

Type Theories with Computation Rules for the Univalence Axiom

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```
module main where

postulate Level : Set
postulate zero : Level
postulate suc : Level → Level

{-# BUILTIN LEVEL Level #-}
{-# BUILTIN LEVELZERO zero #-}
{-# BUILTIN LEVELSUC suc #-}
```

1 Preliminaries

1.1 Functions

```
id : ∀ (A : Set) → A → A
id A x = x

infix 75 _o_
_o_ : ∀ {i} {j} {k} {A : Set i} {B : Set j} {C : Set k} →
      (B → C) → (A → B) → A → C
(g ∘ f) x = g (f x)
```

1.2 Equality

```
data _≡_ {i} {A : Set i} (a : A) : A → Set where
  ref : a ≡ a

subst : ∀ {i} {A : Set i} (P : A → Set1) {a} {b} → a ≡ b → P a → P b
subst P ref Pa = Pa

sym : ∀ {i} {A : Set i} {a b : A} → a ≡ b → b ≡ a
sym ref = ref
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trans : ∀ {i} {A : Set i} {a b c : A} → a ≡ b → b ≡ c → a ≡ c
trans ref ref = ref

wd : ∀ {i} {j} {A : Set i} {B : Set j} (f : A → B) {a a' : A} → a ≡ a' → f a ≡ f a'
wd _ ref = ref

wd2 : ∀ {i} {A B C : Set i} (f : A → B → C) {a a' : A} {b b' : B} → a ≡ a' → b ≡ b' → f a b ≡ f a' b'
wd2 _ ref ref = ref

module Equational-Reasoning {i} (A : Set i) where
  ·∴_ : ∀ (a : A) → a ≡ a
  ·∴ _ = ref

  _≡_[_] : ∀ {a b : A} → a ≡ b → ∀ c → b ≡ c → a ≡ c
  δ ≡ c [ δ' ] = trans δ δ'

  _≡_[[_]] : ∀ {a b : A} → a ≡ b → ∀ c → c ≡ b → a ≡ c
  δ ≡ c [[ δ' ]] = trans δ (sym δ')

infix 50 _~_
_~_ : ∀ {i} {j} {A : Set i} {B : Set j} → (A → B) → (A → B) → Set _
f ~ g = ∀ x → f x ≡ g x

```

2 Datatypes

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data ∅ : Set where

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data Lift (A : Set) : Set where
  ⊥ : Lift A
  ↑ : A → Lift A

```

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infix 80 _>>_
_>>_ : ∀ {A B : Set} → (A → Lift B) → Lift A → Lift B
f >> ⊥ = ⊥
f >> ↑ x = f x

```

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>>wd : ∀ {A B : Set} {f g : A → Lift B} → f ~ g → ∀ x → f >> x ≡ g >> x
>>wd f-is-g ⊥ = ref
>>wd f-is-g (↑ x) = f-is-g x

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return-do : ∀ {A : Set} (x : Lift A) → ↑ >> x ≡ x
return-do ⊥ = ref
return-do (↑ x) = ref

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do-comp : ∀ {A B C : Set} {g : B → Lift C} {f : A → Lift B} (x : Lift A) → g >> (f >> x)

```

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do-comp  $\perp$  = ref
do-comp ( $\uparrow$  x) = ref

lift :  $\forall \{A B : \text{Set}\} \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow \text{Lift } A \rightarrow \text{Lift } B$ 
lift f x = ( $\uparrow \circ f$ )  $\gg$  x

liftwd :  $\forall \{A B : \text{Set}\} \{f g : A \rightarrow B\} \rightarrow f \sim g \rightarrow \text{lift } f \sim \text{lift } g$ 
liftwd f-is-g =  $\gg$ wd ( $\lambda y \rightarrow \text{wd } \uparrow (f\text{-is-}g \ y)$ )

liftid :  $\forall \{A : \text{Set}\} \rightarrow \text{lift } (\text{id } A) \sim \text{id } (\text{Lift } A)$ 
liftid = return-do

liftcomp :  $\forall \{A B C : \text{Set}\} \{f : A \rightarrow B\} \{g : B \rightarrow C\} \rightarrow \text{lift } (g \circ f) \sim \text{lift } g \circ \text{lift } f$ 
liftcomp x = sym (do-comp x)

```

3 Predicative Higher-Order Propositional Logic

Fix sets of *proof variables* and *term variables*.

The syntax of the system is given by the following grammar.

Proof	δ	$::=$	$p \mid \delta\delta \mid \lambda p : \phi. \delta$
Term	M, ϕ	$::=$	$x \mid \perp \mid MM \mid \phi \rightarrow \phi \mid \lambda x : A. M$
Type	A	$::=$	$\Omega \mid A \rightarrow A$
Context	Γ	$::=$	$\langle \rangle \mid \Gamma, p : \phi \mid \Gamma, x : A$
Judgement	\mathcal{J}	$::=$	$\Gamma \text{ valid} \mid \Gamma \vdash \delta : \phi \mid \Gamma \vdash M : A$

where p ranges over proof variables and x ranges over term variables. The variable p is bound within δ in the proof $\lambda p : \phi. \delta$, and the variable x is bound within M in the term $\lambda x : A. M$. We identify proofs and terms up to α -conversion.

