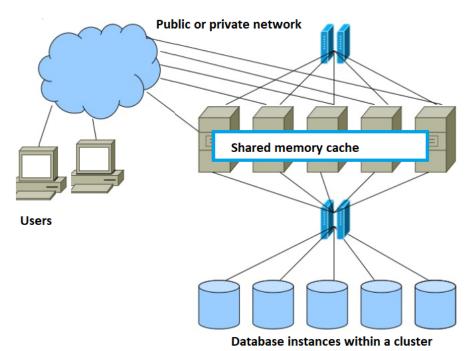


**Exercise: Use Case 3** 

## An example of a proposed solution

1. Typical architecture according to the type of information system

Propose a Typical architecture of a distributed parallel cluster environment



Kind of database to implement and its design

Propose a NoSQL graph database that supports ACID transactions Characteristics of the graph data model:

Graph databases can help find credit card thieves faster.

By representing transactions as a graph, we can look for the common denominator in the fraud cases and find the point of origin of the scam.

A series of credit card transactions can be represented as a graph.

Each transaction involves two nodes: a Customer and a Bookshop.

The nodes are linked by the transaction itself.

A transaction has a date and a status.

Legitimate transactions have the status "UnComplained".

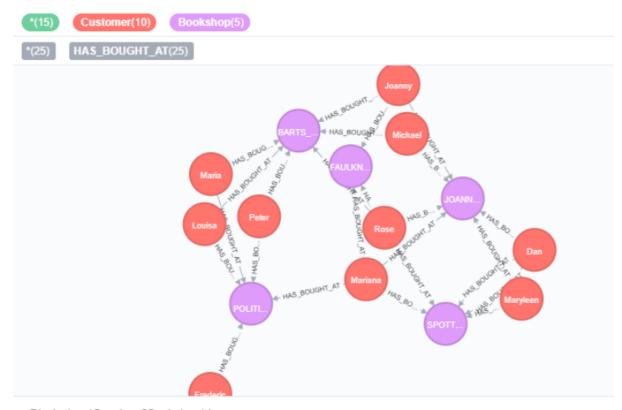
Fraudulent transactions are "Complained".



- 3. Answers to the queries required The queries are shown below
- 4. How does it support scalability Scalability can be achieved by increasing a new node to the cluster
- 5. How does it support maintainability As it is a graph, it is flexible to changes
- 6. How does it support security and reliability
  The proposal supports ACID properties and authentication

## Design of the graph database

The graph data model below represents how the data looks as a graph.



Displaying 15 nodes, 25 relationships.



