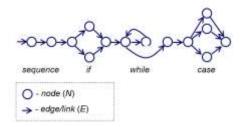
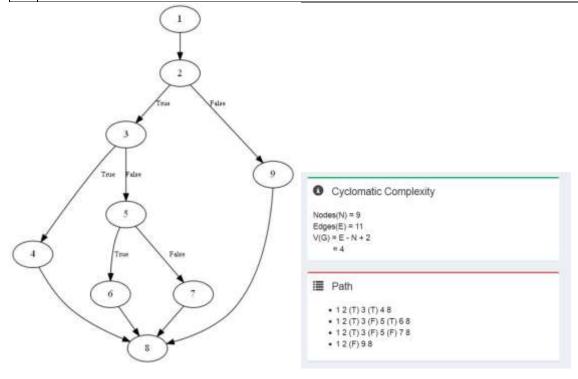
Pengujian Source Code Instrumentation



Contoh:

1. tA2008

```
function type = triangle(sideLengths) Node 1
    A = sideLengths(1); % First side
    B = sideLengths(2); % Second side
3
    C = sideLengths(3); % Third side
    if ((A+B > C) \&\& (B+C > A) \&\& (C+A > B)) Node 2
              if ((A ~= B) && (B ~= C) && (C ~= A)) Node 3
 6
                       type = 'Scalene'; Node 4
8
              else
              if (((A == B) && (B ~= C)) || ((B == C) && (C ~= A)) || ((C == A) && (A ~=
 9
    B))) Node 5
10
                       type = 'Isosceles'; Node 6
11
              else
12
                       type = 'Equilateral'; Node 7
13
              end
14
    end
15
    else
              type = 'Not a triangle'; Node 9
16
    end Node 8
```



Hasil Instruumentasi

```
function [traversedPath, type] = triangle(sideLengths)
    traversedPath = [];
 2
    traversedPath = [traversedPath '1 ' ];
    A = sideLengths(1); % First side
 5
    B = sideLengths(2); % Second side
 6
    C = sideLengths(3); % Third side
    % instrument Branch # 1
    traversedPath = [traversedPath '2 ' ];
    if ((A+B > C) && (B+C > A) && (C+A > B))
 9
10
            traversedPath = [traversedPath '(T) ' ];
11
            % instrument Branch # 2
12
            traversedPath = [traversedPath '3 ' ];
13
            if ((A ~= B) && (B ~= C) && (C ~= A))
                    traversedPath = [traversedPath '(T) ' ];
14
                    traversedPath = [traversedPath '4 ' ];
15
                    type = 'Scalene';
16
17
            else
                    traversedPath = [traversedPath '(F) ' ];
18
19
                    % instrument Branch # 3
20
                    traversedPath = [traversedPath '5 ' ];
21
                    if (((A == B) && (B \sim= C)) || ((B == C) && (C \sim= A)) || ((C
                    == A) && (A ~= B)))
22
                            traversedPath = [traversedPath '(T) ' ];
23
                            traversedPath = [traversedPath '6 ' ];
24
                            type = 'Isosceles';
25
                    else
                            traversedPath = [traversedPath '(F) '];
traversedPath = [traversedPath '7'];
26
27
28
                            type = 'Equilateral';
29
                    end
30
            end
31
    else
32
            traversedPath = [traversedPath '(F) ' ];
            traversedPath = [traversedPath '9 '];
33
34
            type = 'Not a triangle';
35
    end
    traversedPath = [traversedPath '8 ' ];
36
```

2. mmA2008

```
function miniMaxi = minimaxi(num)
2
          numLength = length(num);
3
          mini = num(1);
          maxi = num(1);
4
          idx = 2;
5
          while (idx <= numLength) % Branching #1
6
7
                if maxi < num(idx) % Branching #2
8
                      maxi = num(idx);
9
10
                if mini > num(idx) % Branching #3
11
                      mini = num(idx);
12
                end
13
                idx = idx+1;
14
           end % while end
15
          miniMaxi = [mini maxi];
16
    end
```

3. iA2008

```
function sortedArray = insertion(anyArray)
    k = 1; % The smallest integer increment
    n = length(anyArray);
3
    I = 2;
5
    for i=2:n
6
          x = anyArray(i);
          j = I - 1;
7
8
          while ((j > 0) & (anyArray(j) > x)),
9
                anyArray(j+1) = anyArray(j);
10
                j = j - 1;
11
          end
12
          anyArray(j+1) = x;
13
14
    sortedArray = anyArray;
15
    end
```

4. binA2008

```
function itemIndex = binary(itemNumbers)
2
         item = itemNumbers(1);
         numbers = itemNumbers(1,2:end);
3
         lowerIdx = 1;
4
5
         upperIdx = length(numbers);
6
         while (lowerIdx ~= upperIdx), % Branch # 1
7
               temp = lowerIdx + upperIdx; % additional statement
8
               if (mod(temp, 2) \sim 0),
9
                     temp = temp - 1;
               end % additional statement
10
11
               idx = temp / 2;
12
               if (numbers(idx) < item), % Branch # 2
                     lowerIdx = idx + 1;
13
14
               else
15
                     upperIdx = idx;
16
               end
17
         end
18
         % Additional code that returns -1 if the item is not found
19
         if (item == numbers(lowerIdx)),
20
               temIndex = lowerIdx;
21
2.2
               itemIndex = -1;
23
         end
    end
```

