Projeto de Disciplina de Algoritmos de Clusterizacao [24E4_2]

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PARTE 1- INFRAESTRUTURA

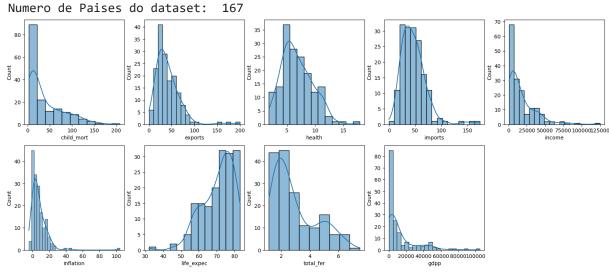
```
In [194... import platform
         import sys
         print("Python version:", sys.version)
         print("Platform:", platform.platform())
         print("Architecture:", platform.architecture())
         print("Processor:", platform.processor())
         print("System:", platform.system())
         print("Machine:", platform.machine())
         print("Release:", platform.release())
         print("Node:", platform.node())
        Python version: 3.9.20 (main, Oct 3 2024, 07:38:01) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)]
        Platform: Windows-10-10.0.22621-SP0
        Architecture: ('64bit', 'WindowsPE')
        Processor: Intel64 Family 6 Model 158 Stepping 10, GenuineIntel
        System: Windows
        Machine: AMD64
        Release: 10
        Node: DESKTOP-4U6C9N4
In [195... import subprocess
         def get_conda_info():
             result = subprocess.run(['conda', 'info'], stdout=subprocess.PIPE)
             print(result.stdout.decode('utf-8'))
         print("Conda Info:")
         get_conda_info()
```

Conda Info:

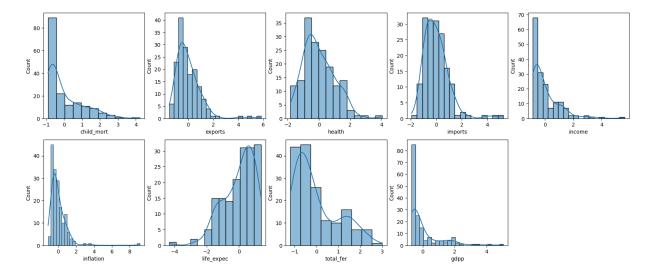
```
active environment : py39
            active env location : C:\Users\belch\anaconda3\envs\py39
                    shell level : 1
               user config file : C:\Users\belch\.condarc
         populated config files : C:\Users\belch\.condarc
                  conda version : 24.5.0
            conda-build version : 24.5.1
                 python version: 3.12.4.final.0
                         solver : libmamba (default)
               virtual packages : __archspec=1=skylake
                                  __conda=24.5.0=0
                                  cuda=12.6=0
                                   win=0=0
               base environment : C:\Users\belch\anaconda3 (writable)
              conda av data dir : C:\Users\belch\anaconda3\etc\conda
          conda av metadata url : None
                   channel URLs : https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main/win-64
                                  https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main/noarch
                                  https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r/win-64
                                  https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r/noarch
                                  https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/msys2/win-64
                                  https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/msys2/noarch
                                  https://conda.anaconda.org/conda-forge/win-64
                                  https://conda.anaconda.org/conda-forge/noarch
                  package cache : C:\Users\belch\anaconda3\pkgs
                                  C:\Users\belch\.conda\pkgs
                                  C:\Users\belch\AppData\Local\conda\conda\pkgs
               envs directories : C:\Users\belch\anaconda3\envs
                                  C:\Users\belch\.conda\envs
                                  C:\Users\belch\AppData\Local\conda\conda\envs
                       platform : win-64
                     user-agent : conda/24.5.0 requests/2.32.2 CPython/3.12.4 Windows/11 Win
       dows/10.0.22631 solver/libmamba conda-libmamba-solver/24.1.0 libmambapy/1.5.8 aau/0.
       4.4 c/. s/. e/.
                  administrator : False
                     netrc file : None
                  offline mode : False
In [196... with open('requirements.txt', 'r') as file:
             requirements = file.read()
         print(requirements)
       matplotlib==3.9.2
       numpy = 1.26.4
       pandas==2.2.1
       scikit-learn==1.5.2
       scipy==1.13.1
        seaborn==0.13.2
        scikit-learn-extra==0.3.0
```

PARTE 2 - ESCOLHA DA BASE DE DADOS

```
In [197... import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import seaborn as sns
         #PARTE 2.1
         #Baixe os dados disponibilizados na plataforma Kaggle
         dataset = pd.read_csv('country-data.csv', sep=',', decimal='.')
         nome paises = dataset['country'].to list()
         #PARTE 2.2
         #Quantos países existem no dataset?
         print("Numero de Paises do dataset: ", dataset.shape[0])
         #Remover a coluna de nome
         dataset.drop(dataset.columns[0], axis=1,inplace=True )
         #PARTE 2.3
         #Mostre através de gráficos a faixa dinâmica das variáveis que serão usadas nas tar
         # Analise os resultados mostrados. O que deve ser feito com os dados antes da etapa
         #Podemos observar que temos uma coluna de string referente ao nome do pais.
         #Acredito que podemos desconsiderar a coluna de nome do pais. Pois ela so acaba ser
         #Para os demais atributos, precisamos verificar se existem valores faltantes.
         #Tambem 'e interessante verificar se existem valores duplicados (para esse caso nao
         #As outras 9 colunas todas precisam ser normalizadas pois estao com diferentes faix
         #'e necessario  que todos estejam na mesma faixa de valores, para que nao exista di
         plt.figure(figsize=(20, 8))
         for index, value in enumerate(dataset.columns):
             plt.subplot(2, 5,index+1)
             sns.histplot(dataset[value], kde=True)
```



```
In [198... #PARTE 2.4
         #Realize o pré-processamento adequado dos dados.
         #Primeiro verificar se tem nulos
         print("Dados faltantes:")
         print(dataset.isna().sum())
         #Depois verificar se tem duplicados
         print("Dados duplicados:")
         print(dataset.duplicated().sum())
         print("Verificando os tipos de cada atributo:")
         print(dataset.dtypes)
         #Em seguida 'e necessario normalizar os dados para que todos os atributos fiquem na
         from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
         scaler = StandardScaler()
         scaler.fit(dataset)
         dataset_transformed = scaler.transform(dataset)
         dataframe_transformed = pd.DataFrame(dataset_transformed)
         #Plotando nova distribuicao
         plt.figure(figsize=(20, 8))
         for index, value in enumerate(dataset.columns):
             plt.subplot(2, 5,index+1)
             sns.histplot(dataframe_transformed[index], kde=True )
             plt.xlabel(dataset.columns[index])
       Dados faltantes:
       child_mort
       exports
                     0
       health
                     0
       imports
       income
                    0
       inflation
                    0
       life_expec
                    0
       total_fer
       gdpp
       dtype: int64
       Dados duplicados:
       Verificando os tipos de cada atributo:
       child mort float64
       exports
                    float64
                    float64
       health
                   float64
       imports
       income
                       int64
       inflation float64
       life_expec float64
       total_fer
                   float64
       gdpp
                       int64
       dtype: object
```



