

# Getting Started with the AVR® DA Family

## Introduction

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This application note outlines how to get started with the AVR® DA family of microcontrollers.

Refer to the device data sheets for further information on the differences between the AVR® DA family devices.

# Features presented in this document

- Getting Started with AVR® DA family of Microcontrollers and Tools
- Getting Started with AVR128DA48 Curiosity Nano and Atmel Studio 7.0
- Getting Started with AVR128DA48 Curiosity Nano and MPLAB® X

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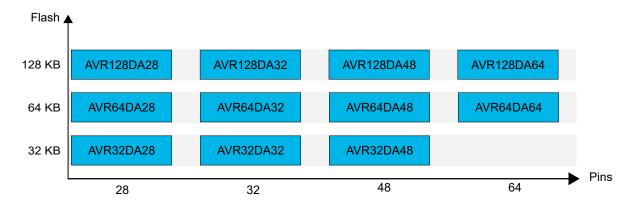
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## 1. Relevant Devices

This section lists the relevant devices for this document. The following figures show the different family devices, laying out pin count variants and memory sizes:

- Vertical migration upwards is possible without code modification, as these devices are pin-compatible and provide the same or more features
- · Horizontal migration to the left reduces the pin count and, therefore, the available features
- · Devices with different Flash memory sizes typically also have different SRAM and EEPROM

Figure 1-1. AVR® DA Family Overview



### 2. Get the Device Data Sheet

### **Product pages**

- AVR32DA28: https://www.microchip.com/wwwproducts/en/AVR32DA28
- AVR32DA32: https://www.microchip.com/wwwproducts/en/AVR32DA32
- AVR32DA48: https://www.microchip.com/wwwproducts/en/AVR32DA48
- AVR64DA28: https://www.microchip.com/wwwproducts/en/AVR64DA28
- AVR64DA32: https://www.microchip.com/wwwproducts/en/AVR64DA32
- AVR64DA48: https://www.microchip.com/wwwproducts/en/AVR64DA48
- AVR64DA64: https://www.microchip.com/wwwproducts/en/AVR64DA64
- AVR128DA28: https://www.microchip.com/wwwproducts/en/AVR128DA28
- AVR128DA32: https://www.microchip.com/wwwproducts/en/AVR128DA32
- AVR128DA48: https://www.microchip.com/wwwproducts/en/AVR128DA48
- AVR128DA64: https://www.microchip.com/wwwproducts/en/AVR128DA64

#### **Documents**

- AVR DA Product Brief (.pdf)
- AVR128DA Data Sheet (.pdf)
- AVR64DA Data Sheet (.pdf)
- AVR32DA Data Sheet (.pdf)
- · AVR128DA Silicon Errata and Data Sheet Clarifications (.pdf)
- AVR64DA Silicon Errata and Data Sheet Clarifications (.pdf)
- · AVR32DA Silicon Errata and Data Sheet Clarifications (.pdf)

The documentation for the AVR® DA family is split into two document types:

- Data sheet<sup>(1)</sup> (includes device description, number of peripherals, pinout and electrical characteristics)
- Errata (includes known errata for the device)

#### Note:

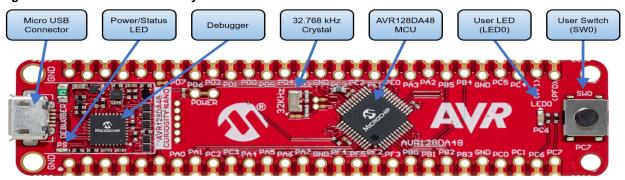
1. For devices that are future products, the product brief is available instead of the data sheet.

### 3. Get the Tools

Atmel Studio 7.0, which uses the GCC compiler, can be utilized as an IDE to get started with the AVR® DA family. MPLAB X, which uses the GCC or XC8 compiler, can be utilized as an IDE to get started with the AVR® DA family.

