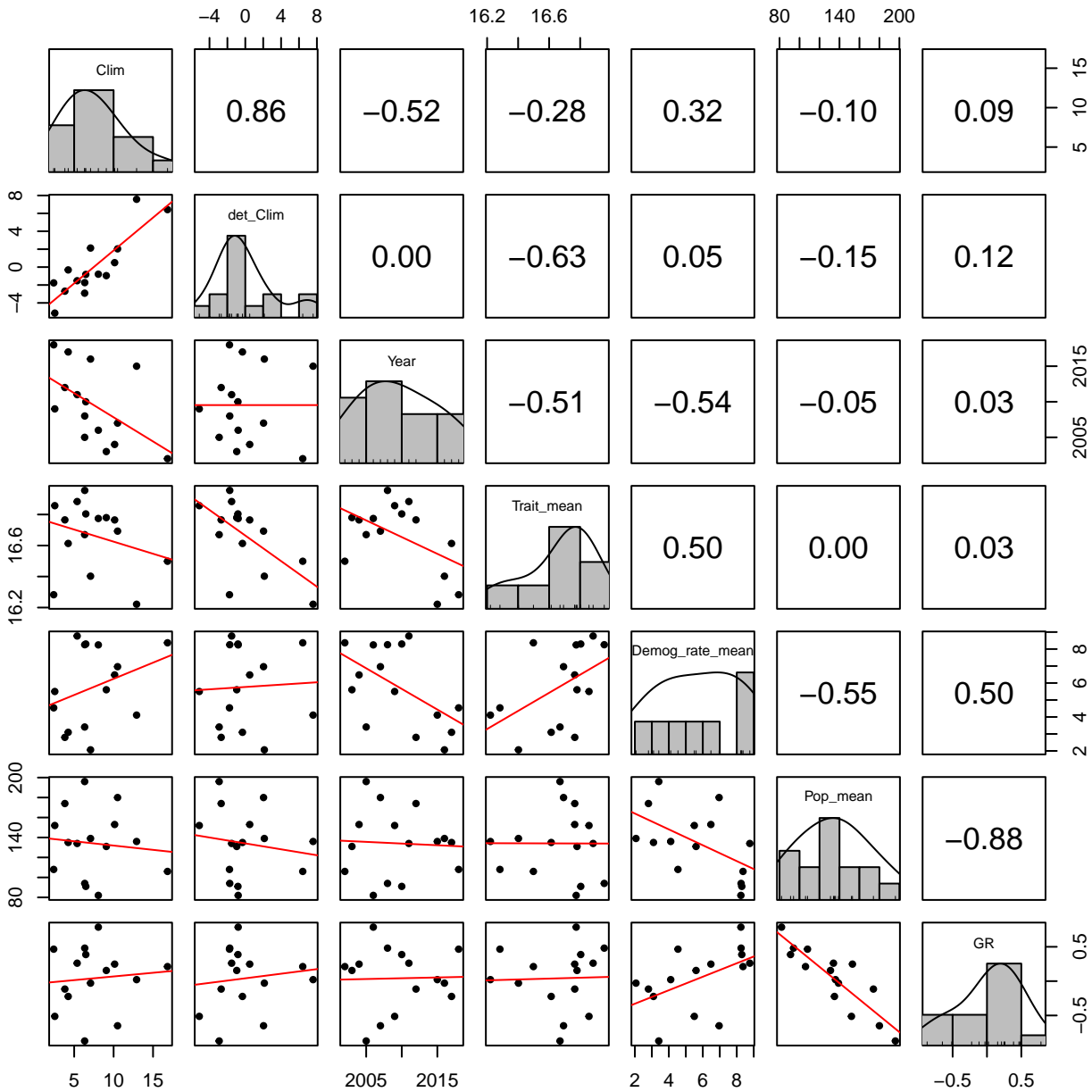


# Demographic rates as predictors



Trait is