PARTE 3 - CLUSTERIZAÇÃO

```
In [199...
         #Parte 3.1.a
         #Agrupamento em 3 grupos usando K-MEDIAS
         from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
         kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=3,random_state=22)
         model= kmeans.fit(dataset_transformed)
         y_kmeans = kmeans.predict(dataset_transformed)
         #Parte 3.2
         #Interpretacao e distribuicao dos resultados
         resultado_k_means = pd.DataFrame(y_kmeans)
         pd.set_option('display.max_rows', None)
         pd.set_option('display.max_columns', None)
         resultado_k_means = resultado_k_means.rename(columns={0: 'Categoria'})
         resultado_k_means['Pais'] = nome_paises
         resultado_k_means = resultado_k_means.sort_values(by='Categoria')
         print(resultado_k_means)
         #Como ja sabemos como alguns paises se classificam,
         #podemos chegar a conclusao que as categorias estao separando em nivel de desenvolv
         #Grupo 0 = em desenvolvimento
         #Grupo 1 = sub-desenvolvidos
         #Grupo 2 = desenvolvidos
         #Para verificar o pais que mais representa o agrupamento podemos
         #verificar a distancia de cada pais para o centro do cluster
         #o que tiver a menor distancia e o que mais representa
         distances = kmeans.transform(dataset_transformed)
         distancias = pd.DataFrame(distances)
         mais_proximos = []
         mais_proximos = pd.DataFrame(mais_proximos)
         mais_proximos['Categoria']=list(set(resultado_k_means['Categoria']))
         coluna =0
```

```
for center in range(len(kmeans.cluster_centers_)):
    distancia_coluna = distancias[coluna].tolist()
    _index = np.argmin(distancia_coluna)
    mais_proximos.at[coluna, 'Pais que + representa'] = nome_paises[_index]
    mais_proximos.at[coluna, 'Distancia'] = distancias[coluna][_index]
    coluna+=1

print("Pontos mais próximos dos centroides:\n", mais_proximos)
```