## Populating the database // Create customers CREATE (Peter: Customer {id:'1', name:'Peter', gender:'man', age:'50'}) CREATE (Joanny:Customer {id:'2', name:'Joanny', gender:'man', age:'48'}) CREATE (Dan:Customer {id:'3', name:'Dan', gender:'man', age:'23'}) CREATE (Michael:Customer {id:'4', name:'Michael', gender:'man', age:'30'}) CREATE (Frederic:Customer {id:'5', name:'Frederic', gender:'man', age:'31'}) CREATE (Mariana: Customer {id:'6', name: 'Mariana', gender: 'woman', age:'52'}) CREATE (Louisa: Customer {id:'7', name:'Louisa', gender:'woman', age:'23'}) CREATE (Maria: Customer {id:'8', name:'Maria', gender:'woman', age:'58'}) CREATE (Maryleen: Customer (id:'9', name: 'Maryleen', gender: 'woman', age:'51')) CREATE (Rose:Customer {id:'10', name:'Rose', gender:'woman', age:'37'}) // Create Bookshops CREATE (JOANNE HENDRICKS COOKBOOKS:Bookshop {id:'11', name:'JOANNE HENDRICKS COOKBOOKS', street:'2626 Wilkinson Court', address: 'Saint Paul, CA 92410'}) CREATE (FAULKNERHOUSE:Bookshop {id:'12', name:'FAULKNERHOUSE', street: 4355 Walnut Street', age: Saint Paul, CA 92410'}) CREATE (BARTS BOOKS:Bookshop {id:'13', name:'BARTS BOOKS', street: 2092 Larry Street', age: Saint Paul, CA 92410') CREATE (SPOTTY DOG BOOKS AND ALE:Bookshop (id:'14', name: 'SPOTTY\_DOG\_BOOKS\_AND\_ALE', street: '1870 Caynor Circle', age: 'Saint Paul. CA 92410'}) CREATE (POLITICS AND PROSE:Bookshop {id:'15', name:' POLITICS AND PROSE', street: '1381 Spruce Drive', age: 'Saint Paul, CA 92410'}) CREATE (POLITICS BOOKS:Bookshop (id:'16', name:' POLITICS BOOKS', street: 826 Anmoore Road', age: Saint Paul, CA 92410'}) CREATE (THE LAST BOOKSTORE:Bookshop (id:'17', name: 'THE LAST BOOKSTORE', street: '1925 Spring Street', age: 'Saint Paul, CA 92410'}) CREATE (BRATTLE BOOK SHOP:Bookshop (id:'18', name: 'BRATTLE BOOK SHOP', street: '4209 Elsie Drive', age: 'Saint Paul, CA 92410'}) CREATE (BOOKS FOR THE CITY:Bookshop {id:'19', name:' BOOKS\_FOR\_THE\_CITY ', street: '86 D Street', age: 'Saint Paul, CA 92410'}) CREATE (JOHN K KING USED AND RARE:Bookshop {id:'20', name:'JOHN K KING USED AND RARE', street:'945 Kinney Street', age:'Saint Paul, CA 92410'}) CREATE (BEST BOOKS FOREVER: Bookshop (id: '21', name: BEST BOOKS FOREVER', street: '3810 River Lane', age: 'Saint Paul, CA 92410'}) CREATE (OREALLY:Bookshop {id:'22', name:'OREALLY', street:'3778 Tenmile Road', age: 'Saint Paul, CA 92410'})



```
CREATE (WATERSTONES:Bookshop {id:'23', name:' WATERSTONES',
street:'349 Bel Meadow Drive', age:'K Rivers, MO 64105'})
CREATE (MY BEST BOOKS:Bookshop (id:'24', name:' MY BEST BOOKS',
street: '99 Strother Street', age: 'K Rivers, MO 64105'})
CREATE (OLDIES BUT GOODIES:Bookshop (id: '25',
name: 'OLDIES BUT GOODIES', street: '3306 Douglas Dairy Road', age: 'K Rivers,
MO 64105'})
CREATE (RARE BOOKS:Bookshop (id:'26', name:'RARE BOOKS', street:'2912
Nutter Street', age:'K Rivers, MO 64105'})
// Create transaction history
CREATE (Peter)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salessalesamount: '986.50',
time:'4/17/2018', status:'UnComplained'}]->(POLITICS AND PROSE)
CREATE (Peter)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salessalesamount: '239.99',
time:'5/15/2018', status:'UnComplained'}]->(BEST BOOKS FOREVER)
CREATE (Peter)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salessalesamount: '475.55',
time:'3/28/2018', status:'UnComplained'}]->(BRATTLE BOOK SHOP)
CREATE (Peter)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salessalesamount:'654.00',
time:'3/20/2018', status:'UnComplained'}]->(BARTS BOOKS)
CREATE (Joanny)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salessalesamount: '196.75',
time:'7/24/2018', status:'UnComplained'}]->(BOOKS FOR THE CITY)
CREATE (Joanny)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salessalesamount: '502.50',
time:'4/9/2018', status:'UnComplained'}]->(FAULKNERHOUSE)
CREATE (Joanny)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salessalesamount: '848.00',
time:'5/29/2018', status:'UnComplained'}]->(BARTS BOOKS)
CREATE (Joanny)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salessalesamount: 802.30',
time:'3/11/2018', status:'UnComplained'}]-
>(JOANNE HENDRICKS COOKBOOKS)
CREATE (Joanny)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salessalesamount:'203.34',
time:'3/27/2018', status:'UnComplained'}]->(OREALLY)
```

