#### Análise de Sobrevivência

Modelos Paramétricos - Outros Modelos

Ricardo Accioly

Neste exemplo são considerados os tempos de reincidência, em meses, de um grupo de 20 pacientes com cancer de bexiga que foram submetidos a um procedimento cirurgico feito por laser.

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Aqui vamos utilizar as funções existentes no pacote survival e flexsurv.

Neste exemplo são considerados os tempos de reincidência, em meses, de um grupo de 20 pacientes com cancer de bexiga que foram submetidos a um procedimento cirurgico feito por laser.

Aqui vamos utilizar as funções existentes no pacote survival e flexsurv.

Para ajustar um modelo paramétrico usamos a função survreg.

library(survival)

```
library(survival)
tempos←c(3,5,6,7,8,9,10,10,12,15,15,18,19,20,22,25,28,3
```

```
library(survival) tempos \leftarrow c(3,5,6,7,8,9,10,10,12,15,15,18,19,20,22,25,28,3 cens \leftarrow c(1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1,1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0)
```

```
library(survival) tempos \leftarrow c(3,5,6,7,8,9,10,10,12,15,15,18,19,20,22,25,28,3 cens \leftarrow c(1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1,1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0) dados \leftarrow data.frame(tempos=tempos, status=cens)
```

```
library(survival) tempos \leftarrow c(3,5,6,7,8,9,10,10,12,15,15,18,19,20,22,25,28,3 cens \leftarrow c(1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1,1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0) dados \leftarrow data.frame(tempos=tempos, status=cens) ekm \leftarrow survfit(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados)
```

```
library(survival) tempos \leftarrow c(3,5,6,7,8,9,10,10,12,15,15,18,19,20,22,25,28,3 cens \leftarrow c(1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1,1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0) dados \leftarrow data.frame(tempos=tempos, status=cens) ekm \leftarrow survfit(Surv(tempos,status)~1, data=dados) st \leftarrow ekm$surv
```

library(flexsurv)

```
library(flexsurv)
ajuste1 ← flexsurvreg(Surv(tempos, status)~1, data=dados,
```

```
library(flexsurv)
ajuste1 ← flexsurvreg(Surv(tempos, status)~1, data=dados,
ajuste1
```

 $ajuste2 \leftarrow flexsurvreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1,data=dados,$ 

```
ajuste2 ← flexsurvreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1,data=dados,
ajuste2
```

```
Call:
flexsurvreg(formula = Surv(tempos, status) ~ 1, data = dados,
    dist = "weibull")

Estimates:
    est    L95%    U95%    se
shape   1.543   1.066   2.235   0.291
scale   21.339   15.591   29.206   3.417

N = 20,    Events: 17,    Censored: 3
Total time at risk: 347
Log-likelihood = -66.13336, df = 2
AIC = 136.2667
```

 $ajuste3 \leftarrow flexsurvreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1,data=dados,$ 

```
ajuste3 ← flexsurvreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1,data=dados,
ajuste3
```

 $ajuste4 \leftarrow flexsurvreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1,data=dados,$ 

```
ajuste4 ← flexsurvreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1,data=dados,
ajuste4
```

```
Call:
flexsurvreg(formula = Surv(tempos, status) ~ 1, data = dados,
    dist = "llogis")

Estimates:
    est    L95%    U95%    se
shape    2.22    1.51    3.28    0.44
scale    15.45    10.85    21.98    2.78

N = 20,    Events: 17,    Censored: 3
Total time at risk: 347
Log-likelihood = -66.03053, df = 2
AIC = 136.0611
```

 $ajuste5 \leftarrow flexsurvreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1,data=dados,$ 

```
ajuste5 ← flexsurvreg(Surv(tempos,status)~1,data=dados,
ajuste5
```

```
Call:
flexsurvreg(formula = Surv(tempos, status) ~ 1, data = dados,
   dist = "gengamma")
Estimates:
              L95%
                     U95%
      est
                            se
       2.805 2.168
                     3.442 0.325
mu
sigma 0.743 0.498
                     1.110
                             0.152
       0.247 -1.291 1.786 0.785
N = 20, Events: 17, Censored: 3
Total time at risk: 347
Log-likelihood = -65.69074, df = 3
AIC = 137.3815
```

ajuste1\$loglik # exponencial [1] -68.27389

```
ajuste1$loglik # exponencial [1] -68.27389

ajuste2$loglik # Weibull [1] -66.13336
```

```
ajuste1$loglik  # exponencial
ajuste2$loglik  # Weibull
ajuste3$loglik  # Lognormal

[1] -68.27389

[1] -66.13336
```

```
      ajuste1$loglik # exponencial
      [1] -68.27389

      ajuste2$loglik # Weibull
      [1] -66.13336

      ajuste4$loglik # LogLogistica
      [1] -65.7399

      [1] -66.03053
```

```
ajuste1$loglik # exponencial

ajuste2$loglik # Weibull

ajuste3$loglik # Lognormal

ajuste4$loglik # LogLogistica

ajuste5$loglik # Gama Generalizada

[1] -68.27389

[1] -66.13336
```