### 3.1 Get the AVR128DA48 Curiosity Nano Evaluation Kit

Figure 3-1. AVR128DA48 Curiosity Nano Kit



Webpage: http://www.microchip.com/developmenttools/ProductDetails/DM164151

Get the kit: https://www.microchipdirect.com/product/search/all/DM164151

#### Document/file:

AVR128DA48 Curiosity Nano (.pdf)

#### **Kev Features**

- AVR128DA48 Microcontroller
- · One Yellow User LED
- · One Mechanical User Switch
- One 32.768 kHz Crystal
- On-board Debugger
  - Board identification in Atmel Studio/Microchip MPLAB® X
  - One green power and status LED
  - Programming and debugging
  - Virtual COM port (CDC)
  - Two logic analyzer channels (DGI GPIO)
- · USB-powered
- · Adjustable Target Voltage
  - MIC5353 LDO regulator controlled by the on-board debugger
  - 1.8-5.1V output voltage (limited by USB input voltage)
  - 500 mA maximum output current (limited by ambient temperature and output voltage)

The AVR128DA48 Curiosity Nano user's guide shows how to power the kit and offers detailed information about the board components, the extension interface, and the hardware guide.

### 3.2 Get Code Examples from Atmel START

The code examples are available through Atmel START, which is a web-based tool that enables the configuration of the application code through a Graphical User Interface (GUI). The code can be downloaded for Atmel Studio MPLAB X and IAR Embedded Workbench® via the direct example code link below or the **Browse Examples** button on the Atmel START front page.

The Atmel START webpage: Atmel START.

#### **Code Examples**

Finding code examples for devices in the AVR DA family can be done by searching for the device name, e.g., AVR128DA48, in the Atmel START example browser.

Click **User Guide** in Atmel START for details and information about example projects. The **User Guide** button can be found in the example browser, and by clicking the project name in the dashboard view within the Atmel START project configurator.

### **Atmel Studio**

Download the code as an .atzip file for Atmel Studio from the example browser in Atmel START by clicking **Download Selected example**. To download the file from within Atmel START, click **Export project** followed by **Download pack**.

Double click the downloaded .atzip file, and the project will be imported to Atmel Studio 7.0.

#### **MPLAB X**

Download the code as an .atzip file for MPLAB X IDE from within Atmel START by clicking **Export project** followed by **Download pack**.

To open the Atmel START example in MPLAB X, select from the menu in MPLAB X, <u>File > Import > START MPLAB</u> Project and navigate to the .atzip file.

#### IAR Embedded Workbench

For information on how to import the project in IAR Embedded Workbench, open the Atmel START User Guide, select **Using Atmel Start Output in External Tools**, and **IAR Embedded Workbench**. A link to the Atmel START User Guide can be found by clicking *Help* from the Atmel START front page or **Help And Support** within the project configurator, both located in the upper right corner of the page.

### 3.3 Get Code Examples from GitHub

The code examples are available through GitHub, which is a web-based server that provides the application codes through a Graphical User Interface (GUI). The code examples can be opened in both Atmel Studio and MPLAB X. To open the Atmel Studio project in MPLAB X, select from the menu in MPLAB X, *File > Import > Atmel Studio Project* and navigate to .cproj file.

The GitHub webpage: GitHub.

#### **Code Examples**

Finding code examples for devices in the AVR DA family can be done by searching for the device name, e.g., AVR128DA48, in the GitHub example browser.



Download the code as a .zip file from the example page on GitHub by clicking the **Clone** or **download** button.

### 3.4 Get Atmel Studio 7.0

Webpage: https://www.microchip.com/development-tools/atmel-studio-7

### Document/file:

• Atmel Studio 7.0 (build 2397 or later version)

Atmel Studio 7.0 can be utilized as an IDE for developing and debugging firmware for the AVR® DA family.

For device support, refer to 3.5 Get Device Support for Atmel Studio.

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### 3.5 Get Device Support for Atmel Studio

**Atmel Studio:** Support for new devices in Atmel Studio can be added by using the *Device Pack Manager*, which is found under *Tools* → *Device Pack Manager*.

