

Type Theories with Computation Rules for the Univalence Axiom

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```
module main where
```

1 Preliminaries

```
module Prelims where
```

1.1 Functions

We write id_A for the identity function on the type A , and $g \circ f$ for the composition of functions g and f .

```
id : ∀ (A : Set) → A → A
id A x = x
```

```
infix 75 _o_
_o_ : ∀ {A B C : Set} → (B → C) → (A → B) → A → C
(g ∘ f) x = g (f x)
```

1.2 Equality

We use the inductively defined equality $=$ on every datatype.

```
data _≡_ {A : Set} (a : A) : A → Set where
  ref : a ≡ a
```

```
subst : ∀ {A : Set} (P : A → Set) {a} {b} → a ≡ b → P a → P b
subst P ref Pa = Pa
```

```
sym : ∀ {A : Set} {a b : A} → a ≡ b → b ≡ a
sym ref = ref
```

```
trans : ∀ {A : Set} {a b c : A} → a ≡ b → b ≡ c → a ≡ c
trans ref ref = ref
```

```
wd : ∀ {A B : Set} (f : A → B) {a a' : A} → a ≡ a' → f a ≡ f a'
wd _ ref = ref
```

```
wd2 : ∀ {A B C : Set} (f : A → B → C) {a a' : A} {b b' : B} → a ≡ a' → b ≡ b' → f a b ≡ f a' b'
wd2 _ ref ref = ref
```

```
module Equational-Reasoning (A : Set) where
  ··_ : ∀ (a : A) → a ≡ a
  ·· _ = ref
```

```
_≡_[_] : ∀ {a b : A} → a ≡ b → ∀ c → b ≡ c → a ≡ c
δ ≡ c [ δ' ] = trans δ δ'
```

```
_≡_[[_]] : ∀ {a b : A} → a ≡ b → ∀ c → c ≡ b → a ≡ c
δ ≡ c [[ δ' ]] = trans δ (sym δ')
```

We also write $f \sim g$ iff the functions f and g are extensionally equal, that is, $f(x) = g(x)$ for all x .

```
infix 50 _~_
_~_ : ∀ {A B : Set} → (A → B) → (A → B) → Set
f ~ g = ∀ x → f x ≡ g x
```

2 Datatypes

We introduce a universe **FinSet** of (names of) finite sets. There is an empty set $\emptyset : \mathbf{FinSet}$, and for every $A : \mathbf{FinSet}$, the type $A + 1 : \mathbf{FinSet}$ has one more element:

$$A + 1 = \{\perp\} \uplus \{\uparrow a : a \in A\}$$

```
data FinSet : Set where
  ∅ : FinSet
  Lift : FinSet → FinSet
```

```
data El : FinSet → Set where
  ⊥ : ∀ {V} → El (Lift V)
  ↑ : ∀ {V} → El V → El (Lift V)
```

Given $f : A \rightarrow B$, define $f + 1 : A + 1 \rightarrow B + 1$ by

$$\begin{aligned} (f + 1)(\perp) &= \perp \\ (f + 1)(\uparrow x) &= \uparrow f(x) \end{aligned}$$

```
lift : ∀ {U} {V} → (El U → El V) → El (Lift U) → El (Lift V)
lift _ ⊥ = ⊥
```

```
lift f (↑ x) = ↑ (f x)
```

```
liftwd : ∀ {U} {V} {f g : El U → El V} → f ~ g → lift f ~ lift g
liftwd f-is-g ⊥ = ref
liftwd f-is-g (↑ x) = wd ↑ (f-is-g x)
```

This makes $(-)+1$ into a functor $\mathbf{FinSet} \rightarrow \mathbf{FinSet}$; that is,

$$\begin{aligned} \text{id}_V + 1 &= \text{id}_{V+1} \\ (g \circ f) + 1 &= (g + 1) \circ (f + 1) \end{aligned}$$

```
liftid : ∀ {V} → lift (id (El V)) ~ id (El (Lift V))
liftid ⊥ = ref
liftid (↑ _) = ref
```

