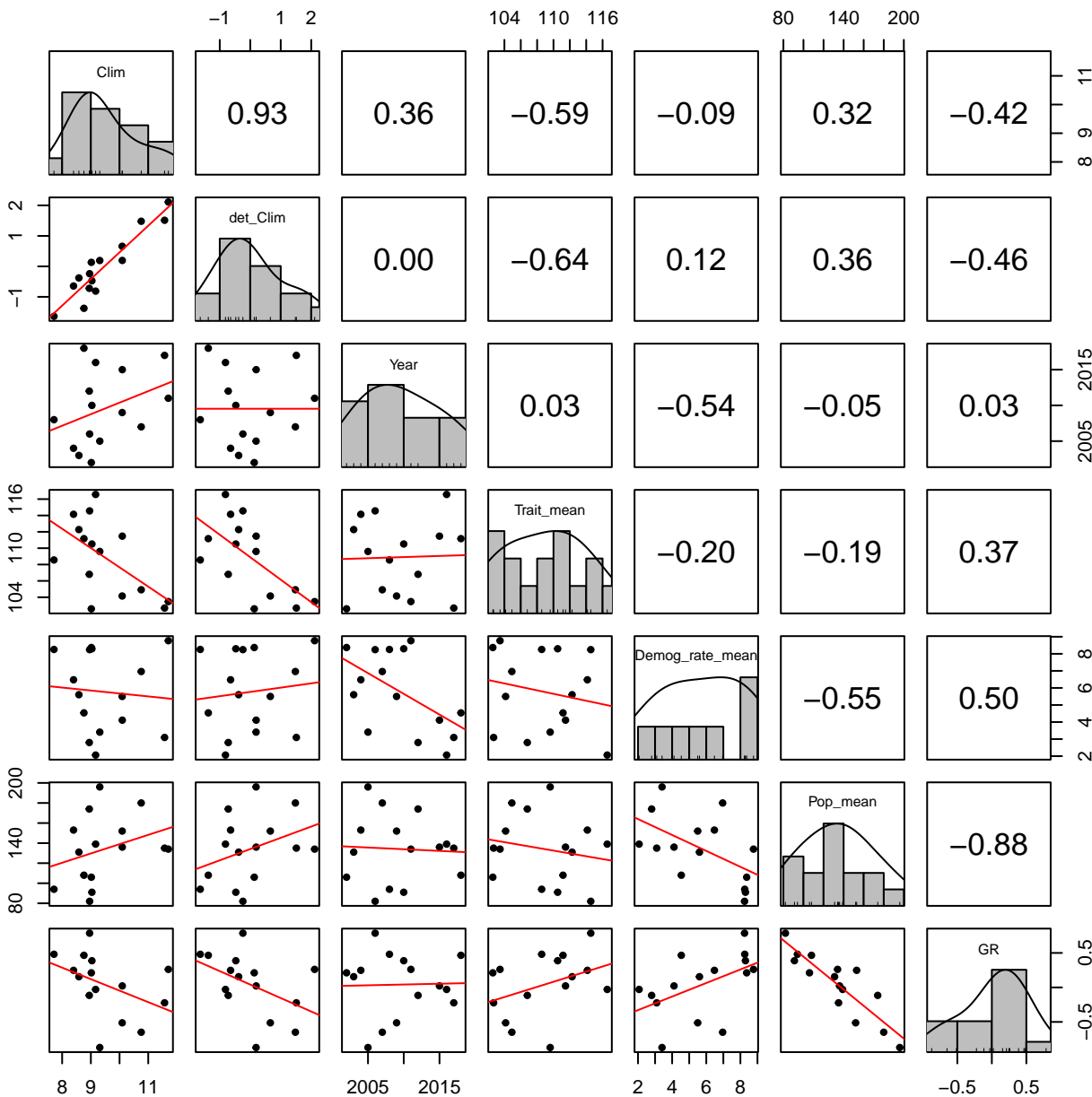


Demographic rates as a function of



Trait is