Raaz Dwivedi

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Academic appointments	FODSI Postdoctoral Fellow	2021—			
	Harvard University, School of Engineering, and Applied Sciences, Boston, USA Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Department of EECS, Cambridge, USA • Advisors: Prof. Susan Murphy & Prof. Devavrat Shah				
EDUCATION	Ph.D., Electrical Engineering, and Computer Sciences University of California, Berkeley, USA	2015—2021			
	 Advisors: Prof. Martin Wainwright & Prof. Bin Yu Thesis title: Principled statistical approaches for sampling, and inference in high dimensions Thesis committee members: Prof. David Aldous & Prof. Peter Bartlett 				
	 B. Tech., Honors, Electrical Engineering Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay, India Advisor: Prof. Vivek Borkar Graduated with Institute Rank 1, and Minors in Mathematics 	2010—2014			
RESEARCH INTERESTS	Theoretical, and applied aspects of statistical machine learning, and data science with a focus on causal inference, reinforcement learning,, and theory of MCMC methods				
Achievements &	Institute of Mathematical Statistics (IMS) New Researcher Travel Award, London	2022			
Awards	Best Presentation Award, Machine Learning, and Statistics Session, Laboratory of Information, and Decision Systems (LIDS) Student Conference, MIT 2022				
	Best Student Paper Award, Sections on Statistical Computing, and Statistical Graph Statistical Association (ASA)	nics, American 2022			
	Postdoctoral Fellowship, Foundations of Data Science Institute (FODSI)	2021			
	Outstanding Graduate Student Instructor Award, UC Berkeley	2020			
	Berkeley Student Travel Grant, Jerusalem Joint Statistical Event, Israel	2018			
	Student Travel Award, NeurIPS 2018, Montreal Canada	2018			
	Leibniz Graduate Students Travel Award, Oberwolfach, Germany	2017			
	Student Travel Award, SAMSI QMC Workshop 2017, Raleigh-Durham	2017			
	Berkeley Fellowship, the most prestigious fellowship for incoming students	2015			
	President of India Gold Medal, IIT Bombay, for the highest GPA in the institute	2014			
	Institute Silver Medal, IIT Bombay, for the highest Honors GPA (EE department)	2014			
	Best B. Tech. Project (undergraduate thesis) Award, IIT Bombay	2014			
	Manjula Bagmal Parikh Foundation Trust Prize, IIT Bombay	2014			
	Dilip R. Limaye Academic Excellence Award, IIT Bombay	2014			
	Prof. K. C. Mukherji Award, IIT Bombay	2014			
	Urvish Medh Memorial Prize for excellent academic performance in the EE departhrough senior year, IIT Bombay	tment in first 2011—2014			

Institute Academic Excellence Prize for excellent institute wide academic performance in first through senior year, IIT Bombay

2011—2014

Aditya Choubey Prize for the best academic performance in the institute across the first year students, IIT Bombay 2011

All India Rank 10 (amongst half a million), IIT Joint Entrance Exam (IIT-JEE) 2010

All India Rank 46 (amongst a million), All India Engineering Entrance Exam 2010

Work Experience Microsoft Research, Research Intern (with Lester Mackey), New England, USA Summer 2019

Mist Systems (Juniper Networks), Data Science Intern, Cupertino, USA

Summer 2017

WorldQuant Research, Senior Quantitative Researcher, Mumbai, India Jul 2014—Jul 2015

Stanford University, Research intern (with Prof. Balaji Prabhakar), USA Summer 2013