83		Categoria	Pais
119 0 Hungary 120 0 Philippines 65 0 Guyana 121 0 Poland 124 0 Romania 62 0 Guatemala 61 0 Grenada 125 0 Samoa 57 0 Georgia 128 0 Saudi Arabia 130 0 Serbia 131 0 Seychelles 52 0 Fiji 51 0 Sexptia 131 0 Seychelles 52 0 Fiji 51 0 Georgia 131 0 Seychelles 52 0 Fiji 51 0 Estonia 48 0 El Salvador 47 0 Egypt 69 0 India 118 0 Paraguay 96	83	_	
120 0 Philippines 65 0 Guyana 121 0 Poland 124 0 Romania 62 0 Guatemala 61 0 Grenada 125 0 Russia 127 0 Samoa 128 0 Saudi Arabia 130 0 Serbia 128 0 Saudi Arabia 130 0 Serbia 131 0 Seychelles 52 0 Fiji 51 0 Estonia 100 0 Mauritius 48 0 El Salvador 47 0 Egypt 69 0 India 46 0 Ecuador 70 0 Indonesia 118 0 Paraguay 96 0 Maldives 95 0 Maldives 95<	119	0	
65 0 Guyana 121 0 Poland 124 0 Romania 62 0 Guatemala 61 0 Grenada 125 0 Russia 127 0 Samoa 57 0 Georgia 128 0 Saudi Arabia 130 0 Seychelles 52 0 Fiji 51 0 Estonia 100 0 Mauritius 48 0 Estonia 100 0 Mauritius 48 0 El Salvador 47 0 Egypt 69 0 India 46 0 Ecuador 70 0 Indonesia 188 0 Paraguay 96 0 Maldives 95 0 Maldives 95 0 Moldova 92	67	0	Hungary
121 0 Poland 124 0 Romania 62 0 Guatemala 61 0 Grenada 61 0 Georgia 125 0 Samoa 57 0 Georgia 128 0 Saudi Arabia 130 0 Seychelles 52 0 Fiji 51 0 Estonia 100 0 Mauritius 48 0 El Salvador 47 0 Egypt 69 0 India 46 0 Ecuador 70 0 Indonesia 18 0 Paraguay 96 0 Malaysia 118 0 Paraguay 96 0 Malaysia 101 0 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 102 0 Moldova 92 0 Macedonia, FyR	120	0	Philippines
124 0 Romania 62 0 Guatemala 61 0 Grenada 125 0 Russia 127 0 Samoa 57 0 Georgia 128 0 Saudi Arabia 130 0 Serbia 131 0 Seychelles 52 0 Fiji 51 0 Estonia 100 0 Mauritius 48 0 El Salvador 47 0 Egypt 69 0 India 46 0 Ecuador 70 0 Indonesia 118 0 Paraguay 96 0 Maldives 95 0 Maldives 95 0 Maldives 95 0 Maldives 95 0 Macedonia, FYR 102 0 Monogolia 1	65	0	Guyana
62 0 Guatemala 61 0 Grenada 125 0 Russia 127 0 Samoa 57 0 Georgia 128 0 Saudi Arabia 130 0 Serbia 131 0 Seychelles 52 0 Fiji 51 0 Estonia 100 0 Mauritius 48 0 El Salvador 47 0 Egypt 69 0 India 46 0 Ecuador 70 0 Indonesia 118 0 Paraguay 96 0 Maldives 95 0 Maldives 95 0 Maldives 95 0 Maldives 95 0 Macedonia, FYR 102 0 Mordonia, FYR 103 0 Mordonia, FYR	121	0	Poland
61 0 Grenada 125 0 Russia 127 0 Georgia 128 0 Georgia 128 0 Saudi Arabia 130 0 Seychelles 131 0 Seychelles 52 0 Fiji 51 0 Estonia 100 0 Mauritius 48 0 El Salvador 47 0 Egypt 69 0 India 46 0 Ecuador 70 0 Indonesia 118 0 Paraguay 96 0 Maldives 95 0 Malaysia 101 0 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 102 0 Macedonia, FYR 103 0 Macedonia, FYR 104 0 Moldova 105 0 Moldova 106 0 Monocco 107 0 Monocco 108 0 Monocco 108 0 Monocco 109 0 Monocco 100 0 Monocc	124	0	Romania
127 0 Samoa 57 0 Georgia 128 0 Saudi Arabia 130 0 Serbia 131 0 Seychelles 52 0 Fiji 51 0 Estonia 100 0 Mauritius 48 0 El Salvador 47 0 Egypt 69 0 India 46 0 Ecuador 70 0 Indonesia 46 0 Ecuador 70 0 Indonesia 118 0 Paraguay 96 0 Maldives 95 0 Malaysia 101 0 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 102 0 Moldova 95 0 Macedonia, FYR 103 0 Mongolia 89 0 Lithuania 89 0 Lithuania <t< td=""><td>62</td><td>0</td><td>Guatemala</td></t<>	62	0	Guatemala
127 0 Samoa 57 0 Georgia 128 0 Saudi Arabia 130 0 Serbia 131 0 Seychelles 52 0 Fiji 51 0 Estonia 100 0 Mauritius 48 0 El Salvador 47 0 Egypt 69 0 India 46 0 Ecuador 70 0 Indonesia 118 0 Paraguay 96 0 Malaysia 118 0 Paraguay 96 0 Malaysia 101 0 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 102 0 Moldova 92 0 Macedonia, FYR 103 0 Mongolia 104 0 Monrecco 86 0 Lebanon 105 0 Morecco <tr< td=""><td>61</td><td>0</td><td>Grenada</td></tr<>	61	0	Grenada
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52 0 Fiji 51 0 Estonia 100 0 Mauritius 48 0 El Salvador 47 0 Egypt 69 0 India 46 0 Ecuador 70 0 Indonesia 118 0 Paraguay 96 0 Maldives 95 0 Malaysia 101 0 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 102 0 Moldova 95 0 Macedonia, FYR 102 0 Mongolia 102 0 Mongolia 90 0 Lithuania 89 0 Libya 104 0 Montenegro 105 0 Morocco 86 0 Lebanon 85 0 Latvia 107 0 Myanmar 109 0 Kazakhstan	130	0	Serbia
51 0 Estonia 100 0 Mauritius 48 0 El Salvador 47 0 Egypt 69 0 India 46 0 Ecuador 70 0 Indonesia 118 0 Paraguay 96 0 Maldives 95 0 Malaysia 101 0 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 102 0 Moldova 92 0 Macedonia, FYR 103 0 Mongolia 90 0 Libya 103 0 Mondova 92 0 Macedonia, FYR 103 0 Mongolia 80 0 Libya 104 0 Montenegro 105 0 Montenegro 106 0 Lebanon 85 0 Latvia 107 0 Montenegro	131	0	Seychelles
100 0 Mauritius 48 0 El Salvador 47 0 Egypt 69 0 India 46 0 Ecuador 70 0 Indonesia 118 0 Paraguay 96 0 Maldives 95 0 Malaysia 101 0 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 102 0 Moldova 92 0 Macedonia, FYR 103 0 Mongolia 90 0 Lithuania 89 0 Libya 104 0 Montenegro 86 0 Lebanon 107 0 Myanmar 109 0 Kazakhstan 78 0 Jordan	52	0	Fiji
48 0 El Salvador 47 0 Egypt 69 0 India 46 0 Ecuador 70 0 Indonesia 118 0 Paraguay 96 0 Maldives 95 0 Maldives 95 0 Malaysia 101 0 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 102 0 Moldova 92 0 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 102 0 Moldova 92 0 Macedonia, FYR 103 0 Mongolia 90 0 Lithuania 89 0 Lithuania 89 0 Lithuania 89 0 Lithuania 89 0 Latvia 105 0 Moncocco 86 0 Latvia 107 0 Myanmar 109 0 Kazakhstan	51	0	Estonia
47 0 Egypt 69 0 India 46 0 Ecuador 70 0 Indonesia 118 0 Paraguay 96 0 Maldives 95 0 Malaysia 101 0 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 102 0 Moldova 92 0 Macedonia, FYR 103 0 Mongolia 90 0 Lithuania 89 0 Libya 103 0 Montenegro 104 0 Montenegro 105 0 Montenegro 106 0 Lebanon 85 0 Latvia 107 0 Myanmar 109 0 Kazakhstan 78 0 Jordan 76 0 Jamaica 115 0 Oman 117 0 Panama	100	0	Mauritius
69	48	0	El Salvador
46 0 Ecuador 70 0 Indonesia 118 0 Paraguay 96 0 Maldives 95 0 Malaysia 101 0 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 102 0 Moldova 92 0 Moldova 90 0 Lithuania 89 0 Lithuania 89 0 Lithuania 89 0 Lebanon 86 0 Lebanon 85 0 Latvia 107<	47	0	Egypt
70 0 Indonesia 118 0 Paraguay 96 0 Maldives 95 0 Malaysia 101 0 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 102 0 Moldova 92 0 Macedonia, FYR 103 0 Mongolia 90 0 Lithuania 89 0 Lithuania 89 0 Mongolia 90 0 Mongolia 89 0 Lithuania 89 0 Mongolia 90 Mongolia Mongolia 89 0 Montenegro 105 0 Morocco 86 0 Lebanon 85 0 Lebanon 85 0 Latvia 107 0 Myanmar 109 0 Kazakhstan 78 0 Jamaica 115 0 Oman <td>69</td> <td>0</td> <td>India</td>	69	0	India
118 0 Paraguay 96 0 Maldives 95 0 Malaysia 101 0 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 102 0 Moldova 92 0 Moldova 90 Moldova Moldova 90 Moldova Moldova 103 0 Mongolia 104 0 Montone 105 0 Montone 106 0 Lebanon 107 0 Montone 108 0 Nepal 109 0 Nepal 109 0 Nepal	46	0	Ecuador
96 0 Maldives 95 0 Malaysia 101 0 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 102 0 Moldova 92 0 Macedonia, FYR 103 0 Mongolia 90 0 Lithuania 89 0 Lithuania 89 0 Montenegro 105 0 Morocco 86 0 Lebanon 85 0 Latvia 107 0 Myanmar 109 0 Nepal 79 0 Kazakhstan 78 0 Jordan 76 0 Jamaica 115 0 Oman 117 0 Panama 71 0 Panama 71 0 Solomon Islands 140 0 Sri Lanka 19 0 Bolivia 18 0 Bolivia	70	0	Indonesia
95 0 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 101 0 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 102 0 Moldova 92 0 Macedonia, FYR 103 0 Mongolia 90 0 Lithuania 89 0 Libya 104 0 Montenegro 105 0 Morocco 86 0 Lebanon 85 0 Lebanon 85 0 Lebanon 86 0 Lebanon 87 0 Myanmar 107 0 Myanmar 108 0 Nepal 79 0 Kazakhstan 70 Oman Jamaica 115 0 Oman 117 0 Panama 71 0 Jamaica 140 0 Solomon Islands 140 0 Bolivia 18 0 Bolivia	118	0	Paraguay
101 0 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 102 0 Moldova 92 0 Macedonia, FYR 103 0 Mongolia 90 0 Lithuania 89 0 Libya 104 0 Montenegro 105 0 Morocco 86 0 Lebanon 85 0 Latvia 107 0 Myanmar 109 0 Nepal 79 0 Kazakhstan 78 0 Jordan 79 0 Kazakhstan 70 Oman Jordan 70 Oman Jordan 71 0 Panama 71 0 Panama 71 0 Dominican Republic 136 0 Solomon Islands 140 0 Bolivia 18 0 Bolivia 18 0 Uruguay 14 0 Belarus 13 0 <t< td=""><td>96</td><td>0</td><td>Maldives</td></t<>	96	0	Maldives
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103 0 Mongolia 90 0 Lithuania 89 0 Libya 104 0 Montenegro 105 0 Morocco 86 0 Lebanon 85 0 Latvia 107 0 Myanmar 109 0 Nepal 79 0 Kazakhstan 78 0 Jordan 76 0 Jamaica 115 0 Oman 117 0 Panama 71 0 Tran 45 0 Dominican Republic 136 0 Solomon Islands 140 0 Sri Lanka 19 0 Bolivia 18 0 Bhutan 156 0 Ukraine 16 0 Belize 160 0 Uruguay 14 0 Barbados	102	0	Moldova
90 0 Lithuania 89 0 Libya 104 0 Montenegro 105 0 Morocco 86 0 Lebanon 85 0 Latvia 107 0 Myanmar 109 0 Nepal 79 0 Kazakhstan 78 0 Jordan 76 0 Jamaica 115 0 Oman 117 0 Panama 71 0 Tran 45 0 Dominican Republic 136 0 Solomon Islands 140 0 Sri Lanka 19 0 Bolivia 18 0 Bhutan 156 0 Ukraine 16 0 Belize 160 0 Uruguay 14 0 Belarus 13 0 Barbados	92	0	Macedonia, FYR
89 0 Libya 104 0 Montenegro 105 0 Morocco 86 0 Lebanon 85 0 Latvia 107 0 Myanmar 109 0 Nepal 79 0 Kazakhstan 78 0 Jordan 76 0 Jamaica 115 0 Oman 117 0 Panama 71 0 Tran 45 0 Dominican Republic 136 0 Solomon Islands 140 0 Sri Lanka 19 0 Bolivia 18 0 Bhutan 156 0 Ukraine 16 0 Belize 160 0 Uruguay 14 0 Belarus 13 0 Barbados	103	0	_
104 0 Montenegro 105 0 Morocco 86 0 Lebanon 85 0 Latvia 107 0 Myanmar 109 0 Nepal 79 0 Kazakhstan 78 0 Jordan 76 0 Jamaica 115 0 Oman 117 0 Panama 71 0 Panama 71 0 Dominican Republic 136 0 Solomon Islands 140 0 Sri Lanka 19 0 Bolivia 18 0 Bhutan 156 0 Ukraine 16 0 Belize 160 0 Uruguay 14 0 Belarus 13 0 Barbados	90	0	Lithuania
105 0 Morocco 86 0 Lebanon 85 0 Latvia 107 0 Myanmar 109 0 Nepal 79 0 Kazakhstan 78 0 Jordan 76 0 Jamaica 115 0 Oman 117 0 Panama 71 0 Panama 71 0 Dominican Republic 136 0 Solomon Islands 140 0 Sri Lanka 19 0 Bolivia 18 0 Bhutan 156 0 Ukraine 16 0 Belize 160 0 Uruguay 14 0 Belarus 13 0 Barbados		0	Libya
86 0 Lebanon 85 0 Latvia 107 0 Myanmar 109 0 Nepal 79 0 Kazakhstan 78 0 Jordan 76 0 Jamaica 115 0 Oman 117 0 Panama 71 0 Panama 71 0 Dominican Republic 136 0 Solomon Islands 140 0 Sri Lanka 19 0 Bolivia 18 0 Bhutan 156 0 Ukraine 16 0 Belize 160 0 Uruguay 14 0 Belarus 13 0 Barbados	104	0	Montenegro
85 0 Latvia 107 0 Myanmar 109 0 Nepal 79 0 Kazakhstan 78 0 Jordan 76 0 Jamaica 115 0 Oman 117 0 Panama 71 0 Panama 71 0 Dominican Republic 136 0 Solomon Islands 140 0 Sri Lanka 19 0 Bolivia 18 0 Bolivia 18 0 Ukraine 16 0 Belize 160 0 Uruguay 14 0 Belarus 13 0 Barbados	105	0	Morocco
107 0 Myanmar 109 0 Nepal 79 0 Kazakhstan 78 0 Jordan 76 0 Jamaica 115 0 Oman 117 0 Panama 71 0 Iran 45 0 Dominican Republic 136 0 Solomon Islands 140 0 Sri Lanka 19 0 Bolivia 18 0 Bhutan 156 0 Ukraine 16 0 Belize 160 0 Uruguay 14 0 Belarus 13 0 Barbados		0	
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71 0 Iran 45 0 Dominican Republic 136 0 Solomon Islands 140 0 Sri Lanka 19 0 Bolivia 18 0 Bhutan 156 0 Ukraine 16 0 Belize 160 0 Uruguay 14 0 Belarus 13 0 Barbados			
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18 0 Bhutan 156 0 Ukraine 16 0 Belize 160 0 Uruguay 14 0 Belarus 13 0 Barbados			
156 0 Ukraine 16 0 Belize 160 0 Uruguay 14 0 Belarus 13 0 Barbados			
160Belize1600Uruguay140Belarus130Barbados			
1600Uruguay140Belarus130Barbados			
14 0 Belarus 13 0 Barbados			
13 0 Barbados			
12 0 Bangladesh			
	12	0	Bangladesh

