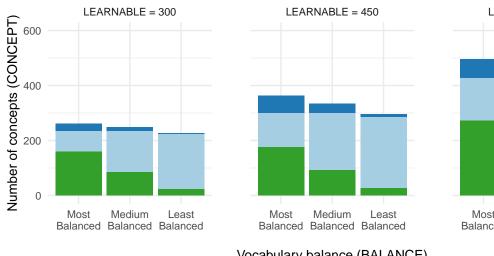
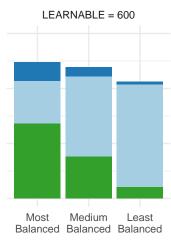
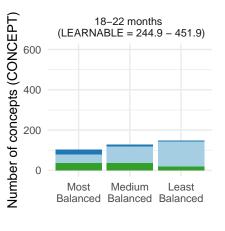
## Panel A: Simulated data

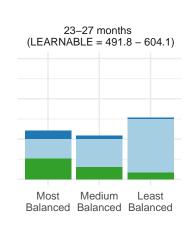


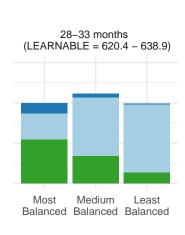


## Vocabulary balance (BALANCE)

## Panel B: Observed data







## Vocabulary balance (BALANCE)

Singlet in non-dominant language (NONDOM-SINGLET) Type Singlet in dominant language (DOM-SINGLET) Translation equivalent (TE)