise stated)				
	FY23a	FY24a	% chg on pc	vs. RaaS FY24
Transactional revenue	22.6	19.0	(16)	19.1
SaaS revenue	5.1	9.7	90	9.6
Total sales revenue	27.7	28.7	4	28.7
Cost of sales	(9.5)	(9.5)	(0)	(9.4)
Gross profit	18.2	19.2	6	19.3
Gross margin (%)	65.7	66.9	2	67.1
Operating costs				
- Employment costs	(10.4)	(10.2)	(1)	(10.6)
- Other expenses	(4.7)	(5.1)	8	(5.4)
- Share-based payment expenses (non-cash)	(0.5)	(0.2)	(59)	(0.02)
Total operating costs	(15.6)	(15.6)	(0)	(16.0)
EBITDA exc. non-cash items (adjusted)	3.1	3.9	24	3.3
EBITDA adjusted margin (%)	11.2	13.5	20	11.5
EBITDA reported	2.6	3.7	41	3.3
EBITDA reported margin (%)	9.3	12.7	36	11.4
Total D&A	(2.6)	(3.1)	19	(2.8)
EBIT exc. non-cash items	0.5	0.7	54	0.5
Net interest	0.1	0.3	104	0.2
Net profit/(loss) before tax	0.6	1.0	66	0.7
Income tax expense	0.1	(0.1)	(142)	(0.1)
Net profit/(loss) after tax	0.8	1.0	32	0.6
NPAT reported	0.2	0.8	230	0.6
Sources: KYP FY24 annual report, RaaS forecasts				

As we have previously highlighted in this report, we attribute the improvement in margin to the shift in revenue mix from transactional (SaV) revenue which tends to be one-time, although repeatable, to SaaS revenue which is recurring. The company has derived SaaS revenue from both existing and new customers. This has resulted in a reduction in SaV revenue as a proportion of total revenue as existing customer migrate to Kinatico's monitoring compliance platform. The company also estimates that \$2m of the \$9.7m in SaaS revenue generated in FY24 came from new customers (company FY24 annual report, page 6.)

Exhibit 3: Revenue by half-year and source FY21-FY24



Source: Company data, RaaS analysis

Earnings Adjustment

Our earnings forecasts for FY25f have been adjusted after taking into account the FY24 results. We have moderated our revenue and cost forecasts off the new (FY24a base) and this has resulted in modest increases in revenue and underlying EBITDA and NPAT. Our forecasts now also include forecasts for non-cash share-based payments of \$0.12m for FY25f to FY27f, although these are not captured in the exhibit below. Our revised forecasts are set out below.

Exhibit 4: Earnings adjustments (in A\$m unless otherwise stated)

	FY25f old	FY25f new
SaV revenue	16.3	17.1
SaaS revenue	14.9	14.6
Revenue	31.2	31.7
Gross profit	21.0	21.0
EBITDA underlying	3.8	4.0
EBIT underlying	1.5	1.6
NPAT underlying	1.1	1.2

Source: RaaS estimates

DCF Valuation

Our valuation utilises a discounted cash-flow methodology which we consider to be the most appropriate methodology for valuing KYP at this point in its lifecycle as it pursues its SaaS sales growth strategy. Our discount rate of 13.2% (previously 14.4%) includes a beta of 1.41 (previously 1.7), which is the five-year rate observed by LSEG. We have also rolled the model to the new financial year which sets a higher, more profitable base for our valuation. This gives us a DCF valuation of \$0.30/share (previously \$0.25/share), which implies an EV/Revenue of 4.0x FY25F and 3.6x FY26f. We note that a +/- 10% sensitivity analysis on our base-case forecasts derives a valuation range of \$0.20-\$0.43/share.

