

```

from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
from pyspark.ml import Pipeline
from pyspark.sql.functions import mean,col,split, col, regexp_extract, when, lit
from pyspark.ml.feature import StringIndexer
from pyspark.ml.feature import VectorAssembler
from pyspark.ml.evaluation import MulticlassClassificationEvaluator
from pyspark.ml.feature import QuantileDiscretizer

```

```

spark = SparkSession \
    .builder \
    .appName("Spark ML example on Social Media") \
    .getOrCreate()

```

22/12/22 19:52:39 WARN SparkSession: Using an existing Spark session; only runtime SQL configurations will take effect.

```
df = spark.read.csv("Social Media.csv",header = 'True',inferSchema='True')
```

```
df.printSchema()
```

```

root
|-- Timestamp: string (nullable = true)
|-- Gender: string (nullable = true)
|-- Age_Range: string (nullable = true)
|-- Social_Media_Platforms_use: string (nullable = true)
|-- Time_spend_in_Social_media_during_the_Lockdown: string (nullable = true)
|-- Mental_health_by_Social_media: string (nullable = true)
|-- Social_Media_Platform_most_helpful_while_talking_about_Mental_health: string (nullable = true)
|-- Social_Media_Platform_least_helpful_while_talking_about_Mental_health: string (nullable = true)
|-- faced_Mental_health_Issue: string (nullable = true)
|-- Talk_about_your_mental_health: string (nullable = true)
|-- Have_you_received_support_from_friends_because_of_something_you_posted_Social_Media: string (nullable = true)
|-- With_whom_do_you_talk_on_social_media_regarding_your_mental_health: string (nullable = true)
|-- Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health: string (nullable = true)
|-- Social_media_status_that_your_friend_has_posted_relatng_to_his_her_mental_health: string (nullable = true)
|-- If_yes_then_did_you_lend_any_support_to_such_person14: string (nullable = true)
|-- Suicidal_status_or_any_such_status_that_any_of_your_friend's_have_posted: string (nullable = true)
|-- If_yes_then_did_you_lend_any_support_to_such_person16: string (nullable = true)

```

```
df.show()
```

22/12/22 19:55:09 WARN CSVHeaderChecker: CSV header does not conform to the schema.

Header: Timestamp, Gender, Age\_Range, Social\_Media\_Platforms\_use, Time\_spend\_in\_Social\_media\_during\_the\_Lockdown, Mental\_health\_by  
 Schema: Timestamp, Gender, Age\_Range, Social\_Media\_Platforms\_use, Time\_spend\_in\_Social\_media\_during\_the\_Lockdown, Mental\_health\_by  
 Expected: If\_yes\_then\_did\_you\_lend\_any\_support\_to\_such\_person14 but found: If\_yes\_then\_did\_you\_lend\_any\_support\_to\_such\_person  
 CSV file: file:///home/taniya/Untitled%20Folder/Social%20Media.csv

Timestamp	Gender	Age_Range	Social_Media_Platforms_use	Time_spend_in_Social_media_during_the_Lockdown	Mental_health_by_Social_medi
04-07-2021	Male	18-21	Facebook, Whatsap...	2-3 hours	N
04-07-2021	Male	18-21	Whatsapp, Snapcha...	3-6 hours	Ye
04-07-2021	Female	22-30	Facebook, Whatsap...	2-3 hours	N
04-07-2021	Male	18-21	Facebook, Whatsap...	2-3 hours	N
04-07-2021	Male	18-21	Facebook, Whatsap...	3-6 hours	N
04-07-2021	Male	18-21	Facebook, Whatsap...	3-6 hours	N
04-07-2021	Female	22-30	Facebook, Whatsap...	3-6 hours	N
04-07-2021	Male	18-21	Facebook, Whatsap...	2-3 hours	N
04-07-2021	Male	18-21	Whatsapp, Instagr...	3-6 hours	Ye
04-07-2021	Female	18-21	Facebook, Whatsap...	3-6 hours	N
04-07-2021	Male	18-21	Facebook, Whatsap...	6-8 hours	N
04-07-2021	Female	22-30	Facebook, Whatsap...	Less than 2 hours	Ye
04-07-2021	Female	41-60	Facebook, Whatsap...	Less than 2 hours	N
04-07-2021	Male	18-21	Facebook, Whatsap...	3-6 hours	N
04-07-2021	Female	41-60	Facebook, Whatsap...	Less than 2 hours	N
04-07-2021	Female	41-60	Facebook, Whatsap...	3-6 hours	N
04-07-2021	Female	18-21	Facebook, Whatsap...	Less than 2 hours	N
04-07-2021	Female	22-30	Facebook, Whatsap...	6-8 hours	N
04-07-2021	Female	22-30	Facebook, Whatsap...	Less than 2 hours	Ye
04-07-2021	Male	22-30	Facebook, Whatsap...	3-6 hours	N