CREATE (Dan)-[:HAS\_BOUGHT\_AT {salessalesamount:'35.20', time:'1/23/2018',

status:'UnComplained'}]->(SPOTTY\_DOG\_BOOKS\_AND\_ALE)
CREATE (Dan)-[:HAS\_BOLIGHT\_AT {salessalesamount:'605'\_tir

CREATE (Dan)-[:HAS\_BOUGHT\_AT {salessalesamount:'605', time:'1/27/2018', status:'UnComplained'}]->(SPOTTY\_DOG\_BOOKS\_AND\_ALE)

CREATE (Dan)-[:HAS\_BOUGHT\_AT {salesamount:'62.60', time:'9/17/2018', status:'UnComplained'}]->(BOOKS FOR THE CITY)

CREATE (Dan)-[:HAS\_BOUGHT\_AT {salesamount:'141.45', time:'11/14/2018', status:'UnComplained'}]->(JOANNE\_HENDRICKS\_COOKBOOKS)

CREATE (Michael)-[:HAS\_BOUGHT\_AT {salesamount:'134.00', time:'4/14/2018', status:'UnComplained'}]->(JOANNE HENDRICKS COOKBOOKS)

CREATE (Michael)-[:HAS\_BOUGHT\_AT {salesamount:'336.45', time:'4/3/2018', status:'UnComplained'}]->(MYOPIC\_BOOKS)

CREATE (Michael)-[:HAS\_BOUGHT\_AT {salesamount:'964.50', time:'3/22/2018', status:'UnComplained'}]->(BARTS\_BOOKS)

