

Arithmetic

for Ashton, Lyla, Neomi, Ruth, and Malakai

Contents

Preface	5
Publication	6
Copying	7
Multiplication	8
The Number 1	8
Product $1 = 1 \times 1$	8
The Number 2	9
Product $2 = 1 \times 2$	9
Product $2 = 2 \times 1$	10
The Number 3	11
Product $3 = 1 \times 3$	11
Product $3 = 3 \times 1$	12
The Number 4	13
Product $4 = 4 \times 1$	13
Product $4 = 1 \times 4$	14
Product $4 = 2 \times 2$	15
The Number 5	16
Product $5 = 1 \times 5$	16
Product $5 = 5 \times 1$	17
The Number 6	18
Product $6 = 6 \times 1$	18

Product $6 = 1 \times 6$	19
Product $6 = 3 \times 2$	20
Product $6 = 2 \times 3$	21
The Number 7	22
Product $7 = 7 \times 1$	22
Product $7 = 1 \times 7$	23
The Number 8	24
Product $8 = 8 \times 1$	24
Product $8 = 1 \times 8$	25
Product $8 = 4 \times 2$	26
Product $8 = 2 \times 4$	27
The Number 9	28
Product $9 = 1 \times 9$	28
Product $9 = 9 \times 1$	29
Product $9 = 3 \times 3$	30
The Number 10	31
Product $10 = 1 \times 10$	31
Product $10 = 10 \times 1$	32
Product $10 = 2 \times 5$	33
Product $10 = 5 \times 2$	34
The Number 11	35
Product $11 = 1 \times 11$	35
Product $11 = 11 \times 1$	36
The Number 12	37
Product $12 = 12 \times 1$	37
Product $12 = 1 \times 12$	38
Product $12 = 6 \times 2$	39
Product $12 = 2 \times 6$	40
Product $12 = 3 \times 4$	41
Product $12 = 4 \times 3$	42
The Number 13	43

Product $13 = 1 \times 13$	43
Product $13 = 13 \times 1$	44
The Number 14	45
Product $14 = 14 \times 1$	45
Product $14 = 1 \times 14$	46
Product $14 = 2 \times 7$	47
Product $14 = 7 \times 2$	48
The Number 15	49
Product $15 = 15 \times 1$	49
Product $15 = 1 \times 15$	50
Product $15 = 5 \times 3$	51
Product $15 = 3 \times 5$	52
The Number 16	53
Product $16 = 16 \times 1$	53
Product $16 = 1 \times 16$	54
Product $16 = 2 \times 8$	55
Product $16 = 8 \times 2$	56
Product $16 = 4 \times 4$	57
The Number 17	58
Product $17 = 17 \times 1$	58
Product $17 = 1 \times 17$	59
The Number 18	60
Product $18 = 1 \times 18$	60
Product $18 = 18 \times 1$	61
Product $18 = 9 \times 2$	62
Product $18 = 2 \times 9$	63
Product $18 = 6 \times 3$	64
Product $18 = 3 \times 6$	65
The Number 19	66
Product $19 = 1 \times 19$	66
Product $19 = 19 \times 1$	67

The Number 20	68
Product $20 = 20 \times 1$	68
Product $20 = 1 \times 20$	69
Product $20 = 10 \times 2$	70
Product $20 = 2 \times 10$	71
Product $20 = 4 \times 5$	72
Product $20 = 5 \times 4$	73
The Number 21	74
Product $21 = 1 \times 21$	74
Product $21 = 21 \times 1$	75
Product $21 = 3 \times 7$	76
Product $21 = 7 \times 3$	77
The Number 22	78
Product $22 = 22 \times 1$	78
Product $22 = 1 \times 22$	79
Product $22 = 11 \times 2$	80
Product $22 = 2 \times 11$	81
The Number 23	82
Product $23 = 23 \times 1$	82
Product $23 = 1 \times 23$	83
The Number 24	84
Product $24 = 24 \times 1$	84
Product $24 = 1 \times 24$	85
Product $24 = 12 \times 2$	86
Product $24 = 2 \times 12$	87
Product $24 = 3 \times 8$	88
Product $24 = 8 \times 3$	89
Product $24 = 6 \times 4$	90
Product $24 = 4 \times 6$	91

LICENSE	92
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Preface

for Ashton, Lyla, Neomi, Ruth, and Malakai

Publication

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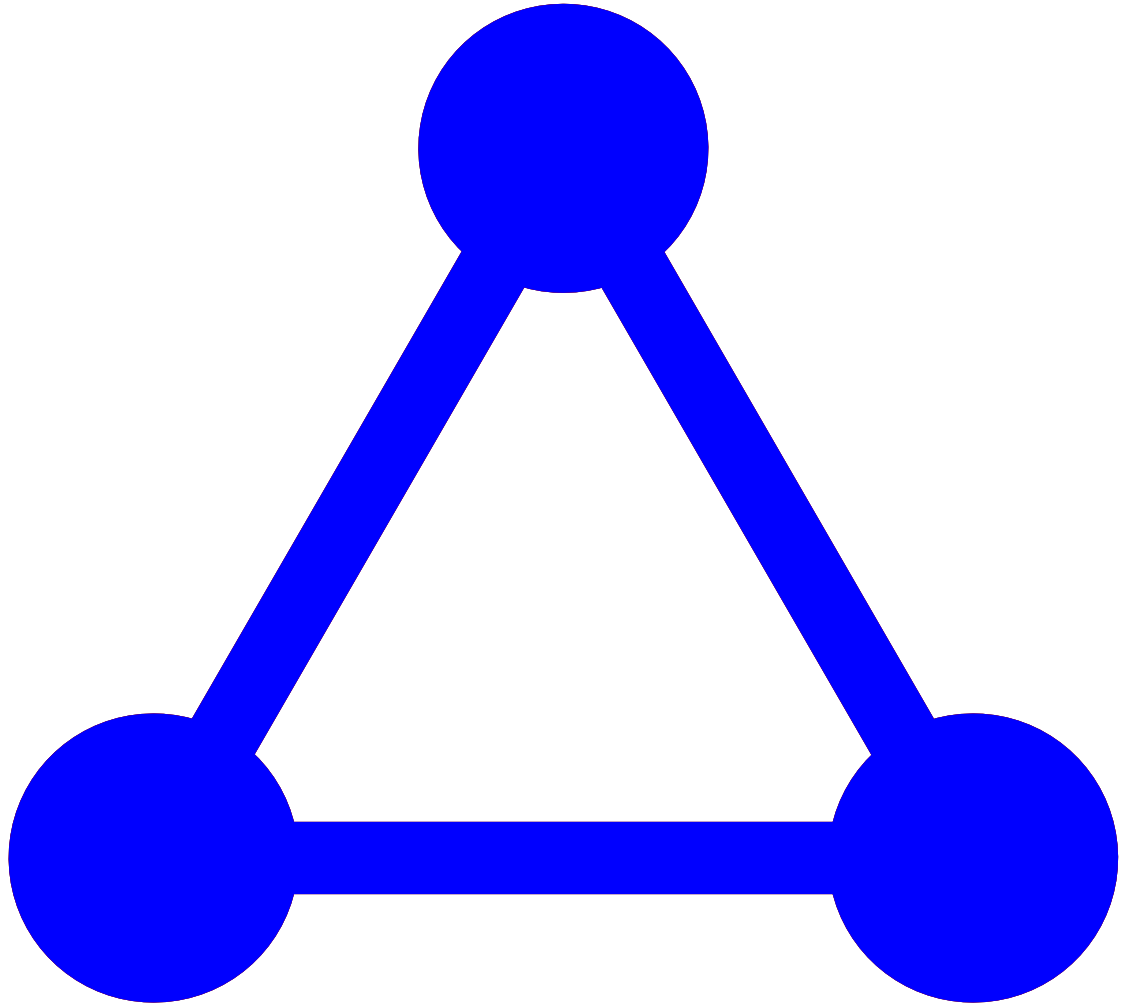
Copying