For the AVR® DA family, update to the latest version by performing the following steps:

- 1. Click Check for Updates.
- 2. For the AVR® DA family, select the latest available version of AVR-Dx\_DFP.
- 3. Click Install.

For offline installers, go to <a href="http://packs.download.atmel.com/">http://packs.download.atmel.com/</a>. To install a package, double click on the installer file and follow the instructions. Any open Atmel Studio window will have to be closed for the installation to take effect.

**IAR:** Support for new devices in IAR Embedded Workbench can be added by installing the latest service package. The service package is available at *My Pages* on https://iar.com.

### 3.6 Get MPLAB® X

Webpage: MPLAB® X IDE

Document/file:

• MPLAB X

MPLAB X can be utilized as an IDE for developing and debugging firmware for the AVR® DA family.

For device support, refer to 3.7 Get Device Support for MPLAB X.

### 3.7 Get Device Support for MPLAB® X

**MPLAB X:** Support for new devices in MPLAB X can be added by using the *MPLAB Pack Manager*, which is found under *Tools* → *Packs*.

For the AVR® DA family, update to the latest version by performing the following steps:

- 1. Click Check for Updates.
- 2. For the AVR® DA family, select the latest available version of AVR-Dx\_DFP.
- 3. Click Install.

For offline installers, go to <a href="https://packs.download.microchip.com/">https://packs.download.microchip.com/</a>. To install a package, double click on the installer file and follow the instructions. Any open MPLAB X window will have to be closed for the installation to take effect.

# 3.8 Get MPLAB® Code Configurator

Webpage: MPLAB® Code Configurator

Document/file:

• MCC

MPLAB® Code Configurator can be utilized from within MPLAB® X IDE as a graphical programming interface that generates peripherals and libraries code for the AVR® DA family.

# 3.9 Get IAR Embedded Workbench® for AVR®

Webpage: https://www.iar.com/iar-embedded-workbench/#!?architecture=AVR

**Document/file:** IAR Embedded Workbench installer for AVR®.

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## 4. Atmel Studio Users Getting Started

## 4.1 Atmel Studio with AVR128DA48 Curiosity Nano

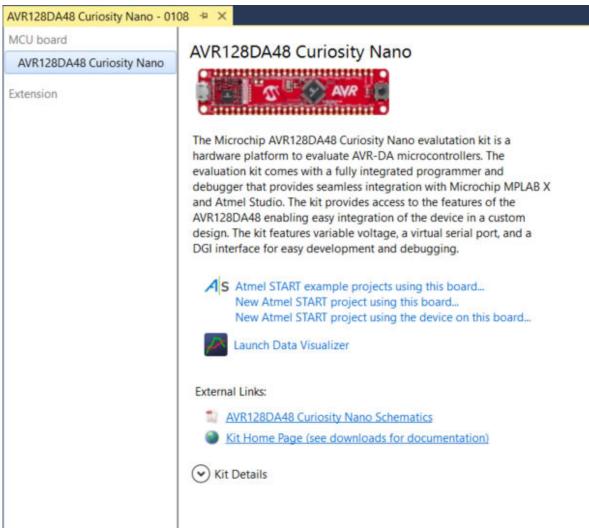
### **Prerequisites**

- Atmel Studio 7.0.2397 or later installed
- The AVR128DA48 Curiosity Nano Board connected to Atmel Studio 7.0 via the on-board USB connector, which
  is connected to the embedded debugger. The kit will be powered by the USB, and the embedded debugger will
  enable debugging and programming via the USB.