	_	
161	0	Uzbekistan
10	0	Bahamas
9	0	Azerbaijan
162	0	Vanuatu
163	0	Venezuela
6	0	Armenia
5	0	Argentina
4	0	Antigua and Barbuda
164	0	Vietnam
2	0	Algeria
1	0	Albania
22	0	Brazil
154	0	Turkmenistan
20	0	Bosnia and Herzegovina
153	0	Turkey
33	0	Chile
24	0	Bulgaria
148	0	Thailand
146	0	Tajikistan
143	0	Suriname
34	0	China

39	0	Costa Rica
30	0	Cape Verde
151	0	Tonga
27	0	Cambodia
41	0	Croatia
141	0	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
152	0	Tunisia
35	0	Colombia
142	1	Sudan
147	1	Tanzania
129	1	Senegal
132	1	Sierra Leone
126	1	Rwanda
108	1	Namibia
112	1	
		Niger
149	1	Timor-Leste
113	1	Nigeria
150	1	Togo
116	1	Pakistan
137	1	South Africa
155	1	Uganda
106	1	Mozambique
99	1	Mauritania
0	1	Afghanistan
97	1	Mali
59	1	Ghana
56	1	Gambia
55	1	Gabon
50	1	Eritrea
49	1	Equatorial Guinea
40	1	Cote d'Ivoire
38	1	Congo, Rep.
37	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.
36	1	Comoros
32	1	Chad

24	4	6 1 1 46 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
31	1	Central African Republic
28	1	Cameroon
26	1	Burundi
25	1	Burkina Faso
21	1	Botswana
17	1	Benin
3	1	Angola
63	1	Guinea
64	1	Guinea-Bissau
166	1	Zambia
94	1	Malawi
80	1	Kenya
72	1	Iraq
81	1	Kiribati
165	1	Yemen
84	1	Lao
93	1	Madagascar
66	1	Haiti
87	1	Lesotho
88	1	Liberia
68	2	Iceland
110	2	Netherlands
82	2	Kuwait
29	2	Canada
91	2	Luxembourg
157	2	United Arab Emirates
158	2	United Kingdom
159	2	United States
15	2	Belgium
11	2	Bahrain
8	2	Austria
7	2	Australia
23	2	Brunei
145	2	Switzerland
111	2	New Zealand
42	2	Cyprus
122	2	Portugal
123	2	Qatar
60	2	Greece
73	2	Ireland
58	2	Germany
74	2	Israel
75	2	Italy
54	2	France
144	2	Sweden
53	2	Finland
98	2	Malta
134	2	Slovak Republic
135	2	Slovenia
77	2	Japan
44	2	Denmark
138	2	South Korea
139	2	Spain
43	2	Czech Republic
114	2	Norway
133	2	Singapore

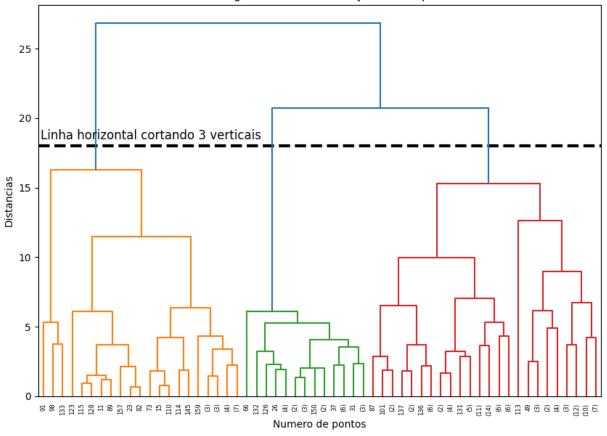
```
Categoria Pais que + representa Distancia
       0
                                             0.734379
                                   Jamaica
                   1
                                             0.829088
       1
                                    Guinea
       2
                   2
                                   Iceland 0.731764
In [200... centers = kmeans.cluster_centers_
         plt.figure(figsize=(50, 40))
         index=0
         for col1 in dataframe_transformed.columns:
             for col2 in dataframe_transformed.columns:
                 if col1 != col2:
                     index += 1
                     plt.subplot(9,9,index)
                     plt.scatter(dataframe_transformed[col1], dataframe_transformed[col2], c
                     plt.xlabel(dataset.columns[col1])
                     plt.ylabel(dataset.columns[col2])
                     plt.scatter(centers[:, col1], centers[:, col2], c='black', s=200, alpha
             index += 1
In [201... #Parte 3.1.b
```