CREATE (Michael)-[:HAS\_BOUGHT\_AT {salesamount:'430.00', time:'8/10/2018', status:'UnComplained'}]->(BRATTLE\_BOOK\_SHOP)



```
CREATE (Michael)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '11.00', time: '9/4/2018',
status: 'UnComplained'}]->(BOOKS FOR THE CITY)
CREATE (Frederic)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '545.00', time: '10/6/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(BOOKS FOR THE CITY)
CREATE (Frederic)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: 457.50', time: 10/15/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(JOHN K KING USED AND RARE)
CREATE (Frederic)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '468.00', time: '7/29/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(THE LAST BOOKSTORE)
CREATE (Frederic)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '768.50', time: '11/28/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(MYOPIC BOOKS)
CREATE (Frederic)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '921.00', time: '3/12/2018',
status: 'UnComplained'}]->(POLITICS AND PROSE)
CREATE (Mariana)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount:'740.50', time:'12/15/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(SPOTTY DOG BOOKS AND ALE)
CREATE (Mariana)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '510.00', time: '11/27/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(FAULKNERHOUSE)
CREATE (Mariana)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '414.50', time: '1/20/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(POLITICS AND PROSE)
CREATE (Mariana)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '721.50', time: '7/17/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(JOANNE HENDRICKS COOKBOOKS)
CREATE (Mariana)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '353.00', time: '10/25/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(OREALLY)
CREATE (Louisa)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '681.00', time: '12/28/2018',
status: 'UnComplained'}]->(BRATTLE BOOK SHOP)
CREATE (Louisa)-[:HAS_BOUGHT_AT {salesamount:'87.50', time:'2/19/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(BARTS BOOKS)
CREATE (Louisa)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '533.00', time: '8/6/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(MYOPIC_BOOKS)
CREATE (Louisa)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT (salesamount:'723.00', time:'1/8/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(MYOPIC BOOKS)
CREATE (Louisa)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount:'627.00', time:'5/20/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(POLITICS AND PROSE)
CREATE (Maria)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount:'74.00', time:'9/4/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(BOOKS FOR THE CITY)
CREATE (Maria)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '231.00', time: '7/12/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(BARTS BOOKS)
CREATE (Maria)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '924.00', time: '10/4/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(BOOKS_FOR_THE_CITY)
CREATE (Maria)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount:'742.00', time:'8/12/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(POLITICS AND PROSE)
CREATE (Maryleen)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount:'276.00',
time:'12/24/2018', status:'UnComplained'}]->(BOOKS FOR THE CITY)
CREATE (Maryleen)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount:'66.40', time:'4/16/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(BEST BOOKS FOREVER)
CREATE (Maryleen)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: 467.40',
time: '12/23/2018', status: 'UnComplained'}]->(SPOTTY DOG BOOKS AND ALE)
```



```
CREATE (Maryleen)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '830.40', time: '3/13/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(BRATTLE BOOK SHOP)
CREATE (Maryleen)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '240.40', time: '7/9/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(JOANNE HENDRICKS COOKBOOKS)
CREATE (Maryleen)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount:'164.50',
time:'12/26/2018', status:'UnComplained'}]->(BOOKS FOR THE CITY)
CREATE (Rose)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '630.50', time: '10/6/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(SPOTTY DOG BOOKS AND ALE)
CREATE (Rose)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount:'19.50', time:'7/29/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(FAULKNERHOUSE)
CREATE (Rose)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '352.50', time: '12/16/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(OREALLY)
CREATE (Rose)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount:'147.50', time:'8/3/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(JOANNE HENDRICKS COOKBOOKS)
CREATE (Rose)-[:HAS_BOUGHT_AT {salesamount: '91.50', time: '6/29/2018',
status:'UnComplained'}]->(BARTS BOOKS)
CREATE (Peter)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '1021.50', time: '7/18/2018',
status:'Complained'}]->(WATERSTONES)
CREATE (Peter)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '1732.50', time: '5/10/2018',
status:'Complained'}]->(MY BEST BOOKS)
CREATE (Peter)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount:'1415.50', time:'4/1/2018',
status:'Complained'}]->(OLDIES_BUT_GOODIES)
CREATE (Peter)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount:'1849.50', time:'12/20/2018',
status:'Complained'}]->(RARE BOOKS)
CREATE (Michael)-[:HAS_BOUGHT_AT {salesamount:'1914.50', time:'7/18/2018',
status:'Complained'}]->(WATERSTONES)
CREATE (Michael)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '1424.50', time: '5/10/2018',
status:'Complained'}]->(MY BEST BOOKS)
CREATE (Michael)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '1721.50', time: '4/1/2018',
status: 'Complained'}]->(OLDIES BUT GOODIES)
CREATE (Michael)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount:'1003.50',
time: '12/20/2018', status: 'Complained'}]->(RARE BOOKS)
CREATE (Maria)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '1149.50', time: '7/18/2018',
status:'Complained'}]->(WATERSTONES)
CREATE (Maria)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '1152.50', time: '8/10/2018',
status: 'Complained'}]->(MY BEST BOOKS)
CREATE (Maria)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount:'1884', time:'8/1/2018',
status:'Complained'}]->(OLDIES_BUT_GOODIES)
CREATE (Maria)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount:'1790.00', time:'12/20/2018',
status:'Complained'}]->(RARE BOOKS)
CREATE (Rose)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '1925.00', time: '7/18/2018',
status:'Complained'}]->(WATERSTONES)
CREATE (Rose)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount: '1374.00', time: '7/10/2018',
status:'Complained'}]->(MY BEST BOOKS)
CREATE (Rose)-[:HAS BOUGHT AT {salesamount:'1368.00', time:'7/1/2018',
```

status: 'Complained'}]->(OLDIES BUT GOODIES)