5. bubA2008

```
function sortedArray = bubble(anyArray)
2
         sorted = 0; % 0 means false
3
         i = 1; n = length(anyArray);
         while ((i \leq (n-1)) && ~sorted), % Branch # 1
 4
               sorted = 1;
5
 6
                j = n;
 7
                for j=n:-1:i+1 % Branch # 2
                      if (anyArray(j) < anyArray(j-1)) % Branch # 3</pre>
8
9
                            %exchange(anyArray(j), anyArray(j-1));
10
                            temp = anyArray(j);
                            anyArray(j) = anyArray(j-1);
anyArray(j-1) = temp;
11
12
13
                            sorted = 0;
14
                      end
15
                end
16
                i = i + 1;
17
         end
18
         sortedArray = anyArray;
19
```

6. gA2008

```
function y = gcd(number)
2
    a = number(1);
3
    b = number(2);
    if (a == 0),
         y = b;
5
 6
    else
7
         while b ~= 0
8
             if a > b
9
                 a = a - b;
10
             else
11
                  b = b - a;
12
             end
13
         end
14
         y = a;
15
         end
16
    end
```

```
function result = expintBueno2002(numbersIn)
 2
         n = numbersIn(1); % integer
 3
         x = numbersIn(2); % floa
         MAXIT = 100;
 4
         EULER = 0.5772156649;
 5
 6
         FPMIN = 1.0e-30;
 7
         EPS = 1.0e-7;
 8
         nm1 = n - 1;
         if (n < 0 || x < 0.0 || (x == 0.0 && (n == 0.0 || n==1)))
9
10
             result = 0;
             % disp('bad arguments in expintBueno2002');
11
12
         elseif (n == 0)
13
             result = \exp(-x)/x;
         elseif (x == 0.0)
14
15
            result = 1.0/nm1; % strangy: what is nm1?
         elseif (x > 1.0)
16
17
             b = x + n;
             c = 1.0 / FPMIN;
18
19
             d = 1.0 / b;
2.0
             h = d:
21
             for i=1: MAXIT
                  a = -i * (nm1 + i);
22
                  b = b + 2.0;
23
                  d = 1.0 / (a*d+b);
24
                  c = b + a / c;
25
26
                  del = c * d;
                  h = h * del;
27
                   if (abs(del-1.0) < EPS) % abs is fabs in C
28
                        result = h * exp(-x);
29
30
                         return;
31
                   end
32
             end
33
             disp('continuated fraction failed in expint');
34
         else
35
             % ans = (nm1!=0 ? 1.0/nm1 : -log(x)-EULER);
36
             % is interpreted as follows
37
             if (nm1 \sim = 0)
38
                  result = 1.0 / nm1;
39
             else
40
                   result = -\log(x) - EULER;
41
             end
42
             fact = 1.0;
             for i = 1 : MAXIT
43
44
                  fact = fact * (-x / i);
45
                   if (i ~= nm1)
46
                        del = -fact / (i - nm1);
47
                         psi = -EULER;
48
49
                         for ii = 1 : nm1
                              psi = psi + (1/ii);
50
51
                         end
52
                         del = fact * (-log(x) + psi);
53
                   end
54
                   result = result + del;
55
                   if (abs(del) < abs(result) * EPS) % abs is fabs in C
56
                         return;
57
                   end
58
             end
59
             disp('series failed in expint');
         end
60
    end
61
62
```

8. qB2002

```
function [q, r] = quotientBueno2002(operands)
    n = operands(1); % First number
 2
             d = operands(2); % Second number
q = 0;
if (d ~= 0)
 3
 4
 5
                   if ((d > 0) \&\& (n > 0))
 6
                         q = 0;
r = n;
t = d;
 7
 8
 9
                          while (r >= t)

t = t * 2;
10
11
12
                          end
13
                          while (t \sim= d)
                                 q = q * 2;
t = t / 2;
if (t <= r)
14
15
16
                                       r = r - t;

q = q + 1;
17
18
19
                                 end
20
                          end
                   end
21
22
23
             end
      end
```

```
function a = findBueno2002(numbersIn)
       f = numbersIn(1); % key or index
3
       a = numbersIn(2:end); % an array of integers to be re-arranged
4
       % n = length(numbers);
5
       b = 0;
6
       m = 1;
7
       ns = length(a);
8
       % Probe added on 02.09.2010
9
       if f > ns
10
           f = mod(ns, f);
       end
11
12
       i = 1;
13
       while ((m < ns) \mid \mid b)
14
           if (~b)
              i = m;
15
              j = ns;
16
17
           else
18
              b = 0;
19
            end
           if (i > j)
20
               if (f > j)
21
22
                  if (i > f)
                  m = ns;
23
24
                  else
25
                  m = i;
26
                  end
27
               else
28
                 ns = j;
29
               end
30
            else
31
               while (a(i) < a(f))
32
                i = i + 1
33
34
               while (a(f) < a(j))
                j = j - 1 ;
35
36
               end
               if (i <= j)
37
                  w = a(i);
38
39
                  a(i) = a(j);
40
                  a(j) = w;
41
                  i = i + 1;
42
                  j = j - 1;
43
               end
44
               b = 1;
45
           end
46
       end
47
    end
```

```
\label{eq:function} \begin{array}{ll} \text{function branchVal = fitnessMiniMaxi(branchNo, predicate)} \\ k = 1; \text{ % the smallest step for integer} \end{array}
 2
3
            switch (branchNo)
 4
           case 1,
 5
              % branch #1: (idx <= numLength)</pre>
             branchVal = predicate(1) - predicate(2);
 6
 7
            case 2,
 8
              % branch #2: (maxi < num(idx))
9
             branchVal = predicate(1) - predicate(2);
10
            case 3,
              % branch #3: (mini > num(idx))
11
12
              branchVal = predicate(2) - predicate(1);
13
            end
14
            if ((branchNo == 2) || (branchNo == 3)),
15
             if (branchVal < 0)
                       branchVal = branchVal - k;
16
17
              else
18
                       branchVal = branchVal + k;
19
              end
20
            end
    end
```