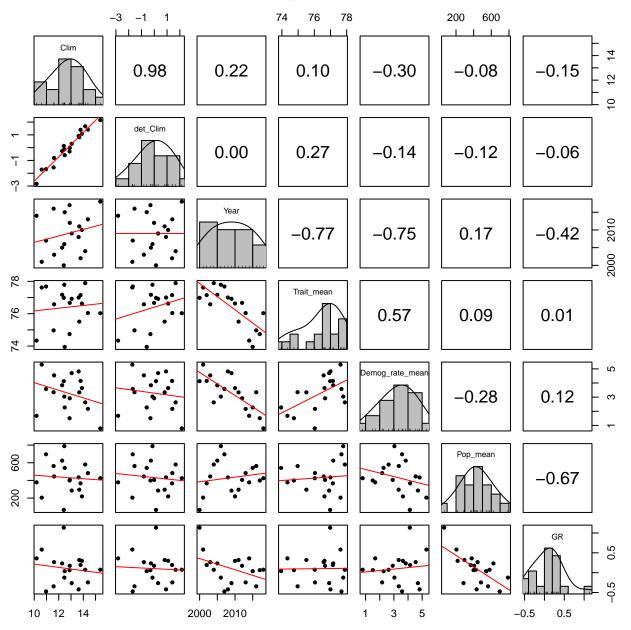
Demographic rate is \$ \$



Trait is