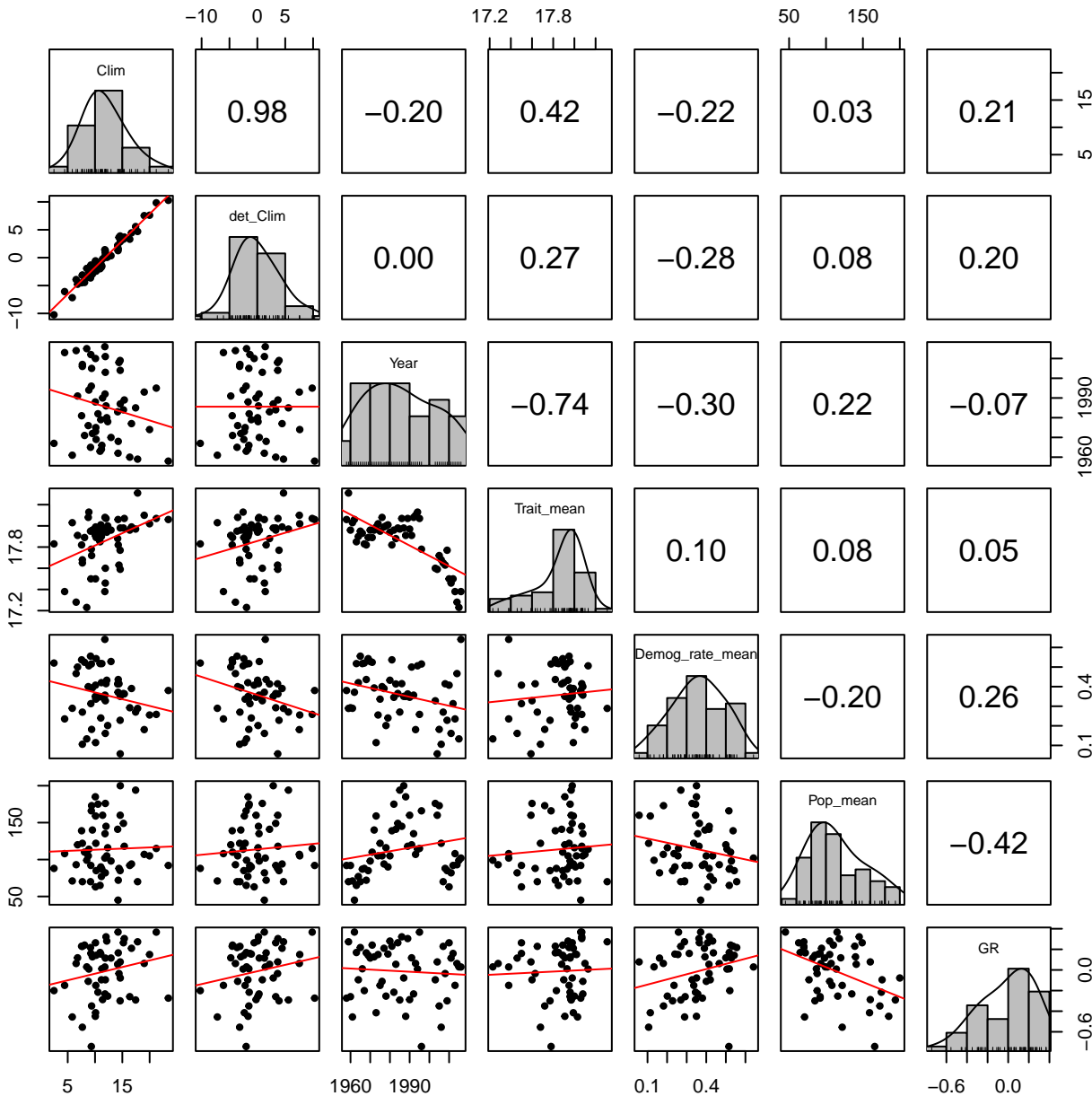


Demographic traits as covariates



Trait is