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Multiplication

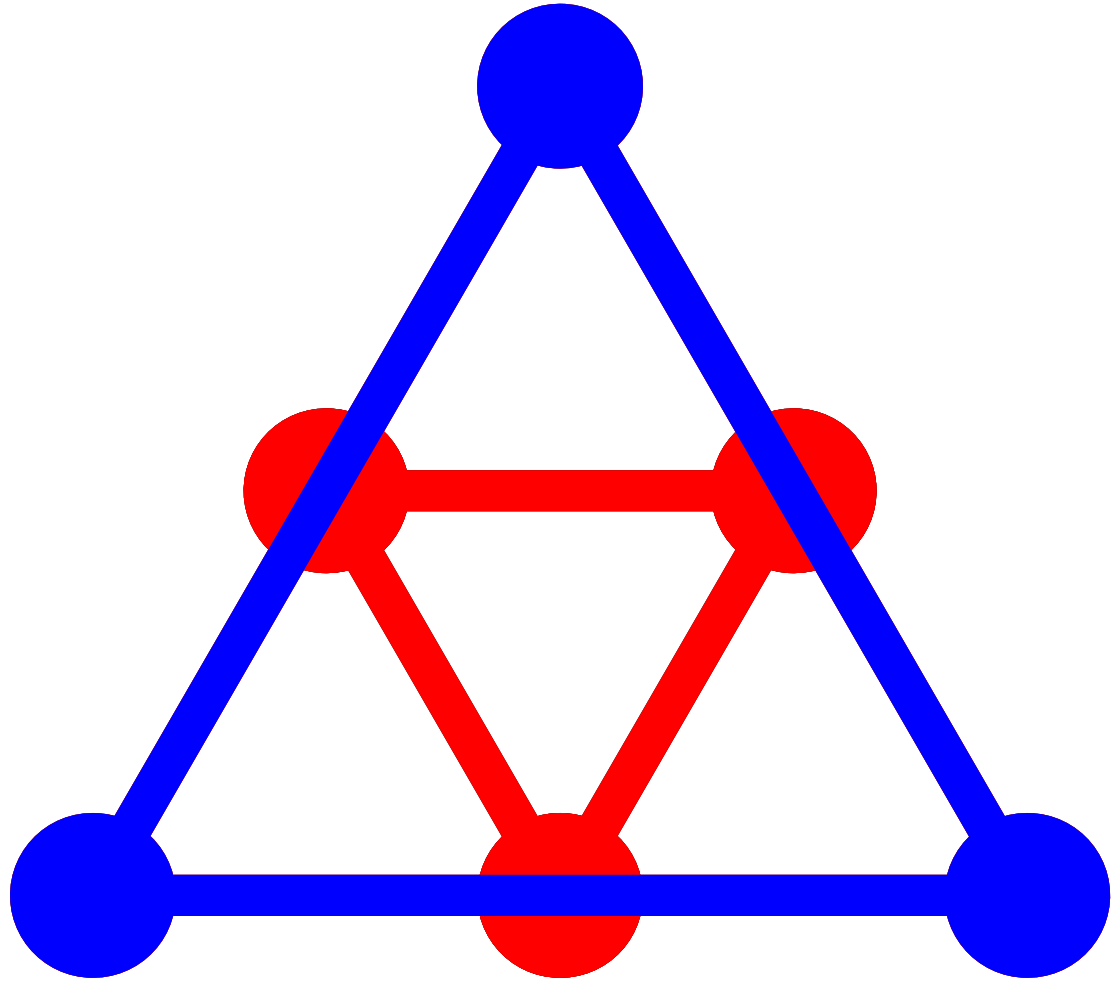
The Number 1

Product $1 = 1 \times 1$

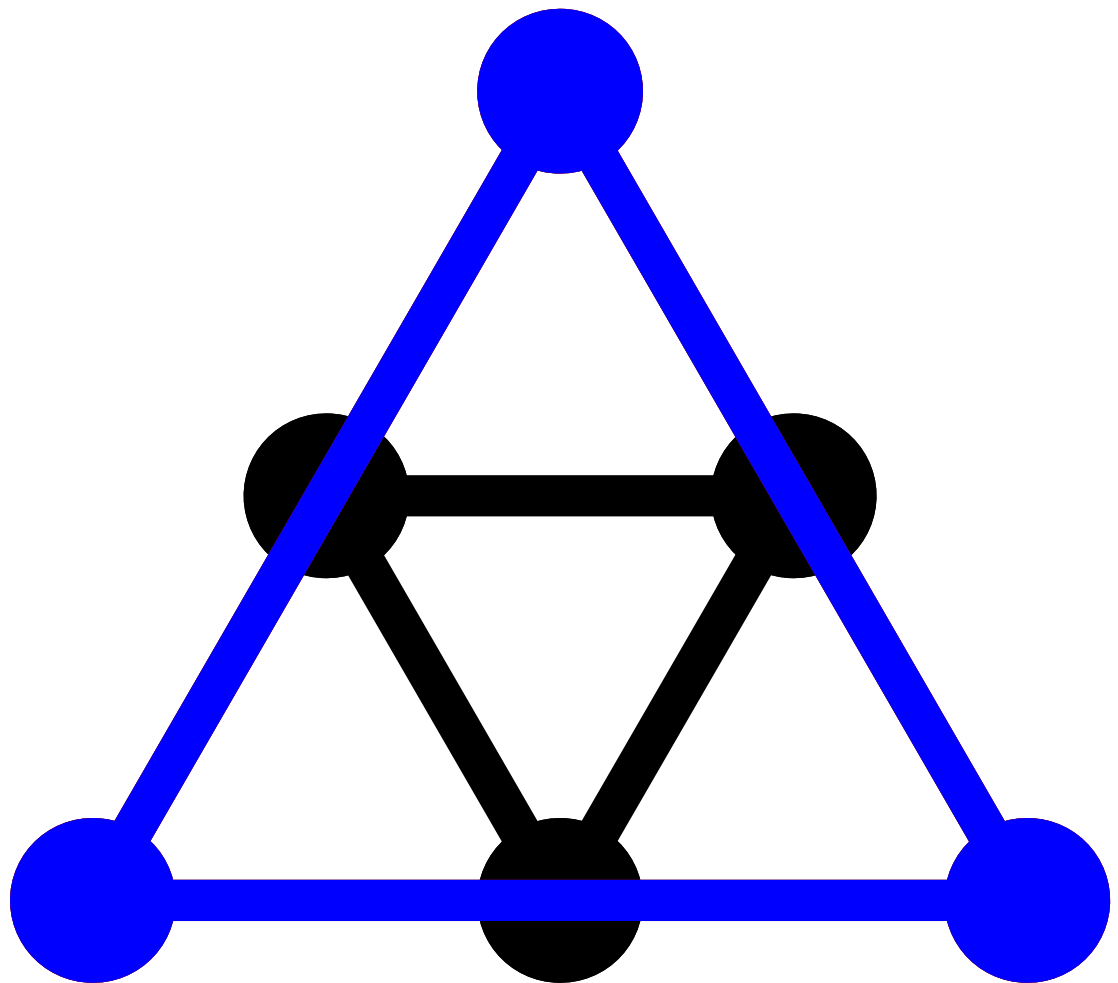


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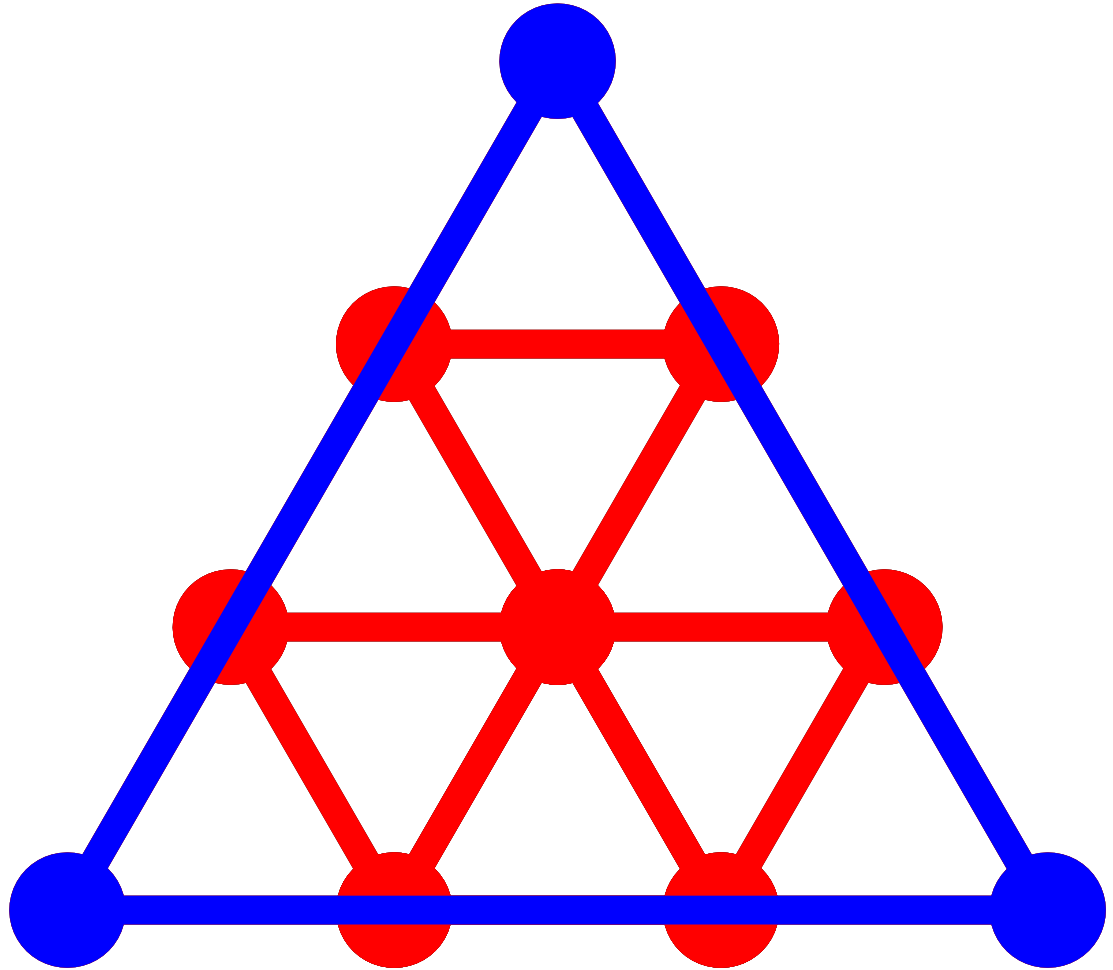


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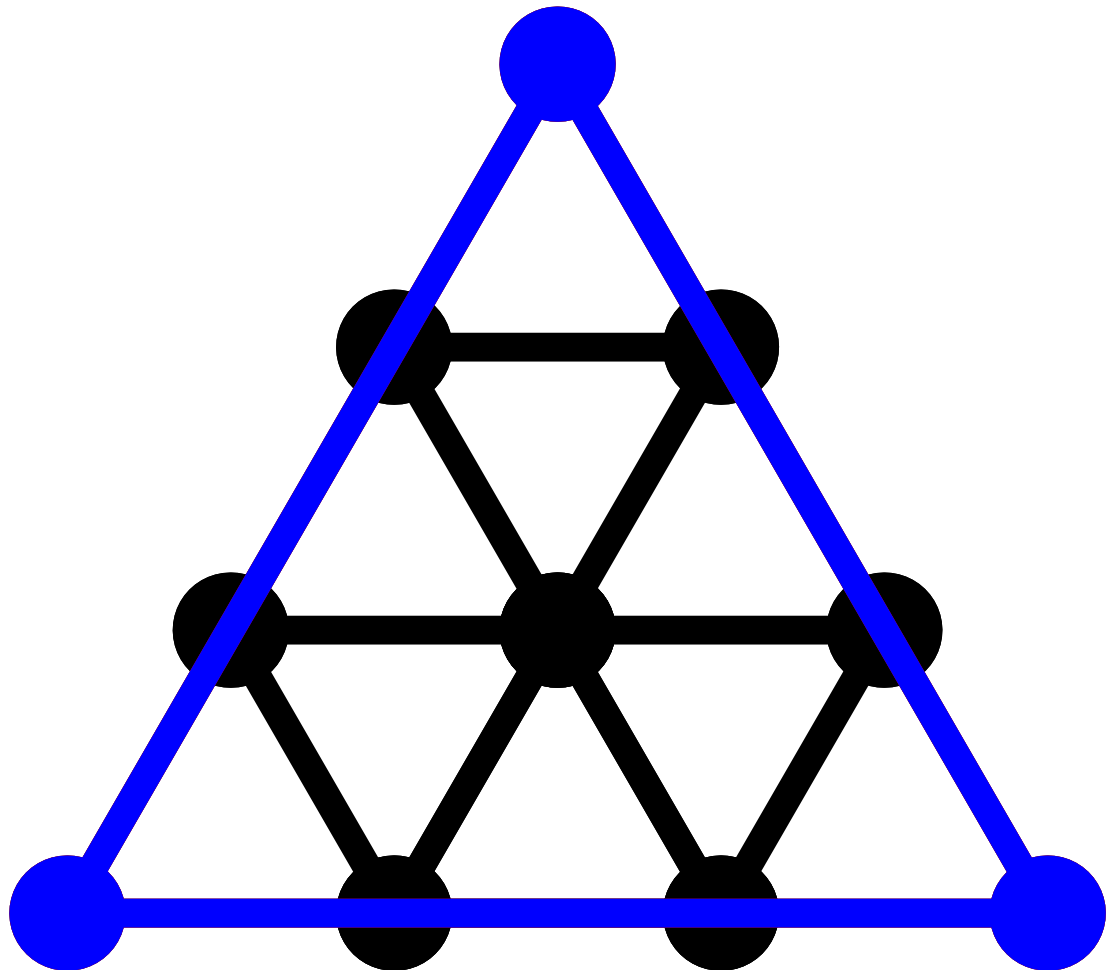


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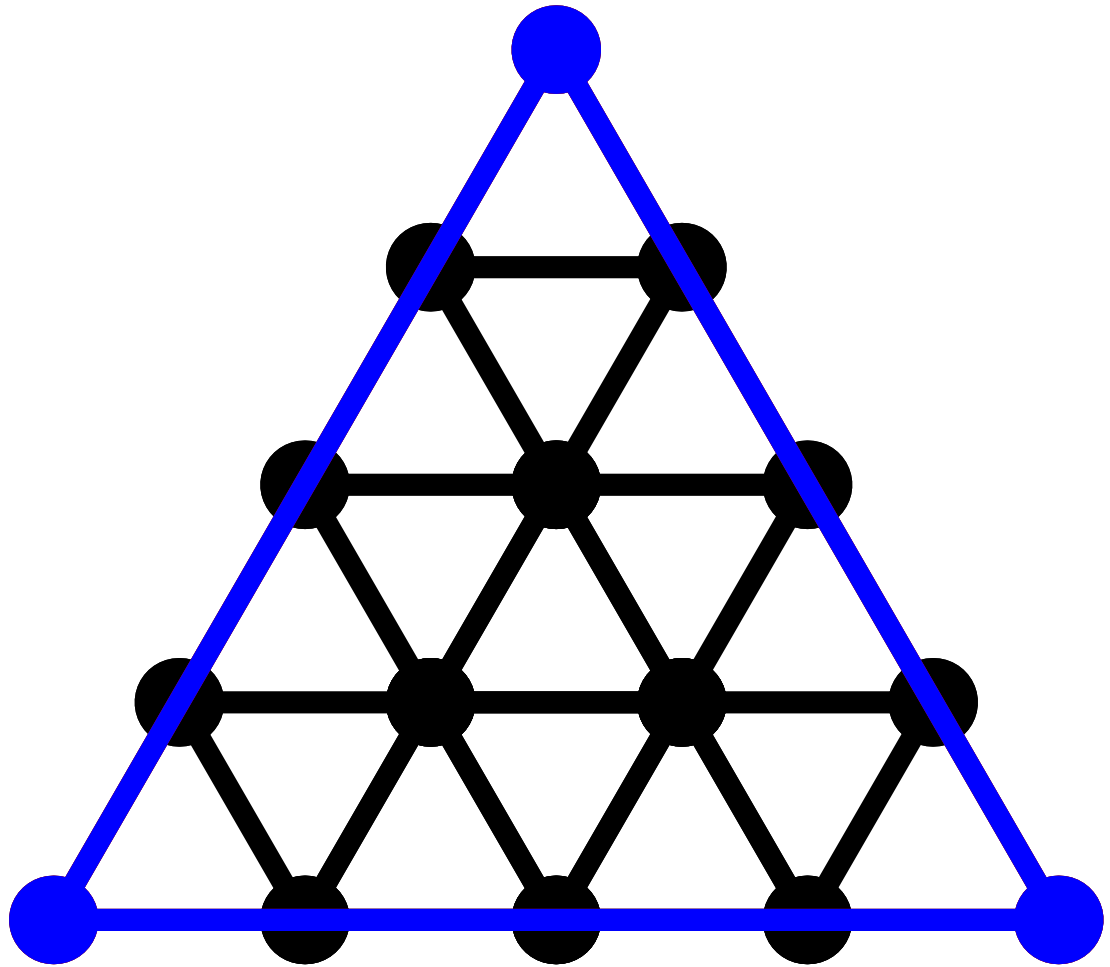