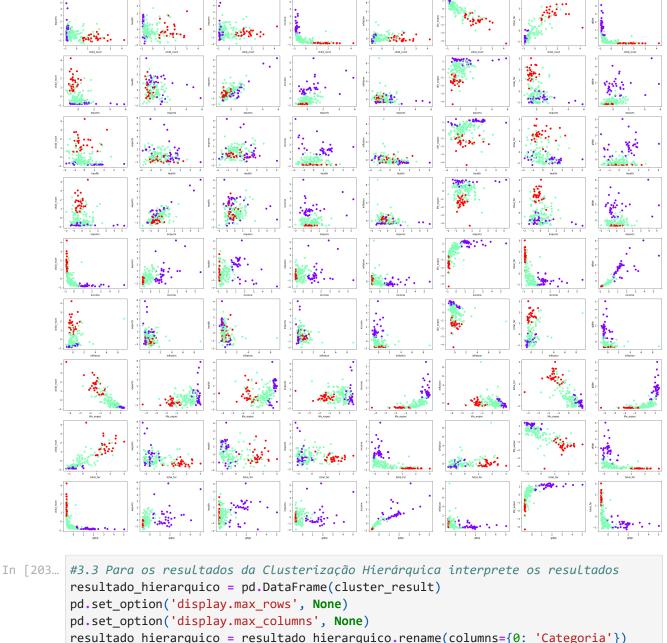
#Agrupamento em 3 grupos usando Clusterizacao Hierarquica

Pontos mais próximos dos centroides:

```
from sklearn.cluster import AgglomerativeClustering
from scipy.cluster.hierarchy import dendrogram
def plot_dendrogram(model, **kwargs):
   counts = np.zeros(model.children_.shape[0])
   n_samples = len(model.labels_)
   for i, merge in enumerate(model.children_):
        current count = 0
       for child_idx in merge:
            if child_idx < n_samples:</pre>
                current_count += 1 # leaf node
            else:
                current_count += counts[child_idx - n_samples]
        counts[i] = current_count
   linkage_matrix = np.column_stack([model.children_, model.distances_,
                                      counts]).astype(float)
   return dendrogram(linkage_matrix, **kwargs)
#Parte 3.3 Para os resultados da Clusterização Hierárquica, apresente o dendograma
cluster = AgglomerativeClustering(distance_threshold=0, n_clusters=None)
model = cluster.fit(dataset_transformed)
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 7))
plt.title('Dendrograma da Clusterização Hierárquica')
plt.ylabel('Distancias')
plt.hlines(y=18,xmin=0,xmax=2000,lw=3,linestyles='--',colors='black')
plt.text(x=2,y=18.5,s='Linha horizontal cortando 3 verticais',fontsize=12)
#plt.grid(True)
dendro=plot_dendrogram(model, truncate_mode='level', p=6)
plt.xlabel("Numero de pontos")
plt.show()
```

Dendrograma da Clusterização Hierárquica





```
In [203... #3.3 Para os resultados da Clusterização Hierárquica interprete os resultados
    resultado_hierarquico = pd.DataFrame(cluster_result)
    pd.set_option('display.max_rows', None)
    pd.set_option('display.max_columns', None)
    resultado_hierarquico = resultado_hierarquico.rename(columns={0: 'Categoria'})
    resultado_hierarquico['Pais'] = nome_paises

resultado_hierarquico = resultado_hierarquico.sort_values(by='Categoria')

print(resultado_hierarquico)

#Como ja sabemos como alguns paises se classificam,
#podemos chegar a conclusao que as categorias estao separando em nivel de desenvolv
#Grupo 0 = desenvolvidos
#Grupo 1 = em desenvolvimento
#Grupo 2 = sub-desenvolvidos
```

	Catagonia	Dois
111	Categoria 0	Pais New Zealand
89	0	Libya
91	0	Luxembourg
29	0	Canada
60	0	Greece
159	0	United States
115	0	Oman
114	0	Norway
23	0	Brunei
58	0	Germany
157	0	United Arab Emirates
77	0	Japan
110	0	Netherlands
54	0	France
44	0	Denmark
53	0	Finland
98	0	Malta
158	0	United Kingdom
123	0	Qatar
122	0	Portugal
133	0	Singapore
145	0	Switzerland
11	0	Bahrain
82	0	Kuwait
73	0	Ireland
68	0	Iceland
8	0	Austria
7	0	Australia
74	0	Israel
144	0	Sweden
75	0	Italy
128	0	Saudi Arabia
139	0	Spain
15	0	Belgium
96	1	Maldives
81	1	Kiribati
95	1	Malaysia
148	1	Thailand
87	1	Lesotho
84	1	Lao
149	1	Timor-Leste
85	1	Latvia
92	1	Macedonia, FYR
90	1	Lithuania
99	1	Mauritania
86	1	Lebanon
88	1	Liberia
165	1	Yemen
100	1	Mauritius
83	1	Kyrgyz Republic
102	1	Moldova
140	1	Sri Lanka
138	1	South Korea
137	1	South Africa
136	1	Solomon Islands

135	1	Slovenia
134	1	Slovak Republic
143	1	Suriname
131	1	Seychelles
130	1	Serbia
127	1	Samoa
125	1	Russia
124	1	Romania
101	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.
121	1	Poland
119	1	Peru
118	1	Paraguay
117	1	Panama
116	1	Pakistan
113	1	Nigeria
146	1	Tajikistan
109	1	Nepal
108	1	Namibia
107	1	Myanmar
105	1	Morocco
104	1	Montenegro
103	1	Mongolia
120	1	Philippines
151	1	Tonga
71	1	Iran
78	1	Jordan
35	1	Colombia
34	1	China
33	1	Chile
160	1	Uruguay
30	1	Cape Verde
161	1	Uzbekistan
27	1	Cambodia
	1	
162		Vanuatu
163	1	Venezuela
24	1	Bulgaria
22	1	Brazil
21	1	Botswana
20	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina
38	1	Congo, Rep.
19	1	Bolivia
164	1	Vietnam
16	1	Belize
14	1	Belarus
13	1	Barbados
12	1	Bangladesh
10	1	Bahamas
9	1	Azerbaijan
6	1	Armenia
5	1	Argentina
4	1	Antigua and Barbuda
3	1	Angola
2	1	Algeria
1	1	Albania
18	1	Bhutan
79	1	Kazakhstan

39	1	Costa Rica
41	1	Croatia
76	1	Jamaica
72	1	Iraq
141	1	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
70	1	Indonesia
69	1	India
67	1	Hungary - · ·
152	1	Tunisia
65	1	Guyana
153	1	Turkey
154	1	Turkmenistan
62	1	Guatemala
61	1	Grenada
156	1	Ukraine
59	1	Ghana
55	1	Gabon
52	1	Fiji
51	1	Estonia
50	1	Eritrea
49	1	Equatorial Guinea
48	1	El Salvador
47	1	Egypt
46	1	Ecuador
45	1	Dominican Republic
43	1	Czech Republic
42	1	Cyprus
57	1	Georgia
142	1	Sudan
155	2	
		Uganda
150	2	Togo
147	2	Tanzania
0	2	Afghanistan
129	2	Senegal
17	2	Benin
25	2	Burkina Faso
26	2	Burundi
28	2	Cameroon
31	2	Central African Republic
32	2	Chad
36	2	Comoros
37	2	Congo, Dem. Rep.
40	2	Cote d'Ivoire
132	2	Sierra Leone
56	2	Gambia
64	2	Guinea-Bissau
66	2	Haiti
80	2	Kenya
93	2	Madagascar
94	2	Malawi
97	2	Mali
106	2	Mozambique
112	2	Niger
126	2	Rwanda
63	2	Guinea
166	2	Zambia

```
In [204... #3.4 - Compare os dois resultados, aponte as semelhanças e diferenças e interprete.
         # Para comparar corretamente, temos que colocar os nomes das categorias de forma eq
         #Atualmente temos:
         #Hierarquico
         #Grupo 0 = desenvolvidos
         #Grupo 1 = em desenvolvimento
         #Grupo 2 = sub-desenvolvidos
         #Kmeans
         #Grupo 0 = em desenvolvimento
         #Grupo 1 = sub-desenvolvidos
         #Grupo 2 = desenvolvidos
         resultado_hierarquico = resultado_hierarquico.replace({0: 2, 1: 0, 2: 1})
         resultado_comparativo = resultado_hierarquico.sort_values(by='Pais')
         resultado_comparativo['K_means'] = resultado_k_means.sort_values(by='Pais')['Catego
         resultado_comparativo.rename(columns={'Categoria':'Clusterizacao Hierarquica'},inpl
         resultado_comparativo = resultado_comparativo[['Pais', 'K_means', 'Clusterizacao Hi
         resultado_comparativo
```

