Wireless Modem

User Manual

E62-DTU (433D20)

Content

1.Introduction

1.1.　Brief Introduction

E62-DTU (433D20) is a full duplex wireless data transmission module for point-to-point transmission(Has both RS232 and RS485), transmission power is 100mW, transparent transmission mode, working in 433MHz band.

Module has the function of frequency hopping spread spectrum (FHSS), in the process of digital transceiver module both sides according to the frequency hopping algorithm automatically synchronous jump in as many as 50 frequency points (user customizable FM and sequence number), and greatly improve the anti-interference of the module, the 433 m frequency hopping technology in a leading position in the industry module with time full duplex (TDD) features, at the same time of receiving data, can send data, without waiting for receiving complete in some air rate and serial port baud rate can be realized under the combination of full duplex serial transmission。For example: under the air rate of 64 k, the serial port baud rate can be realized under 9600 BSP and full-duplex data transmission in a row, in this case, there is no limit to send and receive the packet size, module can keep low latency/high response at the same time, to ensure that the data is transmitted to the other party as soon as possible.

1.2.　Features

★ All core components are originally imported; our transceiver modems have much advanced functions with smaller size and lower cost.

★ The top TX power is 100mW, all technical parameters meet European industrial standards.

★ Temperature compensators are adopted to make the frequency stability better than ±1.5PPM.

★ Operation temperature range: -40℃ ~ +85℃, applicable for various harsh environment, it is real industrial grade products.

★ Aluminum alloy case, compact size, great heat dispersion; good shielding, prime electromagnetic compatibility and strong anti-interference.

★ Power reverse & overload protection and antenna surge protection functions significantly improve the reliability.

★ Parameters can be configured by programming, such as TX power, frequency point, air data rate, address and so on.

★ Ultra-low power consumption, standby current is only 40mA (even lower under power-saving and sleep modes), TX current ≤0.1A .

★ Embedded watch-dog and precise time layout, modem will restart automatically upon abnormal situation and work with previous parameters.

2.　Operation

## Main parts

1、 First step is to mount antenna, then battery, making sure the dial switch is on its right status. User gets on the power by choosing either VCC/GND or power adapter.