only showing top 20 rows

```
df.select("Age_Range", "Gender", "Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health").show()
```

```

+-----+-----+-----+
|Age_Range|Gender|Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health|
+-----+-----+-----+
| 18-21| Male|Negative|

```

```
| 18-21| Male| Negative|
| 22-30| Female| Negative|
| 18-21| Male| Negative|
| 18-21| Male| Positive|
| 18-21| Male| Negative|
| 22-30| Female| Negative|
| 18-21| Male| Negative|
| 18-21| Male| Negative|
| 18-21| Female| Positive|
| 18-21| Male| Negative|
| 22-30| Female| Positive|
| 41-60| Female| Positive|
| 18-21| Male| Negative|
| 41-60| Female| Positive|
| 41-60| Female| Positive|
| 18-21| Female| Negative|
| 22-30| Female| Negative|
| 22-30| Female| Negative|
| 22-30| Male| Negative|
+-----+-----+-----+
only showing top 20 rows

df=df.drop("Timestamp","Mental_health_by_Social_media","Social_Media_Platform_most_helpful_while_talking_about_Mental_health")

df=df.drop("Social_Media_Platform_least_helpful_while_talking_about_Mental_health","faced_Mental_health_Issue","Talk_about_your_mental_he

df=df.drop("With_whom_do_you_talk_on_social_media_regarding_your_mental_health")

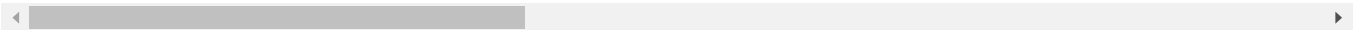
df=df.drop("Social_media_status_that_your_friend_has_posted_relating_to_his_her_mental_health","If_yes_then_did_you_lend_any_support_to_s

df=df.drop("Suicidal_status_or_any_such_status_that_any_of_your_friend's_have_posted")

df=df.drop("If_yes_then_did_you_lend_any_support_to_such_person")

df.show()
```

```
22/12/22 20:16:32 WARN CSVHeaderChecker: CSV header does not conform to the schema.
Header: Gender, Age_Range, Social_Media_Platforms_use, Time_spend_in_Social_media_during_the_Lockdown, Have_you_received_support_f
Schema: Gender, Age_Range, Social_Media_Platforms_use, Time_spend_in_Social_media_during_the_Lockdown, Have_you_received_support_f
Expected: If_yes_then_did_you_lend_any_support_to_such_person14 but found: If_yes_then_did_you_lend_any_support_to_such_person
CSV file: file:///home/taniya/Untitled%20Folder/Social%20Media.csv
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|Gender|Age_Range|Social_Media_Platforms_use|Time_spend_in_Social_media_during_the_Lockdown|Have_you_received_support_from_friends_
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Male| 18-21| Facebook, Whatsap...| 2-3 hours|
| Male| 18-21| Whatsapp, Snapcha...| 3-6 hours|
| Female| 22-30| Facebook, Whatsap...| 2-3 hours|
| Male| 18-21| Facebook, Whatsap...| 2-3 hours|
| Male| 18-21| Facebook, Whatsap...| 3-6 hours|
| Male| 18-21| Facebook, Whatsap...| 3-6 hours|
| Female| 22-30| Facebook, Whatsap...| 3-6 hours|
| Male| 18-21| Facebook, Whatsap...| 2-3 hours|
| Male| 18-21| Whatsapp, Instagr...| 3-6 hours|
| Female| 18-21| Facebook, Whatsap...| 3-6 hours|
| Male| 18-21| Facebook, Whatsap...| 6-8 hours|
| Female| 22-30| Facebook, Whatsap...| Less than 2 hours|
| Female| 41-60| Facebook, Whatsap...| Less than 2 hours|
| Male| 18-21| Facebook, Whatsap...| 3-6 hours|
| Female| 41-60| Facebook, Whatsap...| Less than 2 hours|
| Female| 41-60| Facebook, Whatsap...| 3-6 hours|
| Female| 18-21| Facebook, Whatsap...| Less than 2 hours|
| Female| 22-30| Facebook, Whatsap...| 6-8 hours|
| Female| 22-30| Facebook, Whatsap...| Less than 2 hours|
| Male| 22-30| Facebook, Whatsap...| 3-6 hours|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
only showing top 20 rows
```



```
df=df.drop("Social_Media_Platform_use","Time_spend_in_Social_media_during_the_lockdown")

df.show()

22/12/22 20:18:57 WARN CSVHeaderChecker: CSV header does not conform to the schema.
