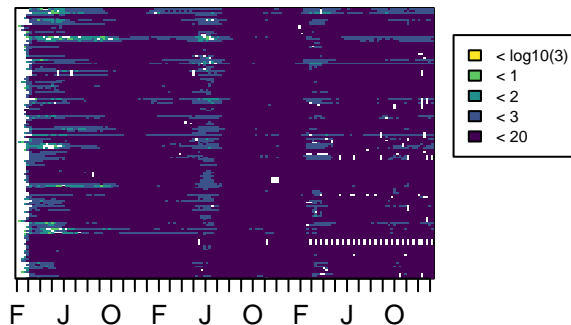
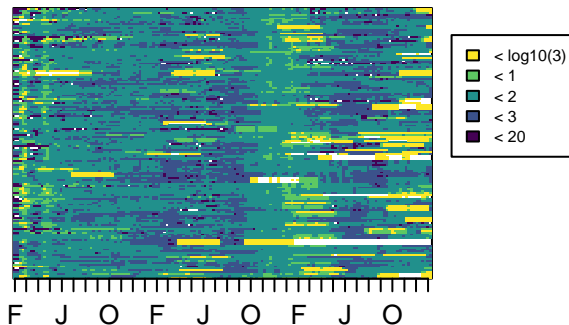


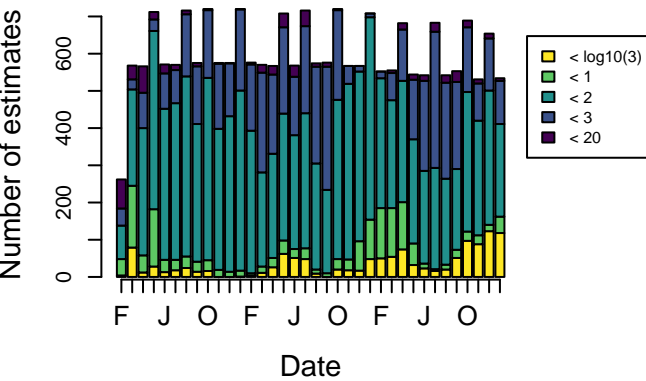
**c**  $\log_{10}(\text{cases}) - \log_{10}(0.1)$



**d**  $\log_{10}(\theta)$



**e**  $\log_{10}(\theta)$



**f** p-value