2、 Using USB-(RS232) converter or USB-RS(485) converter or other way to link computer and DTU.
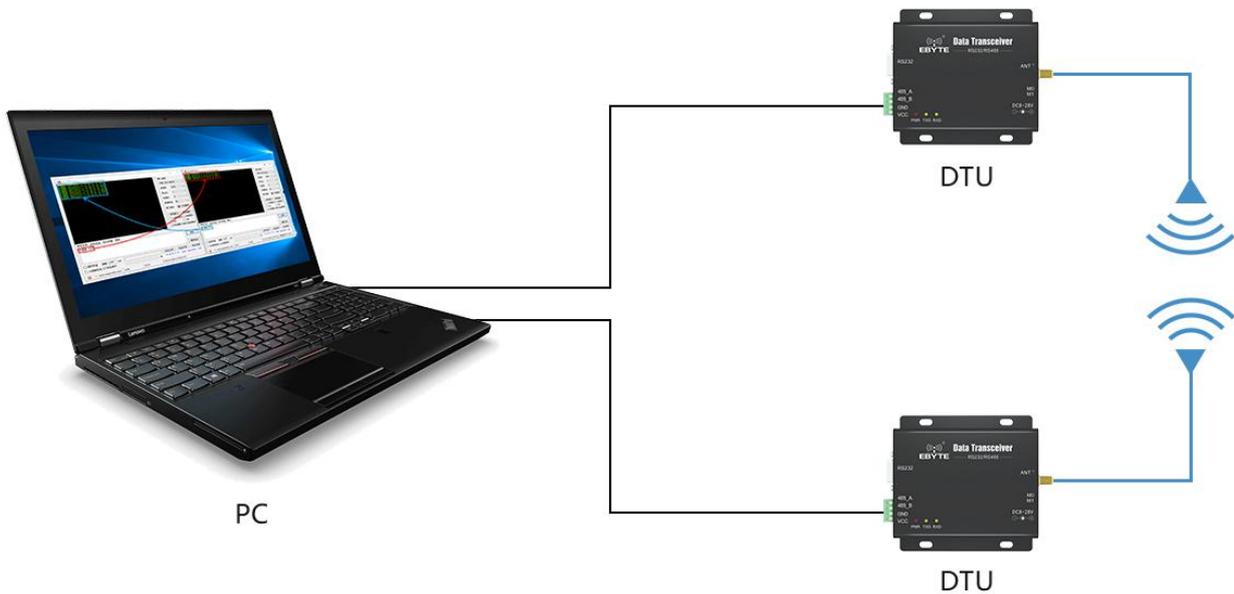
3、 Firing up two XCOMs, choosing Baud rate 9600bps, 8N1, the setting which serial port transmission can be achieved.
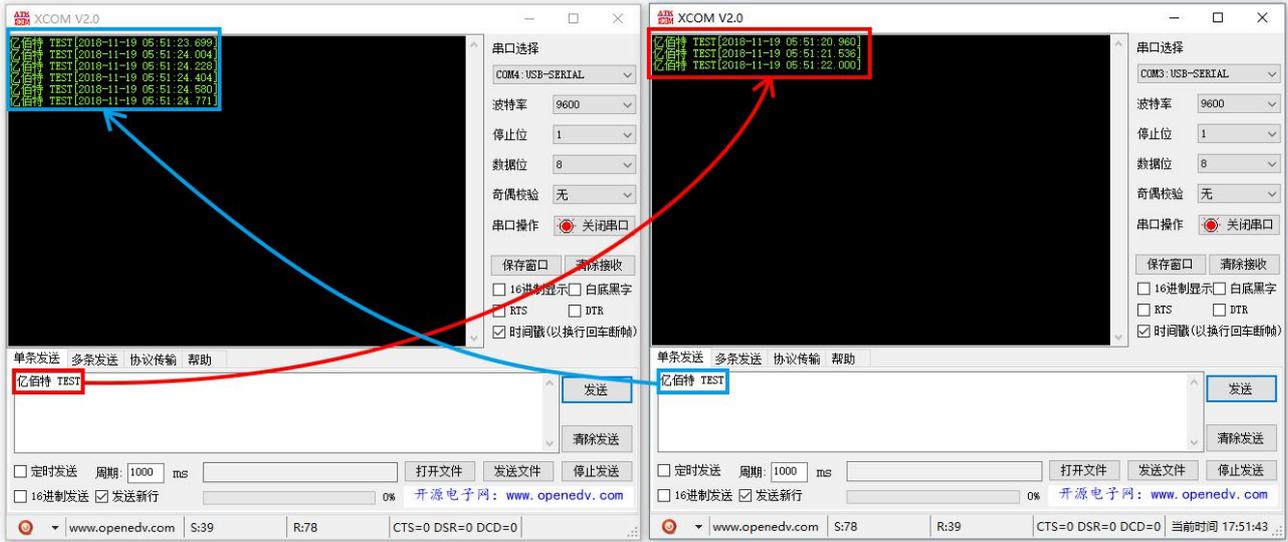
4、 User needs to open the mode switch first before link DTU with computer if the user want to modify parameters. Firing up E62-DTU 数传电台配置软件 (E62-DTU parameter configuration application) to modify related parameters. The mode switch must be reopened to achieve transmission after the configuration.