```

infix 80  $\Rightarrow$ 
data Type : Set where
   $\Omega$  : Type
   $\Rightarrow$  : Type  $\rightarrow$  Type  $\rightarrow$  Type

```

```

--Term V is the set of all terms M with FV(M)  $\subseteq$  V
data Term : Set  $\rightarrow$  Set1 where
  var :  $\forall \{V\} \rightarrow V \rightarrow \text{Term } V$ 
   $\perp$  :  $\forall \{V\} \rightarrow \text{Term } V$ 
  app :  $\forall \{V\} \rightarrow \text{Term } V \rightarrow \text{Term } V \rightarrow \text{Term } V$ 
   $\Lambda$  :  $\forall \{V\} \rightarrow \text{Type} \rightarrow \text{Term } (\text{Lift } V) \rightarrow \text{Term } V$ 
   $\Rightarrow$  :  $\forall \{V\} \rightarrow \text{Term } V \rightarrow \text{Term } V \rightarrow \text{Term } V$ 

```

```

--Proof V P is the set of all proofs with term variables among V and proof variables among P
data Proof (V : Set) : Set  $\rightarrow$  Set1 where
  var :  $\forall \{P\} \rightarrow P \rightarrow \text{Proof } V P$ 

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app : ∀ {P} → Proof V P → Proof V P → Proof V P
Λ : ∀ {P} → Term V → Proof V (Lift P) → Proof V P

--Context V P is the set of all contexts whose domain consists of the term variables in V
infix 80 _,-
infix 80 _,-,-
data Context : Set → Set → Set1 where
  ⟨⟩ : Context ∅ ∅
  _,- : ∀ {V} {P} → Context V P → Type → Context (Lift V) P
  _,-,- : ∀ {V} {P} → Context V P → Term V → Context V (Lift P)

--The operation of replacing one variable with another in a term
rep : ∀ {U V : Set} → (U → V) → Term U → Term V
rep ρ (var x) = var (ρ x)
rep ρ ⊥ = ⊥
rep ρ (app M N) = app (rep ρ M) (rep ρ N)
rep ρ (Λ A M) = Λ A (rep (lift ρ) M)
rep ρ (ϕ ⇒ ψ) = rep ρ ϕ ⇒ rep ρ ψ

repwd : ∀ {U V : Set} {ρ ρ' : U → V} → ρ ~ ρ' → rep ρ ~ rep ρ'
repwd ρ-is-ρ' (var x) = wd var (ρ-is-ρ' x)
repwd ρ-is-ρ' ⊥ = ref
repwd ρ-is-ρ' (app M N) = wd2 app (repwd ρ-is-ρ' M) (repwd ρ-is-ρ' N)
repwd ρ-is-ρ' (Λ A M) = wd (Λ A) (repwd (liftwd ρ-is-ρ') M)
repwd ρ-is-ρ' (ϕ ⇒ ψ) = wd2 _⇒_ (repwd ρ-is-ρ' ϕ) (repwd ρ-is-ρ' ψ)

rep-comp : ∀ {U V W : Set} (σ : V → W) (ρ : U → V) → rep (σ ∘ ρ) ~ rep σ ∘ rep ρ
rep-comp ρ σ (var x) = ref
rep-comp ρ σ ⊥ = ref
rep-comp ρ σ (app M N) = wd2 app (rep-comp ρ σ M) (rep-comp ρ σ N)
rep-comp ρ σ (Λ A M) = wd (Λ A) (trans (repwd liftcomp M) (rep-comp (lift ρ) (lift σ) M))
rep-comp ρ σ (ϕ ⇒ ψ) = wd2 _⇒_ (rep-comp ρ σ ϕ) (rep-comp ρ σ ψ)

liftTerm : ∀ {V : Set} → Term V → Term (Lift V)
liftTerm = rep ↑
--TODO Inline this?