```
liftcomp : ∀ {U} {V} {W} {g : El V → El W} {f : El U → El V} → lift (g ∘ f) ~ lift g
liftcomp ⊥ = ref
liftcomp (↑ _) = ref
```

```
open import Prelims
```

3 Predicative Higher-Order Propositional Logic

Fix sets of *proof variables* and *term variables*.

The syntax of the system is given by the following grammar.

Proof	δ	$::=$	$p \mid \delta\delta \mid \lambda p : \phi. \delta$
Term	M, ϕ	$::=$	$x \mid \perp \mid MM \mid \phi \rightarrow \phi \mid \lambda x : A. M$
Type	A	$::=$	$\Omega \mid A \rightarrow A$
Context	Γ	$::=$	$\langle \rangle \mid \Gamma, p : \phi \mid \Gamma, x : A$
Judgement	\mathcal{J}	$::=$	$\Gamma \text{ valid} \mid \Gamma \vdash \delta : \phi \mid \Gamma \vdash M : A$

where p ranges over proof variables and x ranges over term variables. The variable p is bound within δ in the proof $\lambda p : \phi. \delta$, and the variable x is bound within M in the term $\lambda x : A. M$. We identify proofs and terms up to α -conversion.

```
infix 80 _⇒_
data Type : Set where
  Ω : Type
  _⇒_ : Type → Type → Type

--Term V is the set of all terms M with FV(M) ⊆ V
data Term : FinSet → Set where
  var : ∀ {V} → El V → Term V
  ⊥ : ∀ {V} → Term V
  app : ∀ {V} → Term V → Term V → Term V
  Λ : ∀ {V} → Type → Term (Lift V) → Term V
```

```

_⇒_ : ∀ {V} → Term V → Term V → Term V

--Proof V P is the set of all proofs with term variables among V and proof variables among P
data Proof (V : FinSet) : FinSet → Set1 where
  var : ∀ {P} → El P → Proof V P
  app : ∀ {P} → Proof V P → Proof V P → Proof V P
  Λ : ∀ {P} → Term V → Proof V (Lift P) → Proof V P

--Context V P is the set of all contexts whose domain consists of the term variables in V and proof variables in P
infix 80 _,_
infix 80 _,,,
data Context : FinSet → FinSet → Set1 where
  ⟨⟩ : Context ∅ ∅
  _,_ : ∀ {V} {P} → Context V P → Type → Context (Lift V) P
  _,,, : ∀ {V} {P} → Context V P → Term V → Context V (Lift P)

--The operation of replacing one variable with another in a term
rep : ∀ {U V : FinSet} → (El U → El V) → Term U → Term V
rep ρ (var x) = var (ρ x)
rep ρ ⊥ = ⊥
rep ρ (app M N) = app (rep ρ M) (rep ρ N)
rep ρ (Λ A M) = Λ A (rep (lift ρ) M)
rep ρ (φ ⇒ ψ) = rep ρ φ ⇒ rep ρ ψ

repwd : ∀ {U V : FinSet} {ρ ρ' : El U → El V} → ρ ~ ρ' → rep ρ ~ rep ρ'
repwd ρ-is-ρ' (var x) = wd var (ρ-is-ρ' x)
repwd ρ-is-ρ' ⊥ = ref
repwd ρ-is-ρ' (app M N) = wd2 app (repwd ρ-is-ρ' M) (repwd ρ-is-ρ' N)
repwd ρ-is-ρ' (Λ A M) = wd (Λ A) (repwd (liftwd ρ-is-ρ') M)
repwd ρ-is-ρ' (φ ⇒ ψ) = wd2 _⇒_ (repwd ρ-is-ρ' φ) (repwd ρ-is-ρ' ψ)