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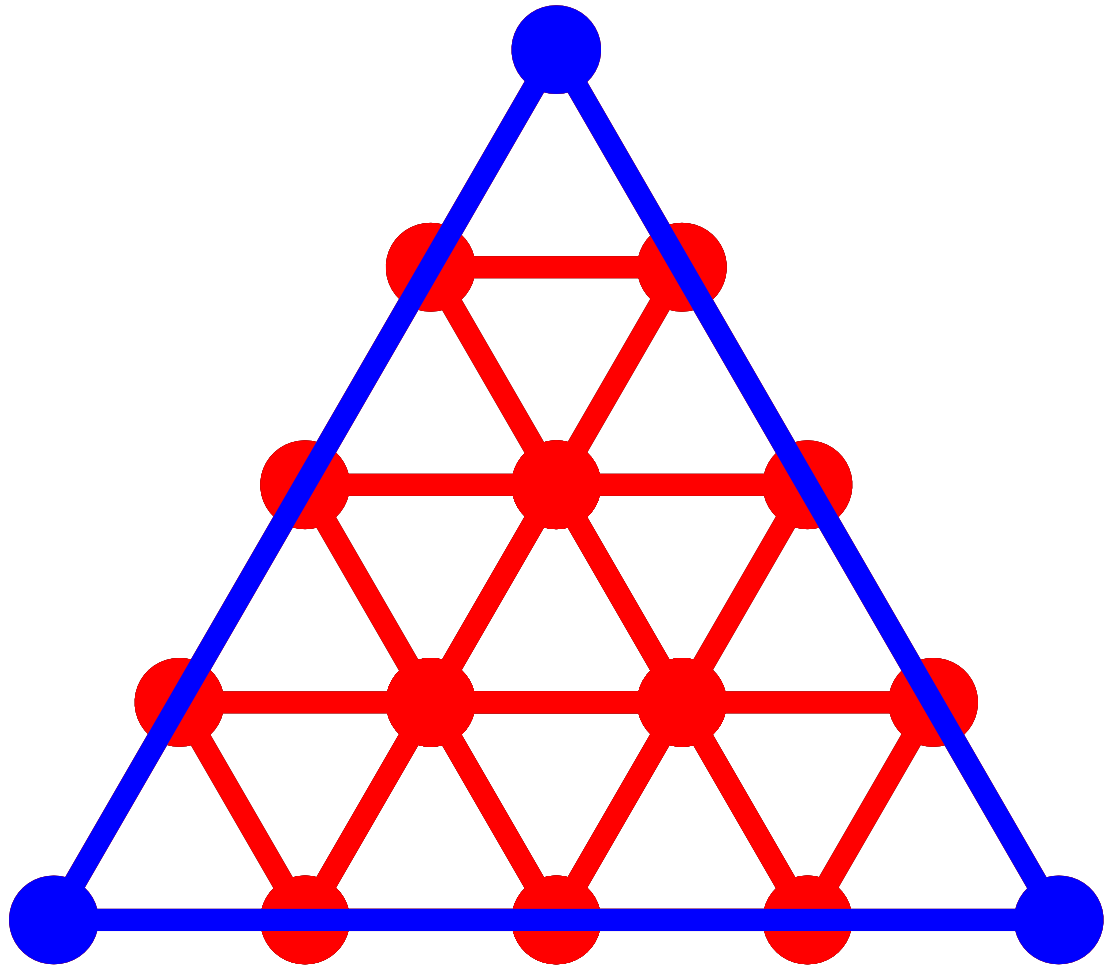


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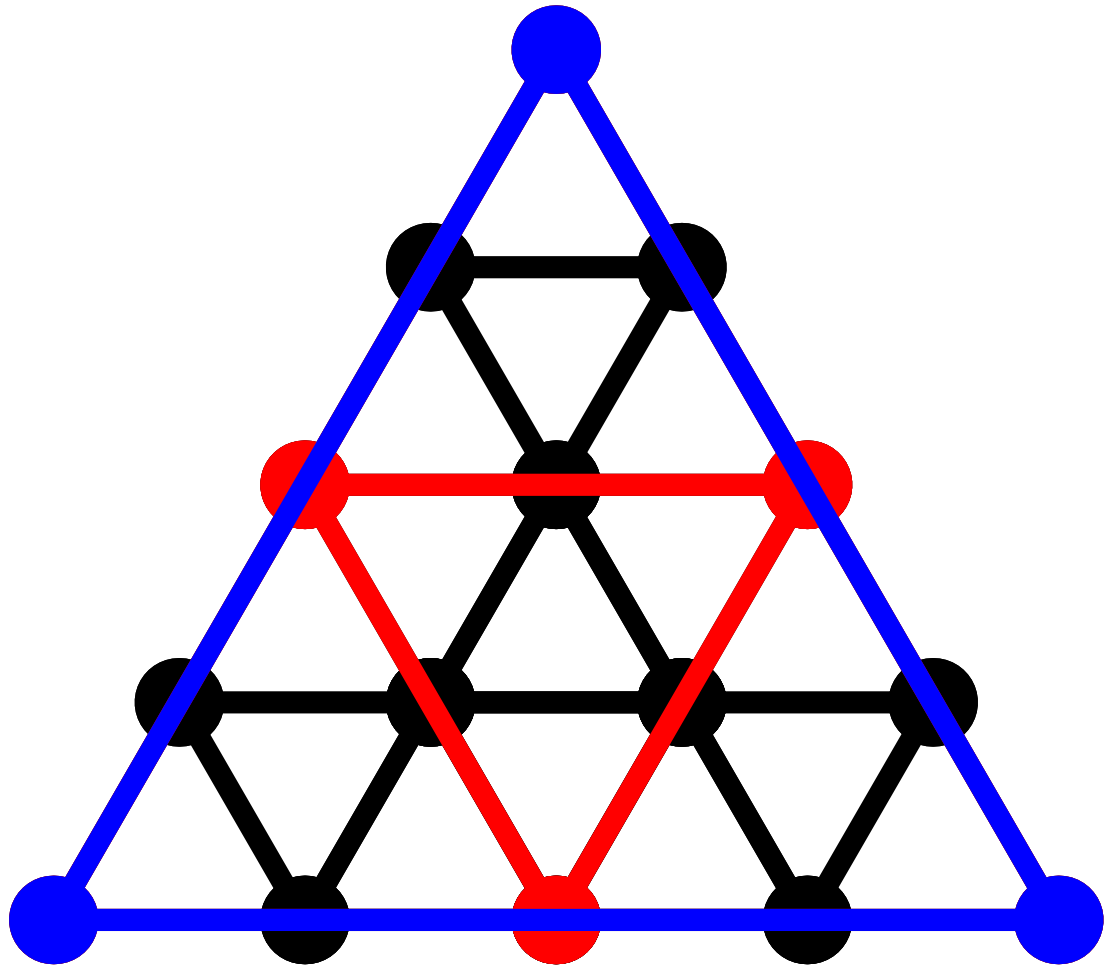
Product $4 = 4 \times 1$



Product $4 = 1 \times 4$

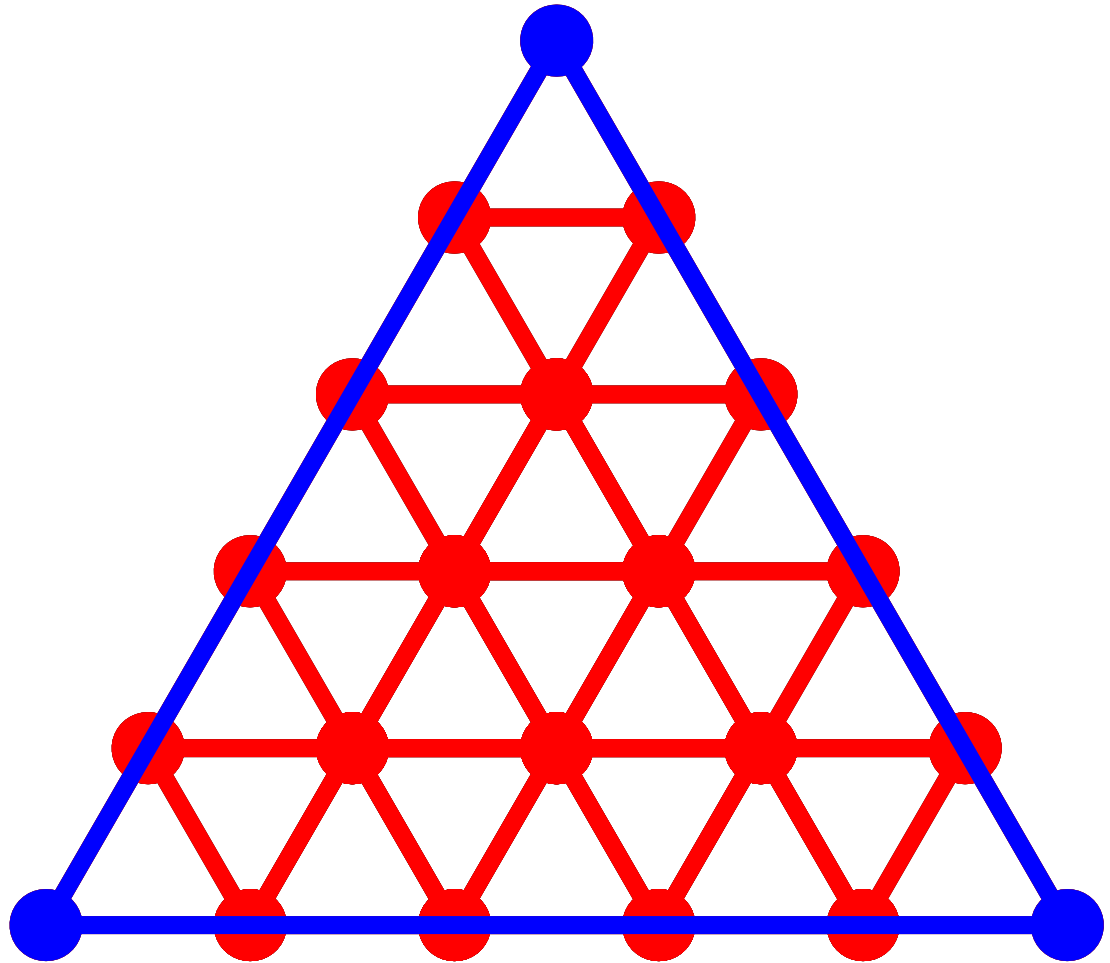


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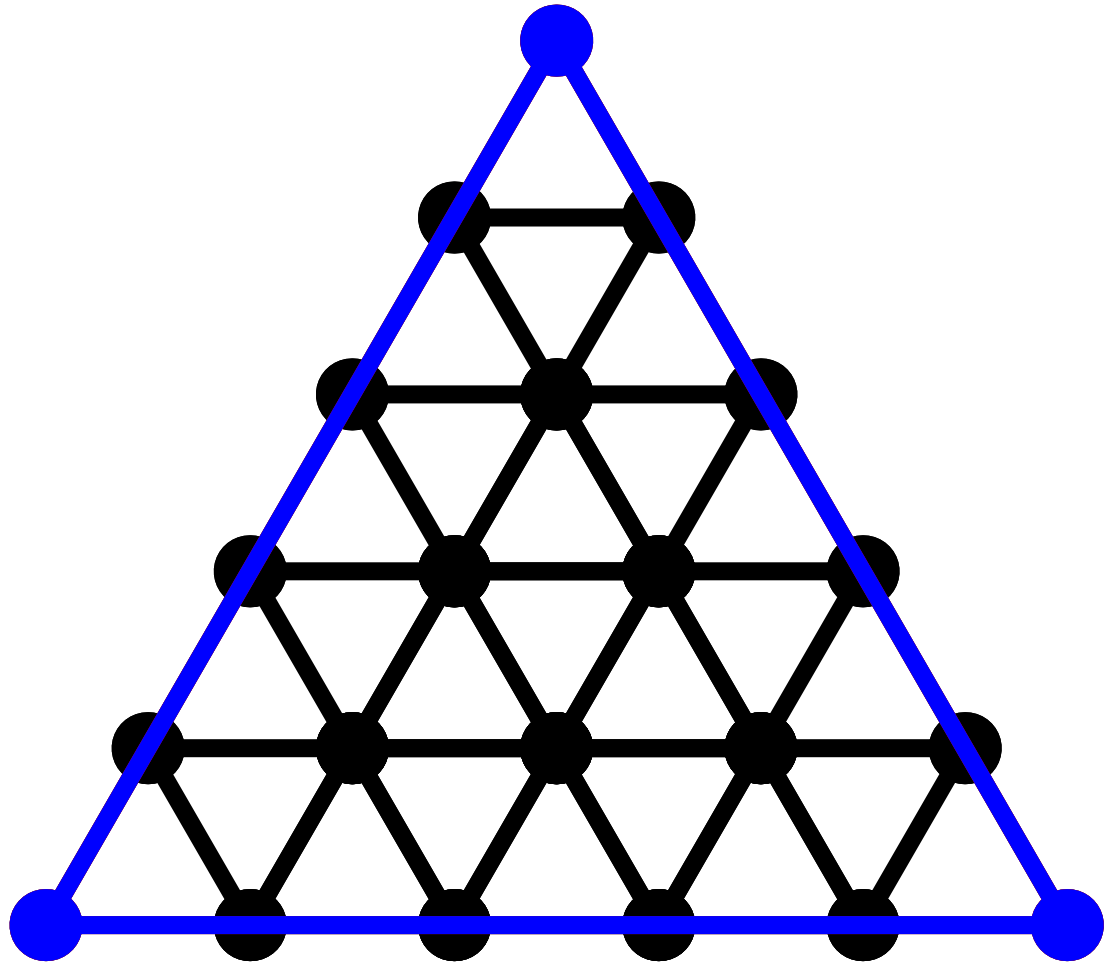


