

	A	G	T	T	C	
A	0	-2	-4	-6	-8	-10
T	-2	0	-1	2	0	-6
T	-4	-1	1	3	4	-2
G	-6	-2	-1	1	2	2
G	-8	-4	0	-1	3	3
C	-10	-6	-2	-1	0	4

Handwritten annotations in orange ink:

- Row 1: A → G (with +2), A → T (with -2), A → T (with -4), A → C (with -10)
- Row 2: T → A (with +2), T → G (with -1), T → T (with 2), T → C (with -6)
- Row 3: T → A (with -4), T → G (with -1), T → T (with 3), T → C (with -2)
- Row 4: G → A (with -2), G → T (with -1), G → G (with 0), G → C (with 3)
- Row 5: G → A (with -6), G → T (with -1), G → G (with 0), G → C (with 4)

	-	A	G	T	T	C			
-		0	2	-4	-6	-8	-10		
A		-2	2	0	-2	-4	-6		
T		-4	0	1	2	0	-2		
T		-6	-2	-1	3	4	2		
G		-8	-4	0	1	2	3		
C		-10	-6	-2	-1	0	4		

jagged path

*use gap and G bc it's vertical movement

hor seq	A	G	T	T	C
vert seq	A	-	T	T	G C

*use G and gap bc it's horizontal movement

all-diagonal path

& the top-written sequence in black is for the jagged path, bottom-written sequence is for the all-diagonal path

hor seq	A	G	T	T	C
vert seq	A	T	T	G	C

match score of +2, a mismatch score of -1, and a gap score of -2.

choose your best path (there are 2 here)

for each square, you have 3 options: try all of them and see which gives the best score along the best path, fill the hor/vert spots with gaps, fill the diagonal with matches or mismatch

*for horizontal and vertical, always use a gap score; for diagonal, use a match score

the top row of photo is the result for the hor sequence, bottom row is the vert sequence

*do the top and left-most rows using horizontal and vertical at first

& the top-written sequence in black is for the jagged path, bottom-written sequence is for the all-diagonal path

C3		C5	D7		F3		G3		
diagonal	=0+(2) = 2	diagc = -4+ -1 =	diagc = -4 + -1 = -5		diagonal	= -6 + -1 = -7	diagonc = -8 + -1 = = -9		
horizontal right	=-2 + (-2) = -4	horiz = -6 + -2 = horiz = -6 + -2 = -8		horizontal right	= -2 + -2 = -4	horizon = -4 + -2 = -6			
vertical down	=-2 + (-2) = -4	verti = 0 + -2 = verti = 0 + -2 = -2		vertical down	= -8 + -2 = -10	vertical = -10 + -2 = -12			
C4		C6	E4		F4		G4		
diagonal	=-2 + (-1) = -3	diagc = -6 + -1 = diagc = 0 + 2 = 2		diagonal	= -2 + 1 = -1	diagonc = -4 + -1 = -5			
horizontal right	=-4 + (-2) = -6	horiz = -8 + -2 = horiz = 1 + -2 = -1		horizontal right	= 2 + -2 = 0	horizon = 0 + -2 = -2			
vertical down	=-2 + (-2) = 0	verti = -2 + -2 = verti = -2 + -2 = -4		vertical down	= -4 + -2 = -6	vertical = -6 + -2 = -8			
D3		C7	E5		F5		G5		
diagonal	=-2 + (-1) = -3	diagc = -8 + -1 = diagc 1 + 2 = 3		diagonal	= 2 + 2 = 4	diagonc = 0 + -1 = -1			
horizontal right	=2 + (-2) = 0	horiz = -10 + -2 horiz = -1 + -2 = -3		horizontal right	= 3 + -2 = 1	horizon 4 + -2 = 2			
vertical down	=-4 + (-2) = -6	verti = -4 + -2 = verti = 2 + -2 = 0		vertical down	= 0 + -2 = -2	vertical = -2 + -2 = -4			
example:		D4	E6		F6		G6		
diagonal	=2 + (-1) = 1	diagc = 0 + -1 = diagc -1 + -2 = -3		diagonal	= 3 + -1 = 2	diagonc = 4 + -1 = 3			
horizontal right	=0 + (-2) = -2	horiz = -2 + -2 = horiz = 0 + -2 = -2		horizontal right	= 1 + -2 = -1	horizon = 2 + -2 = 0			
vertical down	=0 + (-2) = -2	verti 1 + -2 = -1 verti = 3 + -2 = 1		vertical down	= 4 + -2 = 2	vertical = 2 + -2 = 0			
E3		D6	E7		F7		G7		
diagonal	-4 + -1 = -5	diagc -2 + 2 = 0 diagc = 0 + -1 = -1		diagonal	= 1 + -1 = 0	diagonc = 2 + 2 = 4			
horizontal right	0 + (-2) = -2	horiz -4 + -2 = -4 horiz = -2 + -2 = -4		horizontal right	= -1 + -2 = -3	horizon = 0 + -2 = -2			
vertical down	-6 + (-2) = -8	verti -1 + -2 = -8 verti = 1 + -2 = -1		vertical down	= 2 + -2 = 0	vertical = 3 + -2 = 1			