liftSub : ∀ {U V : Set} → (U → Term V) → Lift U → Term (Lift V)
liftSub _ ⊥ = var ⊥
liftSub σ (↑ x) = liftTerm (σ x)

liftSub-wd : ∀ {U V : Set} {σ σ' : U → Term V} → σ ~ σ' → liftSub σ ~ liftSub σ'
liftSub-wd σ-is-σ' ⊥ = ref
liftSub-wd σ-is-σ' (↑ x) = wd (rep ↑) (σ-is-σ' x)

liftSub-var : ∀ {V : Set} (x : Lift V) → liftSub var x ≡ var x

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liftSub-var  $\perp$  = ref
liftSub-var ( $\uparrow$  x) = ref

liftSub-rep :  $\forall \{U V W : \text{Set}\} (\sigma : U \rightarrow \text{Term } V) (\rho : V \rightarrow W) (x : \text{Lift } U) \rightarrow \text{liftSub } (\lambda x. \sigma (\rho x)) x$ 
liftSub-rep  $\sigma \rho \perp$  = ref
liftSub-rep  $\sigma \rho (\uparrow x) = \text{trans } (\text{sym } (\text{rep-comp } \uparrow \rho (\sigma x))) (\text{rep-comp } (\text{lift } \rho) \uparrow (\sigma x))$ 

liftSub-lift :  $\forall \{U V W : \text{Set}\} (\sigma : V \rightarrow \text{Term } W) (\rho : U \rightarrow V) (x : \text{Lift } U) \rightarrow \text{liftSub } \sigma (\text{lift } \rho x) \equiv \text{liftSub } (\lambda x. \sigma (\rho x)) x$ 
liftSub-lift  $\sigma \rho \perp$  = ref
liftSub-lift  $\sigma \rho (\uparrow x) = \text{ref}$ 

var-lift :  $\forall \{U V : \text{Set}\} \{\rho : U \rightarrow V\} \rightarrow \text{var} \circ \text{lift } \rho \sim \text{liftSub } (\text{var} \circ \rho)$ 
var-lift  $\perp$  = ref
var-lift ( $\uparrow$  x) = ref

--Term is a monad with unit var and the following multiplication
sub :  $\forall \{U V : \text{Set}\} \rightarrow (U \rightarrow \text{Term } V) \rightarrow \text{Term } U \rightarrow \text{Term } V$ 
sub  $\sigma$  (var x) =  $\sigma$  x
sub  $\sigma \perp$  =  $\perp$ 
sub  $\sigma$  (app M N) = app (sub  $\sigma$  M) (sub  $\sigma$  N)
sub  $\sigma$  ( $\Lambda$  A M) =  $\Lambda$  A (sub (liftSub  $\sigma$ ) M)
sub  $\sigma$  ( $\phi \Rightarrow \psi$ ) = sub  $\sigma \phi \Rightarrow$  sub  $\sigma \psi$ 

subwd :  $\forall \{U V : \text{Set}\} \{\sigma \sigma' : U \rightarrow \text{Term } V\} \rightarrow \sigma \sim \sigma' \rightarrow \text{sub } \sigma \sim \text{sub } \sigma'$ 
subwd  $\sigma\text{-is-}\sigma'$  (var x) =  $\sigma\text{-is-}\sigma' x$ 
subwd  $\sigma\text{-is-}\sigma' \perp$  = ref
subwd  $\sigma\text{-is-}\sigma'$  (app M N) = wd2 app (subwd  $\sigma\text{-is-}\sigma' M$ ) (subwd  $\sigma\text{-is-}\sigma' N$ )
subwd  $\sigma\text{-is-}\sigma'$  ( $\Lambda$  A M) = wd ( $\Lambda$  A) (subwd (liftSub-wd  $\sigma\text{-is-}\sigma'$ ) M)
subwd  $\sigma\text{-is-}\sigma' (\phi \Rightarrow \psi) = \text{wd2 } \_ \Rightarrow \_ (\text{subwd } \sigma\text{-is-}\sigma' \phi) (\text{subwd } \sigma\text{-is-}\sigma' \psi)$ 

--The first monad law
subvar :  $\forall \{V : \text{Set}\} (M : \text{Term } V) \rightarrow \text{sub var } M \equiv M$ 
subvar (var x) = ref
subvar  $\perp$  = ref
subvar (app M N) = wd2 app (subvar M) (subvar N)
subvar ( $\Lambda$  A M) = wd ( $\Lambda$  A) (trans (subwd liftSub-var M) (subvar M))
subvar ( $\phi \Rightarrow \psi$ ) = wd2  $\_ \Rightarrow \_ (\text{subvar } \phi) (\text{subvar } \psi)$ 

infix 75  $\bullet$ 
 $\bullet$  :  $\forall \{U V W : \text{Set}\} \rightarrow (V \rightarrow \text{Term } W) \rightarrow (U \rightarrow \text{Term } V) \rightarrow U \rightarrow \text{Term } W$ 
( $\sigma \bullet \rho$ ) x = sub  $\sigma$  ( $\rho x$ )

rep-sub :  $\forall \{U\} \{V\} \{W\} (\sigma : U \rightarrow \text{Term } V) (\rho : V \rightarrow W) \rightarrow \text{rep } \rho \circ \text{sub } \sigma \sim \text{sub } (\text{rep } \rho \circ \sigma)$ 
rep-sub  $\sigma \rho$  (var x) = ref

