Project Problem #6: You've been asked to help the Rutgers Department of Transportation (DoT) to design a student bus route management system. The DoT wants a system that meets certain performance criteria, e.g., frequency, cost, the maximum time to destination etc. You will need to make sensible necessary assumptions of the budget, the time between campuses, frequency etc., but no student should have to wait more than 30 minutes to get to a class on any campus from any point on the New Brunswick campus.

#### **Specification and Requirements Engineering:**

#### • User Requirements:

 This student bus route management system is designed to display the time of arrival between two bus stops at Rutgers University. The user of this app should not have to wait more than 30 minutes to travel between two bus stops for class, events, etc.

#### • System Requirements:

- System will hold constant access to the Rutgers Bus network to access buses' locations throughout all the campuses
- An estimated time of arrival will be provided to the user from 2 locations (to and from) where they choose.
- An option to set an alert notification when the desired bus is within 5 minutes to the bus stop
- A map of the buses on route to see their physical location in the event of heavy traffic and I misinterpreted ETA. (We are measuring ETA by distance and time without considering heavy traffic that could affect ETA)

#### Functional Requirements:

- The user should be able to view all buses in route chosen via Google API map
- The user should be able to view the ETA of the buses in route chosen
- The user should be able to set an alert that notifies them when a bus is within 5 minutes of arrival
- The user should be able to input their starting point location and the destination bus stop they choose

#### • Non-functional Requirements:

#### Organizational Requirements:

Users need to authenticate themselves by signing in with netid and password or RUID number.

#### Performance Requirements:

- The system should be able to withstand immense throughput from the users and execute in a timely manner.
- The system should regulate bus scheduling to be at most 30 min apart per bus per route

#### Safety Requirements:

■ In the event of an accident or anything that causes route blockage or danger to any drivers or passengers, the system should notify them.

## Security Requirements:

- To prevent any hacking into the system, authorization via netid/password or RUID is required before using system
- The system should remain available for the operating hours for buses (7 am 3 am)

#### • Domain Requirements:

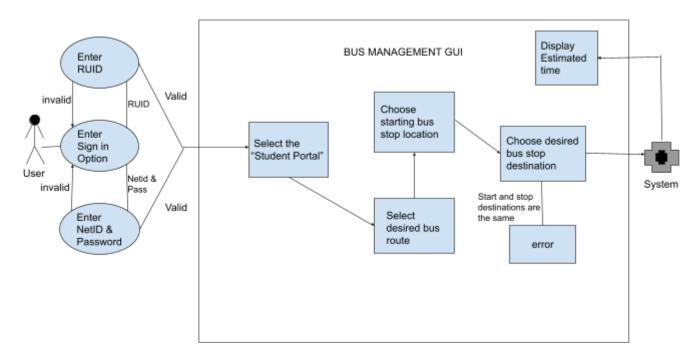
Utilizes the Google API

#### • Usability Requirements:

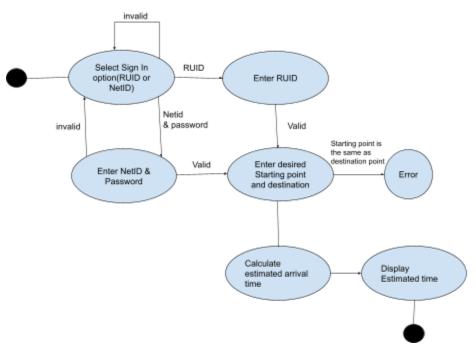
 Should be easy to use and easy to understand without a learning curve (User simplicity)

#### **Systems Modeling**

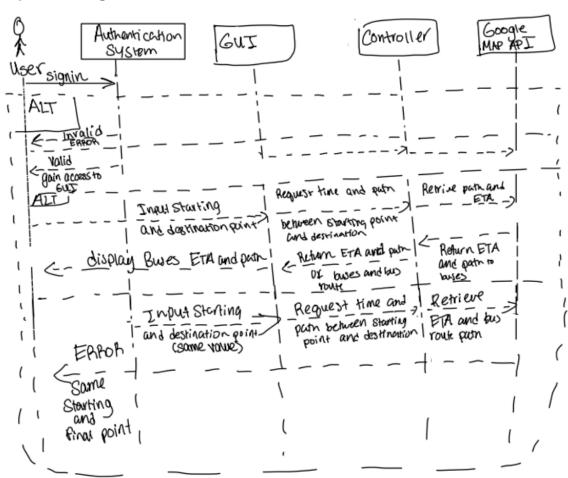
## Use Case Diagram:



#### **Activity Diagram:**

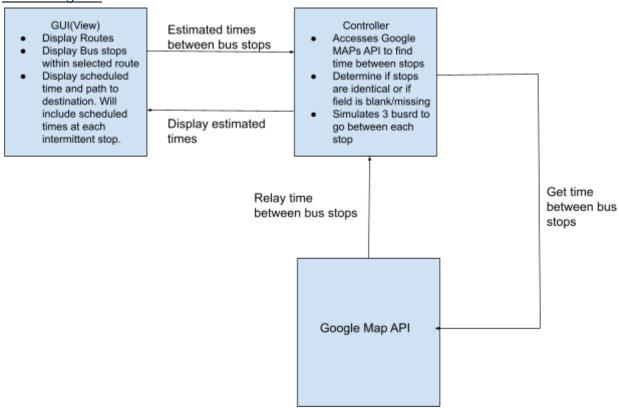


## **Sequence Diagram**



## **Architectural Design:**

## **MVC** Diagram



# <u>Layered Architecture Diagram:</u>

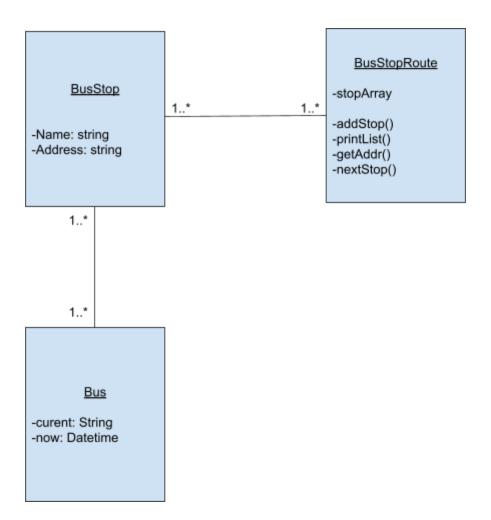
GUI

Authentication, Login, Form and Menu Manager, and Data Validation

Data importation and exportation (inputting starting point and destination), Security Management, Notification (Alerts)

Rutgers Student Database | Transaction management | Bus Network Database | Google Map API

## Class Diagram:



# **Design and Implementation:**

# Design Ideas

- User will sign-in to be authenticated via netid/password or RUID
- User will input their starting point
- User will input their destination
- User has the option to be alerted 5 min before the bus reaches their starting point
- System should display ETA of bus(es) arriving to user starting point
- System should display a map of the buses on route



## Software Testing (across all levels):

 Program should first ask User for Security Authentication. This is in the form of either NetID/Password combination, or RUID

```
/Users/beamannegash/PycharmProjects/Project-Major/venv/bin/python /Users/beamannegash/PycharmProjects/Project-Major/Sprint2.py
Would you like to sign in via netid/password or RUID? Enter 1 for netid/Password OR 2 for RUID:
```

 If user puts in incorrect NetID/Password or incorrect RUID, it will alert user credentials are invalid and re-ask user for Sign In credentials

