#### Análise de Sobrevivência

Modelos Paramétricos - Verificação do Ajuste

Ricardo Accioly

Neste exemplo são considerados os tempos de reincidência, em meses, de um grupo de 20 pacientes com cancer de bexiga que foram submetidos a um procedimento cirurgico feito por laser.

--

Nesta apresentação vamos verificar graficamente através de gráficos Q-Q se os modelos exponencial, Weibull, lognormal e log-logístico parecem ser adequados.

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--

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Aqui vamos utilizar as funções existentes no pacote survival.

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--

Nesta apresentação vamos verificar graficamente através de gráficos Q-Q se os modelos exponencial, Weibull, lognormal e log-logístico parecem ser adequados.

Aqui vamos utilizar as funções existentes no pacote survival.

Para ajustar um modelo paramétrico usamos a função survreg.

library(survival)

```
library(survival)
tempos←c(3,5,6,7,8,9,10,10,12,15,15,18,19,20,22,25,28,3
```

```
library(survival) tempos \leftarrow c(3,5,6,7,8,9,10,10,12,15,15,18,19,20,22,25,28,3 cens \leftarrow c(1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1,1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0)
```

```
library(survival) tempos \leftarrow c(3,5,6,7,8,9,10,10,12,15,15,18,19,20,22,25,28,3 cens \leftarrow c(1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1,1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0) dados \leftarrow data.frame(tempos=tempos, status=cens)
```

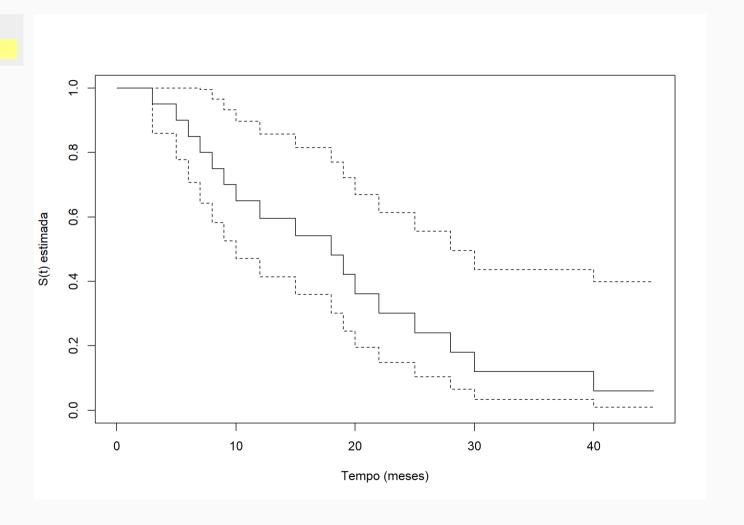
```
library(survival) tempos \leftarrow c(3,5,6,7,8,9,10,10,12,15,15,18,19,20,22,25,28,3 cens \leftarrow c(1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1,1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0) dados \leftarrow data.frame(tempos=tempos, status=cens) ekm \leftarrow survfit(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados)
```

```
library(survival) tempos \leftarrow c(3,5,6,7,8,9,10,10,12,15,15,18,19,20,22,25,28,3 cens \leftarrow c(1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1,1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0) dados \leftarrow data.frame(tempos=tempos, status=cens) ekm \leftarrow survfit(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados) summary(ekm)
```

```
Call: survfit(formula = Surv(tempos, status) ~ 1, data = dados)
 time n.risk n.event survival std.err lower 95% CI upper 95% CI
          20
                       0.9500 0.0487
                                           0.85913
                                                          1.000
         19
                       0.9000
                              0.0671
                                           0.77767
                                                          1.000
          18
                       0.8500
                              0.0798
                                           0.70707
                                                          1.000
         17
                       0.8000 0.0894
                                           0.64257
                                                          0.996
                       0.7500
                                           0.58233
                                                          0.966
         16
                              0.0968
         15
                       0.7000
                              0.1025
                                           0.52541
                                                          0.933
   10
          14
                       0.6500
                              0.1067
                                           0.47124
                                                          0.897
                                                          0.857
   12
         12
                       0.5958 0.1107
                                           0.41402
                                           0.35976
                                                          0.816
   15
         11
                       0.5417 0.1131
                       0.4815 0.1154
                                           0.30096
                                                          0.770
   18
           9
   19
           8
                       0.4213 0.1156
                                           0.24601
                                                          0.721
                       0.3611 0.1137
                                                          0.669
   20
           7
                                           0.19481
   22
           6
                       0.3009 0.1095
                                           0.14745
                                                          0.614
                       0.2407 0.1028
   25
           5
                                           0.10422
                                                          0.556
   28
           4
                       0.1806 0.0931
                                           0.06573
                                                          0.496
                       0.1204 0.0792
   30
           3
                                           0.03317
                                                          0.437
           2
   40
                       0.0602 0.0581
                                           0.00907
                                                          0.399
```

