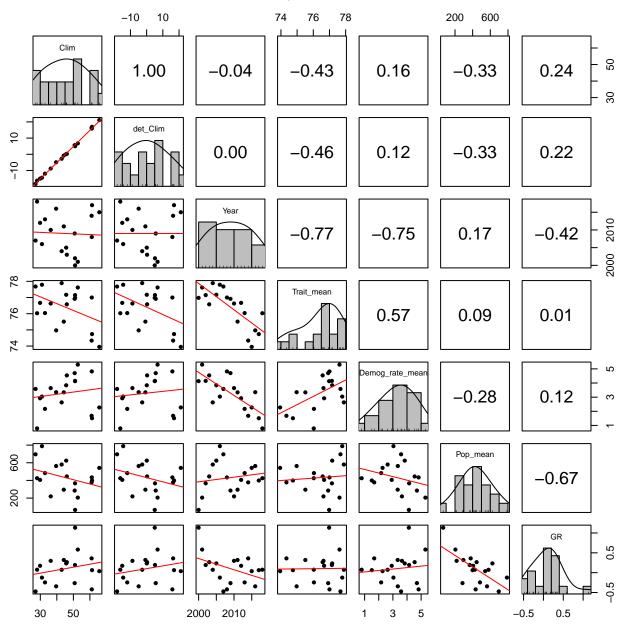
## Demographic rate is \$ \$



Trait is