#### Workflow

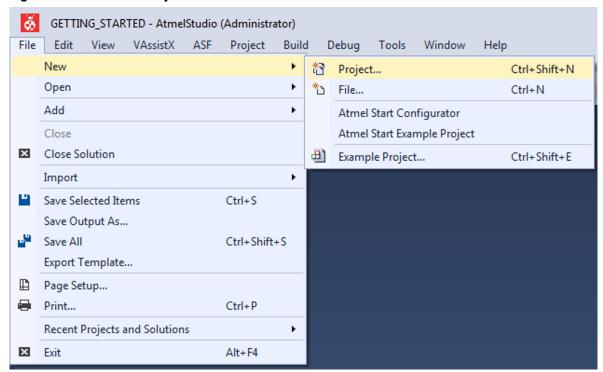
- 1. Launch Atmel Studio 7.0.
- The page shown in Figure 4-1 will appear when AVR128DA48 Curiosity Nano is connected to Atmel Studio 7.0.

Figure 4-1. AVR128DA48 Curiosity Nano Page in Atmel Studio



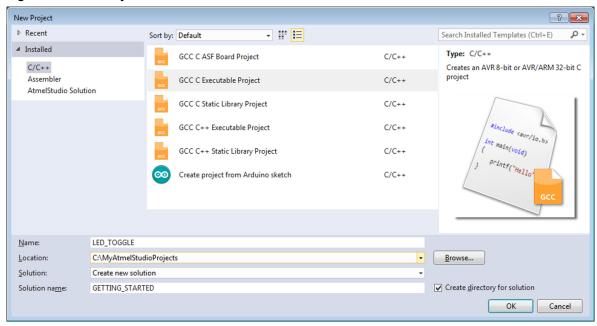
 Start creating a new project by clicking New → Project... or by using Ctrl+Shift+N shortcut, as shown in Figure 4-2.

Figure 4-2. Create New Project in Atmel Studio



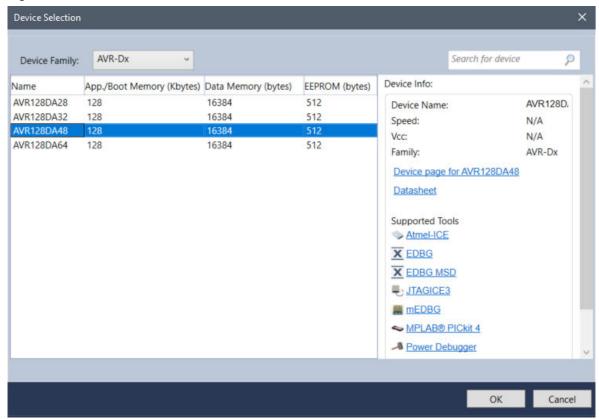
4. Select the **GCC C Executable Project** template, as shown in Figure 4-3, type in the name of the solution and project (e.g., *GETTING\_STARTED* and *LED\_TOGGLE*), and click **OK**.

Figure 4-3. New Project Wizard



5. Select AVR128DA48 from Figure 4-4, and click **OK**.





A new project with a main.c file associated with it will be generated in Atmel Studio.

6. Replace the main.c file with the following code snippet:

```
int main (void)
{
    /* Configure SW0 as input */
    PORTC.DIRCLR = PIN7_bm;

    /* Configure LED0 pin as output */
    PORTC.DIRSET = PIN6_bm;

    /* Enable the internal pull-up for SW0 */
    PORTC.PIN7CTRL |= PORT_PULLUPEN_bm;

while (1)
{
        /* Check the status of SW0 */
        /* 0: Pressed */
        if (!(PORTC.IN & (PIN7_bm)))
        {
            /* LED0 on */
            PORTC.OUTSET = PIN6_bm;
        }
        /* 1: Released */
        else
        {
            /* LED0 off */
            PORTC.OUTCLR = PIN6_bm;
        }
    }
}
```

In the code editor, the code will appear, as shown in Figure 4-5.