ekm ← survfit(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados)

```
ekm ← survfit(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados)
plot(ekm, xlab="Tempo (meses)",ylab="S(t) estimada")
```



ajustExp ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d

```
ajustExp \leftarrow survreg(Surv(tempos, status)~1, data=dados, d
alfa \leftarrow exp(ajustExp$coefficients[1])
```

```
ajustExp ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d
alfa ← exp(ajustExp$coefficients[1])
ajustWei ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d
```

```
ajustExp ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d
alfa ← exp(ajustExp$coefficients[1])
ajustWei ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d
alfaw ← exp(ajustWei$coefficients[1])
```

```
ajustExp \leftarrow survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d alfa \leftarrow exp(ajustExp$coefficients[1]) ajustWei \leftarrow survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d alfaw \leftarrow exp(ajustWei$coefficients[1]) betaw \leftarrow 1/ajustWei$scale
```

```
ajustExp ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d
alfa ← exp(ajustExp$coefficients[1])
ajustWei ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d
alfaw ← exp(ajustWei$coefficients[1])
betaw ← 1/ajustWei$scale
ajustLog ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d
```

```
ajustExp ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d
alfa ← exp(ajustExp$coefficients[1])
ajustWei ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d
alfaw ← exp(ajustWei$coefficients[1])
betaw ← 1/ajustWei$scale
ajustLog ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d
mu ← ajustLog$icoef[1]
```

```
ajustExp \leftarrow survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, dalfa \leftarrow exp(ajustExp$coefficients[1]) ajustWei \leftarrow survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, dalfaw \leftarrow exp(ajustWei$coefficients[1]) betaw \leftarrow 1/ajustWei$scale ajustLog \leftarrow survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, dmu \leftarrow ajustLog$icoef[1] sigma \leftarrow exp(ajustLog$icoef[2])
```

```
ajustExp ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d
alfa ← exp(ajustExp$coefficients[1])
ajustWei ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d
alfaw ← exp(ajustWei$coefficients[1])
betaw ← 1/ajustWei$scale
ajustLog ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d
mu ← ajustLog$icoef[1]
sigma ← exp(ajustLog$icoef[2])
ajustLogl ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados,
```

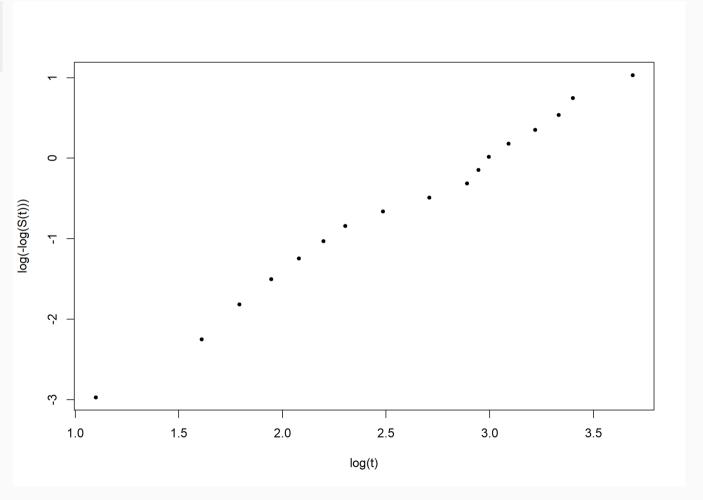
```
ajustExp ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d
alfa ← exp(ajustExp$coefficients[1])
ajustWei ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d
alfaw ← exp(ajustWei$coefficients[1])
betaw ← 1/ajustWei$scale
ajustLog ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados, d
mu ← ajustLog$icoef[1]
sigma ← exp(ajustLog$icoef[2])
ajustLogl ← survreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados,
mu1 ← ajustLogl$icoef[1]
```

```
ajustExp \( \) survreg(Surv(tempos, status)~1, data=dados, d
alfa \( \) exp(ajustExp$coefficients[1])
ajustWei \( \) survreg(Surv(tempos, status)~1, data=dados, d
alfaw \( \) exp(ajustWei$coefficients[1])
betaw \( \) 1/ajustWei$scale
ajustLog \( \) survreg(Surv(tempos, status)~1, data=dados, d
mu \( \) ajustLog$icoef[1]
sigma \( \) exp(ajustLog$icoef[2])
ajustLogl \( \) survreg(Surv(tempos, status)~1, data=dados,
mu1 \( \) ajustLogl$icoef[1]
sigma1 \( \) exp(ajustLogl$icoef[2])
```

