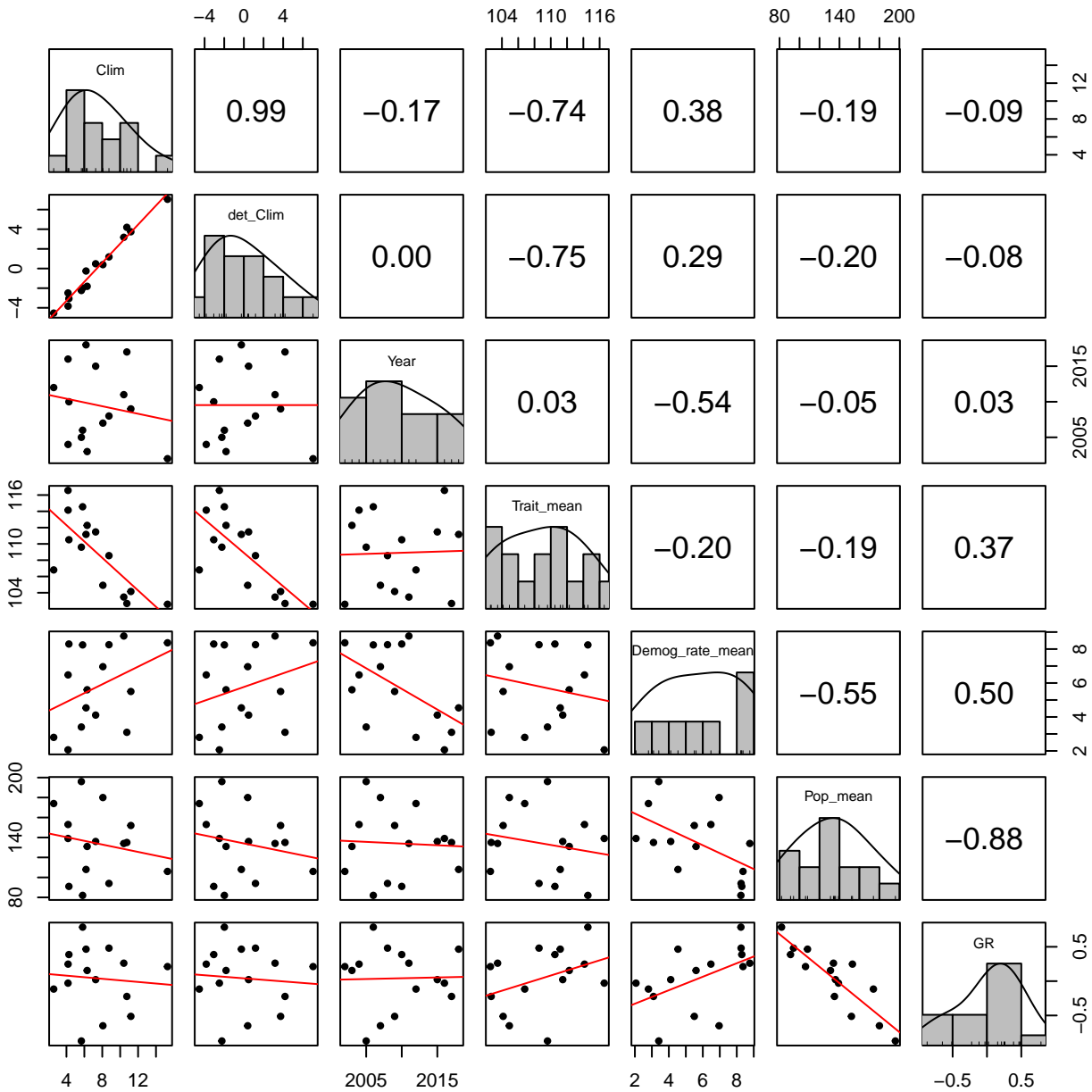


Demographic rates as predictors



Trait is