Mode 0   Default

Mode 1   Parameter setting

3. Installation Specifications

3.1. Structure
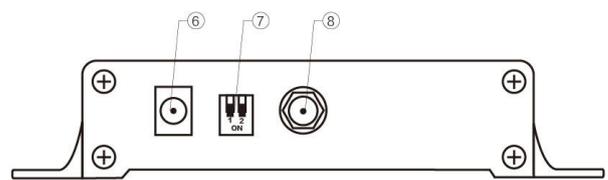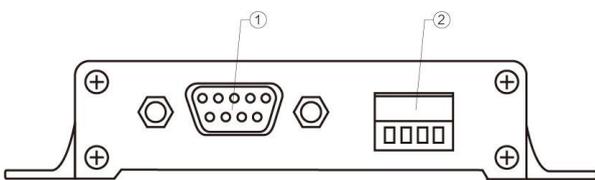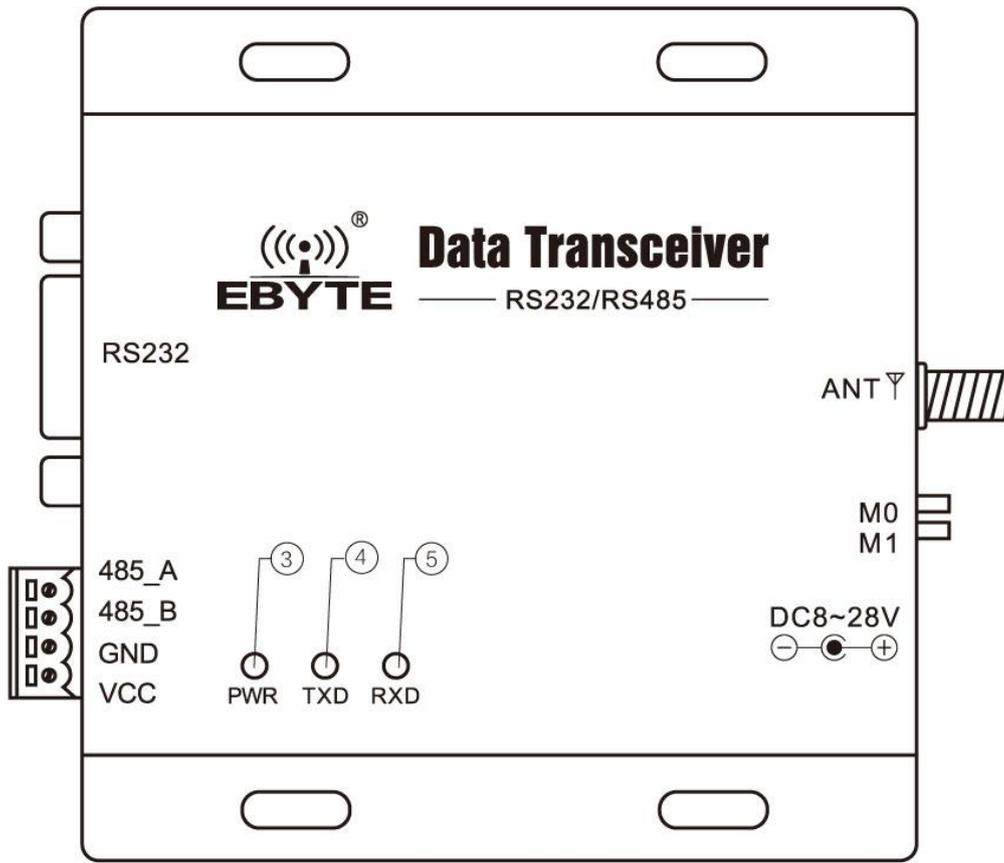
| Pin NO.	Name	Function	Description
1	DB-9 female socket	RS-232 interface	Standard RS-232 interface
2	3.81 terminal block	RS-485, power interface	Standard RS-485 interface and pressure line power interface
3	PWR-LED	Power LED	Red, lit when the power is on
4	TXD-LED	Transmit LED	Yellow, blinks when sending data
5	RXD-LED	Receive LED	Yellow, blinks when receiving data
6	DC power interface	Power interface	In-line round hole, outer diameter 5.5mm, diameter 2.5mm
7	DIP switch	DIP switch	Controlled by working mode
8	Antenna interface	SMA-K interface	external thread, 10mm, 50Ωcharacteristic impedance