rep-comp : ∀ {U V W : FinSet} (σ : El V → El W) (ρ : El U → El V) → rep (σ ∘ ρ) ~ rep ρ ∘ rep σ
rep-comp ρ σ (var x) = ref
rep-comp ρ σ ⊥ = ref
rep-comp ρ σ (app M N) = wd2 app (rep-comp ρ σ M) (rep-comp ρ σ N)
rep-comp ρ σ (Λ A M) = wd (Λ A) (trans (repwd liftcomp M) (rep-comp (lift ρ) (lift σ) M))
rep-comp ρ σ (φ ⇒ ψ) = wd2 _⇒_ (rep-comp ρ σ φ) (rep-comp ρ σ ψ)

liftTerm : ∀ {V : FinSet} → Term V → Term (Lift V)
liftTerm = rep ↑
--TODO Inline this?

Sub : FinSet → FinSet → Set
Sub U V = El U → Term V

liftSub : ∀ {U} {V} → Sub U V → Sub (Lift U) (Lift V)

```

```

liftSub _  $\perp$  = var  $\perp$ 
liftSub  $\sigma$  ( $\uparrow$  x) = liftTerm ( $\sigma$  x)

liftSub-wd :  $\forall \{U V\} \{\sigma \sigma' : \text{Sub } U V\} \rightarrow \sigma \sim \sigma' \rightarrow \text{liftSub } \sigma \sim \text{liftSub } \sigma'$ 
liftSub-wd  $\sigma$ -is- $\sigma'$   $\perp$  = ref
liftSub-wd  $\sigma$ -is- $\sigma'$  ( $\uparrow$  x) = wd (rep  $\uparrow$ ) ( $\sigma$ -is- $\sigma'$  x)

liftSub-var :  $\forall \{V : \text{FinSet}\} (x : \text{El } (\text{Lift } V)) \rightarrow \text{liftSub var } x \equiv \text{var } x$ 
liftSub-var  $\perp$  = ref
liftSub-var ( $\uparrow$  x) = ref

liftSub-rep :  $\forall \{U V W : \text{FinSet}\} (\sigma : \text{Sub } U V) (\rho : \text{El } V \rightarrow \text{El } W) (x : \text{El } (\text{Lift } U)) \rightarrow$ 
liftSub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\perp$  = ref
liftSub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$  ( $\uparrow$  x) = trans (sym (rep-comp  $\uparrow$   $\rho$  ( $\sigma$  x))) (rep-comp (lift  $\rho$ )  $\uparrow$  ( $\sigma$  x))

liftSub-lift :  $\forall \{U V W : \text{FinSet}\} (\sigma : \text{Sub } V W) (\rho : \text{El } U \rightarrow \text{El } V) (x : \text{El } (\text{Lift } U)) \rightarrow$ 
liftSub  $\sigma$  (lift  $\rho$  x)  $\equiv$  liftSub ( $\lambda x \rightarrow \sigma$  ( $\rho$  x)) x
liftSub-lift  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\perp$  = ref
liftSub-lift  $\sigma$   $\rho$  ( $\uparrow$  x) = ref

var-lift :  $\forall \{U V : \text{FinSet}\} \{\rho : \text{El } U \rightarrow \text{El } V\} \rightarrow \text{var} \circ \text{lift } \rho \sim \text{liftSub } (\text{var} \circ \rho)$ 
var-lift  $\perp$  = ref
var-lift ( $\uparrow$  x) = ref

--Term is a monad with unit var and the following multiplication
sub :  $\forall \{U V : \text{FinSet}\} \rightarrow \text{Sub } U V \rightarrow \text{Term } U \rightarrow \text{Term } V$ 
sub  $\sigma$  (var x) =  $\sigma$  x
sub  $\sigma$   $\perp$  =  $\perp$ 
sub  $\sigma$  (app M N) = app (sub  $\sigma$  M) (sub  $\sigma$  N)
sub  $\sigma$  ( $\Lambda$  A M) =  $\Lambda$  A (sub (liftSub  $\sigma$ ) M)
sub  $\sigma$  ( $\phi \Rightarrow \psi$ ) = sub  $\sigma$   $\phi \Rightarrow$  sub  $\sigma$   $\psi$ 

