

11A)

NAME

exec(), execl(), execl(), execv(), execvp(),
execvpe() - execute a file

Description

The exec() family of functions replaces the current process image with a new process image (~~to~~ ~~be~~).

The initial argument for these functions (~~is~~) is the name of a file that is to be executed.

The const char *arg and subsequent ellipses in the execl(), execlp(), execl() functions can be thought of as arg0, arg1, ..., argn. Together they represent one or more pointers to null-terminated strings that represent the argument list available to executed program.

The execv(), execvp(), execvpe() functions provide an array of pointers to null-terminated strings that represent the argument list available to new program.

The execl(), execvpe() functions allow the caller to specify the environment of executed program via the argument envp. The envp (~~is~~) argument is an array of pointers to null terminated strings

and must be terminated by null pointer

SYNOPSIS

```
int execl (const char *path, const *args...  
           /*(char *) NULL*/);
```

```
int execv (const char *path, char *const argv[]);
```

```
int execvp (const char *file, char *const argv[],  
            char *const envp[]);
```

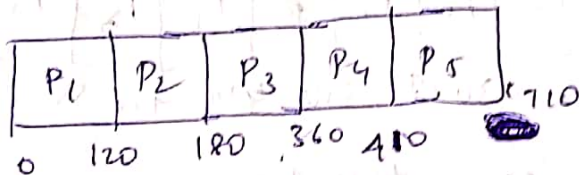
```
int execlp (const char *file, char *const argv[],
```

```
            const char *path, const *arg, ...  
            /*(char *) NULL*/);
```

```
int execl (const char *path, const *arg, ...  
           /*(char *) NULL*/, const envp[]);
```


11B

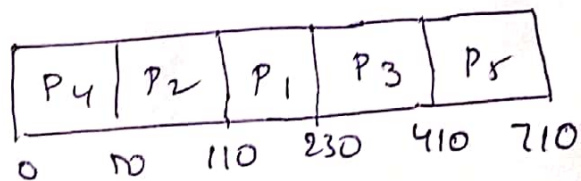
(i)	P_1	120
	P_2	60
	P_3	180
	P_4	50
	P_5	300

FCFS

completion time

P_1	120
P_2	180
P_3	360
P_4	410
P_5	710

(ii) SJF

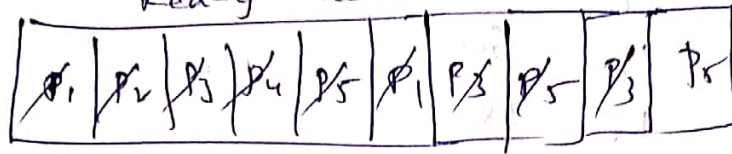


completion time

P_1	230
P_2	110
P_3	410
P_4	50
P_5	710

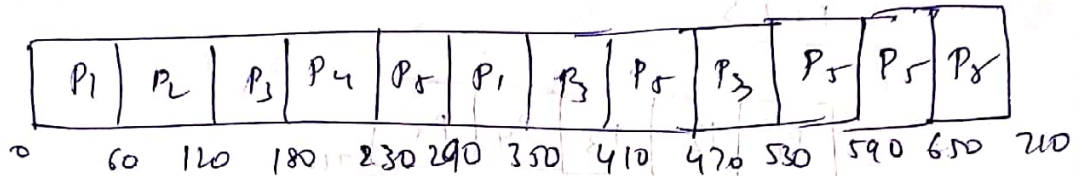
(iii)

Ready queue



quantum = 60

Gantt chart



completion time

P ₁	350		
P ₂	120		
P ₃	530	051	19
P ₄	230	021	9
P ₅	710	050	29
		010	19
		015	29



015 010 010 010 010

completion time

020	19
011	29
010	29
02	19
010	19