3.2. Dimension
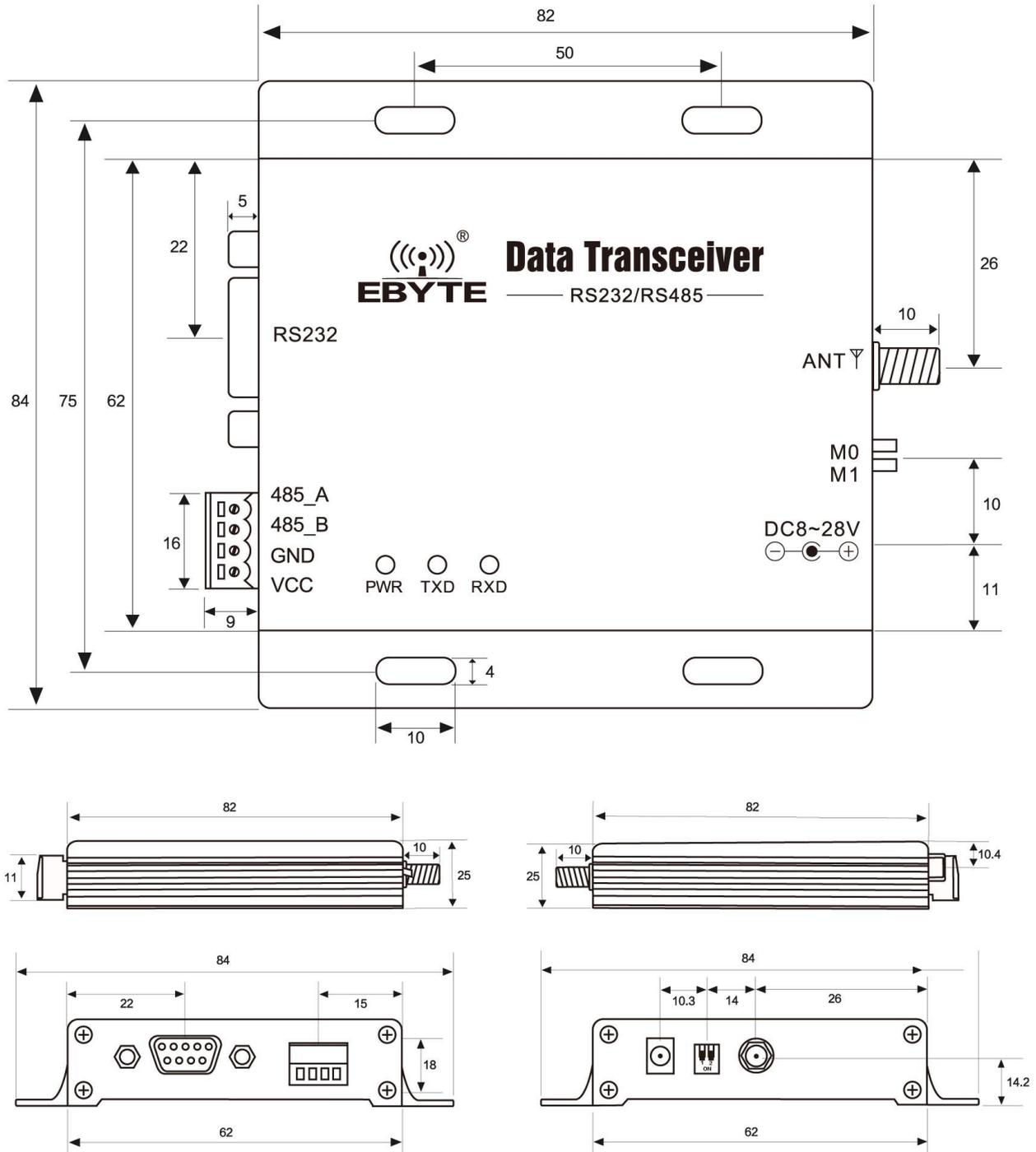
Unit：mm

4. Interface Defination

4.1. Power interface definition
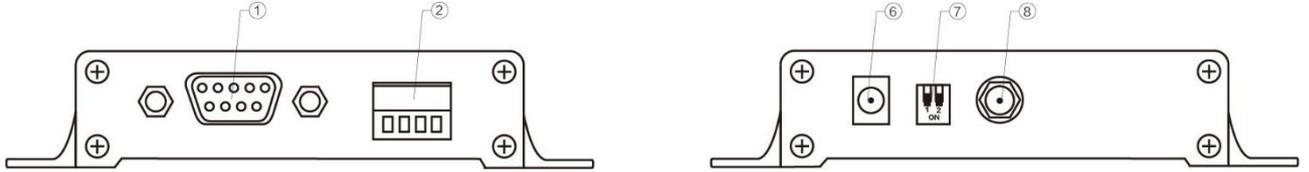
Users can choose ⑥ DC power interface, using the power adapter supply with the interface of the 5.5mm outer diameter , 2.5mm diameter ;

Also choose the VCC and GND terminal power supply, only choose any one of the power supply is OK;

E62-DTU (433D20) can use 10~ 28V DC power supply, but it is recommended to use 12V or 24V DC power supply.

4.2. RS232 Interface definition

The E62-DTU (433D20) can be connected to the device via RS-232 using the standard DB-9 interface.

4.3. RS485 Interface definition

E62-DTU (433D20) can connect the 485_A terminal and 485_B terminal with the device RS-485 A terminal and B terminal.