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rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\perp$  = ref
rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\rho$  (app M N) = wd2 app (rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\rho$  M) (rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\rho$  N)
rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\rho$  ( $\Lambda$  A M) = wd ( $\Lambda$  A) (trans (rep-sub (liftSub  $\sigma$ ) (lift  $\rho$ ) M) (subwd ( $\lambda$  x  $\rightarrow$  s
rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\rho$  ( $\phi \Rightarrow \psi$ ) = wd2  $\_ \Rightarrow \_$  (rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\phi$ ) (rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\psi$ )

sub-rep :  $\forall \{U\} \{V\} \{W\} (\sigma : V \rightarrow \text{Term } W) (\rho : U \rightarrow V) \rightarrow$ 
  sub  $\sigma \circ \text{rep } \rho \sim \text{sub } (\sigma \circ \rho)$ 
sub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$  (var x) = ref
sub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\perp$  = ref
sub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$  (app M N) = wd2 app (sub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$  M) (sub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$  N)
sub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$  ( $\Lambda$  A M) = wd ( $\Lambda$  A) (trans (sub-rep (liftSub  $\sigma$ ) (lift  $\rho$ ) M) (subwd (liftSub-
sub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$  ( $\phi \Rightarrow \psi$ ) = wd2  $\_ \Rightarrow \_$  (sub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\phi$ ) (sub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\psi$ )

liftSub-comp :  $\forall \{U\} \{V\} \{W\} (\sigma : V \rightarrow \text{Term } W) (\rho : U \rightarrow \text{Term } V) \rightarrow$ 
  liftSub ( $\sigma \bullet \rho$ )  $\sim$  liftSub  $\sigma \bullet \text{liftSub } \rho$ 
liftSub-comp  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\perp$  = ref
liftSub-comp  $\sigma$   $\rho$  ( $\uparrow$  x) = trans (rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\uparrow$  ( $\rho$  x)) (sym (sub-rep (liftSub  $\sigma$ )  $\uparrow$  ( $\rho$  x)))

-- The second monad law

subcomp :  $\forall \{U\} \{V\} \{W\} (\sigma : V \rightarrow \text{Term } W) (\rho : U \rightarrow \text{Term } V) \rightarrow$ 
  sub ( $\sigma \bullet \rho$ )  $\sim$  sub  $\sigma \circ \text{sub } \rho$ 
subcomp  $\sigma$   $\rho$  (var x) = ref
subcomp  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\perp$  = ref
subcomp  $\sigma$   $\rho$  (app M N) = wd2 app (subcomp  $\sigma$   $\rho$  M) (subcomp  $\sigma$   $\rho$  N)
subcomp  $\sigma$   $\rho$  ( $\Lambda$  A M) = wd ( $\Lambda$  A) (trans (subwd (liftSub-comp  $\sigma$   $\rho$ ) M) (subcomp (liftSub  $\sigma$ 
subcomp  $\sigma$   $\rho$  ( $\phi \Rightarrow \psi$ ) = wd2  $\_ \Rightarrow \_$  (subcomp  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\phi$ ) (subcomp  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\psi$ )

rep-is-sub :  $\forall \{U\} \{V\} \{P\} (\rho : U \rightarrow V) \rightarrow \text{rep } \rho \sim \text{sub } (\text{var } \circ \rho)$ 
rep-is-sub (var x) = ref
rep-is-sub  $\perp$  = ref
rep-is-sub (app M N) = wd2 app (rep-is-sub M) (rep-is-sub N)
rep-is-sub ( $\Lambda$  A M) = wd ( $\Lambda$  A) (trans (rep-is-sub M) (subwd var-lift M))
rep-is-sub ( $\phi \Rightarrow \psi$ ) = wd2  $\_ \Rightarrow \_$  (rep-is-sub  $\phi$ ) (rep-is-sub  $\psi$ )

typeof :  $\forall \{V\} \{P\} \rightarrow V \rightarrow \text{Context } V \ P \rightarrow \text{Type}$ 
typeof ()  $\langle \rangle$ 
typeof  $\perp$  ( $\_$  , A) = A
typeof ( $\uparrow$  x) ( $\Gamma$  ,  $\_$ ) = typeof x  $\Gamma$ 
typeof x ( $\Gamma$  ,  $\_$ ) = typeof x  $\Gamma$ 

propof :  $\forall \{V\} \{P\} \rightarrow P \rightarrow \text{Context } V \ P \rightarrow \text{Term } V$ 
propof ()  $\langle \rangle$ 
propof p ( $\Gamma$  ,  $\_$ ) = liftTerm (propof p  $\Gamma$ )
propof p ( $\_$  ,  $\_$ ) =  $\phi$ 