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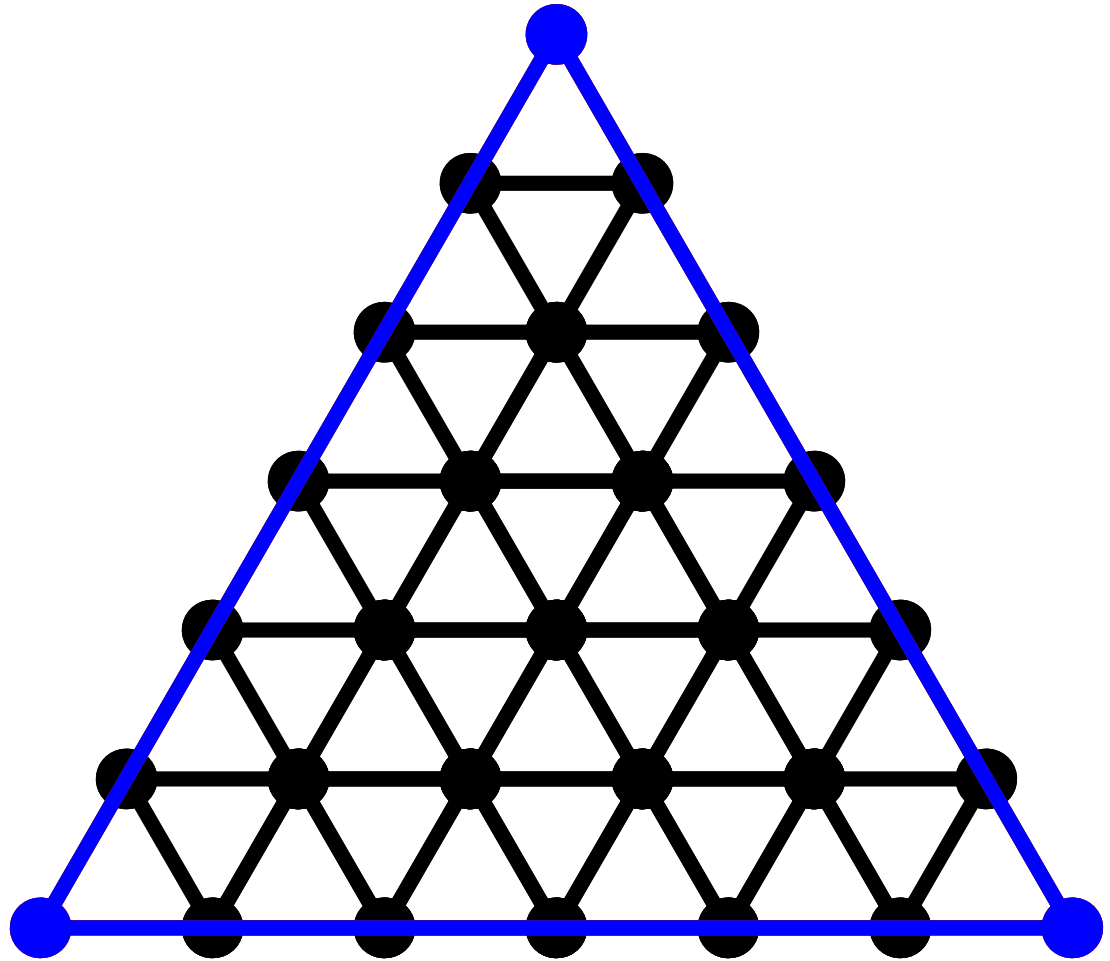


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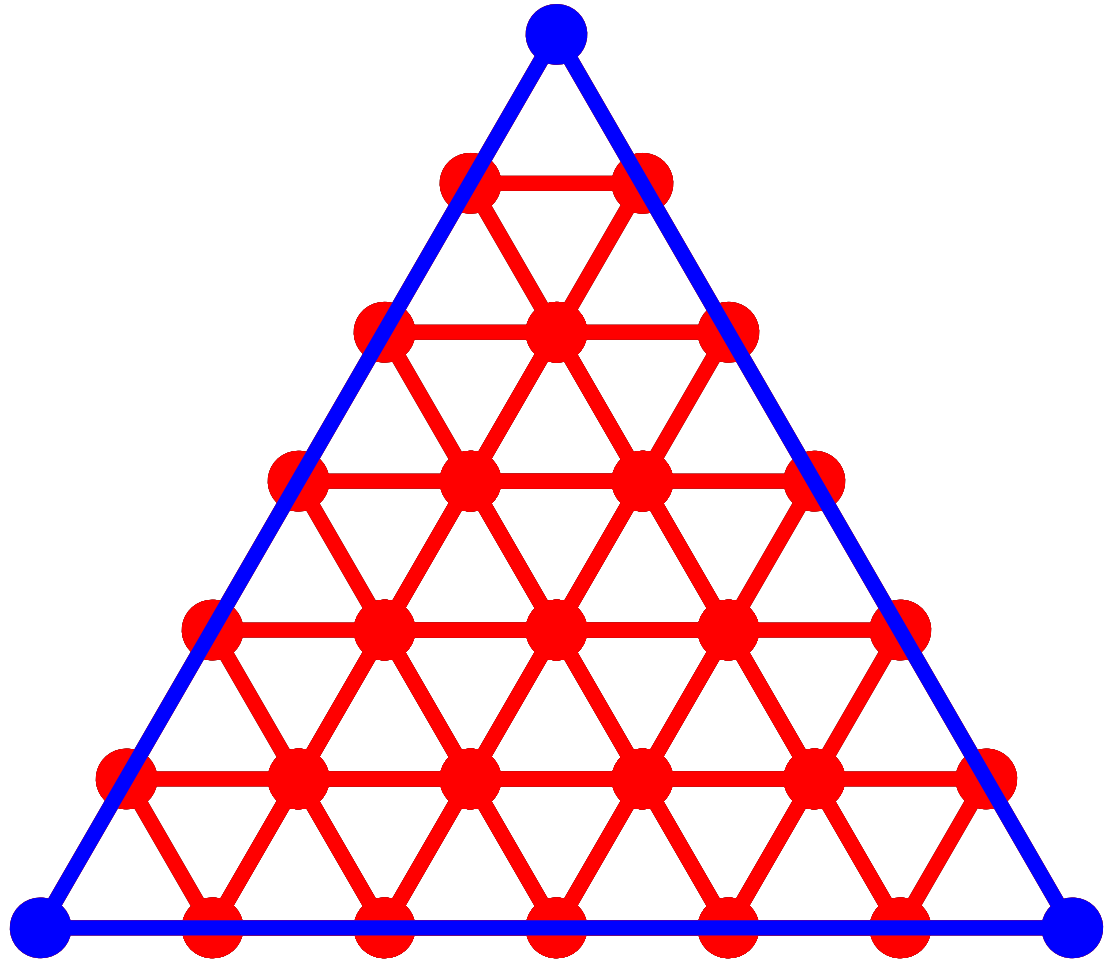


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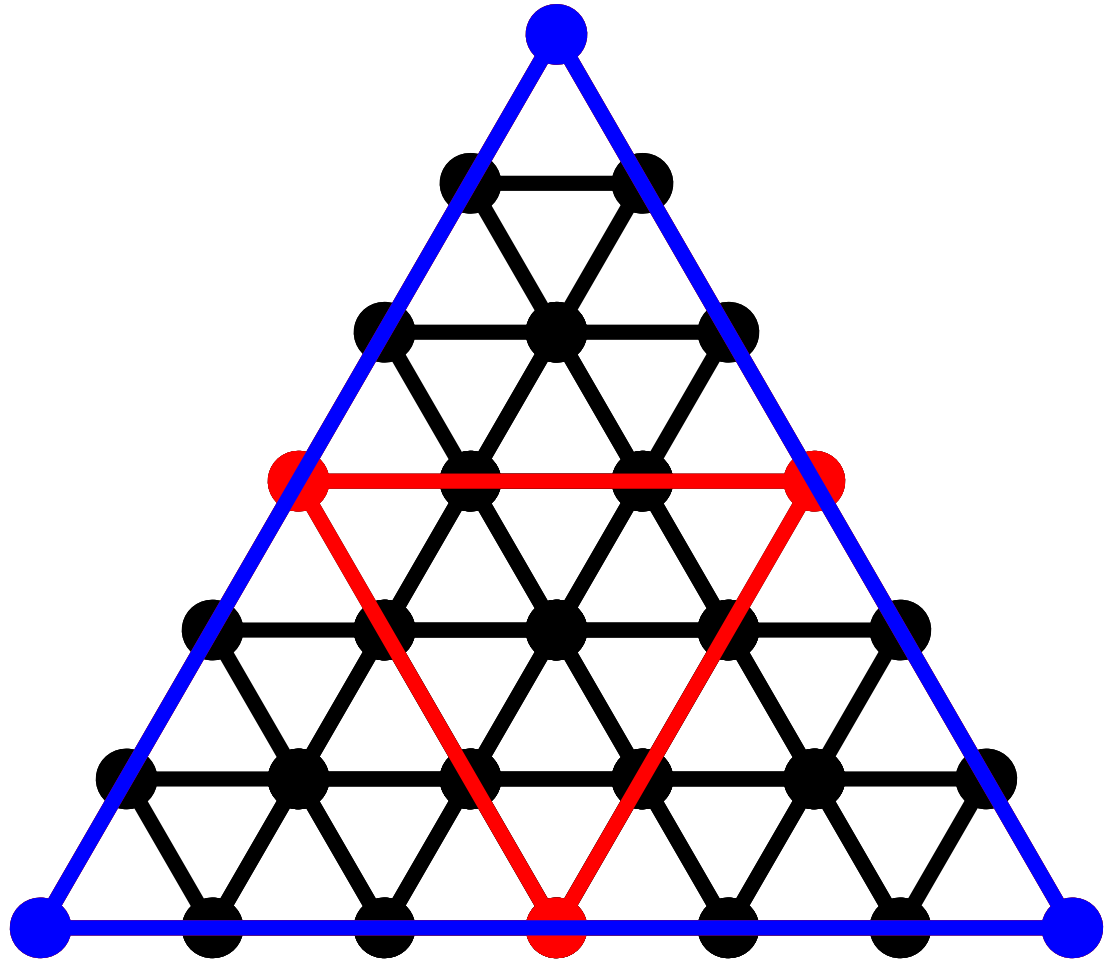
Product $6 = 6 \times 1$