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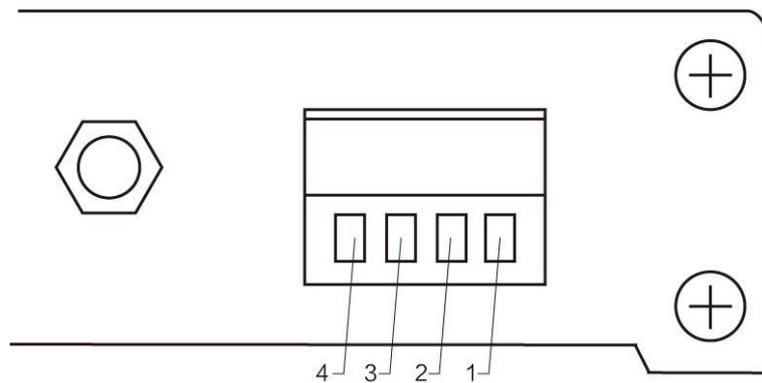
Pin NO.	Definition	Function	Description
1	VCC	Crimping power interface, positive	10~ 28V DC, recommended 12V or 24V

2	GND	Crimping power interface, negative	The power supply negative pole is connected to the system ground and the housing
3	485_B	RS-485 interface, interface B	The RS-485 interface B is connected to the device interface B
4	485_A	RS-485 interface, interface A	The RS-485 interface A is connected to the device interface A

★ Note: The transceiver will be in poor communication when connected to multiple devices , it is recommended to be connected to a single device, please try to use parallel 120Ω resistor between 485_A terminal and 485_B.

5. Technical indicators

5.1. Model specifications

Model	Frequency	Transmit power	Distance	Specifications	Application
	Hz	W	km		
E62-DTU (433D20)	433	0.1	1	Full duplex, automatic frequency hopping spread spectrum	Suitable for open environment with few obstacles

★ Note: Test condition: in clear and open air without shelters, 12V /2A power supply, 5dBi gain sucker antenna over 2 meters height from the ground, with the factory default parameters.

5.2. General specification parameters

NO.	Model	Specification	Description
1	Size（H*W*D）	82 * 62 * 25mm	See more at 3.2 Dimension
2	Weight	131g	Tolerance: 4.5g
3	Temperature	-40℃ ~ 85℃	Meet industrial level
4	Antenna impedance	50 Ω	Standard 50 Ω characteristic impedance
5	Supply voltage	+10 ~ +28V DC	It is recommended to use 12V or 24V
6	Communication interface	RS232/RS485	Standard DB9 hole / 3.81 terminal block
7	Baud rate	Default 9600	from 1200 to 115200 bps
8	Address	Default 0	65536 configurable addresses

5.3.   Frequency range and channels

Model	Default frequency	Frequency range	Channel spacing	Channels
	Hz	Hz	Hz	
E62-DTU (433D20)	433	425 ~ 450.5	0.1	Full-duplex

★ Note: In the same area when multiple data transceivers are communicating one to one at the same time, it is recommended to set the channel spacing between each group of data transceivers at 2MHz or more.

5.4.   Transmit power level

Model	15mW	25mW	50mW	100mW
E62-DTU (433D20)	√	√	√	√

★ Note: The lower the transmit power, the closer the transmission distance, but the working current won't be declined in exact proportion, it is recommended to use the maximum transmit power.

5.5.   Current parameters

Model	Transmitting current mA		Standby current mA	
	12V	24V	12V	24V
E62-DTU (433D20)	104	66	40	36

★ Note: It is recommended to retain more than 50% of the current margin when selecting the power supply, which will help the data transceiver to work steadily for a long time.

5.6.   Transceiver Length and Sub-packing Mode

Model	Buffer	Sub-package
E62-DTU (433D20)	2048Byte	Large buffer

★ Note:

1. When the receiving data is more than a single packet capacity, the beyond part will be automatically assigned to the second transmission until it is completed;

2. The data transceiver cannot receive data which is more than the buffer capacity;

6. Operating mode

E62-DTU(433D20) has two operating modes, if low power consumption is not required, transmission mode (mode 0)is recommended for transmission.

