2 Python Course Roadmap

Beginner Level

1. Introduction to Python

- o What is Python?
- Why Python?
- o Installing Python & IDE (VS Code, PyCharm, or Jupyter)
- o Writing your first Python program: print("Hello, World!")

2. Basic Syntax and Variables

- Comments
- o Data Types: int, float, str, bool
- Variables and Naming Conventions
- Type Casting

3. **Operators**

o Arithmetic, Assignment, Comparison, Logical, Bitwise, Membership

4. Control Flow

- o if, elif, else
- o while loops
- o for loops
- o break, continue, pass

5. Data Structures

- o list, tuple, set, dict
- o Built-in methods and operations

6. Functions

- Defining and calling functions
- o Parameters and return values
- o *args, **kwargs
- o Lambda functions

7. **Input and Output**

- o Taking user input
- o Reading/writing to files

Intermediate Level

1. Object-Oriented Programming (OOP)

- Classes and Objects
- o __init__ constructor
- Instance and class variables
- o Inheritance
- o Polymorphism and Encapsulation

2. Exception Handling

- o try, except, else, finally
- Custom exceptions

3. Modules and Packages

- Importing modules
- o Creating your own module
- o pip and installing external packages

4. Working with Files and JSON

- o Reading/Writing .txt, .csv
- o JSON encoding/decoding

5. Comprehensions

o List, Dict, Set comprehensions

6. Decorators & Generators

- @decorator syntax
- yield and generator functions

Advanced Level

1. Working with APIs

- o requests module
- Consuming JSON APIs

2. Multithreading & Multiprocessing

- Thread vs Process
- Using threading and multiprocessing modules

3. Regular Expressions

re module basics and applications

4. Database Interaction

Using SQLite3 or MySQL with Python

5. Web Scraping

o requests, BeautifulSoup, lxml, selenium

6. GUI Development

Using Tkinter or PyQt

7. Unit Testing

o unittest, pytest

8. Python for Data Science / AI / Web Dev (Optional Tracks)

- o NumPy, Pandas, Matplotlib
- o Flask / Django for web apps
- o Intro to Machine Learning with scikit-learn

Final Project Ideas:

- To-do App
- Weather App using API
- Blog Website using Flask
- Web Scraper that saves to Excel
- Data Analysis on a real dataset