	Pais	K_means	Clusterizacao Hierarquica
0	Afghanistan	1	1
1	Albania	0	0
2	Algeria	0	0
3	Angola	1	0
4	Antigua and Barbuda	0	0
5	Argentina	0	0
6	Armenia	0	0
7	Australia	2	2
8	Austria	2	2
9	Azerbaijan	0	0
10	Bahamas	0	0
11	Bahrain	2	2
12	Bangladesh	0	0
13	Barbados	0	0
14	Belarus	0	0
15	Belgium	2	2
16	Belize	0	0
17	Benin	1	1
18	Bhutan	0	0
19	Bolivia	0	0
20	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	0
21	Botswana	1	0
22	Brazil	0	0
23	Brunei	2	2
24	Bulgaria	0	0
25	Burkina Faso	1	1
26	Burundi	1	1
27	Cambodia	0	0
28	Cameroon	1	1
29	Canada	2	2
30	Cape Verde	0	0
31	Central African Republic	1	1

	Pais	K_means	Clusterizacao Hierarquica
32	Chad	1	1
33	Chile	0	0
34	China	0	0
35	Colombia	0	0
36	Comoros	1	1
37	Congo, Dem. Rep.	1	1
38	Congo, Rep.	1	(
39	Costa Rica	0	(
40	Cote d'Ivoire	1	1
41	Croatia	0	(
42	Cyprus	2	(
43	Czech Republic	2	(
44	Denmark	2	2
45	Dominican Republic	0	(
46	Ecuador	0	(
47	Egypt	0	(
48	El Salvador	0	(
49	Equatorial Guinea	1	(
50	Eritrea	1	(
51	Estonia	0	(
52	Fiji	0	(
53	Finland	2	:
54	France	2	2
55	Gabon	1	(
56	Gambia	1	
57	Georgia	0	(
58	Germany	2	;
59	Ghana	1	(
60	Greece	2	2
61	Grenada	0	(
62	Guatemala	0	(
63	Guinea	1	1

	Pais	K_means	Clusterizacao Hierarquica
64	Guinea-Bissau	1	1
65	Guyana	0	0
66	Haiti	1	1
67	Hungary	0	0
68	Iceland	2	2
69	India	0	0
70	Indonesia	0	0
71	Iran	0	0
72	Iraq	1	0
73	Ireland	2	2
74	Israel	2	2
75	Italy	2	2
76	Jamaica	0	0
77	Japan	2	2
78	Jordan	0	0
79	Kazakhstan	0	0
80	Kenya	1	1
81	Kiribati	1	0
82	Kuwait	2	2
83	Kyrgyz Republic	0	0
84	Lao	1	0
85	Latvia	0	0
86	Lebanon	0	0
87	Lesotho	1	0
88	Liberia	1	0
89	Libya	0	2
90	Lithuania	0	0
91	Luxembourg	2	2
92	Macedonia, FYR	0	0
93	Madagascar	1	1
94	Malawi	1	1
95	Malaysia	0	0

	Pais	K_means	Clusterizacao Hierarquica
96	Maldives	0	0
97	Mali	1	1
98	Malta	2	2
99	Mauritania	1	0
100	Mauritius	0	0
101	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0	0
102	Moldova	0	0
103	Mongolia	0	0
104	Montenegro	0	0
105	Morocco	0	0
106	Mozambique	1	1
107	Myanmar	0	0
108	Namibia	1	0
109	Nepal	0	0
110	Netherlands	2	2
111	New Zealand	2	2
112	Niger	1	1
113	Nigeria	1	0
114	Norway	2	2
115	Oman	0	2
116	Pakistan	1	0
117	Panama	0	0
118	Paraguay	0	0
119	Peru	0	0
120	Philippines	0	0
121	Poland	0	0
122	Portugal	2	2
123	Qatar	2	2
124	Romania	0	0
125	Russia	0	0
126	Rwanda	1	1
127	Samoa	0	0

	Pais	K_means	Clusterizacao Hierarquica
128	Saudi Arabia	0	2
129	Senegal	1	1
130	Serbia	0	0
131	Seychelles	0	0
132	Sierra Leone	1	1
133	Singapore	2	2
134	Slovak Republic	2	0
135	Slovenia	2	0
136	Solomon Islands	0	0
137	South Africa	1	0
138	South Korea	2	0
139	Spain	2	2
140	Sri Lanka	0	0
141	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0
142	Sudan	1	0
143	Suriname	0	0
144	Sweden	2	2
145	Switzerland	2	2
146	Tajikistan	0	0
147	Tanzania	1	1
148	Thailand	0	0
149	Timor-Leste	1	0
150	Togo	1	1
151	Tonga	0	0
152	Tunisia	0	0
153	Turkey	0	0
154	Turkmenistan	0	0
155	Uganda	1	1
156	Ukraine	0	0
157	United Arab Emirates	2	2
158	United Kingdom	2	2
159	United States	2	2

	Pais	K_means	Ciusterizacao Hierarquica
160	Uruguay	0	0
161	Uzbekistan	0	0
162	Vanuatu	0	0
163	Venezuela	0	0
164	Vietnam	0	0
165	Yemen	1	0
166	Zambia	1	1

```
In [205... #Verificando o percentual de similaridade entre os 2 algoritmos:
    import difflib

kmeans_lista = resultado_comparativo['K_means'].tolist()
    hierarquico_lista = resultado_comparativo['Clusterizacao Hierarquica'].tolist()

sm=difflib.SequenceMatcher(None,kmeans_lista,hierarquico_lista)
    similaridade= sm.ratio()*100

# Print the result
    print("Similaridade entre os resultados dos algoritmos : {:.2f}".format(similaridade)
```

Similaridade entre os resultados dos algoritmos : 83.83

PARTE 4 - ESCOLHA DE ALGORITMOS

```
In [206... #Parte 4.1-Escreva em tópicos as etapas do algoritmo de K-médias até sua convergênc
         #1) Inicializa com o numero K de clusters em que cada centroide inicial 'e aleatori
         # Por isso para que haja reprodutibilidade 'e importante configurar o seed inicia
         #2) Para cada ponto do dado calcula a distancia ate os K centroides e vincula os po
         # pros seus correspondentes clusters.
         #3) Em cada K cluster calcula a media dos pontos que estao dentro do cluster e atua
         # dos centroide para essas medias
         #4) O processo e repetido ate que os centroides comecem a nao mudar ou mudar muito
In [207... #Parte 4.2-Refaça o algoritmo apresentado na questão 1 a fim de garantir que o clus
         # pelo dado mais próximo ao seu baricentro em todas as iterações do algoritmo.
         # Para isso utilizarei o algoritmo do Kmedoide que utiliza um ponto real do conjunt
         # que minimiza a soma das distâncias entre ele e todos os outros pontos do cluster
         from sklearn_extra.cluster import KMedoids
         kmedoide = KMedoids(n_clusters=3, random_state=22, init='k-medoids++')
         kmedoide_model= kmedoide.fit(dataset_transformed)
         y_kmedoide = kmedoide.predict(dataset_transformed)
         resultado_kmedoide = pd.DataFrame(y_kmedoide)
```

```
pd.set_option('display.max_rows', None)
pd.set_option('display.max_columns', None)
resultado kmedoide = resultado kmedoide.rename(columns={0: 'Categoria'})
resultado_kmedoide['Pais'] = nome_paises
resultado_kmedoide = resultado_kmedoide.sort_values(by='Categoria')
print(resultado_kmedoide)
#Como ja sabemos como alguns paises se classificam,
#podemos chegar a conclusao que as categorias estao separando em nivel de desenvolv
#Grupo 0 = desenvolvidos
#Grupo 1 = sub-desenvolvidos
#Grupo 2 = em desenvolvimento
#Para verificar o pais que mais representa o agrupamento podemos
#verificar a distancia de cada pais para o centro do cluster
#o que tiver a menor distancia e o que mais representa
distances_kmedoide = kmedoide.transform(dataset_transformed)
distances_kmedoide = pd.DataFrame(distances_kmedoide)
mais_proximos_kmedoide = []
mais_proximos_kmedoide = pd.DataFrame(mais_proximos)
mais_proximos_kmedoide['Categoria']=list(set(resultado_kmedoide['Categoria']))
coluna =0
for center in range(len(kmedoide.cluster_centers_)):
   distancia_coluna = distances_kmedoide[coluna].tolist()
   _index = np.argmin(distancia_coluna)
   mais_proximos_kmedoide.at[coluna, 'Pais que + representa'] = nome_paises[_index
   mais_proximos_kmedoide.at[coluna, 'Distancia'] = distances_kmedoide[coluna][_in
   coluna+=1
print("Pontos mais próximos dos centroides no kmedoide:\n", mais_proximos_kmedoide)
```

