# Package 'GLM2020'

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|---|
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| Author Who wrote it   |
| Maintainer The package maintainer <yourself@somewhere.net></yourself@somewhere.net>   |
| <b>Description</b> More about what it does (maybe more than one line) Use four spaces when indenting paragraphs within the Description. |
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#### **Description**

GLM2020-package

This package offers several features for efficiently carrying out genome-wide association studies (GWAS) using general linear models (GLM). Users may input phenotypic and genotypic data, as well as user-specified cofactors (e.g., location collected) and principal components calculated from genotype data. In addition to implementing GWAS using a GLM, this package offers functionality for automatically removing genotypic principal components that exhibit correlation with user-specified cofactors.

general linear model.

A tool for implementing genome-wide association analysis using a

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#### **Usage**

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#### **Format**

An object of class character of length 1.

cofactor.pca.cor

Correlation between cofactors and principal components.

#### **Description**

Test for correlations between user-specified cofactors and principal components calculated from genotype data. Automatically remove principal components linearly dependent (correlated) with user-specified cofactors.

#### Usage

```
cofactor.pca.cor(U, G)
```

#### **Arguments**

U A numeric matrix containing user-specified cofactors. Dimensions are n rows

(individuals) by t columns (cofactors).

G A numeric matrix containing genotype data. Dimensions are n rows (individu-

als) by m columns (genetic markers).

#### **Details**

When U is unspecified, cofactor.pca.cor will return a list of 1 object. With U unspecified, function will carry out principal components analysis identically to the native R function prcomp(), and cofactor.pca.cor will return principal components scores in \$cov. \$cov is a numeric matrix containing all principal components and individual scores. Dimensions are n rows (individuals) by t columns (principal components).

When U is specified, cofactor.pca.cor will return a list of 3 objects. \$orig\_pc is a numeric matrix containing all original principal components and individual scores. \$cov is a numeric matrix containing user-specified cofactors and all principal components not correlated with the user-specified cofactors. Dimensions are n rows (individuals) by t columns (cofactors). \$removed is a character matrix indicating which principal components were removed.

The \$cov matrix is intended for use as the "C" argument in the GWASbyGLM function included in this package.

#### Value

A list of 1 or 3 objects.

U unspecified: 1 object. \$cov, a numeric matrix containing all principal components and individual scores.

U specified: 3 objects. \$orig\_pc, a numeric matrix containing all original principal components \$cov, a numeric matrix containing user-specified cofactors and retained principal components. \$removed, a matrix indicating which principal components were removed.

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| GWASbyGLM | Genome-wide association analysis using a general linear model. |
|-----------|--|
| GWASbyGLM | Genome-wide association analysis using a general linear model. |

# Description

Genome-wide association analysis using a general linear model.

## Usage

```
GWASbyGLM(y, G, C, NC)
```

# Arguments

| у  | A numeric matrix containing phenotype data. Dimensions are n rows (individuals) by 1 column.   |
|----|--|
| G  | A numeric matrix containing genotype data. Dimensions are n rows (individuals) by m columns (genetic markers).   |
| С  | A numeric matrix containing covariate data. Dimensions are n rows (individuals) by t columns (covariates). The expected input for this parameter is the \$cov numeric matrix returned from the cofactor.pca.cor function included in this package. |
| NC | An integer specifying the number of covariates to retain for analysis.   |

## Value

A numeric matrix containing a p-value for each genetic marker. Dimensions are 1 row by m columns (genetic markers).

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