Ivy Mobility, Data Science Intern, Chennai, India

Winter 2012

JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

- (* denotes equal contribution,, and † denotes alphabetical ordering; title is hyperlinked to the online pdf of the paper)
- J1. Raaz Dwivedi*, Yan Shuo Tan*, Briton Park, Mian Wei, Kevin Horgan, David Madigan, and Bin Yu, "Stable discovery of interpretable subgroups via calibration in causal studies", International Statistical Review (ISR), 2020.
- J2. Nick Altieri[†], Rebecca L. Barter, James Duncan, **Raaz Dwivedi**, Karl Kumbier, Xiao Li, Robert Netzorg, Briton Park, Chandan Singh, Yan Shuo Tan, Tiffany Tang, Yu Wang, Chao Zhang, and Bin Yu, "Curating a COVID-19 data repository and forecasting county-level death counts in the United States", *Harvard Data Science Review (HDSR)*, 2020.
- J3. Raaz Dwivedi^{*}, Nhat Ho^{*}, Koulik Khamaru^{*}, Martin J. Wainwright, Michael I. Jordan, and Bin Yu, "Singularity, misspecification,, and the convergence rate of EM", *Annals of Statistics* (AoS), 2020.
- J4. Yuansi Chen, Raaz Dwivedi, Martin J. Wainwright, and Bin Yu, "Fast mixing of Metropolized Hamiltonian Monte Carlo: Benefits of multi-step gradients", *Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR)*, 2020.
- J5. Raaz Dwivedi*, Yuansi Chen*, Martin J. Wainwright, and Bin Yu, "Log-concave sampling: Metropolis-Hastings algorithms are fast", Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR), 2019.
- J6. Raaz Dwivedi[†], Ohad N. Feldheim, Ori Gurel-Gurevich, and Aaditya Ramdas, "The power of online thinning in reducing discrepancy", *Probability Theory, and Related Fields (PTRF)*, 2019.
- J7. Yuansi Chen*, Raaz Dwivedi*, Martin J. Wainwright, and Bin Yu, "Fast MCMC sampling algorithms on polytopes", Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR), 2018.
- J8. Vivek Borkar[†], **Raaz Dwivedi**, and Neeraja Sahasrabudhe, "Gaussian approximations in high dimensional estimation", *Systems & Control Letters*, 2016.

Conference Publications

- C1. Raaz Dwivedi, and Lester Mackey, "Generalized kernel thinning", To appear in *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2022.
- C2. Abhishek Shetty, **Raaz Dwivedi**, and Lester Mackey, "Distribution compression in near-linear time", To appear in *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2022.
- C3. Raaz Dwivedi, and Lester Mackey, "Kernel thinning", Extended abstract in *Conference on Learning Theory (COLT)*, 2021.
- C4. Raaz Dwivedi*, Nhat Ho*, Koulik Khamaru*, Martin J. Wainwright, Michael I. Jordan, and Bin Yu, "Sharp analysis of Expectation-Maximization for weakly identifiable models", The 23rd International Conference on Artificial Intelligence, and Statistics (AISTATS), 2020.

- C5. Raaz Dwivedi*, Nhat Ho*, Koulik Khamaru*, Martin J. Wainwright, and Michael I. Jordan, "Theoretical guarantees for EM under misspecified Gaussian mixture models", Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), Montreál, 2018.
- C6. Raaz Dwivedi*, Yuansi Chen*, Martin J. Wainwright, and Bin Yu, "Log-concave sampling: Metropolis-Hastings algorithms are fast", Extended abstract in Conference on Learning Theory (COLT), Stockholm, 2018.
- C7. Yuansi Chen*, Raaz Dwivedi*, Martin J. Wainwright, and Bin Yu, "Vaidya walk: A sampling algorithm based on the volumetric barrier", Communication, Control,, and Computing (Allerton), 55th Annual Allerton Conference, 2017.
- C8. Raaz Dwivedi, and Vivek Borkar, "Removing sampling bias in networked stochastic approximation", International Conference on Signal Processing, and Communications (SPCOM), Bangalore, 2014.

Pre-Prints

- P1. Raaz Dwivedi, Susan Murphy, and Devavrat Shah, "Counterfactual inference in sequential experimental design", arXiv preprint 2022.
- P2. Raaz Dwivedi*, Chandan Singh*, Bin Yu, and Martin J. Wainwright, "Revisiting minimum description length complexity in overparameterized models", arXiv preprint 2021 (in journal submission).
- P3. Nhat Ho^{*}, Koulik Khamaru^{*}, Raaz Dwivedi^{*}, Martin J. Wainwright, Michael I. Jordan, and Bin Yu, "Instability, computational efficiency, and statistical accuracy", arXiv preprint 2021 (in journal submission).