Figure 4-5. Code Editor Window

```
GETTING_STARTED
                                                                                                        ▼ CGo
main.c
    23
    24
         #include <avr/io.h>
    25
    26 ⊟int main (void)
    27
    28
              /* Configure SW0 as input */
             PORTC.DIRCLR = PIN7_bm;
    29
    30
             /* Configure LED0 pin as output */
             PORTC.DIRSET = PIN6_bm;
    31
    32
              /* Enable the internal pull-up for SWO */
             PORTC.PIN7CTRL |= PORT_PULLUPEN_bm;
    33
             while (1)
    35
    36
                  /* Check the status of SW0 */
    37
    38
                 /* 0: Pressed */
                 if (!(PORTC.IN & (PIN7_bm)))
    39
    40
                     /* LED0 on */
    41
                     PORTC.OUTSET = PIN6_bm;
    42
    43
                 /* 1: Released */
    44
    45
                 else
    46
                 {
    47
                      /* LED0 off */
                     PORTC.OUTCLR = PIN6_bm;
    48
    49
    50
    51
        }
    52
    53
```

- Open project properties by clicking Project → Properties or by using ALT+F7 shortcut.
- 8. In the Tool view (see Figure 4-6), set Selected debugger/programmer to nEDBG and Interface to UPDI.

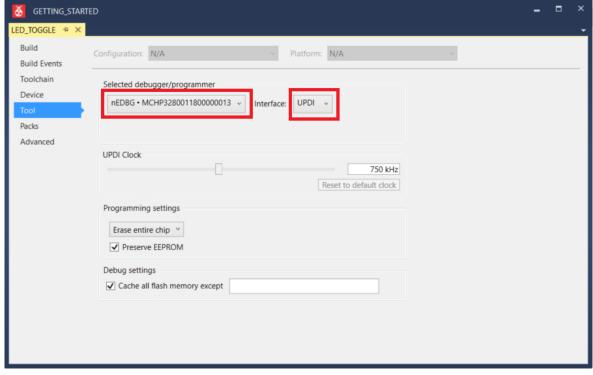


Figure 4-6. Debugger and Interface for AVR128DA48

- 9. Build the project by clicking **Build** → **Build Solution** or by using **F7** shortcut.
- 10. Program AVR128DA48 with the project code and start debugging by clicking **Debug** → **Start debugging and break** or by using **ALT+F5** shortcut . The application is programmed onto the device, and program execution will break in main () function.
- 11. Run the code by clicking **Debug** → **Continue** or by using **F5** shortcut .
- 12. Verify that LED0 is lit when SW0 is pushed on the AVR128DA48 Curiosity Nano.

# 5. MPLAB® X Users Getting Started

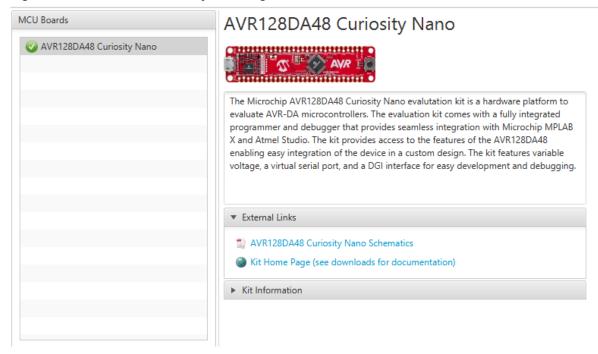
## 5.1 MPLAB® X with AVR128DA48 Curiosity Nano

### **Prerequisites**

- MPLAB X installed
- The AVR128DA48 Curiosity Nano Board connected to MPLAB X via the on-board USB connector, which is connected to the embedded debugger. The kit will be powered by the USB, and the embedded debugger will enable debugging and programming via the USB.