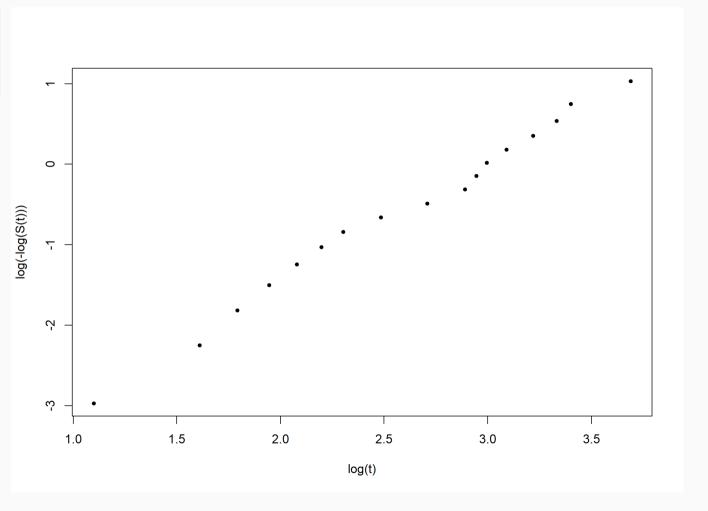
```
ajustExp \( \) survreg(Surv(tempos, status)~1, data=dados, d
alfa \( \) exp(ajustExp$coefficients[1])
ajustWei \( \) survreg(Surv(tempos, status)~1, data=dados, d
alfaw \( \) exp(ajustWei$coefficients[1])
betaw \( \) 1/ajustWei$scale
ajustLog \( \) survreg(Surv(tempos, status)~1, data=dados, d
mu \( \) ajustLog$icoef[1]
sigma \( \) exp(ajustLog$icoef[2])
ajustLogl \( \) survreg(Surv(tempos, status)~1, data=dados,
mu1 \( \) ajustLogl$icoef[1]
sigma1 \( \) exp(ajustLogl$icoef[2])
```

 $tab.np \leftarrow summary(ekm)$ 

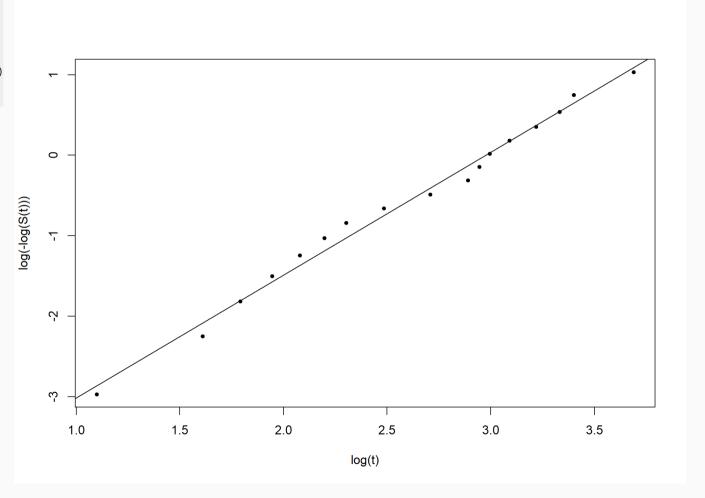
```
tab.np ← summary(ekm)
plot(log(-log(tab.np$surv)) ~ log(tab.np$time),
            xlab="log(t)", ylab="log(-log(S(t)))", pch=20)
```

