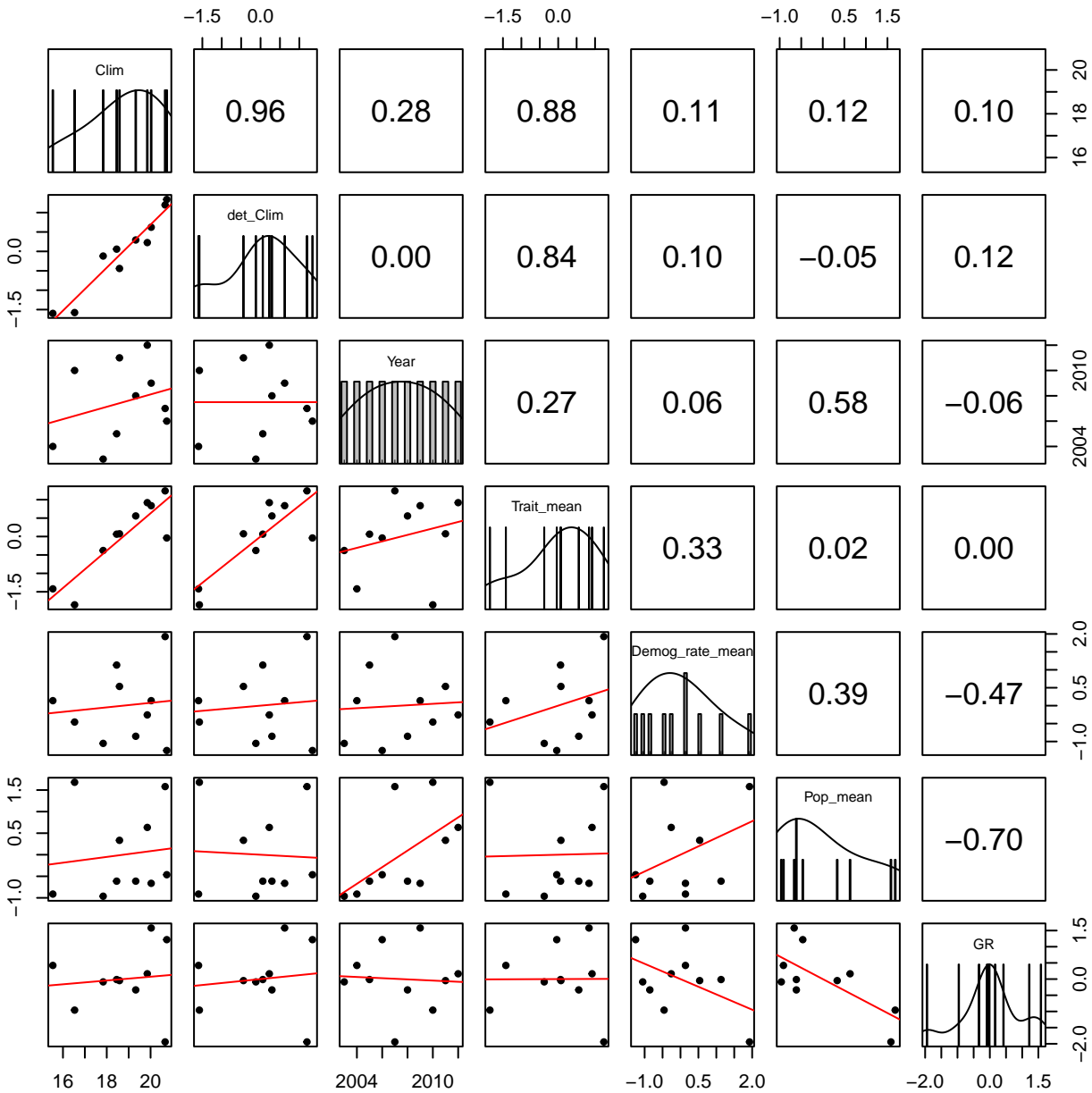


# Demographic rates of natural selection



Trait is