Number of translation equivalents (TE) Panel 1A: Panel 1B: Panel 1C: Total vocabulary Dominant vocabular 1-dominant vocabul (WORD) (DOM) (NONDOM) 600 400 200 1000 1000 500 750 500 750 250 500 750 250 250 Number of words 2) Observed data Number of translation equivalents (TE) Panel 2A: Panel 2C: Panel 2B: Total vocabulary Dominant vocabular n-dominant vocabul (WORD) (DOM) (NONDOM) 600 400 200 0 1000 000 750 500 750 500 750 250 500 250 Number of words ry balance (BALANCE) 0.5

1) Simulated data