Exhibit 5: DCF valuation

Parameters	Outcome
Discount rate / WACC	13.2%
Beta*	1.41
Terminal growth rate assumption	2.2%
Sum of PV (A\$M)	48.4
PV of terminal value (A\$M)	73.5
PV of enterprise (A\$M)	122.0
Net debt / (cash) – 30 June 2024 (A\$M)	(9.0)
Net valuation – equity (A\$M)	131.0
No. of shares on issue (fully-diluted for options on issue & adjusted for share buyback) (M)	433.6
NPV per share (A\$)	\$0.30

Sources: RaaS estimates, *LSEG's observed beta of 1.41 based on its five-year monthly beta methodology

Exhibit 6: Financial Summary

Kinatico						Share price (26 August 2024)					A\$	0.10
Profit and Loss (A\$m)						Interim (A\$m)						
Y/E 30 June	FY23A	FY24A	FY25F	FY26F	FY27F	H124A	H224A	H125F	H225F	H126F	H226F	
Revenue	22.6	19.0	17.1	16.3	15.6	14.4	14.4	15.5	16.1	17.4	17.6	
Transactional revenue	5.1	9.7	14.6	18.7	23.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.5	
SaaS revenue	27.7	28.8	31.7	35.0	38.7	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	
Sales Revenue	18.2	19.2	21.0	23.4	26.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	
Gross Profit	3.1	3.9	4.0	5.1	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EBITDA underlying	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.1)	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	
Depn	(2.1)	(2.6)	(2.1)	(2.3)	(2.4)	0.09	0.15	0.17	0.13	0.23	0.22	
Amort	0.5	0.7	1.6	2.5	4.2	0.09	0.10	0.16	0.11	0.22	0.21	
EBIT underlying	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Interest	0.1	(0.1)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(1.3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tax	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.7	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.2	
Minorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.3	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.7	
Equity accounted assoc	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.8	3.0	Divisions						
NPAT pre significant items	(0.5)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	H124A	H224A	H125F	H225F	H126F	H226F	
Significant & non-cash items	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.7	2.9	10.0	9.1	9.0	8.1	8.5	7.7	
NPAT (reported)	3.1	3.9	4.0	5.1	6.8	4.4	5.3	6.6	8.0	8.9	9.8	
Cash flow (A\$m)	3.1	3.9	4.0	5.1	6.8	14.3	14.4	15.5	16.1	17.4	17.6	
Y/E 30 June	FY23A	FY24A	FY25F	FY26F	FY27F	COGS	(4.6)	(4.9)	(5.2)	(5.4)	(5.8)	(5.8)
EBITDA	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	Gross Profit	9.7	9.5	10.3	10.7	11.6	11.8
Interest	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(1.3)	GP Margin (%)	67.7	66.1	66.3	66.4	66.7	66.9
Tax	0.5	0.1	(0.5)	0.0	0.0	Employment	(5.1)	(5.1)	(5.5)	(5.9)	(6.1)	(6.2)
Working capital changes	3.6	4.2	3.1	4.4	5.7	Technology, licence fees	(2.4)	(2.1)	(2.3)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(2.6)
Operating cash flow	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	Other costs	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.5)
Mtce capex	3.6	4.2	3.0	4.4	5.7	EBITDA (normalised)	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.5
Free cash flow	(3.9)	(3.2)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)	Margins, Leverage, Returns						
Capitalised Dev. Costs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	FY23A	FY24A	FY25F	FY26F	FY27F		
Acquisitions/Disposals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	EBITDA	11.2%	13.4%	12.8%	14.5%	17.7%	
Other	0.3	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.7	EBIT	1.7%	2.6%	5.1%	7.2%	10.9%	
Cash flow pre financing	(1.3)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	NPAT pre significant items	2.7%	3.5%	3.7%	5.2%	7.8%	
Equity	(0.3)	(0.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	Net Debt (Cash)	8.5	9.0	9.1	10.5	13.1	
Debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Net debt/EBITDA (x)	(x)	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9
Dividends paid	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	ND/ND+Equity (%)	(%)	(52.1%)	(54.2%)	(50.7%)	(56.5%)	(69.1%)
Net cash flow for year	(1.8)	0.5	0.0	1.4	2.7	EBIT interest cover (x)	(x)	-	0.3	(0.4)	(0.1)	(0.1)
Balance sheet (A\$m)						ROA	1.4%	2.3%	4.9%	7.4%	11.4%	
Y/E 30 June	FY23A	FY24A	FY25F	FY26F	FY27F	ROE	0.9%	3.1%	4.0%	6.1%	9.6%	
Cash	9.6	9.8	9.8	11.2	13.8	ROIC	15.4%	23.7%	34.1%	53.4%	85.3%	
Accounts receivable	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.6	Working capital	(1.1)	(1.3)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.9)	
Inventory	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	WC/Sales (%)	(4.0%)	(4.6%)	(2.5%)	(2.3%)	(2.2%)	
Other current assets	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Revenue growth	5.0%	4.0%	9.9%	10.4%	10.8%	
Total current assets	12.4	12.7	12.3	13.9	16.8	EBIT growth pa	nm	nm	114%	58%	67%	
PPE	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	Pricing						
Intangibles and Goodwill	18.2	18.7	19.5	20.3	20.9	FY23A	FY24A	FY25F	FY26F	FY27F		
Investments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	No of shares (y/e)	(m)	420	434	434	434	434
Deferred tax asset	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Weighted Av Dil Shares	(m)	430	419	434	434	434
Other non current assets	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	EPS Reported	cps	0.05	0.19	0.27	0.42	0.70
Total non current assets	20.1	20.1	20.8	21.4	22.0	EPS Normalised/Diluted	cps	0.17	0.24	0.30	0.45	0.73
Total Assets	32.4	32.8	33.1	35.3	38.8	EPS growth (norm/dil)	nm	nm	24%	51%	62%	
Accounts payable	3.5	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.5	DPS	cps	-	-	-	-	-
Short term debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	DPS Growth	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Tax payable	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Dividend yield	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other current liabilities	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	Dividend imputation	0	0	0	0	0	
Total current liabilities	6.5	6.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	PE (x)	186.4	55.2	38.0	24.4	14.7	
Long term debt	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	PE market	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	
Other non current liabs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Premium/(discount)	nm	105.0%	41.4%	(9.4%)	(45.5%)	
Total long term liabilities	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	EV/EBITDA	9.8	9.1	8.4	6.2	0.0	
Total Liabilities	7.6	7.1	6.1	6.4	6.7	FCF/Share	cps	(0.1)	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6
Net Assets	24.9	25.7	27.0	29.0	32.1	Price/FCF share	(139.7)	43.8	1,033.1	32.4	16.7	
Share capital	46.7	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.5	Free Cash flow Yield	(0.7%)	2.3%	0.1%	3.1%	6.0%	
Accumulated profits/losses	(23.1)	(22.3)	(21.0)	(19.1)	(15.9)							
Reserves	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5							
Minorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0							
Total Shareholder funds	24.9	25.7	27.0	29.0	32.1							