[1] -65.69074

```
ajuste1$loglik # exponencial [1] -68.27389 ajuste2$loglik # Weibull [1] -66.13336 ajuste3$loglik # Lognormal [1] -66.13336 ajuste4$loglik # LogLogistica ajuste5$loglik # Gama Generalizada [1] -65.7399 ajuste5$loglik # Gama Generalizada [1] -66.03053 # Calculo do Teste de Razão de Verossimilhança # Exponencial q=\sigma=1 [1] -65.69074 TRVe \leftarrow 2*(ajuste5$loglik - ajuste1$loglik)
```

```
ajuste1$loglik # exponencial

ajuste2$loglik # Weibull

ajuste3$loglik # Lognormal

ajuste4$loglik # LogLogistica

ajuste5$loglik # Gama Generalizada

# Calculo do Teste de Razão de Verossimilhança

# Exponencial q=\sigma=1

TRVe \leftarrow 2*(ajuste5$loglik - ajuste1$loglik)

pchisq(TRVe,2, lower.tail = F)

[1] -68.27389

[1] -66.13336

[1] -65.7399

[1] -65.69074
```

```
ajuste1$loglik # exponencial
ajuste2$loglik # Weibull
ajuste3$loglik # Lognormal
ajuste4$loglik # LogLogistica
ajuste5$loglik # Gama Generalizada

# Calculo do Teste de Razão de Verossimilhança
# Exponencial q=σ=1

TRVe ← 2*(ajuste5$loglik - ajuste1$loglik)
pchisq(TRVe,2, lower.tail = F)
# Weibull q = 1

TRVw ← 2*(ajuste5$loglik - ajuste2$loglik)
```

- [1] -68.27389
- [1] -66.13336
- [1] -65.7399
- [1] -66.03053
- [1] -65.69074
- [1] 0.07553559

```
[1] -68.27389
ajuste1$loglik # exponencial
ajuste2$loglik # Weibull
                                                         [1] -66.13336
ajuste3$loglik # Lognormal
ajuste4$loglik # LogLogistica
                                                         [1] -65.7399
ajuste5$loglik # Gama Generalizada
                                                         [1] -66.03053
# Calculo do Teste de Razão de Verossimilhança
# Exponencial q=\sigma=1
                                                         [1] -65.69074
TRVe ← 2*(ajuste5$loglik - ajuste1$loglik)
pchisq(TRVe,2, lower.tail = F)
                                                         [1] 0.07553559
# Weibull q = 1
TRVw ← 2*(ajuste5$loglik - ajuste2$loglik)
                                                         [1] 0.3467719
pchisq(TRVw,1, lower.tail = F)
```

```
ajuste1$loglik # exponencial
ajuste2$loglik # Weibull
ajuste3$loglik # Lognormal
ajuste4$loglik # LogLogistica
ajuste5$loglik # Gama Generalizada

# Calculo do Teste de Razão de Verossimilhança
# Exponencial q=σ=1

TRVe ← 2*(ajuste5$loglik - ajuste1$loglik)
pchisq(TRVe,2, lower.tail = F)
# Weibull q = 1

TRVw ← 2*(ajuste5$loglik - ajuste2$loglik)
pchisq(TRVw,1, lower.tail = F)
# Lognormal q = 0

TRVlog ← 2*(ajuste5$loglik - ajuste3$loglik)
```

- [1] -68.27389
- [1] -66.13336
- [1] -65.7399
- [1] -66.03053
- [1] -65.69074
- [1] 0.07553559
- [1] 0.3467719

```
[1] -68.27389
ajuste1$loglik # exponencial
ajuste2$loglik # Weibull
                                                         [1] -66.13336
ajuste3$loglik # Lognormal
ajuste4$loglik # LogLogistica
                                                         [1] -65.7399
ajuste5$loglik # Gama Generalizada
                                                         [1] -66.03053
# Calculo do Teste de Razão de Verossimilhança
# Exponencial q=\sigma=1
                                                         [1] -65.69074
TRVe ← 2*(ajuste5$loglik - ajuste1$loglik)
pchisq(TRVe,2, lower.tail = F)
                                                          [1] 0.07553559
# Weibull q = 1
TRVw ← 2*(ajuste5$loglik - ajuste2$loglik)
                                                         [1] 0.3467719
pchisq(TRVw,1, lower.tail = F)
                                                         [1] 0.753858
\# Lognormal q = 0
TRVlog ← 2*(ajuste5$loglik - ajuste3$loglik)
pchisq(TRVlog,1, lower.tail = F)
```