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liftSub-var' : ∀ {U} {V} (ρ : U → V) → liftSub (var ∘ ρ) ~ var ∘ lift ρ
liftSub-var' ρ ⊥ = ref
liftSub-var' ρ (↑ x) = ref

botsub : ∀ {V} → Term V → Lift V → Term V
botsub M ⊥ = M
botsub _ (↑ x) = var x

botsub-liftTerm : ∀ {V} (M N : Term V) → sub (botsub M) (liftTerm N) ≡ N
botsub-liftTerm M (var x) = ref
botsub-liftTerm M ⊥ = ref
botsub-liftTerm M (app N P) = wd2 app (botsub-liftTerm M N) (botsub-liftTerm M P)
botsub-liftTerm M (Λ A N) = wd (Λ A) (trans (sub-rep _ _ N) (trans (subwd (λ x → trans
botsub-liftTerm M (φ ⇒ ψ) = wd2 _⇒_ (botsub-liftTerm M φ) (botsub-liftTerm M ψ)

sub-botsub : ∀ {U} {V} (σ : U → Term V) (M : Term U) (x : Lift U) →
  sub σ (botsub M x) ≡ sub (botsub (sub σ M)) (liftSub σ x)
sub-botsub σ M ⊥ = ref
sub-botsub σ M (↑ x) = sym (botsub-liftTerm (sub σ M) (σ x))

rep-botsub : ∀ {U} {V} (ρ : U → V) (M : Term U) (x : Lift U) →
  rep ρ (botsub M x) ≡ botsub (rep ρ M) (lift ρ x)
rep-botsub ρ M x = trans (rep-is-sub (botsub M x))
  (trans (sub-botsub (var ∘ ρ) M x) (trans (subwd (λ x1 → wd (λ y → botsub y x1) (sym (
--TODO Inline this?

subbot : ∀ {V} → Term (Lift V) → Term V → Term V
subbot M N = sub (botsub N) M

  We write  $M \simeq N$  iff the terms  $M$  and  $N$  are  $\beta$ -convertible, and similarly for
  proofs.

data _→_ : ∀ {V} → Term V → Term V → Set1 where
  β : ∀ {V} A (M : Term (Lift V)) N → app (Λ A M) N → subbot M N
  ref : ∀ {V} {M : Term V} → M → M
  →trans : ∀ {V} {M N P : Term V} → M → N → N → P → M → P
  app : ∀ {V} {M M' N N' : Term V} → M → M' → N → N' → app M N → app M' N'
  Λ : ∀ {V} {M N : Term (Lift V)} {A} → M → N → Λ A M → Λ A N
  imp : ∀ {V} {φ φ' ψ ψ' : Term V} → φ → φ' → ψ → ψ' → φ ⇒ ψ → φ' ⇒ ψ'