CREATE (Rose)-[:HAS\_BOUGHT\_AT {salesamount:'1816.00', time:'12/20/2018', status:'Complained'}]->(RARE\_BOOKS)

## QUERIES:

== Obtain all customers that have complained about fraudulent transactions or books they have not actually bought

== which customers and which Bookshops are involved in our fraud case MATCH (victim:Customer)-[r:HAS\_BOUGHT\_AT]->(Bookshop) WHERE r.status = "Complained"

RETURN r.time AS `Date of Transaction`, Bookshop.name AS `Bookshop Name`, victim.name AS `Customer Name`, r.salesamount AS `Sales Amount` ORDER BY `Date of Transaction` DESC

```
1 MATCH (victim:Customer)-[r:HAS_BOUGHT_AT]->(Bookshop)
2 WHERE r.status = "Complained"
3 RETURN r.time AS `Date of Transaction`, Bookshop.name AS `Bookshop Name`, victim.name AS `Customer Name`, r.salesamount AS `Sales Amount`
4 ORDER BY `Date of Transaction` DESC
```

	Date of Transaction	Bookshop Name	Customer Name	Sales Amour
2	"8/10/2018"	" MY_BEST_BOOKS"	"Maria"	"1152.50"
	"8/1/2018"	"OLDIES_BUT_GOODIES"	"Maria"	"1884"
	"7/18/2018"	" WATERSTONES "	"Peter"	"1021.50"
>	"7/18/2018"	" WATERSTONES "	"Michael"	"1914.50"
e	"7/18/2018"	" WATERSTONES "	"Maria"	"1149.50"
	"7/18/2018"	" WATERSTONES "	"Rose"	"1925.00"
	"7/10/2018"	" MY_BEST_BOOKS"	"Rose"	"1374.00"
	"7/1/2018"	"OLDIES_BUT_GOODIES"	"Rose"	"1368.00"
	"5/10/2018"	"MY_BEST_BOOKS"	"Peter"	"1732.50"
	"5/10/2018"	" MY_BEST_BOOKS"	"Michael"	"1424.50"
	"4/1/2018"	"OLDIES_BUT_GOODIES"	"Peter"	"1415.50"
	"4/1/2018"	"OLDIES_BUT_GOODIES"	"Michael"	"1721.50"
	"12/20/2018"	"RARE_BOOKS"	"Peter"	"1849.50"
	"12/20/2018"	"RARE_BOOKS"	"Michael"	"1003.50"
	"12/20/2018"	"RARE_BOOKS"	"Maria"	"1790.00"
	"12/20/2018"	"RARE_BOOKS"	"Rose"	"1816.00"

== Identify the criminal by the transaction date on each fraudulent transaction. As the criminal we are looking for is involved in a legitimate transaction during which he captures his victims credit card numbers, and after that, he can execute his illegitimate transactions.



That means that we not only want the illegitimate transactions but also the transactions happening before the theft.

```
MATCH (victim:Customer)-[r:HAS_BOUGHT_AT]->(Bookshop)
WHERE r.status = 'Complained'
MATCH (victim)-[t:HAS_BOUGHT_AT]->(otherBookshops)
WHERE t.status = 'UnComplained' AND t.time < r.time
WITH victim, otherBookshops, t ORDER BY t.time DESC
RETURN t.time AS `Date of Transaction`, otherBookshops.name AS `Book shop`, victim.name AS `Customer Name`, t.salesamount AS `Sales Amount`, t.status, r.status
ORDER BY `Date of Transaction` DESC
```

```
1 MATCH (victim:Customer)-Lr:HAS_BOUGHI_AIJ->(Bookshop)
2 WHERE r.status = 'Complained'
3 MATCH (victim)-[t:HAS_BOUGHT_AT]->(otherBookshops)
4 WHERE t.status = 'UnComplained' AND t.time < r.time
5 WITH victim, otherBookshops, t ORDER BY t.time DESC
6 RETURN t.time AS `Date of Transaction`, otherBookshops.name AS `Book shop`, victim.name AS `Customer Name`, t.salesamount AS `Sales Amount`</pre>
```