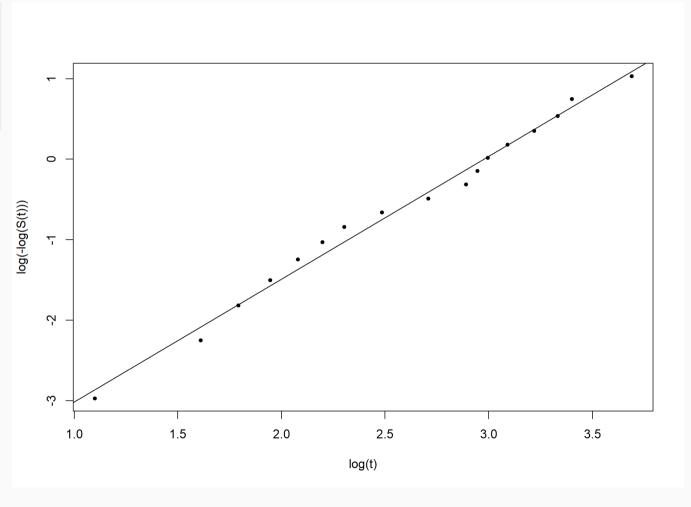


```
tab.np ← summary(ekm)
plot(log(-log(tab.np$surv)) ~ log(tab.np$time),
        xlab="log(t)", ylab="log(-log(S(t)))", pch=20)
mod1.lm ← lm(log(-log(tab.np$surv)) ~ log(tab.np$time))
```



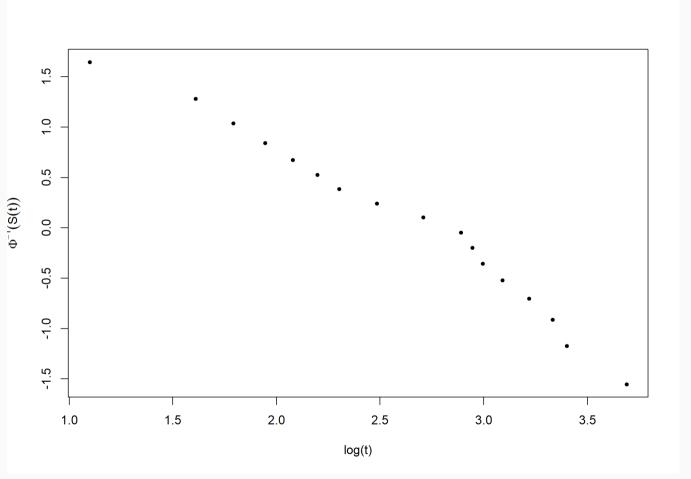
```
tab.np ← summary(ekm)
plot(log(-log(tab.np$surv)) ~ log(tab.np$time),
        xlab="log(t)", ylab="log(-log(S(t)))", pch=20)
mod1.lm ← lm(log(-log(tab.np$surv)) ~ log(tab.np$time))
abline(mod1.lm)
```