  repred : ∀ {U} {V} {ρ : U → V} {M N : Term U} → M → N → rep ρ M → rep ρ N
  repred {U} {V} {ρ} (β A M N) = subst (λ x → app (Λ A (rep (lift ρ) M)) (rep ρ N) → x)
  repred ref = ref
  repred (→trans M→N N→P) = →trans (repred M→N) (repred N→P)
  repred (app M→N M'→N') = app (repred M→N) (repred M'→N')
  repred (Λ M→N) = Λ (repred M→N)

```

$\text{repred } (\text{imp } \phi \twoheadrightarrow \phi' \ \psi \twoheadrightarrow \psi') = \text{imp } (\text{repred } \phi \twoheadrightarrow \phi') (\text{repred } \psi \twoheadrightarrow \psi')$

$\text{liftSub-red} : \forall \{U\} \{V\} \{\rho \ \sigma : U \rightarrow \text{Term } V\} \rightarrow (\forall x \rightarrow \rho \ x \twoheadrightarrow \sigma \ x) \rightarrow (\forall x \rightarrow \text{liftSub } \rho \ x \twoheadrightarrow \sigma \ x)$
 $\text{liftSub-red } \rho \twoheadrightarrow \sigma \ \perp = \text{ref}$
 $\text{liftSub-red } \rho \twoheadrightarrow \sigma \ (\uparrow x) = \text{repred } (\rho \twoheadrightarrow \sigma \ x)$

$\text{subred} : \forall \{U\} \{V\} \{\rho \ \sigma : U \rightarrow \text{Term } V\} (M : \text{Term } U) \rightarrow (\forall x \rightarrow \rho \ x \twoheadrightarrow \sigma \ x) \rightarrow \text{sub } \rho \ M \twoheadrightarrow \sigma \ M$
 $\text{subred } (\text{var } x) \ \rho \twoheadrightarrow \sigma = \rho \twoheadrightarrow \sigma \ x$
 $\text{subred } \perp \ \rho \twoheadrightarrow \sigma = \text{ref}$
 $\text{subred } (\text{app } M \ N) \ \rho \twoheadrightarrow \sigma = \text{app } (\text{subred } M \ \rho \twoheadrightarrow \sigma) (\text{subred } N \ \rho \twoheadrightarrow \sigma)$
 $\text{subred } (\Lambda \ A \ M) \ \rho \twoheadrightarrow \sigma = \Lambda (\text{subred } M (\text{liftSub-red } \rho \twoheadrightarrow \sigma))$
 $\text{subred } (\phi \Rightarrow \psi) \ \rho \twoheadrightarrow \sigma = \text{imp } (\text{subred } \phi \ \rho \twoheadrightarrow \sigma) (\text{subred } \psi \ \rho \twoheadrightarrow \sigma)$

$\text{subsub} : \forall \{U\} \{V\} \{W\} (\sigma : V \rightarrow \text{Term } W) (\rho : U \rightarrow \text{Term } V) (M : \text{Term } U) \rightarrow$
 $\text{sub } \sigma (\text{sub } \rho \ M) \equiv \text{sub } (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{sub } \sigma (\rho \ x)) \ M$
 $\text{subsub } \sigma \ \rho \ (\text{var } x) = \text{ref}$
 $\text{subsub } \sigma \ \rho \ \perp = \text{ref}$
 $\text{subsub } \sigma \ \rho \ (\text{app } M \ N) = \text{wd2 } \text{app } (\text{subsub } \sigma \ \rho \ M) (\text{subsub } \sigma \ \rho \ N)$
 $\text{subsub } \sigma \ \rho \ (\Lambda \ A \ M) = \text{wd } (\Lambda \ A) (\text{trans } (\text{subsub } (\text{liftSub } \sigma)) (\text{liftSub } \rho) \ M)$
 $(\text{subwd } (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{sym } (\text{liftSub-comp } \sigma \ \rho \ x)) \ M)$
 $\text{subsub } \sigma \ \rho \ (\phi \Rightarrow \psi) = \text{wd2 } _ \Rightarrow _ (\text{subsub } \sigma \ \rho \ \phi) (\text{subsub } \sigma \ \rho \ \psi)$

$\text{subredr} : \forall \{U\} \{V\} \{\sigma : U \rightarrow \text{Term } V\} \{M \ N : \text{Term } U\} \rightarrow M \twoheadrightarrow N \rightarrow \text{sub } \sigma \ M \twoheadrightarrow \text{sub } \sigma \ N$
 $\text{subredr } \{U\} \{V\} \{\sigma\} (\beta \ A \ M \ N) = \text{subst } (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{app } (\Lambda \ A (\text{sub } (\text{liftSub } \sigma) \ M)) (\text{sub } \sigma \ N)) \rightarrow$
 $(\text{sym } (\text{trans } (\text{subsub } (\text{botsub } (\text{sub } \sigma \ N)) (\text{liftSub } \sigma) \ M) (\text{subwd } (\lambda x \rightarrow \text{sym } (\text{sub-botsub } \sigma \ x)) \ M))$
 $\text{subredr } \text{ref} = \text{ref}$