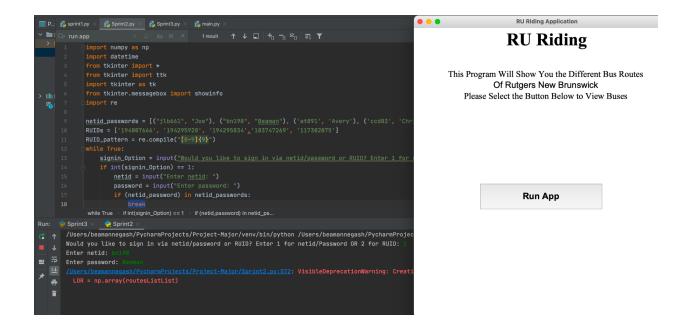
```
/Users/beamannegash/PycharmProjects/Project-Major/venv/bin/python /Users/beamannegash/PycharmProjects/Project-Major/Sprint2.py
Would you like to sign in via netid/password or RUID? Enter 1 for netid/Password OR 2 for RUID:
Enter password:
Invalid credentials

Would you like to sign in via netid/password or RUID? Enter 1 for netid/Password OR 2 for RUID:

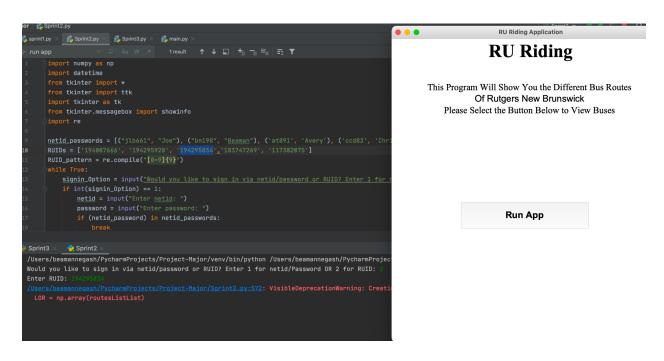
Enter RUID:
Enter RUID:
Enter RUID:
Would you like to sign in via netid/password or RUID? Enter 1 for netid/Password OR 2 for RUID:

Would you like to sign in via netid/password or RUID? Enter 1 for netid/Password OR 2 for RUID:
```

 Signing In with valid NetID/Password Credentials causes Homepage GUI to open



Signing In with valid RUID Credentials causes Homepage GUI to open



• Homepage GUI opens when Secutiry Authentication is cleared



# **RU Riding**

This Program Will Show You the Different Bus Routes
Of Rutgers New Brunswick
Please Select the Button Below to View Buses

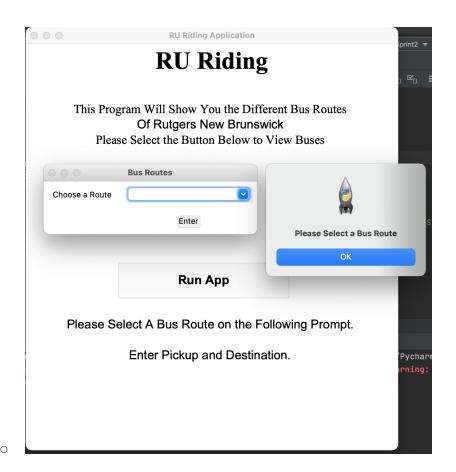
Run App

0

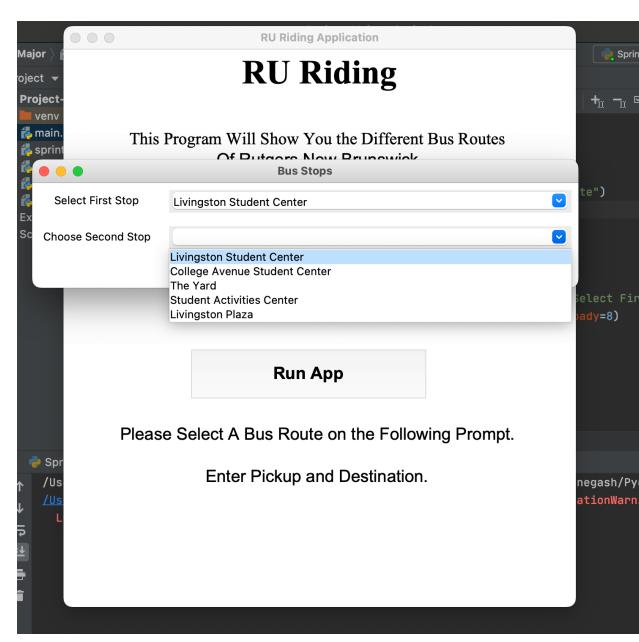
- When pressing Run Application button, testing to ensure that Routes GUI popups while also writing new text on the Homepage GUI
  - Dropdown should appear listing all the possible bus routes you are able to take