aic.exp ← -2\*ajuste1\$loglik + 2\*1

```
aic.exp \leftarrow -2*ajuste1$loglik + 2*1 [1] 138.5478 aic.exp
```

```
aic.exp \leftarrow -2*ajuste1$loglik + 2*1  [1] 138.5478 aic.exp aic.wei \leftarrow -2*ajuste2$loglik + 2*2
```

```
aic.exp ← -2*ajuste1$loglik + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*ajuste2$loglik + 2*2
aic.wei

[1] 138.5478

[1] 136.2667
```

```
aic.exp \leftarrow -2*ajuste1$loglik + 2*1  [1] 138.5478 aic.exp aic.wei \leftarrow -2*ajuste2$loglik + 2*2 aic.wei aic.ln \leftarrow -2*ajuste3$loglik + 2*2
```

```
aic.exp ← -2*ajuste1$loglik + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*ajuste2$loglik + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln ← -2*ajuste3$loglik + 2*2
aic.ln
```

```
aic.exp ← -2*ajuste1$loglik + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*ajuste2$loglik + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln ← -2*ajuste3$loglik + 2*2
aic.ln
aic.ll ← -2*ajuste4$loglik + 2*2
```

- [1] 138.5478
- [1] 136.2667
- [1] 135.4798

```
aic.exp ← -2*ajuste1$loglik + 2*1

aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*ajuste2$loglik + 2*2

aic.wei
aic.ln ← -2*ajuste3$loglik + 2*2

aic.ln
aic.ll ← -2*ajuste4$loglik + 2*2

aic.ll
```

```
aic.exp ← -2*ajuste1$loglik + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*ajuste2$loglik + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln ← -2*ajuste3$loglik + 2*2
aic.ln
aic.ll ← -2*ajuste4$loglik + 2*2
aic.ll
aic.gg ← -2*ajuste5$loglik + 2*3
```

- [1] 138.5478
- [1] 136.2667
- [1] 135.4798
- [1] 136.0611

```
aic.exp ← -2*ajuste1$loglik + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*ajuste2$loglik + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln ← -2*ajuste3$loglik + 2*2
aic.ln
aic.ll ← -2*ajuste4$loglik + 2*2
aic.ll
aic.gg ← -2*ajuste5$loglik + 2*3
aic.gg
```

- [1] 138.5478
- [1] 136.2667
- [1] 135.4798
- [1] 136.0611
- [1] 137.3815

```
[1] 138.5478
aic.exp ← -2*ajuste1$loglik + 2*1
aic.exp
                                                         [1] 136.2667
aic.wei ← -2*ajuste2$loglik + 2*2
aic.wei
                                                         [1] 135.4798
aic.ln ← -2*ajuste3$loglik + 2*2
aic.ln
                                                         [1] 136.0611
aic.ll ← -2*ajuste4$loglik + 2*2
                                                         [1] 137.3815
aic.ll
aic.gg ← -2*ajuste5$loglik + 2*3
aic.gg
aic ← c(aic.exp, aic.wei, aic.ln, aic.ll, aic.gg)
```

```
aic.exp ← -2*ajuste1$loglik + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*ajuste2$loglik + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln ← -2*ajuste3$loglik + 2*2
aic.ln
aic.ll ← -2*ajuste4$loglik + 2*2
aic.ll
aic.gg ← -2*ajuste5$loglik + 2*3
aic.gg
aic ← c(aic.exp, aic.wei, aic.ln, aic.ll, aic.gg)
delta.aic ← aic - min(aic)
```