 $\text{subredr } (\twoheadrightarrow \text{trans } M \twoheadrightarrow N \ N \twoheadrightarrow P) = \twoheadrightarrow \text{trans } (\text{subredr } M \twoheadrightarrow N) (\text{subredr } N \twoheadrightarrow P)$
 $\text{subredr } (\text{app } M \twoheadrightarrow M' \ N \twoheadrightarrow N') = \text{app } (\text{subredr } M \twoheadrightarrow M') (\text{subredr } N \twoheadrightarrow N')$
 $\text{subredr } (\Lambda \ M \twoheadrightarrow N) = \Lambda (\text{subredr } M \twoheadrightarrow N)$
 $\text{subredr } (\text{imp } \phi \twoheadrightarrow \phi' \ \psi \twoheadrightarrow \psi') = \text{imp } (\text{subredr } \phi \twoheadrightarrow \phi') (\text{subredr } \psi \twoheadrightarrow \psi')$

$\text{data } _ \simeq _ : \forall \{V\} \rightarrow \text{Term } V \rightarrow \text{Term } V \rightarrow \text{Set}_1 \text{ where}$
 $\beta : \forall \{V\} \{A\} \{M : \text{Term } (\text{Lift } V)\} \{N\} \rightarrow \text{app } (\Lambda \ A \ M) \ N \simeq \text{subbot } M \ N$
 $\text{ref} : \forall \{V\} \{M : \text{Term } V\} \rightarrow M \simeq M$
 $\simeq \text{sym} : \forall \{V\} \{M \ N : \text{Term } V\} \rightarrow M \simeq N \rightarrow N \simeq M$
 $\simeq \text{trans} : \forall \{V\} \{M \ N \ P : \text{Term } V\} \rightarrow M \simeq N \rightarrow N \simeq P \rightarrow M \simeq P$
 $\text{app} : \forall \{V\} \{M \ M' \ N \ N' : \text{Term } V\} \rightarrow M \simeq M' \rightarrow N \simeq N' \rightarrow \text{app } M \ N \simeq \text{app } M' \ N'$
 $\Lambda : \forall \{V\} \{M \ N : \text{Term } (\text{Lift } V)\} \{A\} \rightarrow M \simeq N \rightarrow \Lambda \ A \ M \simeq \Lambda \ A \ N$
 $\text{imp} : \forall \{V\} \{\phi \ \phi' \ \psi \ \psi' : \text{Term } V\} \rightarrow \phi \simeq \phi' \rightarrow \psi \simeq \psi' \rightarrow \phi \Rightarrow \psi \simeq \phi' \Rightarrow \psi'$

The *strongly normalizable* terms are defined inductively as follows.

$\text{data } \text{SN } \{V\} : \text{Term } V \rightarrow \text{Set}_1 \text{ where}$
 $\text{SNI} : \forall \{M\} \rightarrow (\forall N \rightarrow M \twoheadrightarrow N \rightarrow \text{SN } N) \rightarrow \text{SN } M$

Lemma 1. 1. If $MN \in \text{SN}$ then $M \in \text{SN}$ and $N \in \text{SN}$.

2. If $M[x := N] \in SN$ then $M \in SN$.
3. If $M \in SN$ and $M \triangleright N$ then $N \in SN$.
4. If $M[x := N]\vec{P} \in SN$ and $N \in SN$ then $(\lambda x M)N\vec{P} \in SN$.

$\text{SNapp1} : \forall \{V\} \{M N : \text{Term } V\} \rightarrow \text{SN} (\text{app } M N) \rightarrow \text{SN } M$
 $\text{SNapp1 } \{V\} \{M\} \{N\} (\text{SNI } MN\text{-is-SN}) = \text{SNI } (\lambda P M \triangleright P \rightarrow \text{SNapp1 } (MN\text{-is-SN } (\text{app } P N) (\text{app } M \triangleright P))$

$\text{SNappr} : \forall \{V\} \{M N : \text{Term } V\} \rightarrow \text{SN} (\text{app } M N) \rightarrow \text{SN } M$
 $\text{SNappr } \{V\} \{M\} \{N\} (\text{SNI } MN\text{-is-SN}) = \text{SNI } (\lambda P N \triangleright P \rightarrow \text{SNappr } (MN\text{-is-SN } (\text{app } M P) (\text{app } \text{ref } P))$

$\text{SNSub} : \forall \{V\} \{M : \text{Term } (\text{Lift } V)\} \{N\} \rightarrow \text{SN} (\text{subbot } M N) \rightarrow \text{SN } M$
 $\text{SNSub } \{V\} \{M\} \{N\} (\text{SNI } MN\text{-is-SN}) = \text{SNI } (\lambda P M \triangleright P \rightarrow \text{SNSub } (MN\text{-is-SN } (\text{sub } (\text{botsub } N) P) (\text{sub } M \triangleright P))$

The rules of deduction of the system are as follows.