The factory default is transmission mode (mode 0).

|	Categories	M1	M0	Description
Mode 0	Transmission mode	ON	ON	Serial port open, wireless open, transparent transmission, full duplex operation
Mode 1	Configuration mode	ON	OFF	Serial port at fixed 9600bps baud rate, wireless off, configurable parameters

Mode 0   Mode 1

7. Connection diagram when programming

7.1. Diagrammatic drawing
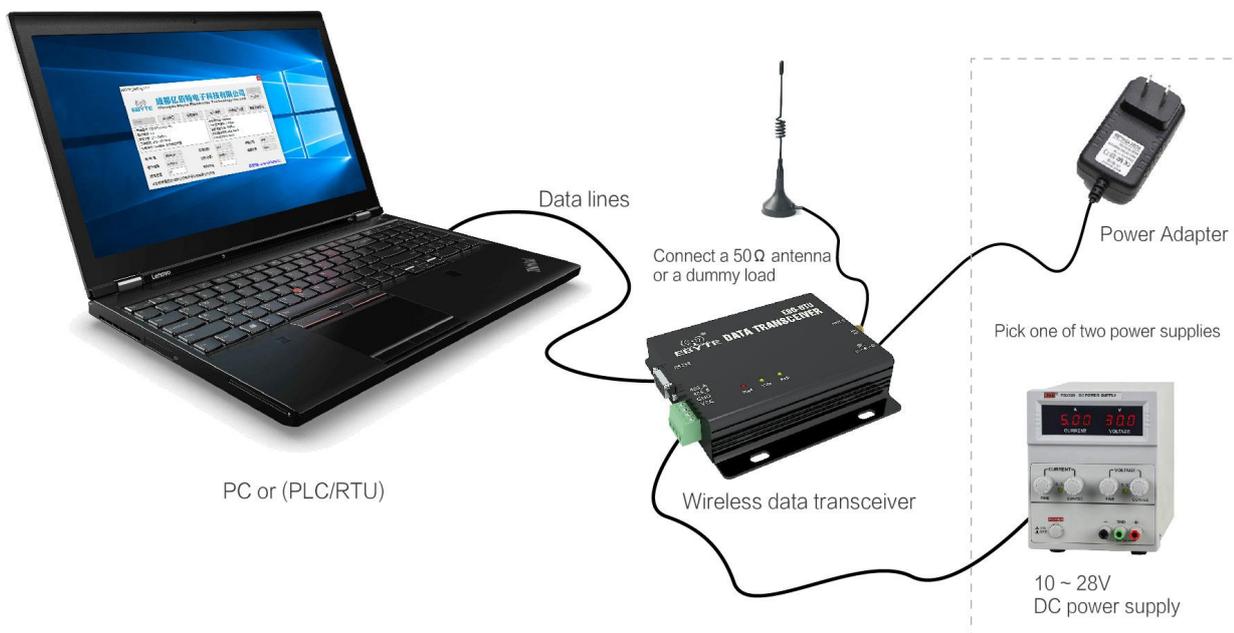
	Mode	M1	M0	Description
Mode 1	Configuration mode	ON	OFF	Serial port at fixed 9600bps baud rate, wireless off, configurable parameters

★ Note:

1.programming can only be carried on in a specific mode (see above), if fails, please confirm the work mode.

2.If there's no complicated programming, opening the E62-DTU 数传电台配置软件 (E62-DTU parameter configuration

application) to modify parameters.

7.2. Parameter setting instruction

Parameter	Description
Baud rate	The serial port baud rate of a wireless data station at work， 1200bps ~ 115200bps。
Parity check	Support 8N1:no check ；8E1:even-check；8O1:odd-check；Both are 8-bit data bits and 1-bit stop bits.
Air data rate（bps）	Wireless communication rate, also known as air baud rate air rate high, data transmission speed, transmission of the same data time delay is small, but the transmission distance will become shorter. 64kbps is the most recommended value
Transmitting power	In order to ensure the working efficiency, it is recommended to use the maximum power. If the transmitted power is reduced, the communication distance will become shorter and the required current will be reduced
FEC	The lost or interfered data can be partially corrected by complex encoding, which can improve the equivalent receiving sensitivity by about 3dBm. Turning off this function can reduce the communication delay.
Transmission mode	Transparent transmission, and send-as-received fixed points, broadcasting is not supported
Wake Up Time	There is no direct relationship with the communication delay. If the customer needs low-power applications, this option shall be adjusted as required to ensure the communication stability. This parameter is self-adaptive and needs no attention from the user.
IO driven	By default, select the internal TTL signal drive mode。

Frequency hopping ID	The internal serial ID of the wireless data transmission modem, regardless of the Modbust address. Modem with the same station serial ID can communicate with each other, and this feature can be used to implement software grouping.
Channel	It is equivalent to the frequency at which the wireless data transmission station works. Each channel corresponds to its different working frequency. In theory, different frequency channels cannot communicate with each other.
Frequency hopping channel number	The more channels are hopped between when the radio is working, and the more the number of hopping channels, the better the anti-interference performance.