Softwares & **METHODOLOGIES**

- P1. Raaz Dwivedi, Lester Mackey, Python package "Kernel Thinning", available at https:// github.com/microsoft/goodpoints.
- P2. Abhishek Shetty*, Raaz Dwivedi*,, and Lester Mackey, Python package "Compress++", available at https://github.com/microsoft/goodpoints.
- P3. Raaz Dwivedi*, Yan Shuo Tan*, Briton Park, Mian Wei, Kevin Horgan, David Madigan, and Bin Yu, GitHub Repo "StaDISC" available at https://github.com/Yu-Group/stadisc.
- P4. Yuansi Chen*, Raaz Dwivedi*, Martin Wainwright, and Bin Yu, Python package (C++ implementation) "Vaidya and John walks", available at https://github.com/yuachen/polytopewalk.

Talks

- INVITED RESEARCH IT1. Revisiting Minimum Description Length Complexity in Overparameterized Models. Symp. on Algorithmic Information Theory & Machine Learning, Alan Turing Institute. July 2022
 - IT2. Counterfactual inference in sequential experimental design. Institute of Mathematical Statistics (IMS) Annual Meeting, Statistical Machine Learning Session, London. June 2022
 - IT3. Counterfactual inference in sequential experimental design. Causal Inference Reading Group, University of Cambridge. June 2022
 - IT4. Near-optimal compression in near-linear time. Sympo. on Kernel methods for numerical integration, SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, Atlanta. Apr 2022
 - IT5. Near-optimal compression in near-linear time. Hot topics workshop on Foundations of Stable, Generalizable, and Transferable Statistical Learning, Mathematical Sciences Research Institute (MSRI), Berkeley. Mar 2022
 - IT6. Counterfactual inference in sequential experimental design. Learning from Interventions Work-Feb 2022 shop, Simons Institute, Berkeley.
 - IT7. Imputation using nearest neighbors for adaptively collected data. Foundations of Data Science Institute (FODSI) Retreat. Jan 2022
 - IT8. Revisiting Minimum Description Length Complexity in Overparameterized Models. Collaborations on the Theoretical Foundations of Deep Learning. Nov 2021

		ing, Harvard University.	Oct 2021
	IT10.	Kernel Thinning. Data-Centric Eng. Group (DCE), Alan Turing Institute.	Sep 2021
	IT11.	Subgroup Discovery in Randomized Experiments & Markov Chain Monte Carlo Research Seminar, USC Marshall School of Business.	Sampling Feb 2021
	IT12.	Subgroup Discovery in Randomized Experiments & Markov Chain Monte Carlo $Statistics\ Seminar,\ University\ of\ Toronto.$	Sampling. Feb 2021
	IT13.	Subgroup Discovery in Randomized Experiments & Markov Chain Monte Carlo MINDS Symposium on the Foundations of Data Science, JHU .	Sampling. Feb 2021
	IT14.	Subgroup Discovery in Randomized Experiments & Markov Chain Monte Carlo Devavrat Shah's & Susan Murphy's Labs, MIT & Harvard University.	Sampling. Feb 2021
	IT15.	Subgroup Discovery in Randomized Experiments & Markov Chain Monte Carlo Research Seminar, Microsoft Research New England.	Sampling. Jan 2021
	IT16.	${\bf Non-asymptotic~Guarantees~for~Markov~Chain~Monte~Carlo.~\it Flatiron~Institute.}$	Jan 2021
	IT17.	Subgroup Discovery in Randomized Experiments & Markov Chain Monte Carlo Statistics Seminar, University of Washington.	Sampling. Jan 2021
	IT18.	Subgroup Discovery in Randomized Experiments & Markov Chain Monte Carlo Operations Research, and Statistics Group Seminar, MIT Sloan.	Sampling Jan 2021
	IT19.	New Perspectives on Old Problems in Causal Inference, and MCMC Sampling. $Seminar,\ UC\ Irvine.$	Statistics Jan 2021
	IT20.	StaDISC: Stable discovery of interpretable subgroups via calibration. Young Dat Research Seminar, ETH Zurich.	a Scientis Sep 2020
	IT21.	Veridical Data Science, and the PCS Framework. ASA Annual Symposium on Data and Statistics (SDSS).	ta Science Jun 2020
	IT22.	Statistics Meets Optimization: Two Vignettes on The Intersection, $Department\ of\ ics,\ and\ Statistics,\ IIT\ Kanpur.$	Mathemat- Jan 2020
	IT23.	Singularity, misspecification, and the convergence rate of Expectation-Maximiza $Western\ Sectional\ Meeting\ of\ the\ AMS,\ UC\ Riverside.$	tion. Fal Nov 2019
	IT24.	Power of gradients, and accept-reject step in MCMC algorithms. $BIDS\ Statistics,\ and\ Learning\ Forum,\ UC\ Berkeley.$	d Machine Mar 2019
	IT25.	Theoretical Guarantees for MCMC Algorithms, EE Dept, IIT Bombay.	Jan 2018
	IT26.	$\label{thm:continuous} Theoretical \ Guarantees \ for \ MCMC \ Algorithms, \ STCS \ Seminar, \ TIFR \ Bombay.$	Jan 2018
Contributed and Other Research Talks	CT1.	Counterfactual inference in sequential experimental design. MIT Statistics, and De Conference (SDSCon) 2022, MIT.	ata Science April 2022
	CT2.	Counterfactual inference in sequential experimental design. $Econometrics\ Lunch,$	MIT. Mar 2022
	СТ3.	Near-optimal compression in near-linear time. 27th Annual Laboratory for Information Continues (LIDC) Student Conference MIT.	rmation &