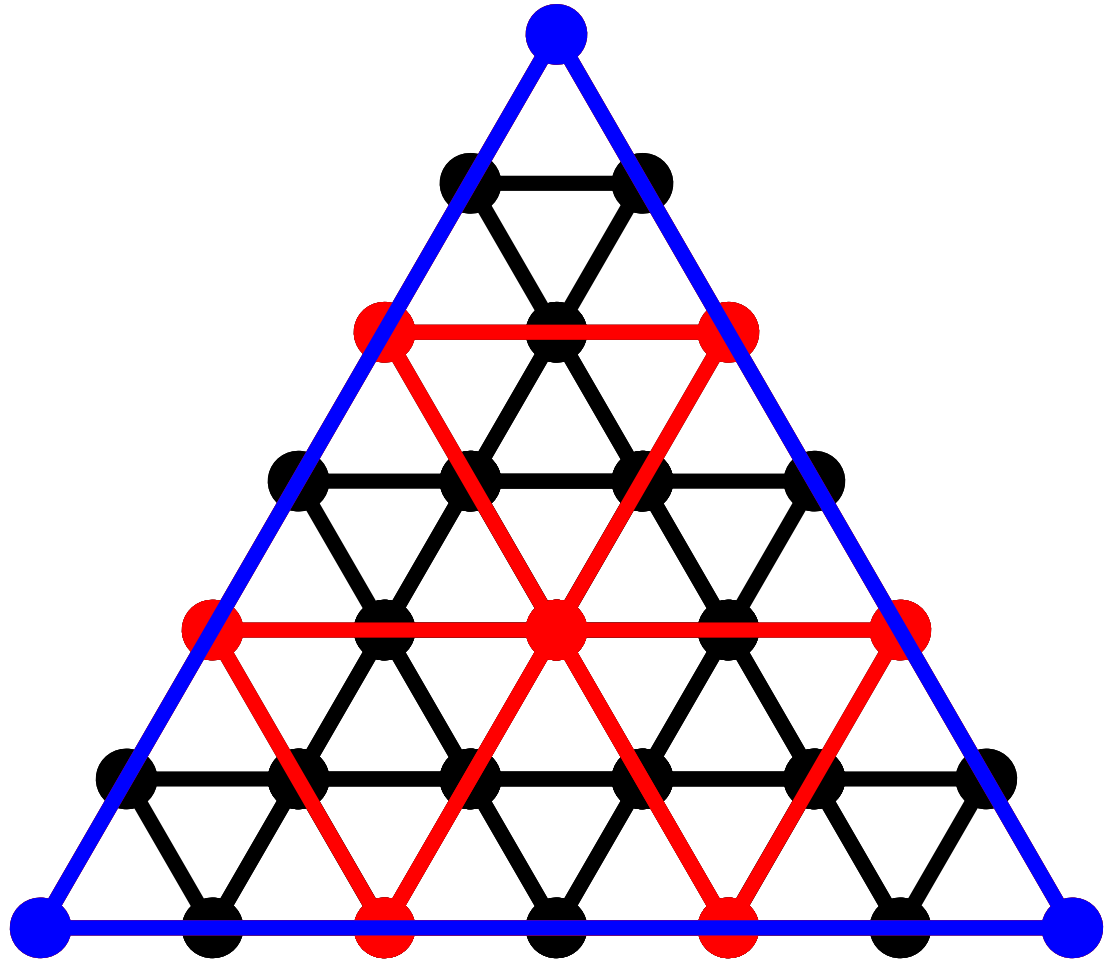
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Product $6 = 3 \times 2$

