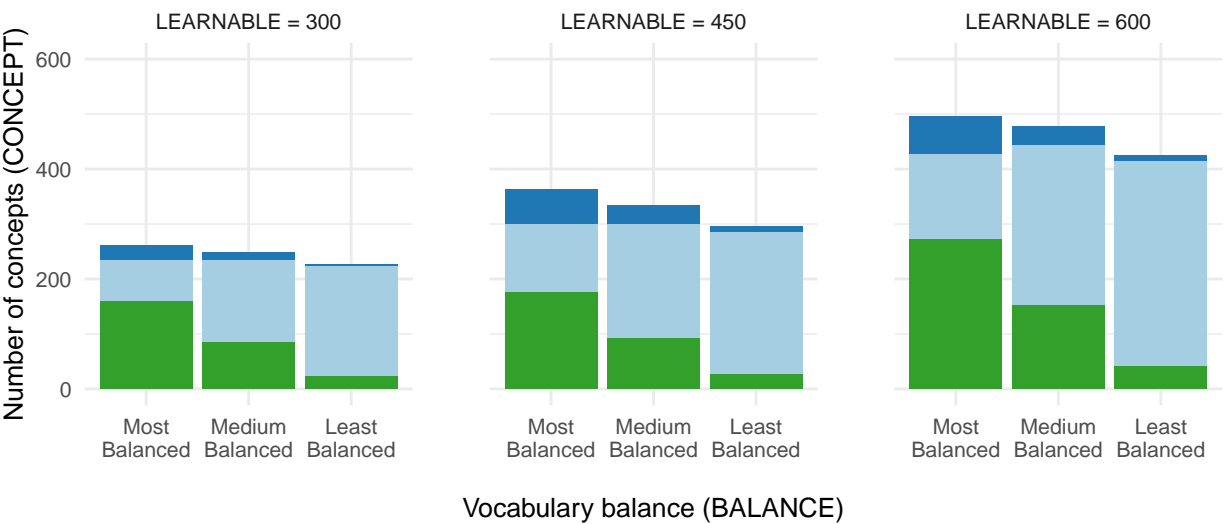


**Panel A: Simulated data**



**Panel B: Observed data**