- [1] 138.5478
- [1] 136.2667
- [1] 135.4798
- [1] 136.0611
- [1] 137.3815

```
aic.exp ← -2*ajuste1$loglik + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*ajuste2$loglik + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln ← -2*ajuste3$loglik + 2*2
aic.ln
aic.ll ← -2*ajuste4$loglik + 2*2
aic.ll
aic.gg ← -2*ajuste5$loglik + 2*3
aic.gg
aic ← c(aic.exp, aic.wei, aic.ln, aic.ll, aic.gg)
delta.aic ← aic - min(aic)
delta.aic
```

```
[1] 138.5478
[1] 136.2667
[1] 135.4798
[1] 136.0611
[1] 137.3815
[1] 3.0679853 0.7869174 0.0000000 0.5812562 1.9016824
```

```
[1] 138.5478
[1] 136.2667
[1] 135.4798
[1] 136.0611
[1] 137.3815
[1] 3.0679853 0.7869174 0.0000000 0.5812562 1.9016824
```

```
[1] 138.5478
[1] 136.2667
[1] 135.4798
[1] 136.0611
[1] 137.3815
[1] 3.0679853 0.7869174 0.0000000 0.5812562 1.9016824
[1] 1
```

```
aic.exp ← -2*ajuste1$loglik + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*ajuste2$loglik + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln ← -2*ajuste3$loglik + 2*2
aic.ln
aic.ll ← -2*ajuste4$loglik + 2*2
aic.ll
aic.gg ← -2*ajuste5$loglik + 2*3
aic.gg
aic ← c(aic.exp, aic.wei, aic.ln, aic.ll, aic.gg)
delta.aic \leftarrow aic - min(aic)
delta.aic
peso.aic \leftarrow \exp(-0.5*delta.aic)/sum(exp(-0.5*delta.aic))
sum(peso.aic)
modelos ← data.frame(modelos=c("Exponencial", "Weibull"
                                 "Lognormal", "Loglogisti
                      p_Akaike = peso.aic)
```

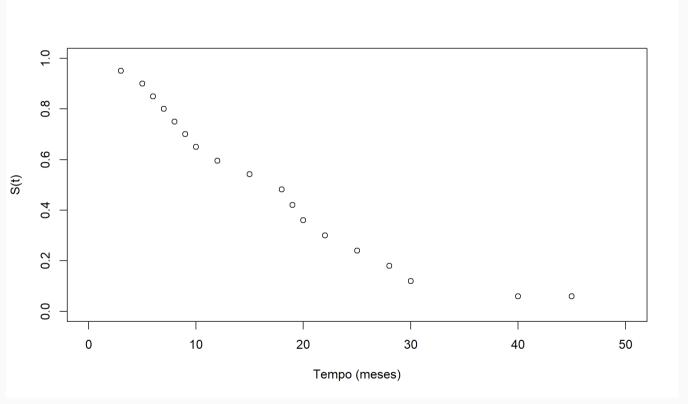
```
[1] 138.5478
[1] 136.2667
[1] 135.4798
[1] 136.0611
[1] 137.3815
[1] 3.0679853 0.7869174 0.0000000 0.5812562 1.9016824
[1] 1
```

```
aic.exp ← -2*ajuste1$loglik + 2*1
aic.exp
aic.wei ← -2*ajuste2$loglik + 2*2
aic.wei
aic.ln ← -2*ajuste3$loglik + 2*2
aic.ln
aic.ll ← -2*ajuste4$loglik + 2*2
aic.ll
aic.gg ← -2*ajuste5$loglik + 2*3
aic.gg
aic ← c(aic.exp, aic.wei, aic.ln, aic.ll, aic.gg)
delta.aic \leftarrow aic - min(aic)
delta.aic
peso.aic \leftarrow \exp(-0.5*delta.aic)/sum(exp(-0.5*delta.aic))
sum(peso.aic)
modelos ← data.frame(modelos=c("Exponencial", "Weibull"
                                 "Lognormal", "Loglogisti
                      p_Akaike = peso.aic)
gt::gt(modelos)
```

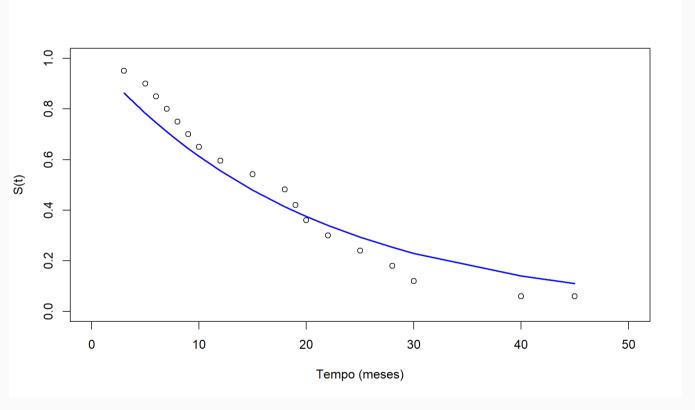
```
[1] 138.5478
[1] 136.2667
[1] 135.4798
[1] 136.0611
[1] 137.3815
[1] 3.0679853 0.7869174 0.0000000 0.5812562 1.9016824
[1] 1
```

modelos	p_Akaike
Exponencial	0.0713062
Weibull	0.2230770
Lognormal	0.3306221
Loglogistico	0.2472371
GG	0.1277576