ı	Date of Transaction	Book shop	Customer Name	Sales Amount
ı	"7/12/2018"	"BARTS_BOOKS"	"Maria"	"231.00"
	"7/12/2018"	"BARTS_BOOKS"	"Maria"	"231.00"
	"7/12/2018"	"BARTS_BOOKS"	"Maria"	"231.00"
) de	"6/29/2018"	"BARTS_BOOKS"	"Rose"	"91.50"
	"6/29/2018"	"BARTS_BOOKS"	"Rose"	"91.50"
	"6/29/2018"	"BARTS_BOOKS"	"Rose"	"91.50"
	"5/15/2018"	"BEST_BOOKS_FOREVER"	"Peter"	null
	"4/3/2018"	null	"Michael"	"336.45"
	"4/3/2018"	null	"Michael"	"336.45"
	"4/17/2018"	"POLITICS_AND_PROSE"	"Peter"	null
	"4/17/2018"	"POLITICS_AND_PROSE"	"Peter"	null
	"4/14/2018"	"JOANNE_HENDRICKS_COOKBOOKS"	"Michael"	"134.00"
	"4/14/2018"	"JOANNE_HENDRICKS_COOKBOOKS"	"Michael"	"134.00"
	"3/28/2018"	"BRATTLE_BOOK_SHOP"	"Peter"	null
	"3/28/2018"	"BRATTLE_BOOK_SHOP"	"Peter"	null
	"3/28/2018"	"BRATTLE_BOOK_SHOP"	"Peter"	null

Find the common Bookshop in all of these fraudulent transactions

MATCH (victim:Customer)-[r:HAS\_BOUGHT\_AT]->(Bookshop) WHERE r.status = "Complained"





MATCH (victim)-[t:HAS\_BOUGHT\_AT]->(otherBookshops)
WHERE t.status = "UnComplained" AND t.time < r.time
WITH (victim), otherBookshops, t ORDER BY t.time DESC
RETURN DISTINCT otherBookshops.name AS `Suspicious Store`,
count(DISTINCT t) AS Count, collect(DISTINCT victim.name) AS Victims
ORDER BY Count DESC

```
1 MATCH (victim:Customer)-[r:HAS_BOUGHT_AT]->(Bookshop)
2 WHERE r.status = "Complained"
3 MATCH (victim)-[t:HAS_BOUGHT_AT]->(otherBookshops)
4 WHERE t.status = "UnComplained" AND t.time < r.time
5 WITH (victim), otherBookshops, t ORDER BY t.time DESC
6 RETURN DISTINCT otherBookshops.name AS `Suspicious Store`, count(DISTINCT t) AS Count, collect(DISTINCT victim name) AS Victims</pre>
```

	Suspicious Store	Count	Victims
	"BARTS_BOOKS"	4	["Maria", "Rose", "Michael", "Peter'
	"OREALLY"	1	["Rose"]
	null	1	["Michael"]
	"POLITICS_AND_PROSE"	1	["Peter"]
	"BRATTLE_BOOK_SHOP"	1	["Peter"]
	"BOOKS_FOR_THE_CITY "	1	["Maria"]
	"JOANNE_HENDRICKS_COOKBOOKS"	1	["Michael"]
	"SPOTTY_DOG_BOOKS_AND_ALE"	1	["Rose"]
	"BEST BOOKS FOREVER"	1	["Peter"]

In each instance of a fraudulent transaction, the credit card holder had visited Barts Books the days just prior.

We now know the location and the date on which the customer's credit cards numbers were stolen.

With a graph visualization solution like Linkurious, we could inspect the data to confirm our intuition.

Now we can alert the authorities and the Bookshop on the situation. They should have enough information to take it from there!