IT9. Non-asymptotic Guarantees for MCMC, and Kernel Thinning. Finale Doshi-Velez Group Meet-

CT3. Near-optimal compression in near-linear time. 27th Annual Laboratory for Information & Decision Systems (LIDS) Student Conference, MIT.

CT4. Kernel Thinning. Stat 300, Harvard University.

CT5. Kernel Thinning. Monte Carlo Methods & Applications (MCM).

CT6. Kernel Thinning. Int. Soc. for Bayesian Analysis (ISBA) World Meeting 2021.

CT7. Kernel Thinning. The Bayesian Young Statisticians Meeting (BAYSM) 2021.

CT8. Kernel Thinning. Conference on Learning Theory (COLT).

CT9. Kernel Thinning. Subset Selection in Machine Learning Workshop, International Conference on Machine Learning (Subset ML, ICML). (Spotlight talk)

Jul 2021

- CT10. Revisiting Complexity, and the Bias-Variance Tradeoff: Using Minimum Description Length.

 Workshop on the Theory of Overparameterized Machine Learning (TOPML). Apr 2021
- CT11. Log-concave sampling: Metropolis Hastings algorithms are fast. Jerusalem Joint Statistical Event, Israel.

 Dec 2018

CONTRIBUTED POSTER PRESENTATIONS

- CP1. Counterfactual inference in sequential experimental design. Synthetic Control Methods Workshop, Data X, 2022, Princeton University.

 Jun 2022
- CP2. Counterfactual inference in sequential experimental design. American Causal Inference Conference, 2022, UC Berkeley.

 May 2022
- CP3. Counterfactual inference in sequential experimental design. SMaSH: Symposium for Mathematical Sciences at Harvard, 2022, Harvard University.

 May 2022
- CP4. Counterfactual inference in sequential experimental design. MIT Statistics, and Data Science Conference (SDSCon) 2022, MIT.

 April 2022
- CP5. Generalized kernel thinning. 4th Symposium on Advances in Approximate Bayesian Inference (AABI). Feb 2022
- CP6. Revisiting Complexity, and the Bias-Variance Tradeoff: Using Minimum Description Length.

 North American School of Information Theory (NASIT).

 Jun 2021
- CP7. Log-concave sampling: Metropolis Hastings algorithms are fast. Conference on Learning Theory (COLT) 2018, Stockholm, Sweden.