subwd :  $\forall \{U V : \text{FinSet}\} \{\sigma \sigma' : \text{Sub } U V\} \rightarrow \sigma \sim \sigma' \rightarrow \text{sub } \sigma \sim \text{sub } \sigma'$ 
subwd  $\sigma$ -is- $\sigma'$  (var x) =  $\sigma$ -is- $\sigma'$  x
subwd  $\sigma$ -is- $\sigma'$   $\perp$  = ref
subwd  $\sigma$ -is- $\sigma'$  (app M N) = wd2 app (subwd  $\sigma$ -is- $\sigma'$  M) (subwd  $\sigma$ -is- $\sigma'$  N)
subwd  $\sigma$ -is- $\sigma'$  ( $\Lambda$  A M) = wd ( $\Lambda$  A) (subwd (liftSub-wd  $\sigma$ -is- $\sigma'$ ) M)
subwd  $\sigma$ -is- $\sigma'$  ( $\phi \Rightarrow \psi$ ) = wd2  $\_ \Rightarrow \_$  (subwd  $\sigma$ -is- $\sigma'$   $\phi$ ) (subwd  $\sigma$ -is- $\sigma'$   $\psi$ )

--The first monad law
subvar :  $\forall \{V : \text{FinSet}\} (M : \text{Term } V) \rightarrow \text{sub var } M \equiv M$ 
subvar (var x) = ref
subvar  $\perp$  = ref
subvar (app M N) = wd2 app (subvar M) (subvar N)
subvar ( $\Lambda$  A M) = wd ( $\Lambda$  A) (trans (subwd liftSub-var M) (subvar M))

```

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subvar ( $\phi \Rightarrow \psi$ ) = wd2  $\_ \Rightarrow \_$  (subvar  $\phi$ ) (subvar  $\psi$ )

infix 75  $\bullet$ 
 $\bullet$  :  $\forall \{U\ V\ W : \text{FinSet}\} \rightarrow \text{Sub } V\ W \rightarrow \text{Sub } U\ V \rightarrow \text{Sub } U\ W$ 
( $\sigma \bullet \rho$ ) x = sub  $\sigma$  ( $\rho$  x)

rep-sub :  $\forall \{U\} \{V\} \{W\} (\sigma : \text{Sub } U\ V) (\rho : \text{El } V \rightarrow \text{El } W) \rightarrow \text{rep } \rho \circ \text{sub } \sigma \sim \text{sub } (\text{rep } \rho \circ \text{sub } \sigma)$ 
rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\rho$  (var x) = ref
rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\perp$  = ref
rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\rho$  (app M N) = wd2 app (rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\rho$  M) (rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\rho$  N)
rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\rho$  ( $\Lambda$  A M) = wd ( $\Lambda$  A) (trans (rep-sub (liftSub  $\sigma$ ) (lift  $\rho$ ) M) (subwd ( $\lambda$  x  $\rightarrow$  sub ( $\sigma$  x) (rep  $\rho$  x))))
rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\rho$  ( $\phi \Rightarrow \psi$ ) = wd2  $\_ \Rightarrow \_$  (rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\phi$ ) (rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\psi$ )

sub-rep :  $\forall \{U\} \{V\} \{W\} (\sigma : \text{Sub } V\ W) (\rho : \text{El } U \rightarrow \text{El } V) \rightarrow$ 
  sub  $\sigma \circ \text{rep } \rho \sim \text{sub } (\sigma \circ \rho)$ 
sub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$  (var x) = ref
sub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\perp$  = ref
sub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$  (app M N) = wd2 app (sub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$  M) (sub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$  N)
sub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$  ( $\Lambda$  A M) = wd ( $\Lambda$  A) (trans (sub-rep (liftSub  $\sigma$ ) (lift  $\rho$ ) M) (subwd (liftSub  $\sigma$  (rep  $\rho$  x))))
sub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$  ( $\phi \Rightarrow \psi$ ) = wd2  $\_ \Rightarrow \_$  (sub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\phi$ ) (sub-rep  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\psi$ )

liftSub-comp :  $\forall \{U\} \{V\} \{W\} (\sigma : \text{Sub } V\ W) (\rho : \text{Sub } U\ V) \rightarrow$ 
  liftSub ( $\sigma \bullet \rho$ )  $\sim$  liftSub  $\sigma \bullet$  liftSub  $\rho$ 
liftSub-comp  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\perp$  = ref
liftSub-comp  $\sigma$   $\rho$  ( $\uparrow$  x) = trans (rep-sub  $\sigma$   $\uparrow$  ( $\rho$  x)) (sym (sub-rep (liftSub  $\sigma$ )  $\uparrow$  ( $\rho$  x)))

-- The second monad law

subcomp :  $\forall \{U\} \{V\} \{W\} (\sigma : \text{Sub } V\ W) (\rho : \text{Sub } U\ V) \rightarrow$ 
  sub ( $\sigma \bullet \rho$ )  $\sim$  sub  $\sigma \circ$  sub  $\rho$ 
subcomp  $\sigma$   $\rho$  (var x) = ref
subcomp  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\perp$  = ref
subcomp  $\sigma$   $\rho$  (app M N) = wd2 app (subcomp  $\sigma$   $\rho$  M) (subcomp  $\sigma$   $\rho$  N)
subcomp  $\sigma$   $\rho$  ( $\Lambda$  A M) = wd ( $\Lambda$  A) (trans (subwd (liftSub-comp  $\sigma$   $\rho$ ) M) (subcomp (liftSub  $\sigma$  (rep  $\rho$  x))))
subcomp  $\sigma$   $\rho$  ( $\phi \Rightarrow \psi$ ) = wd2  $\_ \Rightarrow \_$  (subcomp  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\phi$ ) (subcomp  $\sigma$   $\rho$   $\psi$ )

rep-is-sub :  $\forall \{U\} \{V\} \{\rho : \text{El } U \rightarrow \text{El } V\} \rightarrow \text{rep } \rho \sim \text{sub } (\text{var} \circ \rho)$ 
rep-is-sub (var x) = ref
rep-is-sub  $\perp$  = ref
rep-is-sub (app M N) = wd2 app (rep-is-sub M) (rep-is-sub N)
rep-is-sub ( $\Lambda$  A M) = wd ( $\Lambda$  A) (trans (rep-is-sub M) (subwd var-lift M))
rep-is-sub ( $\phi \Rightarrow \psi$ ) = wd2  $\_ \Rightarrow \_$  (rep-is-sub  $\phi$ ) (rep-is-sub  $\psi$ )

typeof :  $\forall \{V\} \{P\} \rightarrow \text{El } V \rightarrow \text{Context } V\ P \rightarrow \text{Type}$ 
typeof ()  $\langle \rangle$ 
typeof  $\perp$  ( $\_$  , A) = A