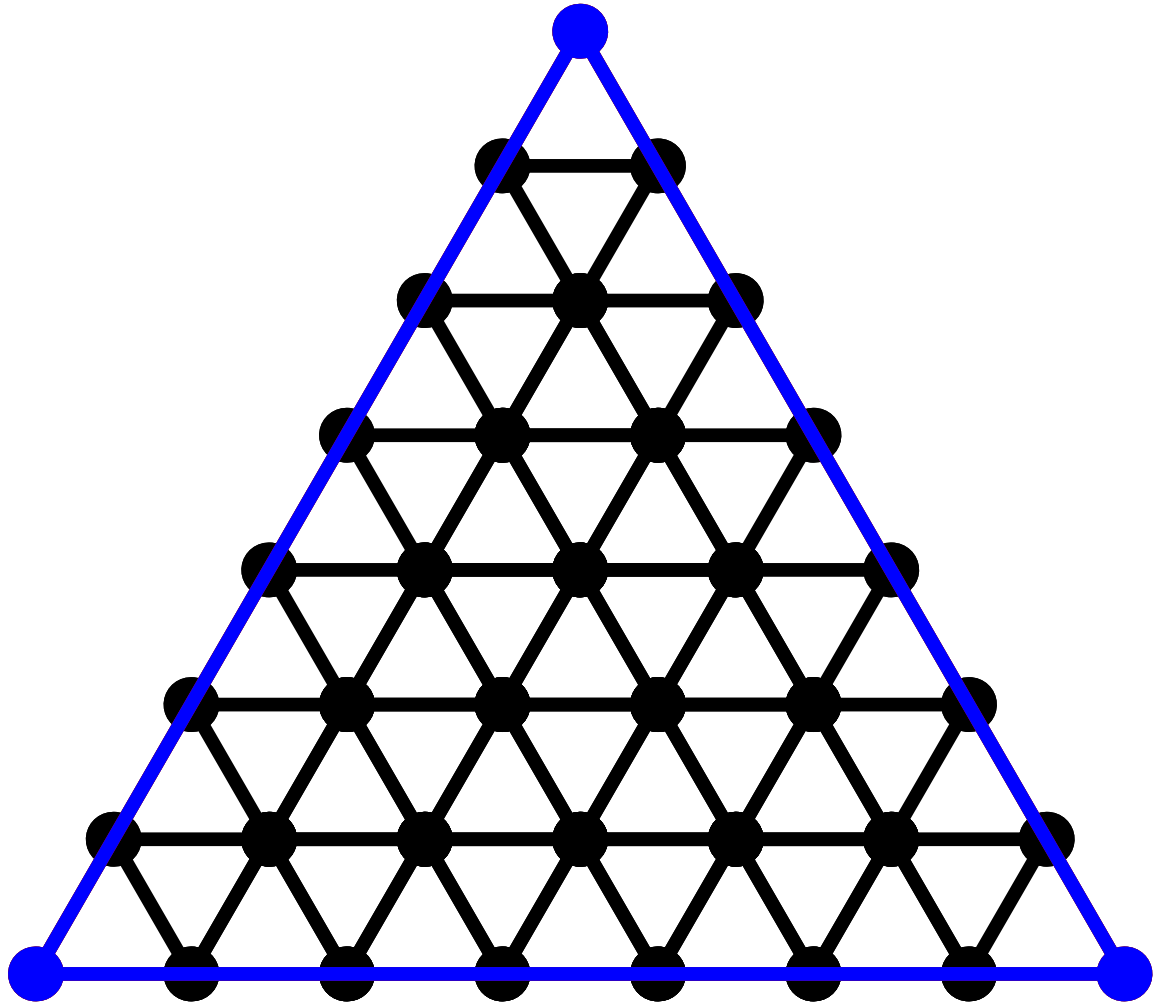


Product $6 = 2 \times 3$

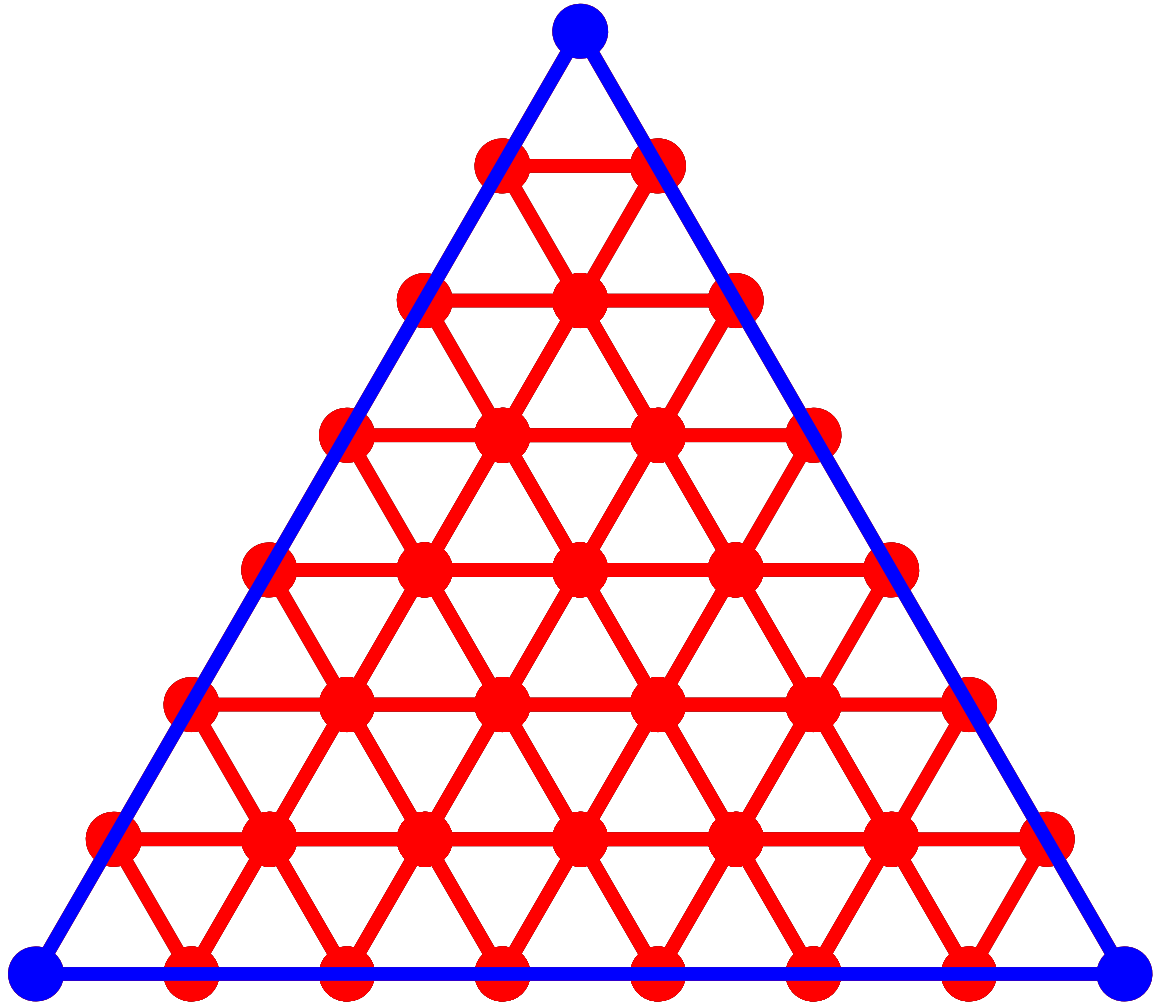


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Product $7 = 7 \times 1$

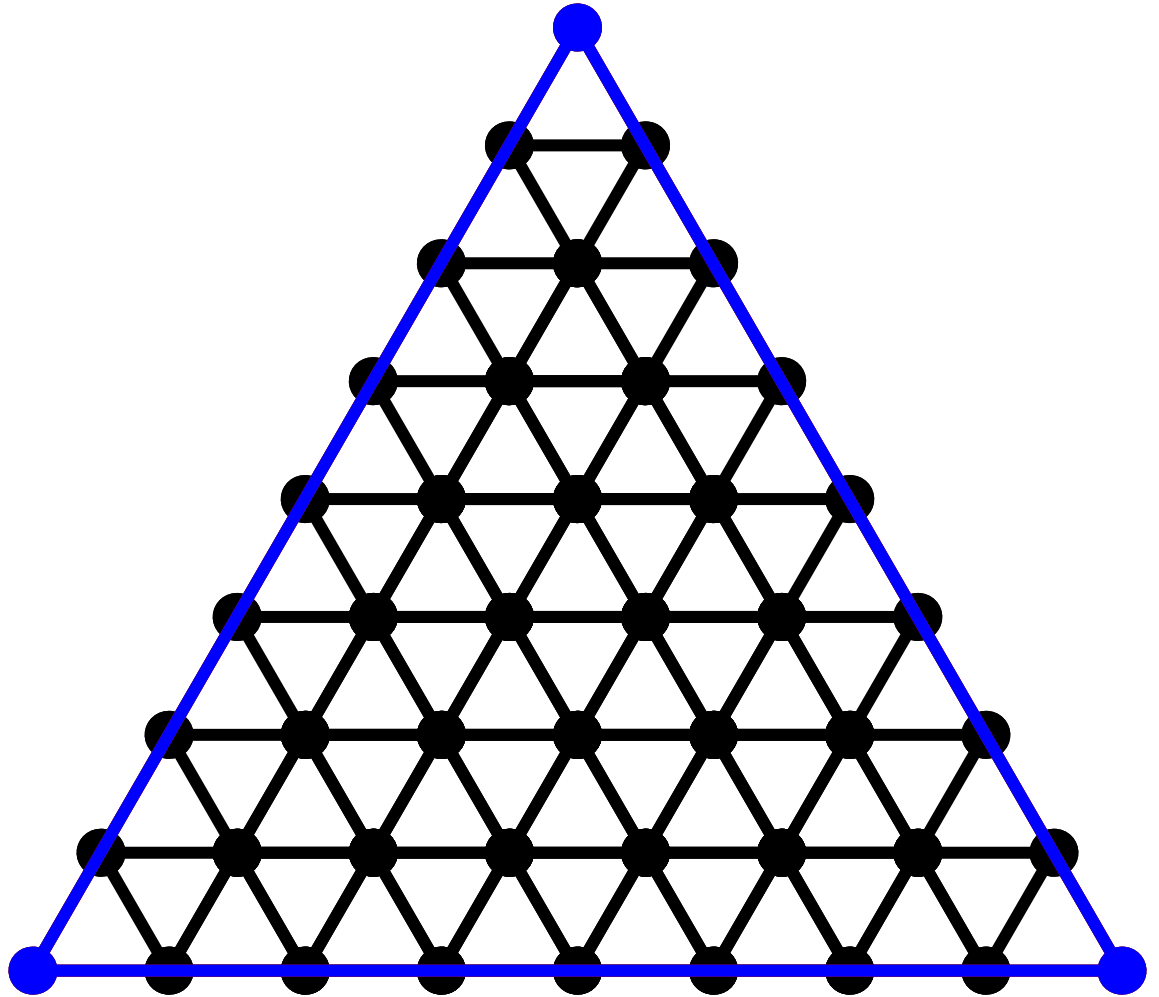


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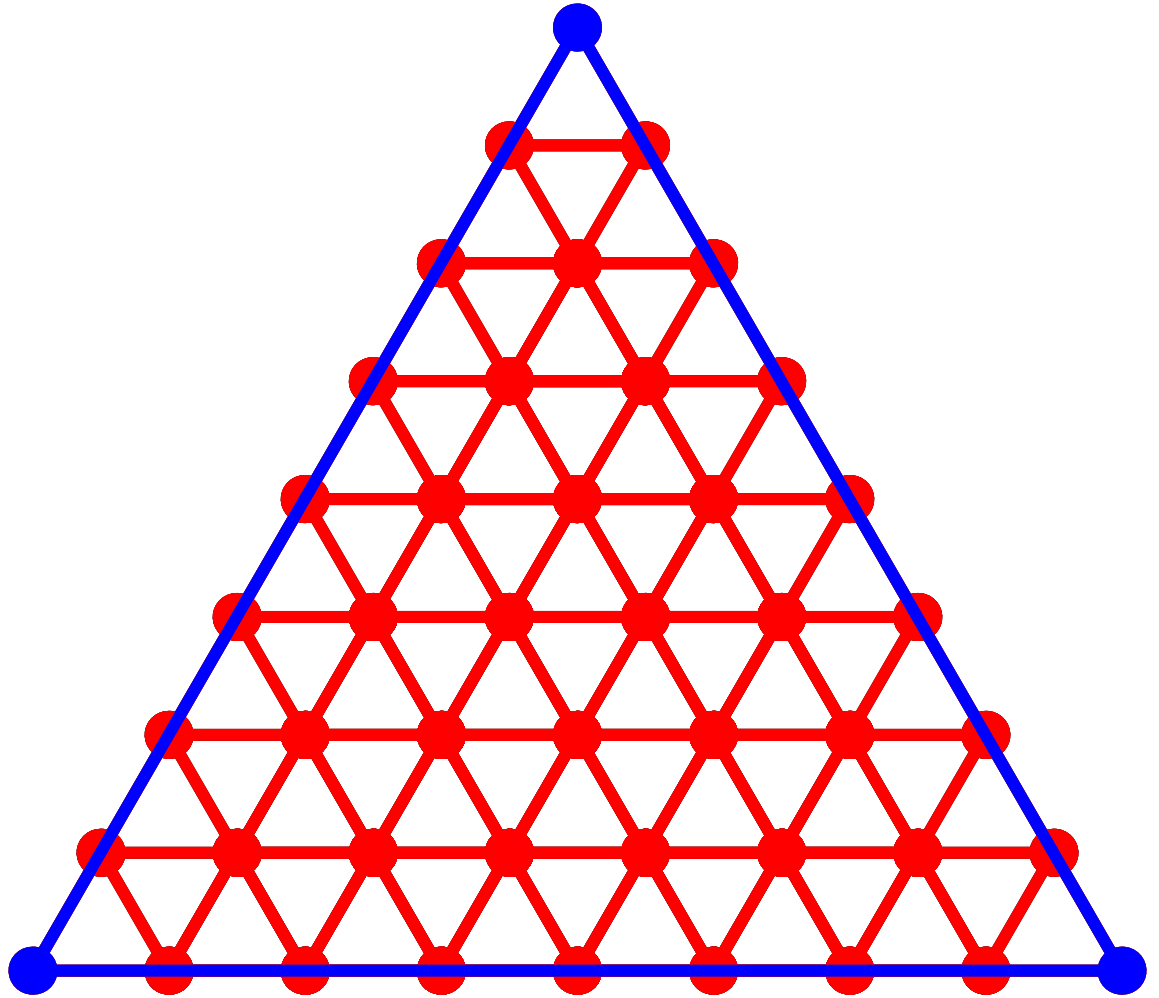


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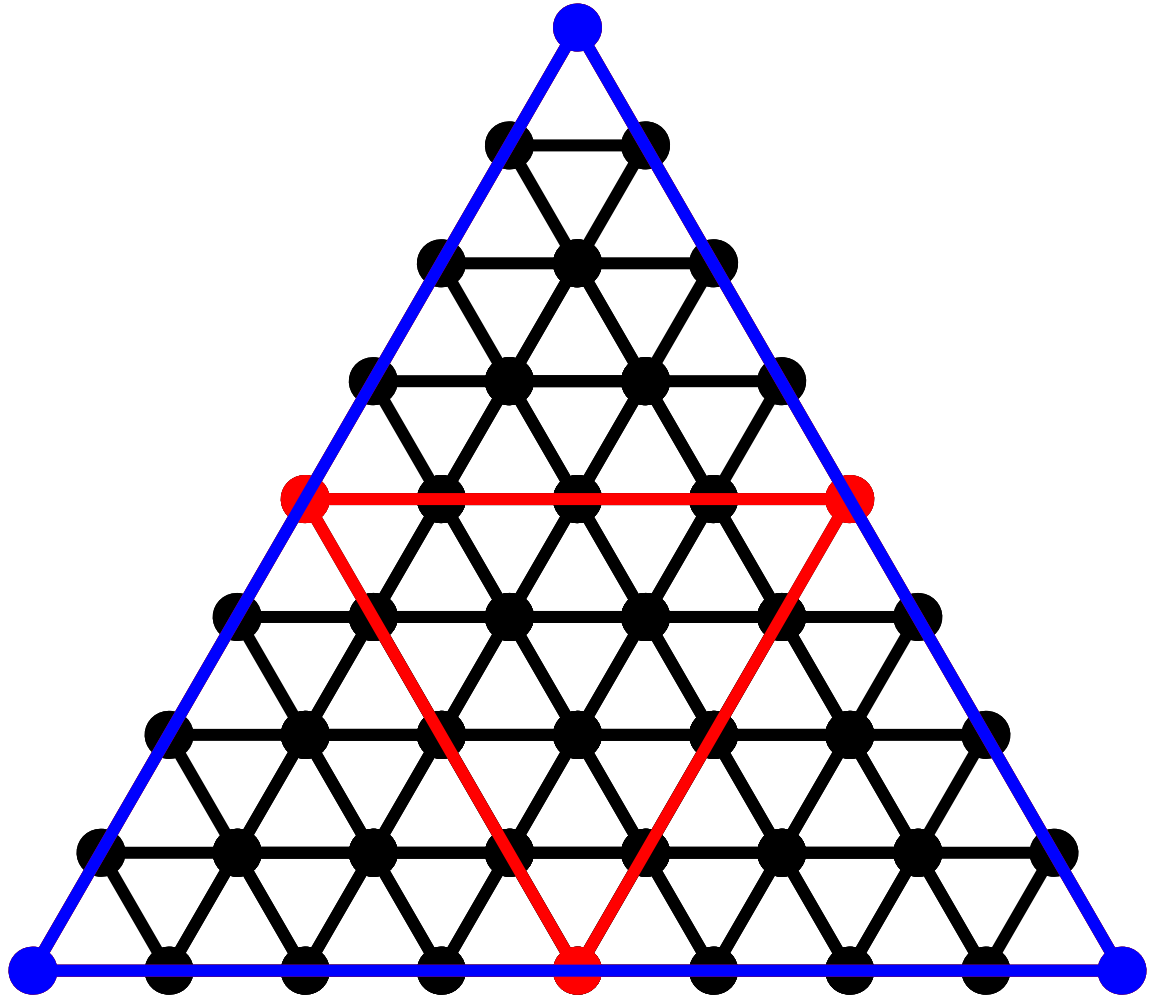
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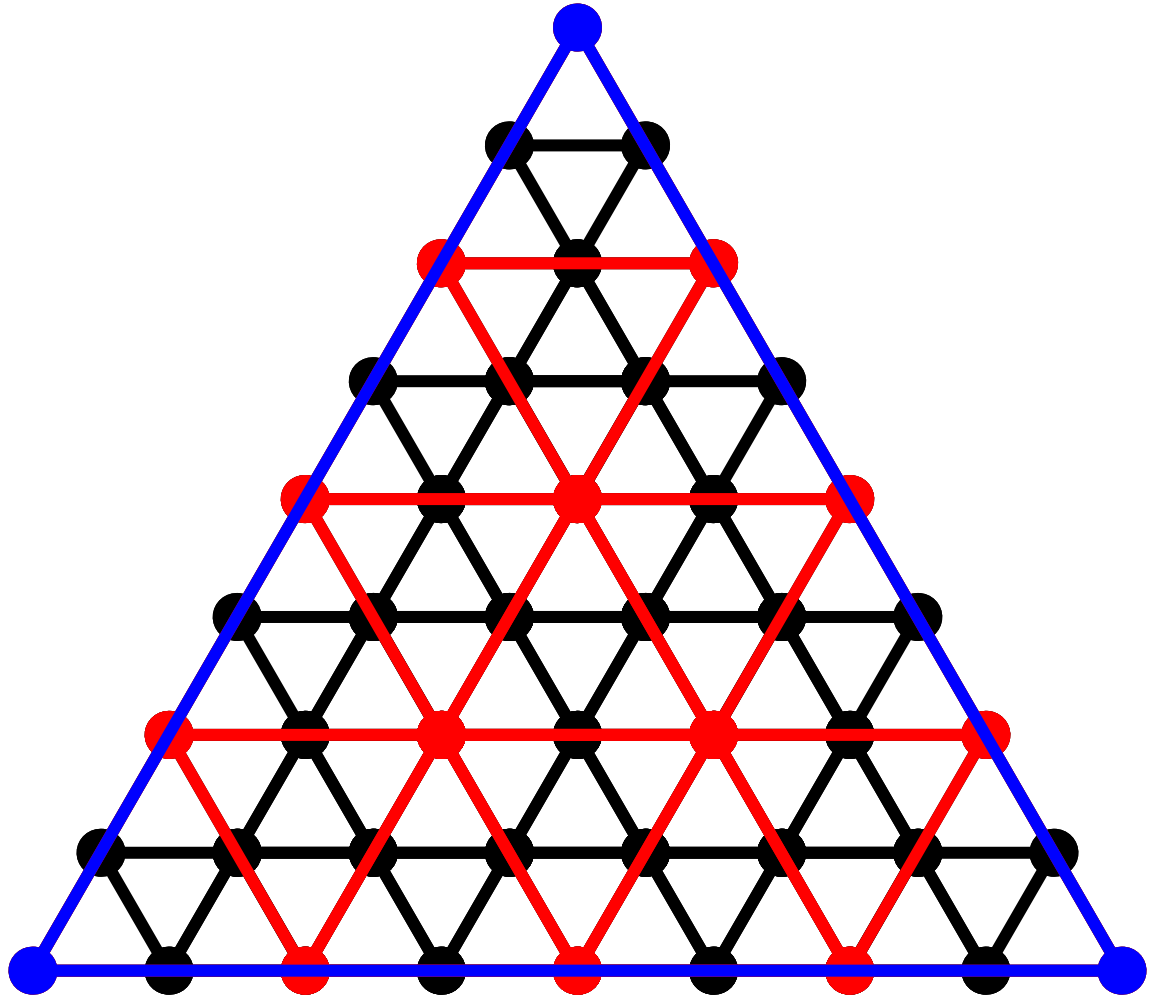
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Product $8 = 4 \times 2$