 Dec 2018
- CP8. Theoretical guarantees for EM under misspecified Gaussian mixture models. Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2018, Montreál, Canada. Dec 2018
- CP9. The power to two choices in reducing discrepancy, SAMSI QMC Opening Workshop, Raleigh-Durham, Duke University.

 Aug 2017

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Teaching Fellow, Harvard University

2022-

• Sequential Decision Making: STAT 234, Spring 2022, Taught by Prof. Susan Murphy. Besides usual duties, gave guest lectures, and mentored several half semester-long class projects.

Graduate Student Instructor, UC Berkeley

2018-2019

- Introduction to Machine Learning: EECS 189, Spring 2018, Taught by Prof. Anant Sahai, and Prof. Jennifer Listgarten. Co-led the content development (homeworks, discussions, and exams) in a team of 20+ TAs in a class of 350+ students.
- Modern Statistical Prediction, and Machine Learning: STAT 154, Spring 2019, Taught by Prof. Bin Yu. Helped in redesigning the class along with one other TA, Yuansi Chen, for a class of 140+ students.

Teaching Assistant, IIT Bombay, and Government of India

2011-2014

Responsible for weekly discussions (40 students) besides exam grading,, and (optional) help sessions for larger groups (up to 200 students)

- Calculus: MA 105, Fall 2011, Fall 2012 (Intensive Program for Entrants)
- Linear Algebra: MA 106, Spring 2012, Spring 2013, Spring 2014 (for IIT Bombay,, and separately for Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India's online course for 400 undergraduate colleges)
- Ordinary Differential Equations: MA 108, Spring 2012, Spring 2013
- Electromagnetism: PH 103, Fall 2011
- Partial Differential Equations: MA 207, Summer 2012

Guest lectures

with titles: (i) The fellowship of Bayesian regret, (ii) the two Bellman operators, return of the martingale	and (iii) the Apr 2022
• STAT 234, Harvard University: Offline off-policy reinforcement learning	Feb 2022
\bullet $STAT$ 212, UC Berkeley: Revisiting Complexity, and the Bias-Variance Tradeoff: mum Description Length	Using Mini- Apr 2021
• EECS 189, UC Berkeley: An Introduction to Ensemble Methods	Oct 2019
• STAT 154, UC Berkeley: Boosting	Apr 2019
Scientific Meetings	
• Chair, New Researchers Group Session, IMS Annual Meeting	June 2022
• Chair, Statistical Machine Learning Session, IMS Annual Meeting	$June\ 2022$
\bullet Mentor, Summer Institute on Just-in-Time Adaptive Interventions via MRTs	Oct 2021
Institutional Mentoring Activities	
\bullet MIT Institute for Data, Systems, & Society (IDSS) Postdoc Mentors for $PhDs$	2022—
\bullet UC Berkeley Artificial Intelligence Research (BAIR) Buddies for $incoming\ PhDs$	2020 - 2021
• UC Berkeley BAIR Undergraduate Mentoring Program for undergraduates	2017—2021
• IIT Bombay Student Mentoring Program (ISMP) for incoming undergraduates	2013—2014
• IIT Bombay, EE Academic Mentoring Program for sophomores, & juniors	2012-2014
\bullet Intensive Program for Entrants (IPE) for $incoming\ undergraduates,$ IIT Bombay	2012—2013

• STAT 234, Harvard University: Regret analysis of the posterior sampling (a series of 3 lectures)

Reviewing Activities

ACADEMIC SERVICES

- Journals: Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR) (4 Papers), IEEE Transactions on Information Theory (4 Papers), Bernoulli (2 Papers), Mathematics of Operations Research (1 paper), Statistics, and Computing (1 paper), JRSSB (1 paper)
- Conferences: Conference on Learning Theory (COLT), International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), Foundations of Computer Science (FOCS), Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (SODA), AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence

Graduate Admissions

• EECS Graduate Admissions Committee, MIT

2021

• EECS Graduate Admissions Committee, UC Berkeley

2018-2020