```

```

typeof (↑ x) (Γ , _) = typeof x Γ
typeof x (Γ , , _) = typeof x Γ

propof : ∀ {V} {P} → El P → Context V P → Term V
propof () ⟨⟩
propof p (Γ , _) = liftTerm (propof p Γ)
propof p (_ , , ϕ) = ϕ

liftSub-var' : ∀ {U} {V} (ρ : El U → El V) → liftSub (var ∘ ρ) ~ var ∘ lift ρ
liftSub-var' ρ ⊥ = ref
liftSub-var' ρ (↑ x) = ref

botsub : ∀ {V} → Term V → Sub (Lift V) V
botsub M ⊥ = M
botsub _ (↑ x) = var x

botsub-liftTerm : ∀ {V} (M N : Term V) → sub (botsub M) (liftTerm N) ≡ N
botsub-liftTerm M (var x) = ref
botsub-liftTerm M ⊥ = ref
botsub-liftTerm M (app N P) = wd2 app (botsub-liftTerm M N) (botsub-liftTerm M P)
botsub-liftTerm M (Λ A N) = wd (Λ A) (trans (sub-rep _ _ N) (trans (subwd (λ x → trans
botsub-liftTerm M (ϕ ⇒ ψ) = wd2 _⇒_ (botsub-liftTerm M ϕ) (botsub-liftTerm M ψ)

sub-botsub : ∀ {U} {V} (σ : Sub U V) (M : Term U) (x : El (Lift U)) →
  sub σ (botsub M x) ≡ sub (botsub (sub σ M)) (liftSub σ x)
sub-botsub σ M ⊥ = ref
sub-botsub σ M (↑ x) = sym (botsub-liftTerm (sub σ M) (σ x))

rep-botsub : ∀ {U} {V} (ρ : El U → El V) (M : Term U) (x : El (Lift U)) →
  rep ρ (botsub M x) ≡ botsub (rep ρ M) (lift ρ x)
rep-botsub ρ M x = trans (rep-is-sub (botsub M x))
  (trans (sub-botsub (var ∘ ρ) M x) (trans (subwd (λ x1 → wd (λ y → botsub y x1) (sym (
--TODO Inline this?

subbot : ∀ {V} → Term (Lift V) → Term V → Term V
subbot M N = sub (botsub N) M

```

We write $M \simeq N$ iff the terms M and N are β -convertible, and similarly for proofs.

```

data _→_ : ∀ {V} → Term V → Term V → Set where
  β : ∀ {V} A (M : Term (Lift V)) N → app (Λ A M) N → subbot M N
  ref : ∀ {V} {M : Term V} → M → M
  →trans : ∀ {V} {M N P : Term V} → M → N → N → P → M → P
  app : ∀ {V} {M M' N N' : Term V} → M → M' → N → N' → app M N → app M' N'
  Λ : ∀ {V} {M N : Term (Lift V)} {A} → M → N → Λ A M → Λ A N

```

```

imp : ∀ {V} {φ φ' ψ ψ' : Term V} → φ → φ' → ψ → ψ' → φ ⇒ ψ → φ' ⇒ ψ'
repred : ∀ {U} {V} {ρ : El U → El V} {M N : Term U} → M → N → rep ρ M → rep ρ N