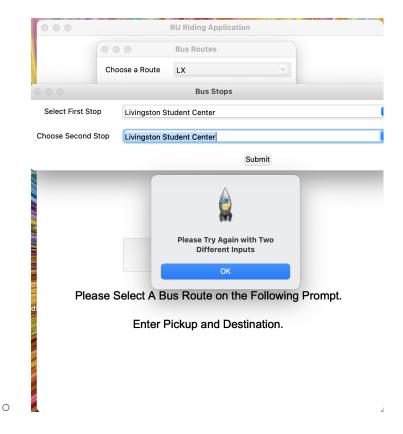
 If no option is selected for a Route and user presses Enter, an alert should appear



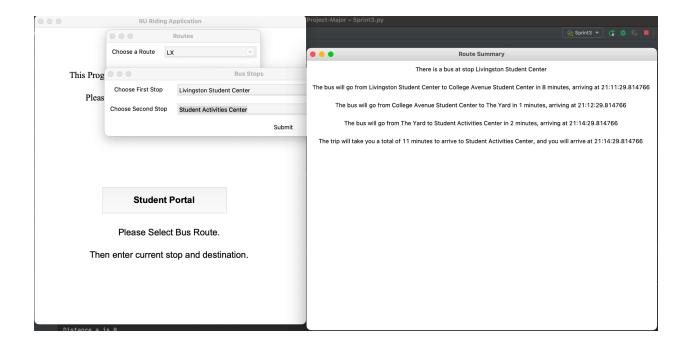
• User can Select a route from a list of buses, showing all possible starting and ending locations from that specific route



 Selecting a Bus Route with the same Start and End Locations will cause a popup alert to appear



 When Two valid Stops are selecting, a new window will appear detailing bus route information such as time it will take for this to show up, time for bus to go through all its stops, as well as the aggregate of the total amount of time the bus route will take.



#### **Evaluation:**

- Investigated how to implement users requirements
- Through multiple diagrams we determined the ideal and step my step systems the code should follow
- Created Security Authentication system that stops non students from getting Rutgers Bus Information
- Created GUI Window that allows user to select Bus and starting location/destination
- Implemented Google Distance Matrix API and integrated it within the GUI
- Selecting Bus Routes now displays information such as total number of stops, total amount of time, etc, giving the user the necessary information to receive a bus ride.

## **Project Management:**

#### **Risk Management**

| Description                                 | Impact                                | Probability | Severity | Mitigation                          |
|---|---------------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------------------------------|
| Team members may not submit code on time or | Deadlines for sprints will have to be | Moderate    | Serious  | Check up periodically before sprint |

| are<br>unresponsive  | pushed. Other team members may need to take up extra work to finish the project on time                    |          |           | deadline on<br>how everyone<br>is progressing<br>with their<br>assignment  |
|--|--|----------|-----------|--|
| The estimated time for this sprint is underestimated                                     | This would affect the quality of the sprint or it would change the schedule for production of the software | Moderate | Tolerable | Checking up<br>periodically on<br>the progress of<br>each task will<br>help the group<br>adjust the<br>deadlines<br>faster if<br>necessary |
| Group members<br>do not have the<br>requisite<br>experience to<br>work on their<br>tasks | Team members would have to learn skills before starting to code their task                                 | Moderate | Tolerable | Tasks should be started early so that team members can learn the skills required to complete the task                                      |

## Effort to make system dependable (Availability and Security)

By making sure that our system is constantly available during the operating hours of buses we make our system more dependable, providing service to users. By using an authentication component to the system, we prevent misusers from accessing our system and only allow Rutgers students and faculty to ride the buses.

# **Advanced SWE solution (Software Reuse)**

By utilizing the Google API distance matrix code to add functionality to the system, we avoid having to hardcode the functionality since it is compatible with Python.