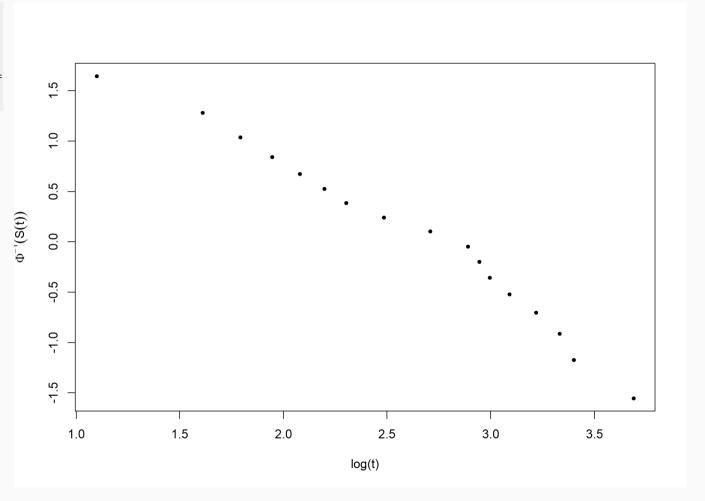


 $tab.np \leftarrow summary(ekm)$ 

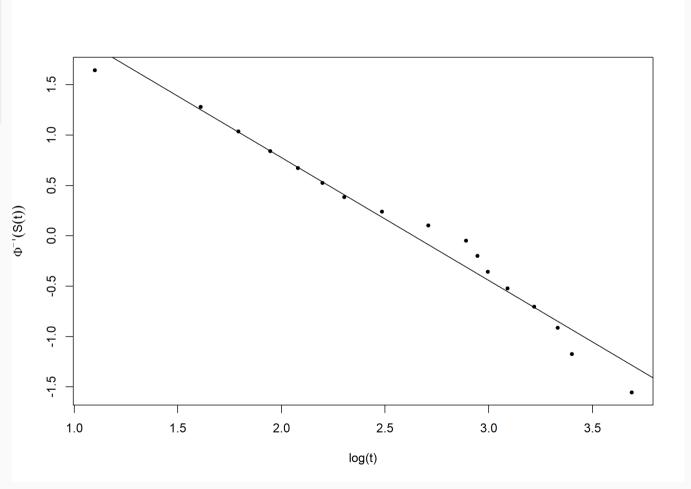
```
tab.np ← summary(ekm)
invst1 ← qnorm(tab.np$surv)
```



```
tab.np ← summary(ekm)
invst1 ← qnorm(tab.np$surv)
plot(invst1 ~ log(tab.np$time),
            xlab="log(t)", ylab=expression(Phi^-1*(S(t))), pch=
mod2.lm ← lm(invst1 ~ log(tab.np$time))
```

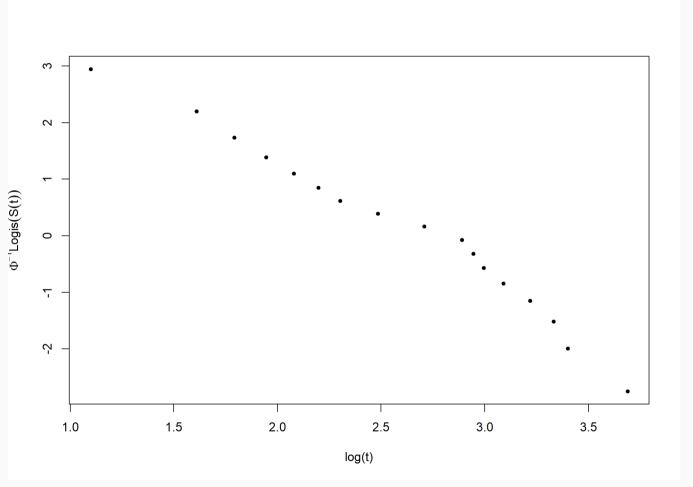


```
tab.np ← summary(ekm)
invst1 ← qnorm(tab.np$surv)
plot(invst1 ~ log(tab.np$time),
            xlab="log(t)", ylab=expression(Phi^-1*(S(t))), pch=
mod2.lm ← lm(invst1 ~ log(tab.np$time))
abline(mod2.lm)
```