8. Connection diagram in test and application
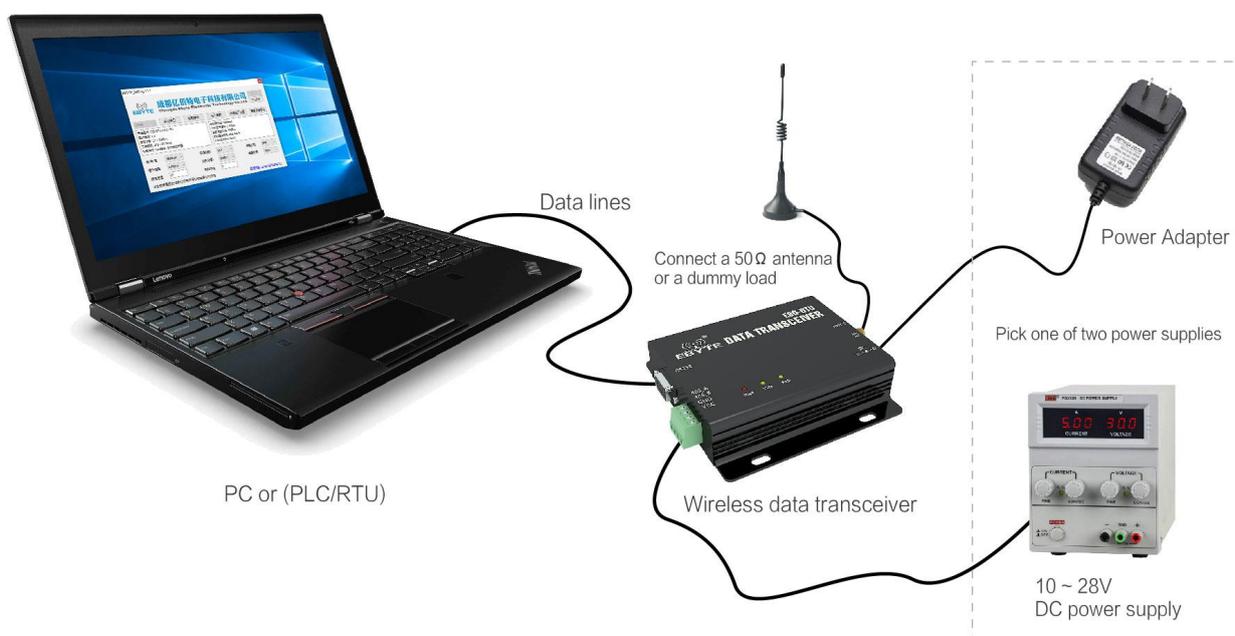
# 9. E62-DTU series

Mode No.	Interface	Frequency Hz	Tx power dBm	Distance km	Function feature
E62-DTU(433D30)	RS232 RS485	433M	30	3	Full duplex, automatic frequency hopping spread spectrum
E62-DTU (433D20)	RS232 RS485	433M	20	1	Full duplex, automatic frequency hopping spread spectrum