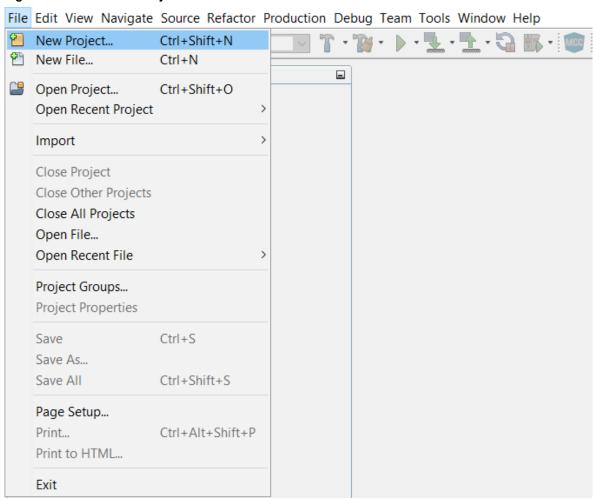
#### Workflow

- 1. Launch MPLAB X.
- The page shown in Figure 5-1 will appear when AVR128DA48 Curiosity Nano is connected to MPLAB X.
   Figure 5-1. AVR128DA48 Curiosity Nano Page in MPLAB® X



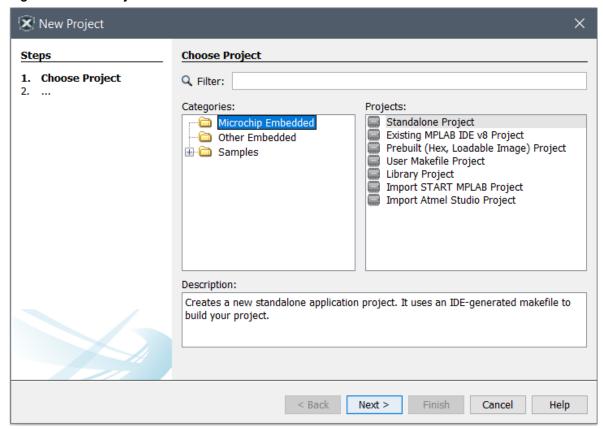
3. Start creating a new project by clicking **File** → **New Project...** or by using **Ctrl+Shift+N** shortcut, as shown in Figure 5-2.

Figure 5-2. Create New Project in MPLAB® X



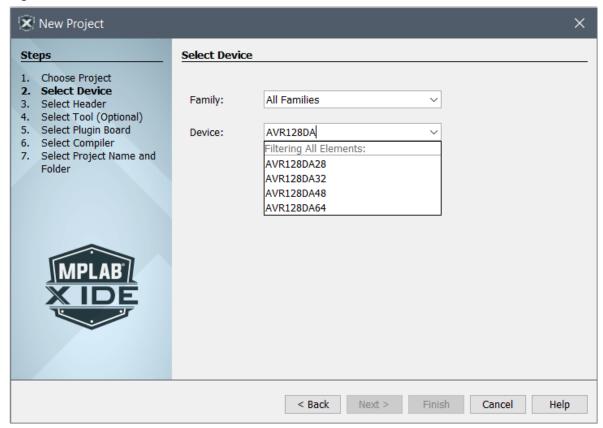
4. Select the Categories → Microchip Embedded and Projects → Standalone Project template from Figure 5-6, and click Next.

Figure 5-3. New Project Window



5. Select AVR128DA48 from Figure 5-4, and click Next.

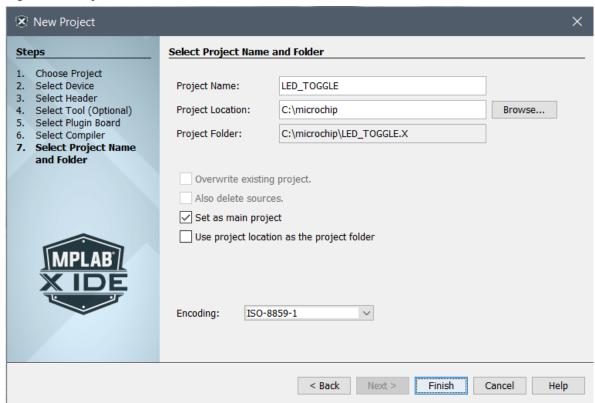
Figure 5-4. Device Selection Window



Then select the board and the desired compiler, if there are any.