Header: Gender, Age_Range, Social_Media_Platforms_use, Have_you_received_support_from_friends_because_of_something_you_posted_Soci
Schema: Gender, Age_Range, Social_Media_Platforms_use, Have_you_received_support_from_friends_because_of_something_you_posted_Soci
Expected: If_yes_then_did_you_lend_any_support_to_such_person14 but found: If_yes_then_did_you_lend_any_support_to_such_person
CSV file: file:///home/taniya/Untitled%20Folder/Social%20Media.csv
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|Gender|Age_Range|Social_Media_Platforms_use|Have_you_received_support_from_friends_because_of_something_you_posted_Social_Media|Po
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Male| 18-21| Facebook, Whatsap...| I haven't posted ...|
| Male| 18-21| Whatsapp, Snapcha...| I haven't posted ...|
| Female| 22-30| Facebook, Whatsap...| I haven't posted ...|
| Male| 18-21| Facebook, Whatsap...| I haven't posted ...|
| Male| 18-21| Facebook, Whatsap...| I haven't posted ...|
| Male| 18-21| Facebook, Whatsap...| Yes|
| Female| 22-30| Facebook, Whatsap...| Yes|
| Male| 18-21| Facebook, Whatsap...| I haven't posted ...|
| Male| 18-21| Whatsapp, Instagr...| Yes|
| Female| 18-21| Facebook, Whatsap...| I haven't posted ...|
| Male| 18-21| Facebook, Whatsap...| I haven't posted ...|
| Female| 22-30| Facebook, Whatsap...| Yes|
| Female| 41-60| Facebook, Whatsap...| I haven't posted ...|
| Male| 18-21| Facebook, Whatsap...| I haven't posted ...|
| Female| 41-60| Facebook, Whatsap...| I haven't posted ...|
| Female| 41-60| Facebook, Whatsap...| I haven't posted ...|
| Female| 18-21| Facebook, Whatsap...| I haven't posted ...|
| Female| 22-30| Facebook, Whatsap...| Yes|
| Female| 22-30| Facebook, Whatsap...| Yes|
| Male| 22-30| Facebook, Whatsap...| I haven't posted ...|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
only showing top 20 rows
```

```
df=df.drop("Social_Media_Platforms_use","Have_you_received_support_from_friends_because_of_something_you_posted_Social_Media","If_yes_the")
df.show()
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Gender| Age_Range| Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Male| 18-21| Negative|
| Male| 18-21| Negative|
| Female| 22-30| Negative|
| Male| 18-21| Negative|
| Male| 18-21| Positive|
| Male| 18-21| Negative|
| Female| 22-30| Negative|
| Male| 18-21| Negative|
| Male| 18-21| Negative|
| Female| 18-21| Positive|
| Male| 18-21| Negative|
| Female| 22-30| Positive|
| Female| 41-60| Positive|
| Male| 18-21| Negative|
| Female| 41-60| Positive|
| Female| 41-60| Positive|
| Female| 18-21| Negative|
| Female| 22-30| Negative|
| Female| 22-30| Negative|
| Male| 22-30| Negative|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
only showing top 20 rows
```

```
count=df.count()
print(count)

136

df.groupby("Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health").count().show()
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health| count|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Positive| 54|
| Negative| 82|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
df.groupby("Age_Range","Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health").count().show()
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Age_Range| Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health| count|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 22-30 years old| Negative| 3|
| 18-21| Positive| 25|
| 41-60| Negative| 26|
| 18-21| Negative| 36|
| 22-30| Negative| 15|
| 31-40 years old| Positive| 1|
| 31-40| Negative| 2|
| 41-60| Positive| 18|
```