Sources: Company data, RaaS Research Group estimates

FINANCIAL SERVICES GUIDE

RaaS Research Group Pty Ltd

ABN 99 614 783 363

Corporate Authorised Representative, number 1248415, of

BR SECURITIES AUSTRALIA PTY LTD; ABN 92 168 734 530; AFSL 456663

Effective Date: 26th March 2024

About Us

BR Securities Australia Pty Ltd (BR) is the holder of Australian Financial Services License ("AFSL") number 456663. RaaS Research Group Pty Ltd (RaaS) is an Authorised Representative (number 1248415) of BR.

This Financial Service Guide (FSG) is designed to assist you in deciding whether to use RaaS's services and includes such things as who we are, our services, how we transact with you, how we are paid, and complaint processes

Contact Details, BR and RaaS

BR Head Office: Level 1, 160 Edward Street, Brisbane, QLD, 4000 www.brsecuritiesaustralia.com.au

RaaS: c/- Rhodes Docherty & Co Pty Ltd, Suite 1, Level 1, 828 Pacific Highway, Gordon, NSW, 2072.

P: +61 414 354712

E: finola.burke@raasgroup.com

RaaS is the entity providing the authorised AFSL services to you as a retail or wholesale client.

What Financial Services are we authorised to provide? RaaS is authorised to

- provide general advice to retail and wholesale clients in relation to
 - Securities

The distribution of this FSG by RaaS is authorized by BR.

Our general advice service

Please note that any advice given by RaaS is general advice, as the information or advice given will not take into account your particular objectives, financial situation or needs. You should, before acting on the advice, consider the appropriateness of the advice, having regard to your objectives, financial situation and needs. If our advice relates to the acquisition, or possible acquisition, of a particular financial product you should read any relevant Prospectus, Product Disclosure Statement or like instrument. As we only provide general advice we will not be providing a Statement of Advice. We will provide you with recommendations on securities.