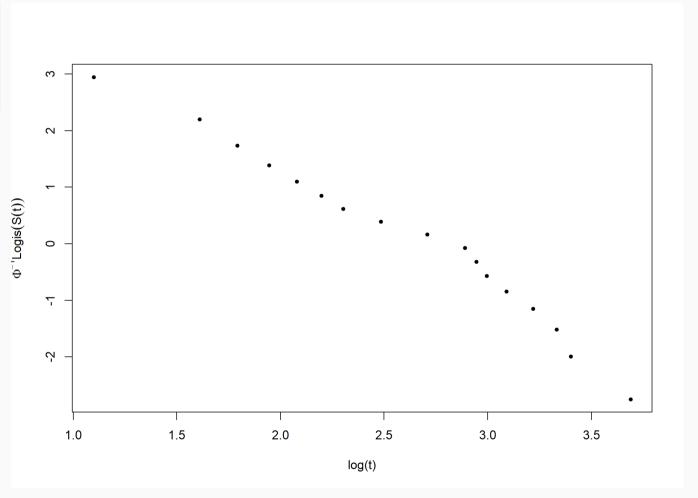


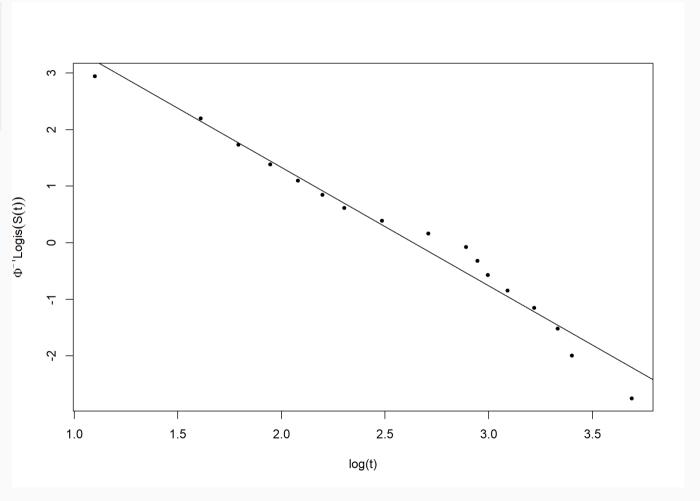
 $tab.np \leftarrow summary(ekm)$ 

```
tab.np ← summary(ekm)
invst2 ← qlogis(tab.np$surv)
```



```
tab.np ← summary(ekm)
invst2 ← qlogis(tab.np$surv)
plot(invst2 ~ log(tab.np$time),
            xlab="log(t)", ylab=expression(Phi^-1*Logis*(S(t)))
mod3.lm ← lm(invst2 ~ log(tab.np$time))
```





tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)

tab.exp
```

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.exp
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
```

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.exp
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.wei
```

```
Call:
survreg(formula = Surv(tempos, status) ~ 1, data = dados, dist = "exponential")
           Value Std. Error z p
(Intercept) 3.016
                      0.243 12.4 <2e-16
Scale fixed at 1
Exponential distribution
Loglik(model) = -68.3 Loglik(intercept only) = -68.3
Number of Newton-Raphson Iterations: 4
n = 20
Call:
survreg(formula = Surv(tempos, status) ~ 1, data = dados, dist = "weibull")
            Value Std. Error z
(Intercept) 3.061
                       0.160 19.1 <2e-16
Log(scale) -0.434 0.189 -2.3 0.022
Scale= 0.648
Weibull distribution
Loglik(model) = -66.1 Loglik(intercept only) = -66.1
Number of Newton-Raphson Iterations: 6
n = 20
```

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.exp
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.wei
TRV ← 2*(tab.wei$loglik[1] - tab.exp$loglik[1])
```

```
Call:
survreg(formula = Surv(tempos, status) ~ 1, data = dados, dist = "exponential")
           Value Std. Error z
(Intercept) 3.016
                      0.243 12.4 <2e-16
Scale fixed at 1
Exponential distribution
Loglik(model) = -68.3 Loglik(intercept only) = -68.3
Number of Newton-Raphson Iterations: 4
n = 20
Call:
survreg(formula = Surv(tempos, status) ~ 1, data = dados, dist = "weibull")
            Value Std. Error z
(Intercept) 3.061
                       0.160 19.1 <2e-16
Log(scale) -0.434 0.189 -2.3 0.022
Scale= 0.648
Weibull distribution
Loglik(model) = -66.1 Loglik(intercept only) = -66.1
Number of Newton-Raphson Iterations: 6
n = 20
```

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.exp
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.wei
TRV ← 2*(tab.wei$loglik[1] - tab.exp$loglik[1])
pchisq(TRV, 1, lower.tail = F)
```

```
Call:
survreg(formula = Surv(tempos, status) ~ 1, data = dados, dist = "exponential")
           Value Std. Error z
(Intercept) 3.016
                      0.243 12.4 <2e-16
Scale fixed at 1
Exponential distribution
Loglik(model) = -68.3 Loglik(intercept only) = -68.3
Number of Newton-Raphson Iterations: 4
n = 20
Call:
survreg(formula = Surv(tempos, status) ~ 1, data = dados, dist = "weibull")
            Value Std. Error z
(Intercept) 3.061
                       0.160 19.1 <2e-16
Log(scale) -0.434
                       0.189 -2.3 0.022
Scale= 0.648
Weibull distribution
Loglik(model) = -66.1 Loglik(intercept only) = -66.1
Number of Newton-Raphson Iterations: 6
n = 20
[1] 0.03853913
```

No nível de significância de  $\alpha$ =0,05 eu rejeito a hipótese de que o parametro de forma seja igual a 1.

tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
```

