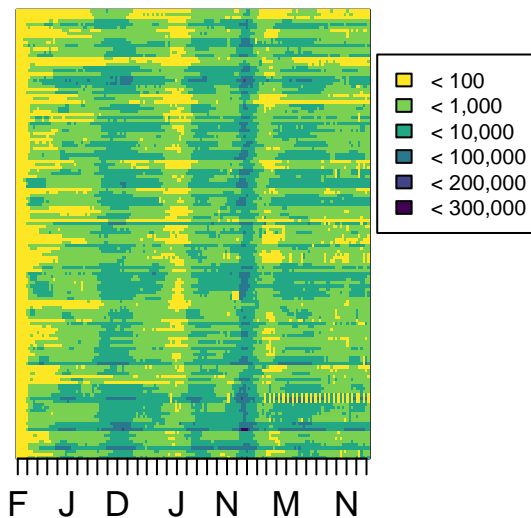
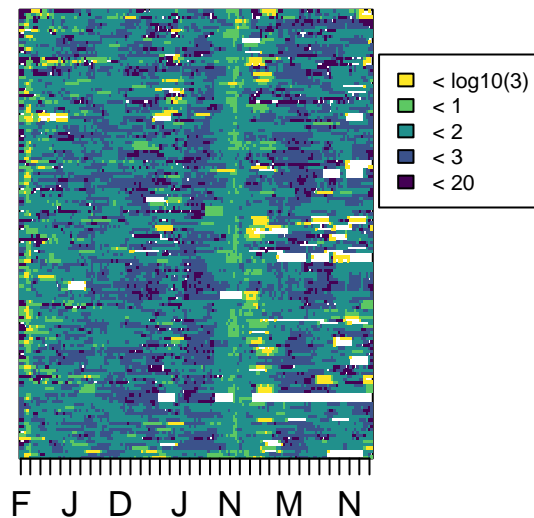


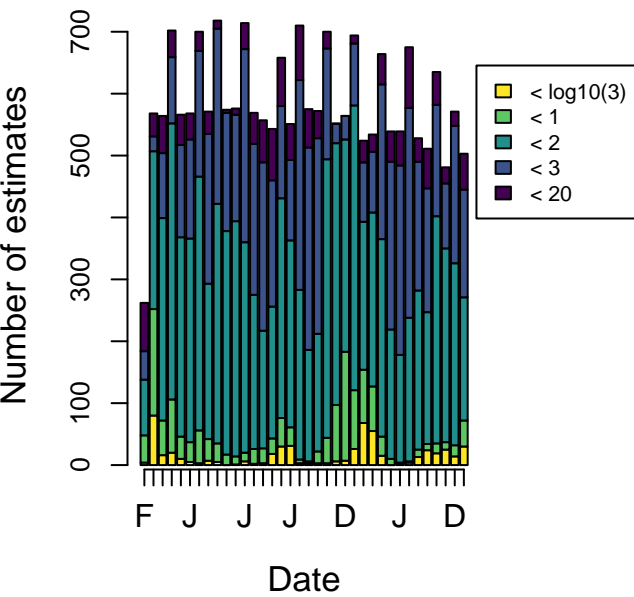
**a Cases**



**b  $\log_{10}(\theta)$**



**c  $\log_{10}(\theta)$**



**d p-value**