6. Type in the name of the project (e.g., *LED\_TOGGLE*) and the project location (e.g., *C:\microchip*), and click **Finish**.

Figure 5-5. Project Name and Location Selection Window

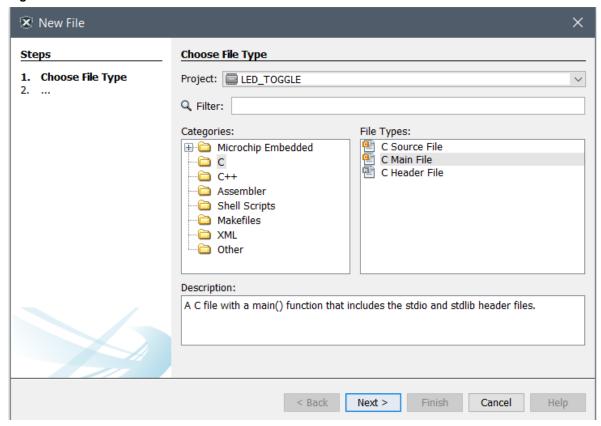


7. Create a new main.c file by clicking File → New File... or by using Ctrl+N shortcut, as shown in Figure 5-6.

Figure 5-6. Create a New File in MPLAB® X File Edit View Navigate Source Refactor Production Debug Team Tools Window Help New Project... Ctrl+Shift+N Mew File... Ctrl+N Open Project... Ctrl+Shift+O Open Recent Project Import Close Project (LED\_TOGGLE) Close Other Projects Close All Projects Open File... Open Recent File Project Groups... Project Properties (LED\_TOGGLE) Save Ctrl+S Save As... Save All Ctrl+Shift+S Page Setup... Print... Ctrl+Alt+Shift+P Print to HTML... Exit

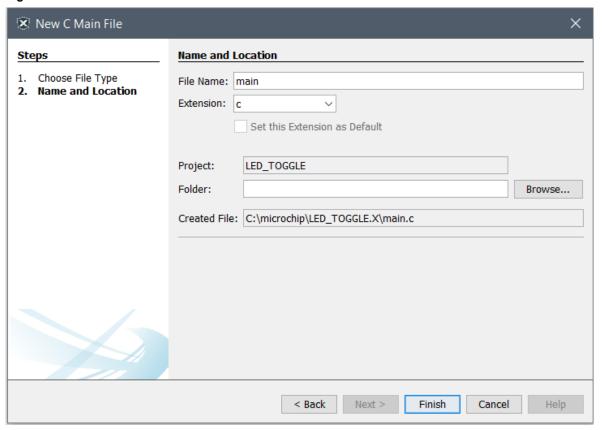
8. Select the Categories  $\rightarrow$  C and File Types  $\rightarrow$  C Main File template from Figure 5-7, and click Next.

Figure 5-7. New File Window



9. Type in the name of the file (e.g., *main*) and click **Finish**.

Figure 5-8. File Name Window



10. Replace the main.c file with the following code snippet:

Add #inlude<avr/io.h> in main.c. In the code editor, the code will appear as shown in Figure 5-9.

Figure 5-9. Code Editor Window

```
x main.c - Editor
                                                                                      main.c ×
                                                                                           4 ▶ ▼ □
Source History 👚 🔯 👼 - 🐺 - 💆 😓 👺 🖶 🖫 🔗 😤 🚉 📦 📵 🕍 🚅 👺
                                                                                                8
      #include <avr/io.h>
                                                                                              A .
 3
      int main (void)
 4 - {
          /* Configure SWO as input */
          PORTC.DIRCLR = PIN7 bm;
 6
          /* Configure LEDO pin as output */
          PORTC.DIRSET = PIN6 bm;
 8
          /* Enable the internal pull-up for SWO */
          PORTC.PIN7CTRL |= PORT_PULLUPEN_bm;
10
11
12
          while (1)
13
14
              /* Check the status of SWO */
15
              /* 0: Pressed */
              if (!(PORTC.IN & (PIN7 bm)))
17
18
                  /* LEDO on */
                 PORTC.OUTSET = PIN6 bm;
19
20
              /* 1: Released */
21
22
              else
23
24
                  /* LED0 off */
                  PORTC.OUTCLR = PIN6 bm;
25
26
27
28
29
       <
               INS
```