repred {U} {V} {ρ} (β A M N) = subst (λ x → app (Λ A (rep (lift ρ) M)) (rep ρ N) → x)
repred ref = ref
repred (→trans M→N N→P) = →trans (repred M→N) (repred N→P)
repred (app M→N M'→N') = app (repred M→N) (repred M'→N')
repred (Λ M→N) = Λ (repred M→N)
repred (imp φ→φ' ψ→ψ') = imp (repred φ→φ') (repred ψ→ψ')

liftSub-red : ∀ {U} {V} {ρ σ : Sub U V} → (∀ x → ρ x → σ x) → (∀ x → liftSub ρ x →
liftSub-red ρ→σ ⊥ = ref
liftSub-red ρ→σ (↑ x) = repred (ρ→σ x)

subred : ∀ {U} {V} {ρ σ : Sub U V} (M : Term U) → (∀ x → ρ x → σ x) → sub ρ M → sub
subred (var x) ρ→σ = ρ→σ x
subred ⊥ ρ→σ = ref
subred (app M N) ρ→σ = app (subred M ρ→σ) (subred N ρ→σ)
subred (Λ A M) ρ→σ = Λ (subred M (liftSub-red ρ→σ))
subred (φ ⇒ ψ) ρ→σ = imp (subred φ ρ→σ) (subred ψ ρ→σ)

subsub : ∀ {U} {V} {W} (σ : Sub V W) (ρ : Sub U V) → sub σ ∘ sub ρ ~ sub (σ • ρ)
subsub σ ρ (var x) = ref
subsub σ ρ ⊥ = ref
subsub σ ρ (app M N) = wd2 app (subsub σ ρ M) (subsub σ ρ N)
subsub σ ρ (Λ A M) = wd (Λ A) (trans (subsub (liftSub σ) (liftSub ρ) M)
(subwd (λ x → sym (liftSub-comp σ ρ x)) M))
subsub σ ρ (φ ⇒ ψ) = wd2 _⇒_ (subsub σ ρ φ) (subsub σ ρ ψ)

subredr : ∀ {U} {V} {σ : Sub U V} {M N : Term U} → M → N → sub σ M → sub σ N
subredr {U} {V} {σ} (β A M N) = subst (λ x → app (Λ A (sub (liftSub σ) M)) (sub σ N) →
(sym (trans (subsub (botsub (sub σ N)) (liftSub σ) M) (subwd (λ x → sym (sub-botsub σ
subredr ref = ref
subredr (→trans M→N N→P) = →trans (subredr M→N) (subredr N→P)
subredr (app M→M' N→N') = app (subredr M→M') (subredr N→N')
subredr (Λ M→N) = Λ (subredr M→N)
subredr (imp φ→φ' ψ→ψ') = imp (subredr φ→φ') (subredr ψ→ψ')

data _≃_ : ∀ {V} → Term V → Term V → Set1 where
  β : ∀ {V} {A} {M : Term (Lift V)} {N} → app (Λ A M) N ≃ subbot M N
  ref : ∀ {V} {M : Term V} → M ≃ M
  ≃sym : ∀ {V} {M N : Term V} → M ≃ N → N ≃ M
  ≃trans : ∀ {V} {M N P : Term V} → M ≃ N → N ≃ P → M ≃ P
  app : ∀ {V} {M M' N N' : Term V} → M ≃ M' → N ≃ N' → app M N ≃ app M' N'
  Λ : ∀ {V} {M N : Term (Lift V)} {A} → M ≃ N → Λ A M ≃ Λ A N
  imp : ∀ {V} {φ φ' ψ ψ' : Term V} → φ ≃ φ' → ψ ≃ ψ' → φ ⇒ ψ ≃ φ' ⇒ ψ'

