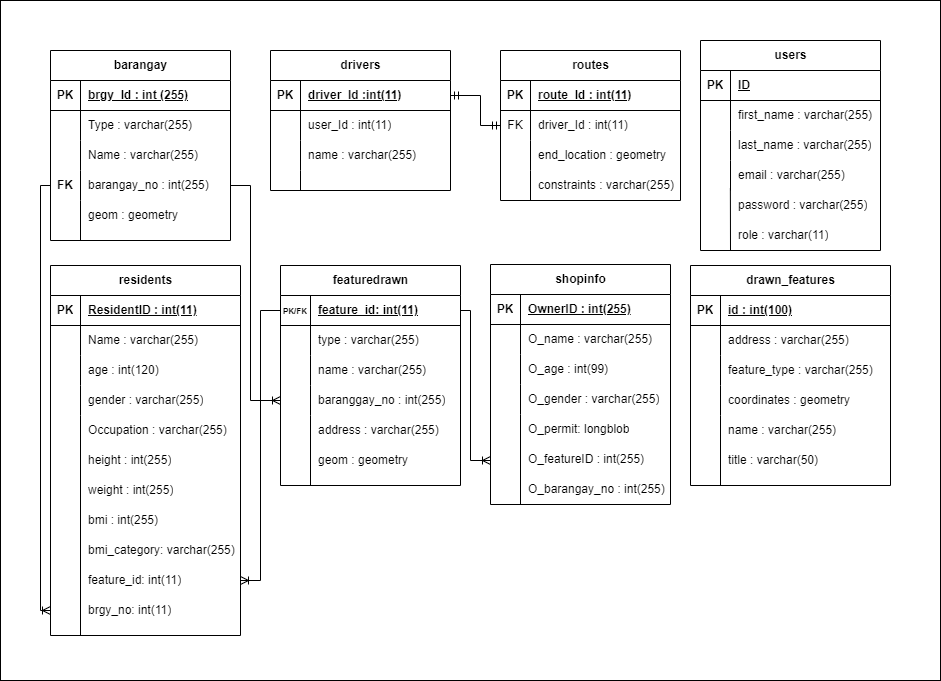
YUNG MAGKAKASAMA SILANG LAHAT



YUNG MAGKAHIWALAY