How are we paid?

RaaS earns fees for producing research reports about companies we like, and/or producing a financial model as well. When the fee is derived from a company, this is clearly highlighted on the front page of the report and in the disclaimers and disclosures section of the report. Sometimes we write reports using our own initiative.

Associations and Relationships

BR, RaaS, its directors and related parties have no associations or relationships with any product issuers other than when advising retail clients to invest in managed funds when the managers of these funds may also be clients of BR. RaaS's representatives may from time to time deal in or otherwise have a financial interest in financial products recommended to you but any material ownership will be disclosed to you when relevant advice is provided.

Complaints

If you have a complaint about our service, you should contact your representative and tell them about your complaint. The representative will follow BR's internal dispute resolution policy, which includes sending you a copy of the policy when required to. If you aren't satisfied with an outcome, you may contact AFCA, see below.

BR is a member of the Australian Financial Complaints Authority (AFCA). AFCA provide fair and independent financial services complaint resolution that is free to consumers.

Website: www.afca.org.au; Email: info@afca.org.au; Telephone: 1800931678 (free call)

In writing to: Australian Financial Complaints Authority, GPO Box 3, Melbourne, VIC, 3001.

Professional Indemnity Insurance

BR has in place Professional Indemnity Insurance which satisfies the requirements for compensation under s912B of the Corporations Act and that covers our authorized representatives.

DISCLAIMERS and DISCLOSURES

This report has been prepared and issued by RaaS Research Group Pty Ltd on behalf of Kinatico Ltd. RaaS Research Group has been paid a fee, in the form of a monthly retainer, by Kinatico to prepare this report. RaaS Research Group does not engage in capital raisings, nor does it engage in share broking or provide investor relations services. RaaS Research Group's only source of income is the fees it is paid for its research services.. RaaS Research Group's principals, employees and associates may hold shares in companies that are covered and, if so, this will be clearly stated on the front page of each report. This research is issued in Australia by RaaS Research Group and any access to it should be read in conjunction with the Financial Services Guide on the preceding two pages. All information used in the publication of this report has been compiled from publicly available sources that are believed to be reliable. Opinions contained in this report represent those of the principals of RaaS Research Group at the time of publication. RaaS Research Group provides this financial advice as an honest and reasonable opinion held at a point in time about an investment's risk profile and merit and the information is provided by the RaaS Research Group in good faith. The views of the adviser(s) do not necessarily reflect the views of the AFS Licensee. RaaS Research Group has no obligation to update the opinion unless RaaS Research Group is currently contracted to provide such an updated opinion. RaaS Research Group does not warrant the accuracy of any information it sources from others. All statements as to future matters are not guaranteed to be accurate and any statements as to past performance do not represent future performance.

Assessment of risk can be subjective. Portfolios of equity investments need to be well diversified and the risk appropriate for the investor. Equity investments in listed or unlisted companies yet to achieve a profit or with an equity value less than \$50 million should collectively be a small component of a balanced portfolio, with smaller individual investment sizes than otherwise.

The science of climate change is common knowledge and its impacts may damage the global economy. Mitigating climate change may also disrupt the global economy. Investors need to make their own assessments and we disclaim any liability for the impact of either climate change or mitigating strategies on any investment we recommend.

Investors are responsible for their own investment decisions, unless a contract stipulates otherwise. RaaS Research Group does not stand behind the capital value or performance of any investment. Subject to any terms implied by law and which cannot be excluded, RaaS Research Group shall not be liable for any errors, omissions, defects or misrepresentations in the information (including by reasons of negligence, negligent misstatement or otherwise) or for any loss or damage (whether direct or indirect) suffered by persons who use or rely on the information. If any law prohibits the exclusion of such liability, RaaS Research Group limits its liability to the re-supply of the Information, provided that such limitation is permitted by law and is fair and reasonable.

Copyright 2024 RaaS Research Group Pty Ltd (A.B.N. 99 614 783 363). All rights reserved.