```


The *strongly normalizable* terms are defined inductively as follows.

data SN {V} : Term V \rightarrow Set₁ **where**
 SNI : $\forall \{M\} \rightarrow (\forall N \rightarrow M \Rightarrow N \rightarrow \text{SN } N) \rightarrow \text{SN } M$

Lemma 1. 1. If $MN \in \text{SN}$ then $M \in \text{SN}$ and $N \in \text{SN}$.

2. If $M[x := N] \in \text{SN}$ then $M \in \text{SN}$.

3. If $M \in \text{SN}$ and $M \triangleright N$ then $N \in \text{SN}$.

4. If $M[x := N]\vec{P} \in \text{SN}$ and $N \in \text{SN}$ then $(\lambda x M)N\vec{P} \in \text{SN}$.

SNappl : $\forall \{V\} \{M N : \text{Term } V\} \rightarrow \text{SN } (\text{app } M N) \rightarrow \text{SN } M$
 SNappl {V} {M} {N} (SNI MN-is-SN) = SNI $(\lambda P M \triangleright P \rightarrow \text{SNappl } (\text{MN-is-SN } (\text{app } P N) (\text{app } M \triangleright P))$

SNappr : $\forall \{V\} \{M N : \text{Term } V\} \rightarrow \text{SN } (\text{app } M N) \rightarrow \text{SN } N$
 SNappr {V} {M} {N} (SNI MN-is-SN) = SNI $(\lambda P M \triangleright P \rightarrow \text{SNappr } (\text{MN-is-SN } (\text{app } M P) (\text{app } \text{ref } P))$

SNsub : $\forall \{V\} \{M : \text{Term } (\text{Lift } V)\} \{N\} \rightarrow \text{SN } (\text{subbot } M N) \rightarrow \text{SN } M$
 SNsub {V} {M} {N} (SNI MN-is-SN) = SNI $(\lambda P M \triangleright P \rightarrow \text{SNsub } (\text{MN-is-SN } (\text{sub } (\text{botsub } N) P) (\text{sub } M \triangleright P))$

The rules of deduction of the system are as follows.