10.   Practical application

The data transceiver of CDEBYTE is applied for all kinds of point to point, one point to multiple points wireless data transmission system, such as smart home, Internet of things transformation, power load monitoring, distribution network automation, hydrological and hydrological forecasting, water pipe network monitoring, urban street lamps Monitoring, air defense alarm control, railway signal monitoring, centralized control of railway water supply, oil supply pipe network monitoring, GPS system, remote meter reading, electronic crane, automatic reporting, seismic forecasting, fire prevention, environmental monitoring and other industrial automation system, as shown below:
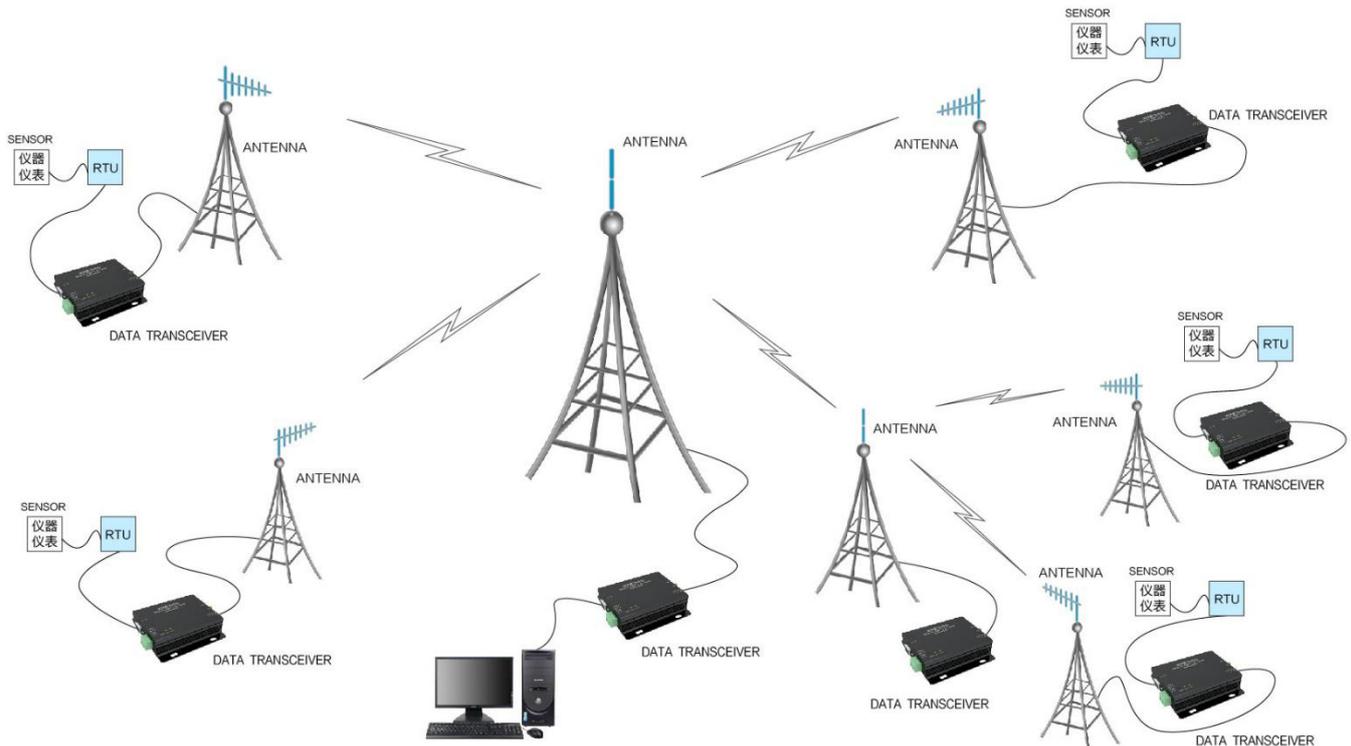
11.Note

1. Please keep the warranty card of the equipment which includes the factory number (and important technical parameters) and is important for user's future maintenance and new equipment.

2. Transceiver during the warranty period, if the quality of the product itself rather than man-made damage or lightning and other natural disasters caused by damage, enjoys free warranty; please do not repair by yourself, the problem and please contact with our company when problem occurring, we offer the first-class after-sales service.

3. Please do not operate the transceiver in some flammable places such as coal mines or near explosive atmospheres (such as detonators).

4. Please use the appropriate DC power supply, high frequency interference ability, small ripple, and enough load capacity are required; it's better to have over current, over voltage protection and lightning protection and other functions

to ensure that transceiver working properly.

5. Please do not use it in the working environment beyond the transceiver environmental characteristics , such as high temperature, humidity, low temperature, strong electromagnetic fields or dust larger environment.

6. Please do not continuously keep transceiver to transmit in full capacity, or the transmitter might be damaged.

7. Please connect the ground with the external ground of the power supply (such as PC, PLC, etc.) , otherwise it is easy to burn out the communication interface; do not plug the interface with power supplying.

8. When testing, please connect the antenna or 50 Ω load, otherwise transceiver will be damaged easily ;the distance from the antenna is better than 2 meters, so as to avoid harm, please do not touch the antenna when transmitting.

9. Wireless data transceiver has different communication distance in different environments, communication distance is influenced by temperature, humidity, obstacle density, obstacle volume and electromagnetic environment; in order to ensure stable communication, it is recommended to reserve at least 50 % of the communication distance.

10. When communication distance is not perfect, it is recommended to improve the antenna quality and the installation mode of the antenna. You can send mail to support@cdebyte.com for support.

11. When choosing power supply, it is recommended to keep at least 50% current left and the ripple must not exceed 100mV.

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