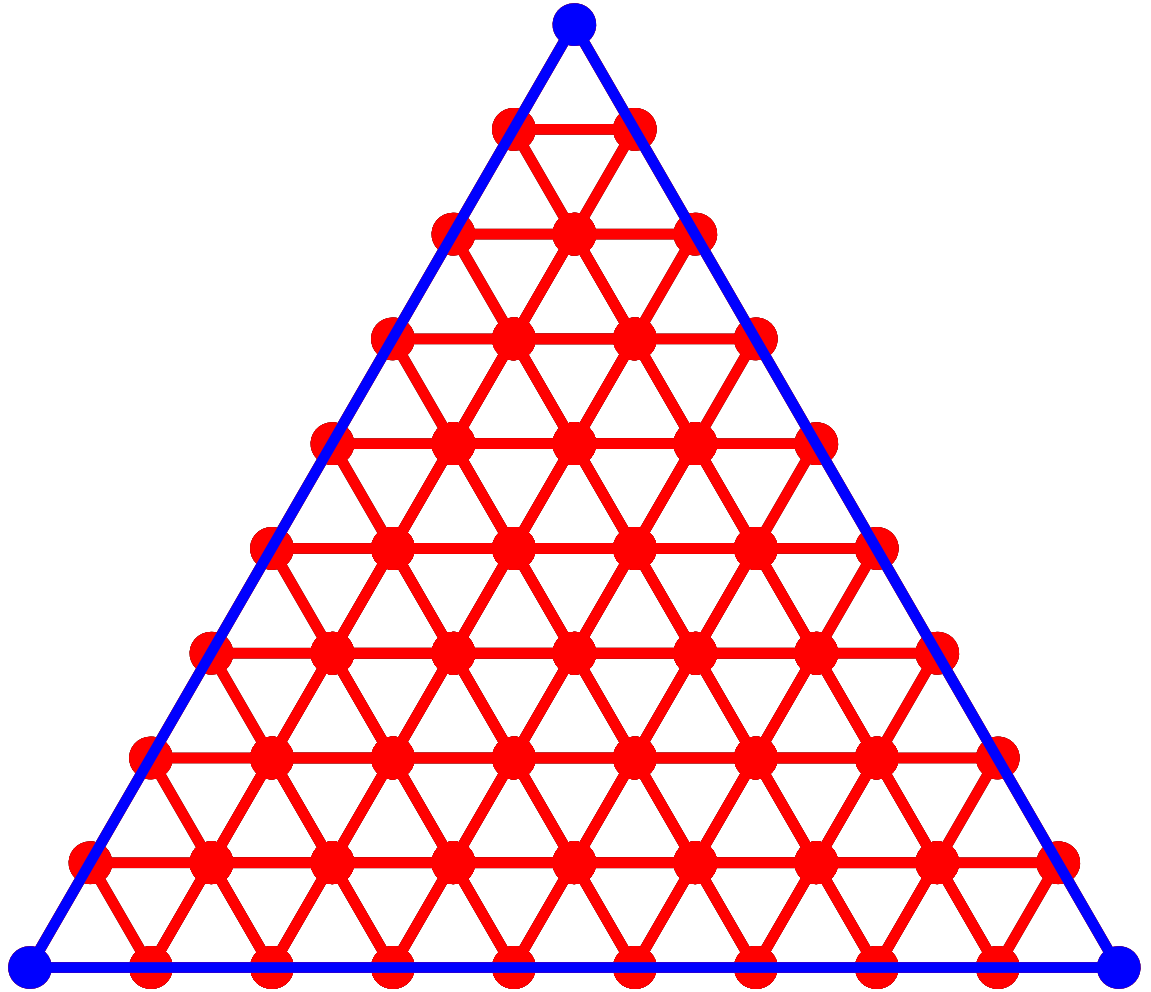


Product $8 = 2 \times 4$

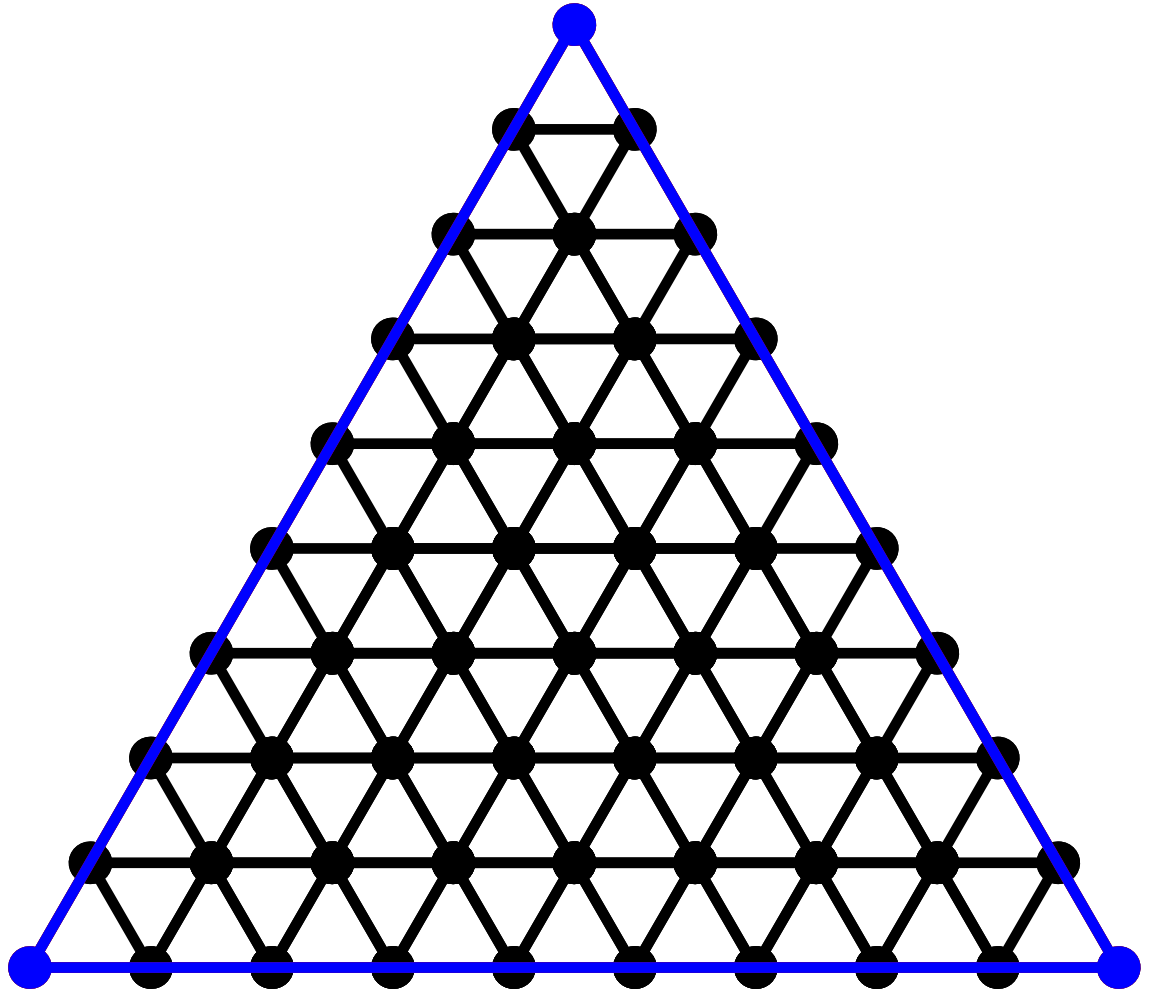


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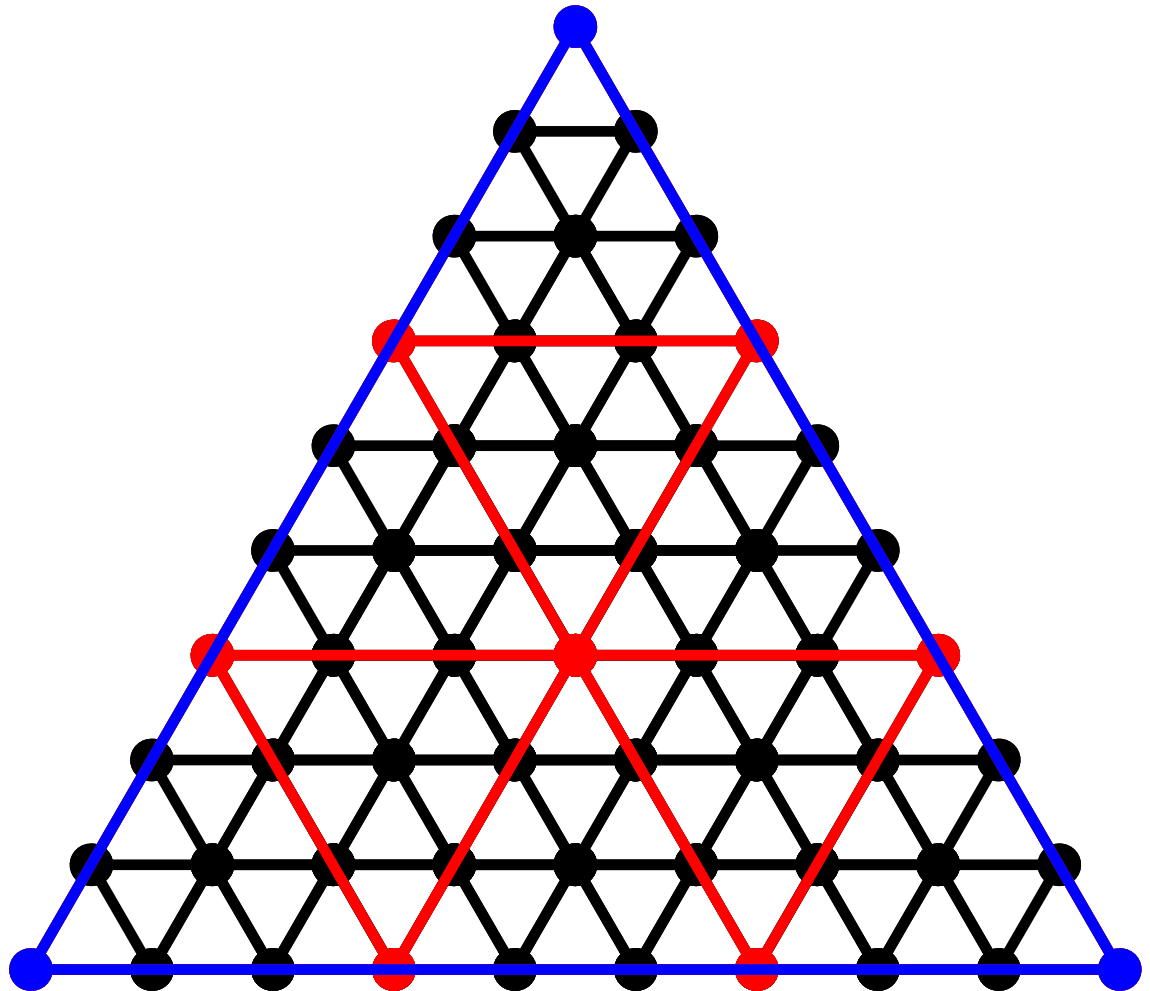
Product $9 = 1 \times 9$