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\langle \rangle \text{ valid}} \quad \frac{\Gamma \text{ valid}}{\Gamma, x : A \text{ valid}} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \phi : \Omega}{\Gamma, p : \phi \text{ valid}} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \text{ valid}}{\Gamma \vdash x : A} (x : A \in \Gamma) \quad \frac{\Gamma \text{ valid}}{\Gamma \vdash p : \phi} (p : \phi \in \Gamma) \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \text{ valid}}{\Gamma \vdash \perp : \Omega} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \phi : \Omega \quad \Gamma \vdash \psi : \Omega}{\Gamma \vdash \phi \rightarrow \psi : \Omega} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash M : A \rightarrow B \quad \Gamma \vdash N : A}{\Gamma \vdash MN : B} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \delta : \phi \rightarrow \psi \quad \Gamma \vdash \epsilon : \phi}{\Gamma \vdash \delta \epsilon : \psi} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash M : B}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x : A. M : A \rightarrow B} \quad \frac{\Gamma, p : \phi \vdash \delta : \psi}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda p : \phi. \delta : \phi \rightarrow \psi} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \delta : \phi \quad \Gamma \vdash \psi : \Omega}{\Gamma \vdash \delta : \psi} (\phi \simeq \phi)
\end{array}$$

mutual

$\text{data valid} : \forall \{V\} \{P\} \rightarrow \text{Context } V P \rightarrow \text{Set}_1 \text{ where}$
 $\langle \rangle : \text{valid } \langle \rangle$
 $\text{ctxV} : \forall \{V\} \{P\} \{\Gamma : \text{Context } V P\} \{A\} \rightarrow \text{valid } \Gamma \rightarrow \text{valid } (\Gamma, A)$
 $\text{ctxP} : \forall \{V\} \{P\} \{\Gamma : \text{Context } V P\} \{\phi\} \rightarrow \Gamma \vdash \phi : \Omega \rightarrow \text{valid } (\Gamma, \phi)$

$\text{data } _ \vdash _ : _ : \forall \{V\} \{P\} \rightarrow \text{Context } V P \rightarrow \text{Term } V \rightarrow \text{Type} \rightarrow \text{Set}_1 \text{ where}$
 $\text{var} : \forall \{V\} \{P\} \{\Gamma : \text{Context } V P\} \{x\} \rightarrow \text{valid } \Gamma \rightarrow \Gamma \vdash \text{var } x : \text{typeof } x \Gamma$
 $\perp : \forall \{V\} \{P\} \{\Gamma : \text{Context } V P\} \rightarrow \text{valid } \Gamma \rightarrow \Gamma \vdash \perp : \Omega$
 $\text{imp} : \forall \{V\} \{P\} \{\Gamma : \text{Context } V P\} \{\phi\} \{\psi\} \rightarrow \Gamma \vdash \phi : \Omega \rightarrow \Gamma \vdash \psi : \Omega \rightarrow \Gamma \vdash \phi \Rightarrow \psi$
 $\text{app} : \forall \{V\} \{P\} \{\Gamma : \text{Context } V P\} \{M\} \{N\} \{A\} \{B\} \rightarrow \Gamma \vdash M : A \Rightarrow B \rightarrow \Gamma \vdash N : A \rightarrow \Gamma \vdash M N : B$

$$\Lambda : \forall \{V\} \{P\} \{\Gamma : \text{Context } V \ P\} \{A\} \{M\} \{B\} \rightarrow \Gamma, A \vdash M : B \rightarrow \Gamma \vdash \Lambda \ A \ M : A \Rightarrow B$$

data $_ \vdash _ :: _ : \forall \{V\} \{P\} \rightarrow \text{Context } V \ P \rightarrow \text{Proof } V \ P \rightarrow \text{Term } V \rightarrow \text{Set}_1$ where

$$\begin{aligned} \text{var} &: \forall \{V\} \{P\} \{\Gamma : \text{Context } V \ P\} \{p\} \rightarrow \text{valid } \Gamma \rightarrow \Gamma \vdash \text{var } p :: \text{propof } p \ \Gamma \\ \text{app} &: \forall \{V\} \{P\} \{\Gamma : \text{Context } V \ P\} \{\delta\} \{\epsilon\} \{\phi\} \{\psi\} \rightarrow \Gamma \vdash \delta :: \phi \Rightarrow \psi \rightarrow \Gamma \vdash \epsilon :: \phi \rightarrow \Gamma \\ \Lambda &: \forall \{V\} \{P\} \{\Gamma : \text{Context } V \ P\} \{\phi\} \{\delta\} \{\psi\} \rightarrow \Gamma, \phi \vdash \delta :: \psi \rightarrow \Gamma \vdash \Lambda \ \phi \ \delta :: \phi \Rightarrow \psi \\ \text{conv} &: \forall \{V\} \{P\} \{\Gamma : \text{Context } V \ P\} \{\delta\} \{\phi\} \{\psi\} \rightarrow \Gamma \vdash \delta :: \phi \rightarrow \Gamma \vdash \psi : \Omega \rightarrow \phi \simeq \psi \rightarrow \end{aligned}$$