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \frac{}{\langle \rangle \text{ valid}} \quad \frac{\Gamma \text{ valid}}{\Gamma, x : A \text{ valid}} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \phi : \Omega}{\Gamma, p : \phi \text{ valid}} \\
 \\
 \frac{\Gamma \text{ valid}}{\Gamma \vdash x : A} (x : A \in \Gamma) \quad \frac{\Gamma \text{ valid}}{\Gamma \vdash p : \phi} (p : \phi \in \Gamma) \\
 \\
 \frac{\Gamma \text{ valid}}{\Gamma \vdash \perp : \Omega} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \phi : \Omega \quad \Gamma \vdash \psi : \Omega}{\Gamma \vdash \phi \rightarrow \psi : \Omega} \\
 \\
 \frac{\Gamma \vdash M : A \rightarrow B \quad \Gamma \vdash N : A}{\Gamma \vdash MN : B} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \delta : \phi \rightarrow \psi \quad \Gamma \vdash \epsilon : \phi}{\Gamma \vdash \delta \epsilon : \psi} \\
 \\
 \frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash M : B}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x : A. M : A \rightarrow B} \quad \frac{\Gamma, p : \phi \vdash \delta : \psi}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda p : \phi. \delta : \phi \rightarrow \psi} \\
 \\
 \frac{\Gamma \vdash \delta : \phi \quad \Gamma \vdash \psi : \Omega}{\Gamma \vdash \delta : \psi} (\phi \simeq \psi)
 \end{array}$$

mutual

data valid : $\forall \{V\} \{P\} \rightarrow \text{Context } V P \rightarrow \text{Set}_1$ **where**
 $\langle \rangle : \text{valid } \langle \rangle$
 ctxV : $\forall \{V\} \{P\} \{ \Gamma : \text{Context } V P \} \{A\} \rightarrow \text{valid } \Gamma \rightarrow \text{valid } (\Gamma , A)$
 ctxP : $\forall \{V\} \{P\} \{ \Gamma : \text{Context } V P \} \{ \phi \} \rightarrow \Gamma \vdash \phi : \Omega \rightarrow \text{valid } (\Gamma , , \phi)$

```

data _|-_|_ : ∀ {V} {P} → Context V P → Term V → Type → Set1 where
  var : ∀ {V} {P} {Γ : Context V P} {x} → valid Γ → Γ ⊢ var x : typeof x Γ
  ⊥ : ∀ {V} {P} {Γ : Context V P} → valid Γ → Γ ⊢ ⊥ : Ω
  imp : ∀ {V} {P} {Γ : Context V P} {φ} {ψ} → Γ ⊢ φ : Ω → Γ ⊢ ψ : Ω → Γ ⊢ φ ⇒ ψ
  app : ∀ {V} {P} {Γ : Context V P} {M} {N} {A} {B} → Γ ⊢ M : A ⇒ B → Γ ⊢ N : A → Γ ⊢ N M : B
  Λ : ∀ {V} {P} {Γ : Context V P} {A} {M} {B} → Γ , A ⊢ M : B → Γ ⊢ Λ A M : A ⇒ B

data _|-|_|_ : ∀ {V} {P} → Context V P → Proof V P → Term V → Set1 where
  var : ∀ {V} {P} {Γ : Context V P} {p} → valid Γ → Γ ⊢ var p :: propof p Γ
  app : ∀ {V} {P} {Γ : Context V P} {δ} {ε} {φ} {ψ} → Γ ⊢ δ :: φ ⇒ ψ → Γ ⊢ ε :: φ → Γ ⊢ ε δ :: φ
  Λ : ∀ {V} {P} {Γ : Context V P} {φ} {δ} {ψ} → Γ , φ ⊢ δ :: ψ → Γ ⊢ Λ φ δ :: φ ⇒ ψ
  conv : ∀ {V} {P} {Γ : Context V P} {δ} {φ} {ψ} → Γ ⊢ δ :: φ → Γ ⊢ ψ : Ω → φ ≃ ψ →

```