	Categoria	Pais
131	Categoria 0	Seychelles
122	0	Portugal
60	0	Greece
58	0	Germany
54	0	France
53	0	Finland
130	0	Serbia
51	0	Estonia
100	0	Mauritius
133	0	Singapore
134	0	Slovak Republic
135	0	Slovenia
44	0	Denmark
43	0	Czech Republic
42	0	Cyprus
41	0	Croatia
121	0	Poland
138	0	South Korea
67	0	Hungary
117	0	Panama
98	0	Malta
104 96	0	Montenegro Maldives
96 95	0	Malaysia
91	0	Luxembourg
90	0	Lithuania
86	0	Lebanon
85	0	Latvia
110	0	Netherlands
111	0	New Zealand
114	0	Norway
77	0	Japan
75	0	Italy
74	0	Israel
73	0	Ireland
68	0	Iceland
139	0	Spain
102	0	Moldova
7	0	Australia
8	0	Austria
164	0	Vietnam
15	0	Belgium
158	0	United Kingdom
144	0	Sweden
145	0	Switzerland
4	0	Antigua and Barbuda
29	0	Canada Barbados
13	0	
20 148	0	Bosnia and Herzegovina Thailand
159	0	United States
10	0	Bahamas
24	0	Bulgaria
123	1	Qatar
89	1	Libya
	_	21094

405	
125 1	Russia
79 1	Kazakhstan
11 1	Bahrain
157 1	United Arab Emirates
82 1	Kuwait
113 1	Nigeria
115 1	Oman
128 1	Saudi Arabia
23 1	Brunei
49 1	Equatorial Guinea
163 1	Venezuela
103 1	Mongolia
108 2	Namibia
160 2	Uruguay
161 2	Uzbekistan
107 2	Myanmar
112 2	Niger
106 2	Mozambique
105 2	•
	Morocco
162 2	Vanuatu
109 2	Nepal
141 2	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
119 2	Peru
156 2	Ukraine
137 2	South Africa
136 2	Solomon Islands
142 2	Sudan
143 2	Suriname
146 2	Tajikistan
147 2	Tanzania
132 2	Sierra Leone
149 2	Timor-Leste
150 2	Togo
129 2	Senegal
127 2	Samoa
151 2	Tonga
126 2	Rwanda
152 2	Tunisia
124 2	Romania
153 2	Turkey
120 2	Philippines
154 2	Turkmenistan
155 2	Uganda
140 2	Sri Lanka
118 2	Paraguay
116 2	Pakistan
0 2	Afghanistan
83 2	Kyrgyz Republic
99 2	Mauritania
39 2	Costa Rica
38 2	Congo, Rep.
37 2	Congo, Dem. Rep.
36 2	Comoros
35 2	Colombia
34 2	China
33 2	Chile

22 2	Ch J
32 2 31 2	Chad Central African Republic
30 2	Cape Verde
28 2	Cameroon
27 2	Cambodia
26 2	Burundi
40 2	Cote d'Ivoire
25 2	Burkina Faso
21 2	
19 2	
18 2	Bhutan
17 2	Benin
16 2	Belize
14 2	Belarus
12 2	Bangladesh
9 2	Azerbaijan
6 2	_
5 2	Argentina
3 2	Angola
2 2	Algeria
1 2	Albania
22 2	Brazil
45 2	Dominican Republic
46 2	Ecuador
47 2	Egypt
97 2	
94 2	Malawi
93 2	Madagascar
92 2	Macedonia, FYR
88 2	Liberia
87 2	Lesotho
84 2	Lao
165 2	Yemen
81 2	Kiribati
80 2	Kenya
78 2	Jordan
76 2	Jamaica
72 2	Iraq
71 2	Iran
70 2	Indonesia
69 2	
66 2	Haiti
65 2	Guyana
64 2	
63 2	
62 2	Guatemala
61 2	Grenada
59 2	Ghana
57 2	_
56 2	
55 2	Gabon
52 2	_
50 2	
48 2	
101 2	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.
166 2	Zambia

```
Pontos mais próximos dos centroides no kmedoide:
Categoria Pais que + representa Distancia
0 0 Slovenia 0.0
1 1 Saudi Arabia 0.0
2 2 Guatemala 0.0
```

```
In [208... resultado_comparativo['KMedoide']=resultado_kmedoide.sort_values(by='Pais')['Catego resultado_comparativo['KMedoide']= resultado_comparativo['KMedoide'].replace({0: 2, print(resultado_comparativo) #Verificando o percentual de similaridade entre os 3 algoritmos (2 a 2):

import difflib

kmeans_lista = resultado_comparativo['K_means'].tolist()
KMedoide_lista = resultado_comparativo['KMedoide'].tolist()
hierarquico_lista= resultado_comparativo['Clusterizacao Hierarquica'].tolist()

sm=difflib.SequenceMatcher(None,kmeans_lista,KMedoide_lista)
similaridade= sm.ratio()*100

# Print the result
print("Similaridade entre KMEANS e KMEDOIDE : {:.2f}".format(similaridade))

sm=difflib.SequenceMatcher(None,hierarquico_lista,KMedoide_lista)
similaridade= sm.ratio()*100
print("Similaridade entre HIERARQUICO e KMEDOIDE : {:.2f}".format(similaridade))
```

	Pais	K_means	Clusterizacao H	ierarquica \
0	Afghanistan	1		1
1	Albania	0		0
2	Algeria	0		0
3	Angola	1		0
4	Antigua and Barbuda	0		0
5	Argentina	0		0
6	Armenia	0		0
7	Australia	2		2
8	Austria	2		2
9	Azerbaijan	0		0
10	Bahamas	0		0
11	Bahrain	2		2
12	Bangladesh	0		0
13	Barbados	0		0
14	Belarus	0		0
15	Belgium	2		2
16	Belize	0		0
17	Benin	1		1
18	Bhutan	0		0
19	Bolivia	0		0
20	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0		0
21	Botswana	1		0
22	Brazil	0		0
23	Brunei	2		2
24	Bulgaria	0		0
25	Burkina Faso	1		1
26	Burundi	1		1
27	Cambodia	0		0
28	Cameroon	1		1
29	Canada	2		2
30	Cape Verde	0		0
31	Central African Republic	1		1
32	Chad	1		1
33	Chile	0		0
34	China	0		0
35	Colombia	0		0
36	Comoros	1		1
37	Congo, Dem. Rep.	1		1
38	Congo, Rep.	1		0
39	Costa Rica	0		0
40	Cote d'Ivoire	1		1
41	Croatia	0		0
42	Cyprus	2		0
43	Czech Republic	2		0
44	Denmark	2		2
45	Dominican Republic	0		0
46	Ecuador	0		0
47	Egypt	0		0
48	El Salvador	0		0
49	Equatorial Guinea	1		0
50	Eritrea	1		0
51	Estonia	0		0
52	Fiji	0		0
53	Finland	2		2
54	France	2		2