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.ln ← summary(ajustLog)
```

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.ln ← summary(ajustLog)
tab.ll ← summary(ajustLogl)
```

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.ln ← summary(ajustLog)
tab.ll ← summary(ajustLogl)
aic.exp ← -2*tab.exp$loglik[1] + 2*1
```

```
[1] 138.5478
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.ln ← summary(ajustLog)
tab.ll ← summary(ajustLogl)
aic.exp \leftarrow -2*tab.exp$loglik[1] + 2*1
aic.exp
```

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.ln ← summary(ajustLog)
tab.ll ← summary(ajustLogl)
aic.exp ← -2*tab.exp$loglik[1] + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*tab.wei$loglik[1] + 2*2
```

2

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.ln ← summary(ajustLog)
tab.ll ← summary(ajustLogl)
aic.exp ← -2*tab.exp$loglik[1] + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*tab.wei$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.wei
```

[1] 138.5478

[1] 136.2667

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.ln ← summary(ajustLog)
tab.ll ← summary(ajustLogl)
aic.exp ← -2*tab.exp$loglik[1] + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*tab.wei$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln ← -2*tab.ln$loglik[1] + 2*2
```

[1] 138.5478

[1] 136.2667

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.ln ← summary(ajustLog)
tab.ll ← summary(ajustLogl)
aic.exp ← -2*tab.exp$loglik[1] + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*tab.wei$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln ← -2*tab.ln$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ln
```

- [1] 138.5478
- [1] 136.2667
- [1] 135.4798

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.ln ← summary(ajustLog)
tab.ll ← summary(ajustLogl)
aic.exp ← -2*tab.exp$loglik[1] + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*tab.wei$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln ← -2*tab.ln$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ln
aic.ll ← -2*tab.ll$loglik[1] + 2*2
```

- [1] 138.5478
- [1] 136.2667
- [1] 135.4798

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.ln ← summary(ajustLog)
tab.ll ← summary(ajustLogl)
aic.exp ← -2*tab.exp$loglik[1] + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*tab.wei$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln ← -2*tab.ln$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ln
aic.ll ← -2*tab.ll$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ll
```

- [1] 138.5478
- [1] 136.2667
- [1] 135.4798
- [1] 136.0611

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.ln ← summary(ajustLog)
tab.ll ← summary(ajustLogl)
aic.exp ← -2*tab.exp$loglik[1] + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*tab.wei$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln ← -2*tab.ln$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ln
aic.ll ← -2*tab.ll$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ll
aic ← c(aic.exp, aic.wei, aic.ln, aic.ll)
```

- [1] 138.5478
- [1] 136.2667
- [1] 135.4798
- [1] 136.0611

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.ln ← summary(ajustLog)
tab.ll ← summary(ajustLogl)
aic.exp ← -2*tab.exp$loglik[1] + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*tab.wei$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln ← -2*tab.ln$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ln
aic.ll ← -2*tab.ll$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ll
aic ← c(aic.exp, aic.wei, aic.ln, aic.ll)
delta.aic ← aic - min(aic)
```

- [1] 138.5478
- [1] 136.2667
- [1] 135.4798
- [1] 136.0611

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.ln ← summary(ajustLog)
tab.ll ← summary(ajustLogl)
aic.exp ← -2*tab.exp$loglik[1] + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*tab.wei$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln ← -2*tab.ln$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ln
aic.ll ← -2*tab.ll$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ll
aic ← c(aic.exp, aic.wei, aic.ln, aic.ll)
delta.aic ← aic - min(aic)
delta.aic
```

- [1] 138.5478
- [1] 136.2667
- [1] 135.4798
- [1] 136.0611
- [1] 3.0679853 0.7869174 0.0000000 0.5812562

