## **PA2 Overview**



### PA<sub>2</sub>

#### Goal

- Final goal of this assignment is to create a shell with signal, redirection and pipe support.
- This assignment can be divided into four parts:
  - » Implementing 6 executables found in GNU Core Utilities (coreutil), which are head, tail, cat, cp, mv, and rm.
  - » Extending shell by using concepts from weeks 5~8, including signal handling, process groups, redirection.
    - » Covered this week (by 4/21)
  - » Adding pipe support
    - » Covered next week (by 4/24)
  - » Writing a report on your work

### PA<sub>2</sub>

#### Restrictions

- This is a personal project. You can discuss the task together, but you must write the source code on your own.
- Use the Linux system call/library functions you have learned so far to implement the task.
  - » This means that you can use printf(), readline(), etc. as well (not just read(), write()).
  - » You can also use other standard POSIX and GNU C functions/extensions like getopt(), argp(), or error() if needed.
  - » However, use of system() or popen()/pclose() functions is prohibited.
- If a resource is dynamically allocated, it must be freed before the program terminates.
  - » Resources refer to files, memory, and child processes.
- If the pgid of the child process created by the shell is the same as the pgid of the shell, the submission is not scored.

# **PA2 Organization**

- pa2 should be organized in the following manner
  - pa2/
    - » Makefile
    - » executable\_src/\*.{c,h}
    - » shell\_src/\*.{c,h}
    - » bin/ (should be removed when submitting pa2)
      - » pa2, pa2\_head, pa2\_tail, pa2\_cat, pa2\_cp, pa2\_mv, and pa2\_rm
  - When make is called, it should compile all the binaries (pa2\_cp, pa2\_mv, pa2, etc.) to bin/
  - However, when bundling pa2, bin/ should be removed.

## **PA2 Submission**

- Submit your source code and Makefile
  - via iCampus
  - Bundle source code and Makefile with the tar command
    - » tar.gz format
    - \$ tar cvzf [student\_id].tar.gz pa2
  - We'll grade your submission with make
    - » If compilation fails, your points for this exercise will be zero
  - 10 points will be deducted per day if submitted past the deadline.
  - Worth 95 points

## **PA2 Report**

### Submit your report

- via iCampus
- The report should contain both the design of the project and the details of its implementation.
- This should be a pdf file with the following format:
  - » [student\_id]\_pa2.pdf
- Worth 5 points