- 11. Build the code by clicking on **Production** → **Clean and Build Main Project** or by using **Shift + F11** shortcut.
- 12. Program AVR128DA48 with the project code and start debugging by clicking **Debug** → **Debugging Main Project**.
- 13. Verify that LED0 is lit when SW0 is pushed on the AVR128DA48 Curiosity Nano.

### 6. What's Next

For further information on related AVR products and IDE, refer to the links below:

#### Software:

- · Atmel Studio
- Atmel Studio help: Help → View Help (shortcut CTRL+F1)
- Microchip Gallery
- MPLAB X

#### Firmware:

- · Atmel START documentation
- Atmel START examples
- GitHub examples

#### Hardware

- AVR042: AVR Hardware Design Considerations
- · AVR IBIS files
- AVR BDSL files

### Recommended programming/debugging tools:

- · Atmel-ICE:
  - User Guide
  - Buy
- · Power Debugger:
  - User Guide
  - Buy

### Other:

- AVR Freaks®: http://www.avrfreaks.net/
- Application notes: http://www.microchip.com/paramChartSearch/chart.aspx?branchID=30047, find the preferred device and go to the product page. All relevant application notes can be found under the Documents tab.
- AVR product selector: http://www.microchip.com/paramChartSearch/chart.aspx?branchID=30047
- More technical documentation concerning various products: https://www.microchip.com/webdoc
- Microchip Technical Support: http://www.microchip.com/support/hottopics.aspx

# 7. Revision History

Doc. Rev.	Date	Comments
В	05/2020	Updated AVR $^{\!0}$ MCU DA (AVR-DA) to AVR $^{\!0}$ DA MCU, and AVR-DA to AVR DA, per latest trademarking.
Α	03/2020	Initial document release

# The Microchip Website

Microchip provides online support via our website at <a href="http://www.microchip.com/">http://www.microchip.com/</a>. This website is used to make files and information easily available to customers. Some of the content available includes:

- **Product Support** Data sheets and errata, application notes and sample programs, design resources, user's guides and hardware support documents, latest software releases and archived software
- General Technical Support Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs), technical support requests, online discussion groups, Microchip design partner program member listing
- Business of Microchip Product selector and ordering guides, latest Microchip press releases, listing of seminars and events, listings of Microchip sales offices, distributors and factory representatives

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To register, go to http://www.microchip.com/pcn and follow the registration instructions.

# **Customer Support**

Users of Microchip products can receive assistance through several channels:

- · Distributor or Representative
- · Local Sales Office
- Embedded Solutions Engineer (ESE)
- · Technical Support

Customers should contact their distributor, representative or ESE for support. Local sales offices are also available to help customers. A listing of sales offices and locations is included in this document.

Technical support is available through the website at: http://www.microchip.com/support

# **Microchip Devices Code Protection Feature**

Note the following details of the code protection feature on Microchip devices:

- · Microchip products meet the specification contained in their particular Microchip Data Sheet.
- Microchip believes that its family of products is one of the most secure families of its kind on the market today, when used in the intended manner and under normal conditions.
- There are dishonest and possibly illegal methods used to breach the code protection feature. All of these
  methods, to our knowledge, require using the Microchip products in a manner outside the operating
  specifications contained in Microchip's Data Sheets. Most likely, the person doing so is engaged in theft of
  intellectual property.
- Microchip is willing to work with the customer who is concerned about the integrity of their code.
- Neither Microchip nor any other semiconductor manufacturer can guarantee the security of their code. Code protection does not mean that we are guaranteeing the product as "unbreakable."

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ISBN: 978-1-5224-6065-7

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