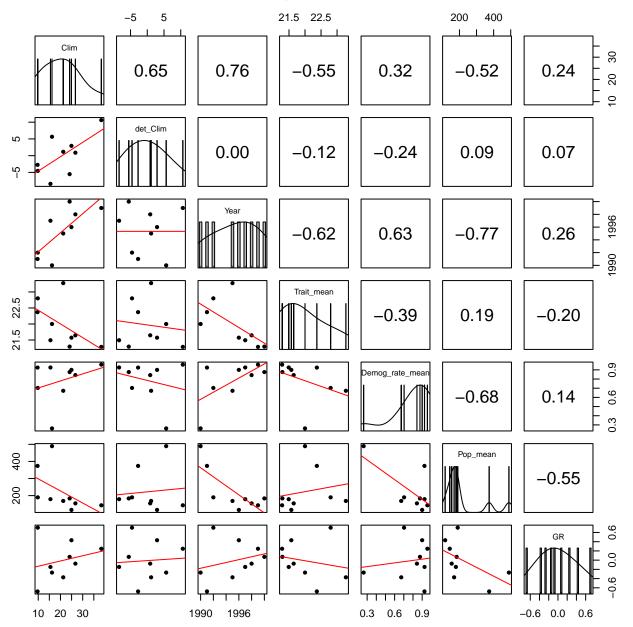
## Demographic rate is so 1988



Trait is