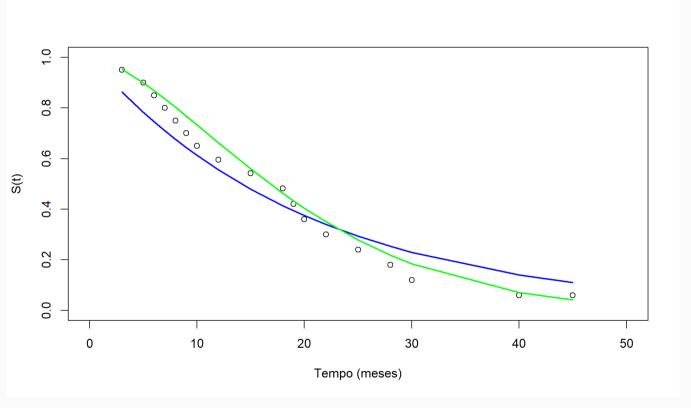
```
plot(tempost, st, ylim=range(c(0.0,1)), xlim=range(c(0,5)
```



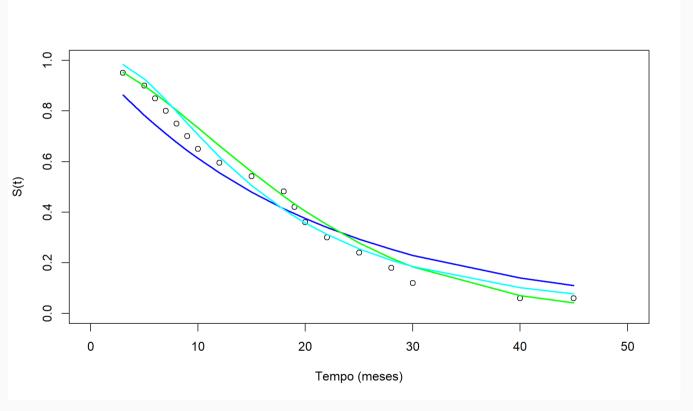
```
plot(tempost, st, ylim=range(c(0.0,1)), xlim=range(c(0,5)
lines(ajuste1, col="blue", ci=FALSE)
```



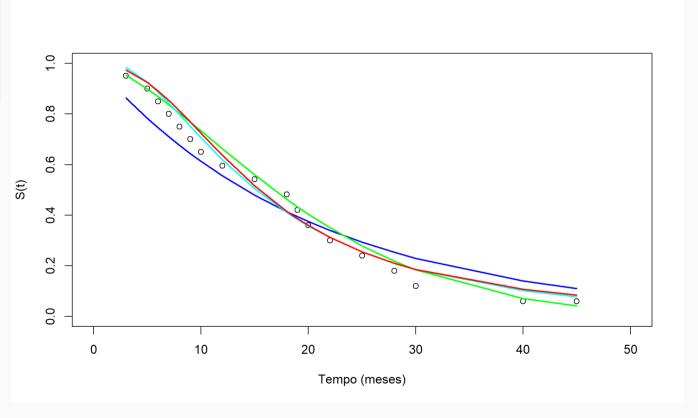
```
plot(tempost, st, ylim=range(c(0.0,1)), xlim=range(c(0,5)
lines(ajuste1, col="blue", ci=FALSE)
lines(ajuste2, col="green", ci=FALSE)
```



```
plot(tempost, st, ylim=range(c(0.0,1)), xlim=range(c(0,5)
lines(ajuste1, col="blue", ci=FALSE)
lines(ajuste2, col="green", ci=FALSE)
lines(ajuste3, col="cyan", ci=FALSE)
```



```
plot(tempost, st, ylim=range(c(0.0,1)), xlim=range(c(0,5))
lines(ajuste1, col="blue", ci=FALSE)
lines(ajuste2, col="green", ci=FALSE)
lines(ajuste3, col="cyan", ci=FALSE)
lines(ajuste4,col="red", ci=FALSE)
```



```
plot(tempost, st, ylim=range(c(0.0,1)), xlim=range(c(0,5)
lines(ajuste1, col="blue", ci=FALSE)
lines(ajuste2, col="green", ci=FALSE)
lines(ajuste3, col="cyan", ci=FALSE)
lines(ajuste4,col="red", ci=FALSE)
lines(ajuste5,col="black", ci=FALSE)
```