			_
55	Gabon	1	0
56	Gambia	1	1
57	Georgia	0	0
58	Germany	2	2
59	Ghana	1	0
60	Greece	2	2
61	Grenada	0	0
62	Guatemala	0	0
63	Guinea	1	1
64	Guinea-Bissau	1	1
65	Guyana	0	0
66	Haiti	1	1
67	Hungary	0	0
68	Iceland	2	2
69	India	0	0
70	Indonesia	0	0
71	Iran	0	0
72	Iraq	1	0
73	Ireland	2	2
74	Israel	2	2
75	Italy	2	2
76	Jamaica	0	0
77	Japan	2	2
78	Jordan	0	0
79	Kazakhstan	0	0
80	Kenya	1	1
81	Kiribati	1	0
82	Kuwait	2	2
83	Kyrgyz Republic	0	0
84	Lao	1	0
85	Latvia	0	0
86	Lebanon	0	0
87	Lesotho	1	0
88	Liberia	1	0
89		0	2
90	Libya Lithuania	0	
90	Luxembourg	2	0 2
92	Macedonia, FYR	0	0
93		1	1
94	Madagascar Malawi	1	1
95 06	Malaysia	0	0
96	Maldives	0	0
97	Mali	1	1
98	Malta	2	2
99	Mauritania	1	0
100	Mauritius	0	0
101	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0	0
102	Moldova	0	0
103	Mongolia	0	0
104	Montenegro	0	0
105	Morocco	0	0
106	Mozambique	1	1
107	Myanmar	0	0
108	Namibia	1	0
109	Nepal	0	0
110	Netherlands	2	2

111	New Zealand	2	2
112	Niger	1	1
113	Nigeria	1	0
114	Norway	2	2
115	Oman	0	2
116	Pakistan	1	0
117	Panama	0	0
118	Paraguay	0	0
119	Peru	0	0
120	Philippines	0	0
121	Poland	0	0
122	Portugal	2	2
123	Qatar	2	2
124	Romania	0	0
125	Russia	0	0
126	Rwanda	1	1
127	Samoa	0	0
128	Saudi Arabia	0	2
129	Senegal	1	_ 1
130	Serbia	0	9
131	Seychelles	0	0
132	Sierra Leone	1	1
133	Singapore	2	2
134	Slovak Republic	2	0
135	Slovenia	2	0
136	Solomon Islands	0	0
137	South Africa	1	0
138	South Korea	2	0
139	Spain	2	2
140	Sri Lanka	0	0
141	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0	
141	Sudan	1	0
	Sudan Suriname		
143	Sweden	0	0
144		2	2
145	Switzerland	2	_
146	Tajikistan	0	0
147	Tanzania	1	1
148	Thailand	0	0
149	Timor-Leste	1	0
150	Togo	1	1
151	Tonga	0	0
152	Tunisia	0	0
153	Turkey	0	0
154	Turkmenistan	0	0
155	Uganda	1	1
156	Ukraine	0	0
157	United Arab Emirates	2	2
158	United Kingdom	2	2
159	United States	2	2
160	Uruguay	0	0
161	Uzbekistan	0	0
162	Vanuatu	0	0
163	Venezuela	0	0
164	Vietnam	0	0
165	Yemen	1	0
166	Zambia	1	1

	//M = d = d =
a	KMedoide 0
0 1	0
2	0
3	0
4	2
	0
5 6	0
7	2
8	2
9	0
10	2
11	1
12 13	0 2
14	0
15	2
16	0
17	0
18	0
19	0
20	2
21	0
22	0
23	1
24	2
25	0
26 27	0 0
28	0
29	2
30	0
31	0
32	0
33	0
34	0
35	0
36	0
37 38	0
39	0 0
40	0
41	2
42	2
43	2
44	2
45	0
46	0
47	0
48	0
49 50	1 0
50 51	2
52	0
53	2
	_

E 4	2
54	2
55	0
56	0
57	0
58	2
59	0
60	2
61	0
62	0
63	0
64	0
65	0
66	0
67	2
68	2
69	0
70	0 0
70	0
71	0
72	0
73	2 2
74	2
75	2
76	0
77	2
77	
78	0
79	1
80	0
81	0
82	1
83	0
	0
84	0
85	2
86	2
87	0
88	0
89	1
90	2
	2
91	
92	0
93	0
94	0
95	2
96	2
97	0
98	2
99	0
100	2
101	0
102	2
103	1
	2
104	
105	0
106	0
107	0
108	0
109	0
	0

110	2
111	2
112 113	0
	1 2
114 115	1
116	0
117	2
118	0
119	0
120	0
121	2
122	2
123	1
124	0
125	1
126	0
127	0
128	1
129	0
130	2
131	2
132	0
133	2
134	2
135	2
136	0
137	0 2
138 139	2
140	0
141	0
142	0
143	0
144	2
145	2
146	0
147	0
148	2
149	0
150	0
151	0
152	0
153	0
154	0
155	0
156	0
157	1
158	2
159 160	2
160 161	0 0
162	0
163	1
164	2
165	0
100	U

Similaridade entre KMEANS e KMEDOIDE : 17.96 Similaridade entre HIERARQUICO e KMEDOIDE : 17.96

```
In [209... #Parte 4.3- O algoritmo de K-médias é sensível a outliers nos dados. Explique.
# Pois a logica do algoritmo do Kmeans se basea no calculo das medias, entao
# a presença de outliers pode deslocar os centroides para longe dos verdadeiros cen
# Alem disso, com um provavel deslocamento dos centroides, alguns pontos podem ser
# clusters que nao representam bem a sua localizacao real nos dados.
```

In [210... #Parte 4.4 - Por que o algoritmo de DBScan é mais robusto à presença de outliers?
O DBScan identifica pontos que nao pertencem a nenhum cluster como ruído. Isso oc
pois o algoritmo do dbscan 'e baseado na densidade de pontos numa determinada are
Logo, um outlier nao vai ter pontos proximos, logo nao tera vizinhos proximos.
Isso 'e, esses pontos nao vao influenciar a formacao dos clusters.

```
In [211... from sklearn.cluster import DBSCAN

dbscan = DBSCAN(eps=1.2, min_samples=4)
dbscan_model= dbscan.fit(dataframe_transformed)

dbscan_labels = dbscan.labels_

dbscan_labels
```

```
Out[211]: array([ 0, 1, 1, -1, 1,
                              1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1, -1, 1, 1, -1, -1,
               0, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, 1, 0, -1, 1, 0, 2, 1, -1, 0,
                                      1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1,
               1, 1, 0, -1, -1, 1, 0,
               1, 1, 2, 2, -1, 0, 1, 2,
                                         0, 2, 1, 1,
                                                      0,
                                                         0,
                                                            1, -1,
               2, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 2, 2, 1, 2, -1, 1, 0, -1, -1, 1,
               1, 1, -1, -1, -1, 1, -1,
                                      1, 0, 0,
                                                1, 1, 0, -1, -1, 1, -1,
                                        2, 2, 0, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1,
              -1, -1, 1, 0, -1, 1,
               1, 1, 1, 2, -1, 1, 1, -1, 1, -1, 0, 1, -1, -1, 1,
              -1, -1, 1, 2, 1, 1, -1, 1, 2, -1, 1, 0, 1, -1, -1, -1, 1,
               1, -1, 0, 1, -1, 2, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 0, 0
             dtype=int64)
```