	31-40	Positive	2
	22-30	Positive	8
+-----+			

```
df = df.replace(['22-30 years old', '31-40 years old'], ['22-30', '31-40'])
```

```
df.select("Age_Range").show()
```

	Age_Range
+-----+	
	18-21
	18-21
	22-30
	18-21
	18-21
	18-21
	22-30
	18-21
	18-21
	18-21
	18-21
	22-30
	22-30
	41-60
	18-21
	41-60
	41-60
	18-21
	22-30
	22-30
	22-30
+-----+	
only showing top 20 rows	

```
df.groupBy("Age_Range").count().show()
```

	Age_Range	count
+-----+		
	18-21	61
	22-30	26
	31-40	5
	41-60	44
+-----+		

```
df.groupBy("Age_Range", "Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health").count().show()
```

	Age_Range	Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health	count
+-----+			
	18-21	Positive	25
	41-60	Negative	26
	18-21	Negative	36
	22-30	Negative	18
	31-40	Negative	2
	41-60	Positive	18
	31-40	Positive	3
	22-30	Positive	8
+-----+			

```
df.groupBy("Gender", "Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health").count().show()
```

	Gender	Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health	count
+-----+			
	Male	Positive	29
	Female	Positive	25
	Female	Negative	36
	Male	Negative	46
+-----+			

```
df.show()
```

	Gender	Age_Range	Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health
+-----+			
	Male	18-21	Negative
	Male	18-21	Negative
	Female	22-30	Negative

Male	18-21	Negative
Male	18-21	Positive
Male	18-21	Negative
Female	22-30	Negative
Male	18-21	Negative
Male	18-21	Negative
Female	18-21	Positive
Male	18-21	Negative
Female	22-30	Positive
Female	41-60	Positive
Male	18-21	Negative
Female	41-60	Positive
Female	41-60	Positive
Female	18-21	Negative
Female	22-30	Negative
Female	22-30	Negative
Male	22-30	Negative

only showing top 20 rows

```
indexers = [StringIndexer(inputCol=column, outputCol=column+"_index").fit(df) for column in ["Age_Range","Gender","Positive_or_negative_e
pipeline = Pipeline(stages=indexers)
df = pipeline.fit(df).transform(df)
```

```
df.show()
```

Gender	Age_Range	Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health	Age_Range_index	Gender_index	Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_h
Male	18-21	Negative	0.0	0.0	
Male	18-21	Negative	0.0	0.0	
Female	22-30	Negative	2.0	1.0	
Male	18-21	Negative	0.0	0.0	
Male	18-21	Positive	0.0	0.0	
Male	18-21	Negative	0.0	0.0	
Female	22-30	Negative	2.0	1.0	
Male	18-21	Negative	0.0	0.0	
Male	18-21	Negative	0.0	0.0	
Female	18-21	Positive	0.0	1.0	
Male	18-21	Negative	0.0	0.0	
Female	22-30	Positive	2.0	1.0	
Female	41-60	Positive	1.0	1.0	
Male	18-21	Negative	0.0	0.0	
Female	41-60	Positive	1.0	1.0	
Female	41-60	Positive	1.0	1.0	
Female	18-21	Negative	0.0	1.0	
Female	22-30	Negative	2.0	1.0	
Female	22-30	Negative	2.0	1.0	
Male	22-30	Negative	2.0	0.0	

only showing top 20 rows



```
df=df.drop("Gender","Age_Range","Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health")
```

```
df.show()
```