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.ln ← summary(ajustLog)
tab.ll ← summary(ajustLogl)
aic.exp \leftarrow -2*tab.exp$loglik[1] + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*tab.wei$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln \leftarrow -2*tab.ln$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ln
aic.ll \leftarrow -2*tab.ll$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ll
aic ← c(aic.exp, aic.wei, aic.ln, aic.ll)
delta.aic ← aic - min(aic)
delta.aic
peso.aic \leftarrow \exp(-0.5*delta.aic)/sum(exp(-0.5*delta.aic))
```

- [1] 138.5478
- [1] 136.2667
- [1] 135.4798
- [1] 136.0611
- [1] 3.0679853 0.7869174 0.0000000 0.5812562

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.ln ← summary(ajustLog)
tab.ll ← summary(ajustLogl)
aic.exp \leftarrow -2*tab.exp$loglik[1] + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei \leftarrow -2*tab.wei$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln \leftarrow -2*tab.ln$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ln
aic.ll \leftarrow -2*tab.ll$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ll
aic ← c(aic.exp, aic.wei, aic.ln, aic.ll)
delta.aic ← aic - min(aic)
delta.aic
peso.aic \leftarrow \exp(-0.5*delta.aic)/sum(exp(-0.5*delta.aic))
sum(peso.aic)
```

```
[1] 138.5478
[1] 136.2667
[1] 135.4798
[1] 136.0611
[1] 3.0679853 0.7869174 0.0000000 0.5812562
[1] 1
```

```
[1] 138.5478
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
                                                              [1] 136.2667
tab.ln ← summary(ajustLog)
tab.ll ← summary(ajustLogl)
                                                              [1] 135,4798
aic.exp \leftarrow -2*tab.exp$loglik[1] + 2*1
aic.exp
                                                              [1] 136.0611
aic.wei \leftarrow -2*tab.wei$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln \leftarrow -2*tab.ln$loglik[1] + 2*2
                                                              [1] 1
aic.ln
aic.ll \leftarrow -2*tab.ll$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ll
aic ← c(aic.exp, aic.wei, aic.ln, aic.ll)
delta.aic \leftarrow aic - min(aic)
delta.aic
peso.aic \leftarrow \exp(-0.5*delta.aic)/sum(exp(-0.5*delta.aic))
sum(peso.aic)
modelos ← data.frame(modelos=c("Exponencial", "Weibull"
                                  "Lognormal", "Loglogisti
                        p Akaike = peso.aic)
```

```
[1] 138.5478
[1] 136.2667
[1] 135.4798
[1] 136.0611
[1] 3.0679853 0.7869174 0.0000000 0.5812562
```

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.ln ← summary(ajustLog)
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aic.exp \leftarrow -2*tab.exp$loglik[1] + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei \leftarrow -2*tab.wei$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln \leftarrow -2*tab.ln$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ln
aic.ll \leftarrow -2*tab.ll$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ll
aic ← c(aic.exp, aic.wei, aic.ln, aic.ll)
delta.aic \leftarrow aic - min(aic)
delta.aic
peso.aic \leftarrow \exp(-0.5*delta.aic)/sum(exp(-0.5*delta.aic))
sum(peso.aic)
modelos ← data.frame(modelos=c("Exponencial", "Weibull"
                                  "Lognormal", "Loglogisti
                        p Akaike = peso.aic)
gt::gt(modelos)
```

```
[1] 138.5478
[1] 136.2667
[1] 135.4798
[1] 136.0611
[1] 3.0679853 0.7869174 0.0000000 0.5812562
```

[1] 1

modelos	p_Akaike
Exponencial	0.08175044
Weibull	0.25575120
Lognormal	0.37904837
Loglogistico	0.28344999

```
tab.exp ← summary(ajustExp)
tab.wei ← summary(ajustWei)
tab.ln ← summary(ajustLog)
tab.ll ← summary(ajustLogl)
aic.exp \leftarrow -2*tab.exp$loglik[1] + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei \leftarrow -2*tab.wei$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln \leftarrow -2*tab.ln$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ln
aic.ll \leftarrow -2*tab.ll$loglik[1] + 2*2
aic.ll
aic ← c(aic.exp, aic.wei, aic.ln, aic.ll)
delta.aic \leftarrow aic - min(aic)
delta.aic
peso.aic \leftarrow \exp(-0.5*delta.aic)/sum(exp(-0.5*delta.aic))
sum(peso.aic)
modelos ← data.frame(modelos=c("Exponencial", "Weibull"
                                  "Lognormal", "Loglogisti
                        p Akaike = peso.aic)
gt::gt(modelos)
```

```
[1] 138.5478
[1] 136.2667
[1] 135.4798
[1] 136.0611
[1] 3.0679853 0.7869174 0.0000000 0.5812562
```

[1] 1

modelos	p_Akaike
Exponencial	0.08175044
Weibull	0.25575120
Lognormal	0.37904837
Loglogistico	0.28344999