

18-10-2025

3a) a) WAP to simulate the working of a queue of integers using an array. Provide the following operations: Insert, Delete, Display The program should print appropriate messages for queue empty and queue overflow conditions

```
#include <stdio.h>

#define MAX 5 // maximum size of queue

int queue[MAX];

int front = -1, rear = -1;

/* Function to insert an element into the queue */

void insert() {
    int item;

    if (rear == MAX - 1) {
        printf("Queue Overflow! Cannot insert.\n");
        return;
    }

    printf("Enter element to insert: ");
    scanf("%d", &item);

    if (front == -1)
        front = 0;

    queue[++rear] = item;
    printf("Element inserted successfully.\n");
}

/* Function to delete an element from the queue */

void delete() {
    if (front == -1 || front > rear) {
        printf("Queue Empty! Cannot delete.\n");
        return;
    }

    printf("Deleted element: %d\n", queue[front++]);

    if (front > rear) {
        front = rear = -1;
    }
}
```

```
/* Function to display queue elements */
```

```
void display() {  
    int i;  
    if (front == -1) {  
        printf("Queue Empty! Nothing to display.\n");  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

```
  
    printf("Queue elements: ");  
    for (i = front; i <= rear; i++) {  
        printf("%d ", queue[i]);  
    }  
    printf("\n");  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    int choice;  
    do {  
        printf("\n--- Queue Operations Menu ---\n");  
        printf("1. Insert\n");  
        printf("2. Delete\n");  
        printf("3. Display\n");  
        printf("4. Exit\n");  
        printf("Enter your choice: ");  
        scanf("%d", &choice);  
        switch (choice) {  
            case 1:  
                insert();  
                break;  
            case 2:  
                delete();  
                break;  
            case 3:  
                display();  
                break;  
        }  
    } while (choice != 4);  
}
```

case 4:

```
printf("Exiting program.\n");
```

```
break;
```

default:

```
printf("Invalid choice!\n");
```

```
}
```

```
} while (choice != 4);
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
--- Queue Operations Menu ---
1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Queue elements: 12 13 14

--- Queue Operations Menu ---
1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Deleted element: 12

--- Queue Operations Menu ---
1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Queue elements: 13 14

--- Queue Operations Menu ---
1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: |
```

```
--- Queue Operations Menu ---
1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter element to insert: 12
Element inserted successfully.

--- Queue Operations Menu ---
1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter element to insert: 13
Element inserted successfully.

--- Queue Operations Menu ---
1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter element to insert: 14
Element inserted successfully.

--- Queue Operations Menu ---
1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Queue elements: 12 13 14

--- Queue Operations Menu ---
1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Deleted element: 12

--- Queue Operations Menu ---
1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Queue elements: 13 14
```