Age_Range_index	Gender_index	Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health_index
0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0
2.0	1.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	1.0
0.0	0.0	0.0
2.0	1.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	1.0	1.0
0.0	0.0	0.0
2.0	1.0	1.0
1.0	1.0	1.0
0.0	0.0	0.0
1.0	1.0	1.0
1.0	1.0	1.0
0.0	1.0	0.0
2.0	1.0	0.0
2.0	1.0	0.0
2.0	0.0	0.0

```
feature = VectorAssembler(inputCols=df.columns[1:],outputCol="features")
feature_vector= feature.transform(df)
```

```
feature_vector.show()
```

Age_Range_index	Gender_index	Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health_index	features
0.0	0.0	0.0	(2,[],[])
0.0	0.0	0.0	(2,[],[])
2.0	1.0	0.0	[1.0,0.0]
0.0	0.0	0.0	(2,[],[])
0.0	0.0	1.0	[0.0,1.0]
0.0	0.0	0.0	(2,[],[])
2.0	1.0	0.0	[1.0,0.0]
0.0	0.0	0.0	(2,[],[])
0.0	0.0	0.0	(2,[],[])
0.0	1.0	1.0	[1.0,1.0]
0.0	0.0	0.0	(2,[],[])
2.0	1.0	1.0	[1.0,1.0]
1.0	1.0	1.0	[1.0,1.0]
0.0	0.0	0.0	(2,[],[])
1.0	1.0	1.0	[1.0,1.0]
1.0	1.0	1.0	[1.0,1.0]
0.0	1.0	0.0	[1.0,0.0]
2.0	1.0	0.0	[1.0,0.0]
2.0	1.0	0.0	[1.0,0.0]
2.0	0.0	0.0	(2,[],[])

```
feature_vector.select("Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health_index","features").show()
```

Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health_index	features
0.0	(2,[],[])
0.0	(2,[],[])
0.0	[1.0,0.0]
0.0	(2,[],[])
1.0	[0.0,1.0]
0.0	(2,[],[])
0.0	[1.0,0.0]
0.0	(2,[],[])
0.0	(2,[],[])
1.0	[1.0,1.0]
0.0	(2,[],[])
1.0	[1.0,1.0]
1.0	[1.0,1.0]
0.0	(2,[],[])
1.0	[1.0,1.0]
1.0	[1.0,1.0]
0.0	[1.0,0.0]
0.0	[1.0,0.0]
0.0	[1.0,0.0]
0.0	(2,[],[])

```
(trainingData, testData) = feature_vector.randomSplit([0.8, 0.2],seed = 11)
```

```
from pyspark.ml.classification import LinearSVC
svm = LinearSVC(labelCol="Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health_index", featuresCol="features")
svm_model = svm.fit(trainingData)
svm_prediction = svm_model.transform(testData)
svm_prediction.select("prediction", "Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health_index", "features").show()
```

prediction	Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health_index	features
0.0	0.0	(2,[],[])
0.0	0.0	(2,[],[])
0.0	0.0	(2,[],[])
0.0	0.0	(2,[],[])
0.0	0.0	(2,[],[])
0.0	0.0	(2,[],[])
0.0	0.0	(2,[],[])
0.0	0.0	(2,[],[])
1.0	1.0	[0.0,1.0]
1.0	1.0	[0.0,1.0]

	1.0	1.0 [0.0,1.0]
	1.0	1.0 [0.0,1.0]
	0.0	0.0 [1.0,0.0]
	0.0	0.0 [1.0,0.0]
	1.0	1.0 [1.0,1.0]
	0.0	0.0 [1.0,1.0]
	0.0	0.0 (2,[],[])
	0.0	0.0 (2,[],[])
	1.0	1.0 [0.0,1.0]
	1.0	1.0 [0.0,1.0]
	0.0	0.0 [1.0,0.0]
+-----+-----+		

only showing top 20 rows

```
evaluator = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(labelCol="Positive_or_negative_effect_on_mental_health_index", predictionCol="prediction",

svm_accuracy = evaluator.evaluate(svm_prediction)
print("Accuracy of Support Vector Machine is = %g"% (svm_accuracy))
print("Test Error of Support Vector Machine = %g " % (1.0 - svm_accuracy))
```

Accuracy of Support Vector Machine is = 1  
Test Error of Support Vector Machine = 0