Product $9 = 9 \times 1$

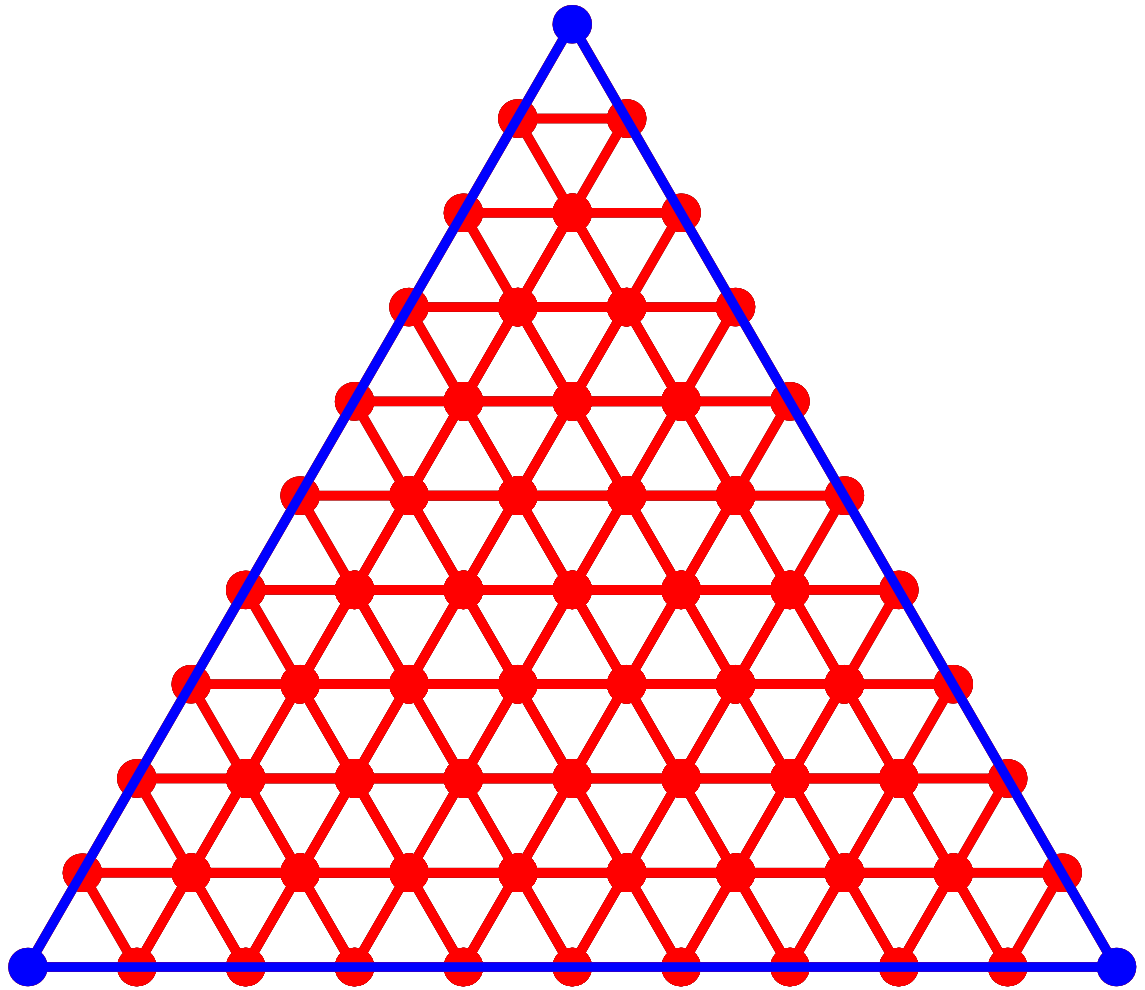


Product $9 = 3 \times 3$

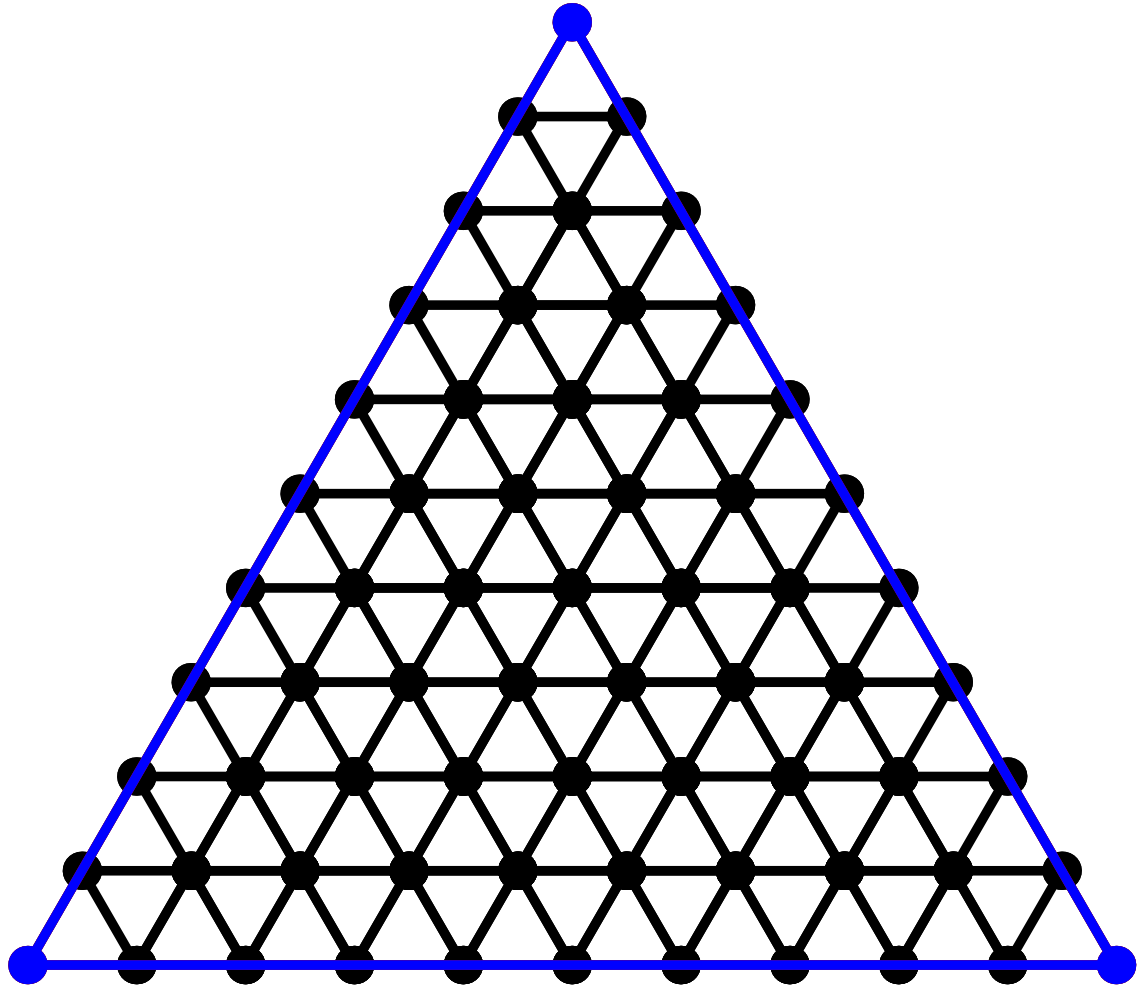


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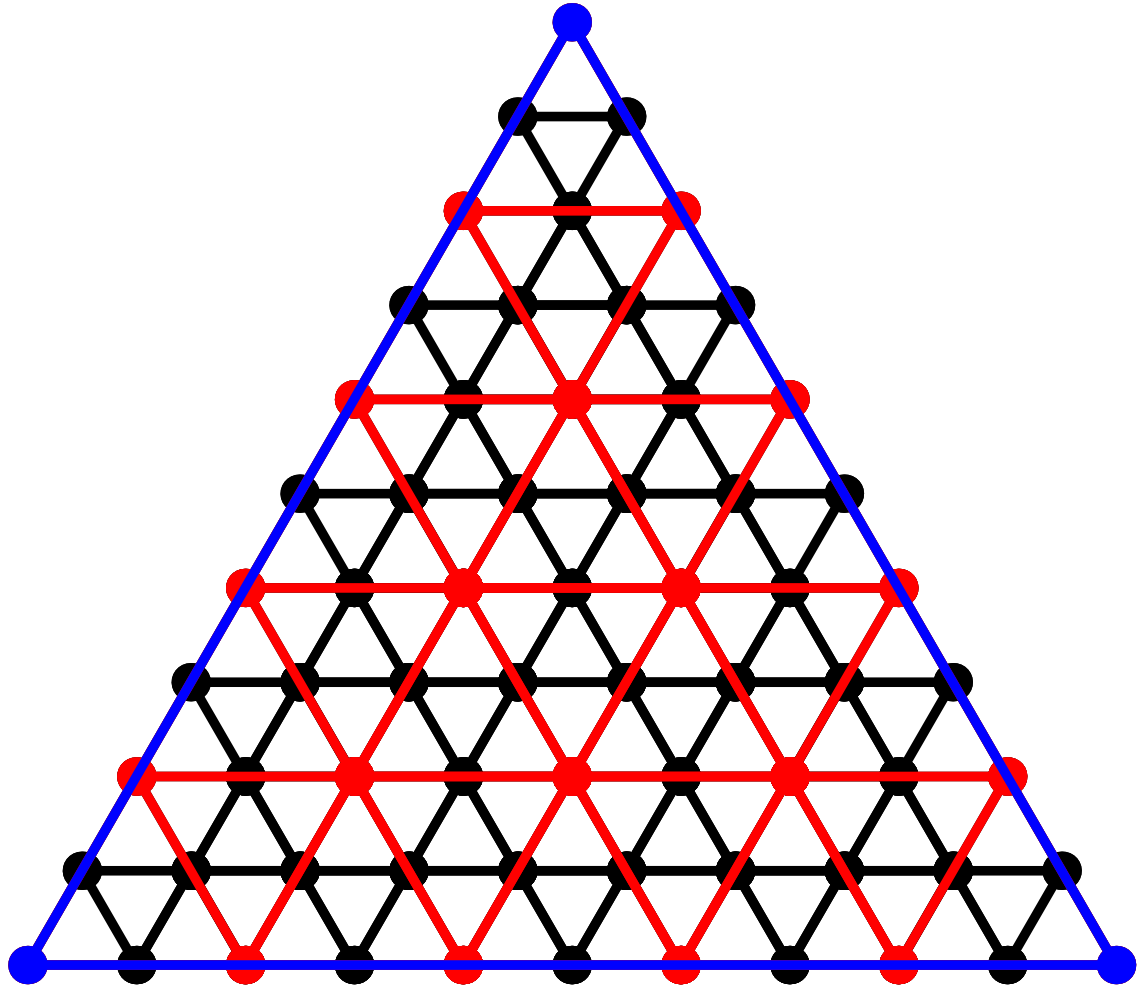
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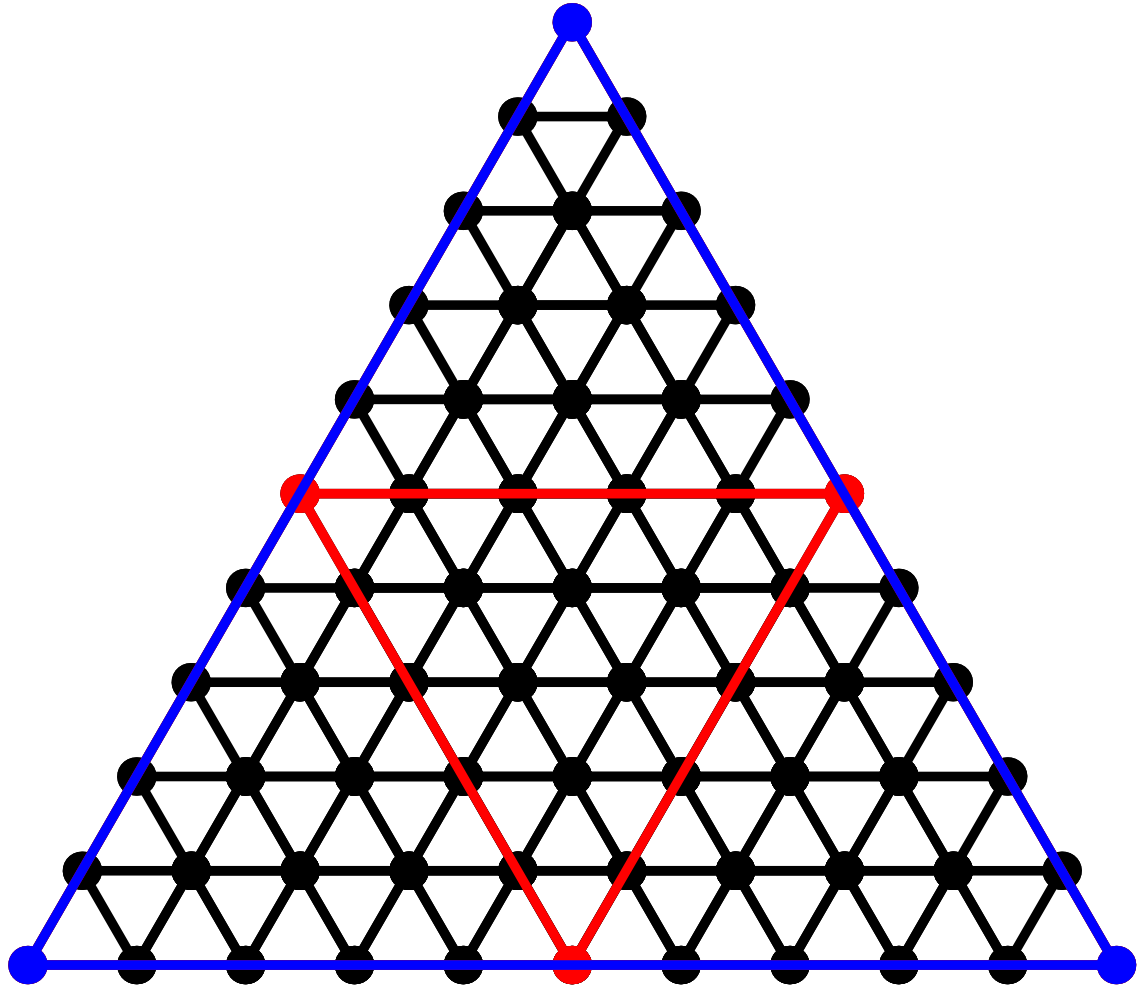
Product $10 = 10 \times 1$



Product $10 = 2 \times 5$

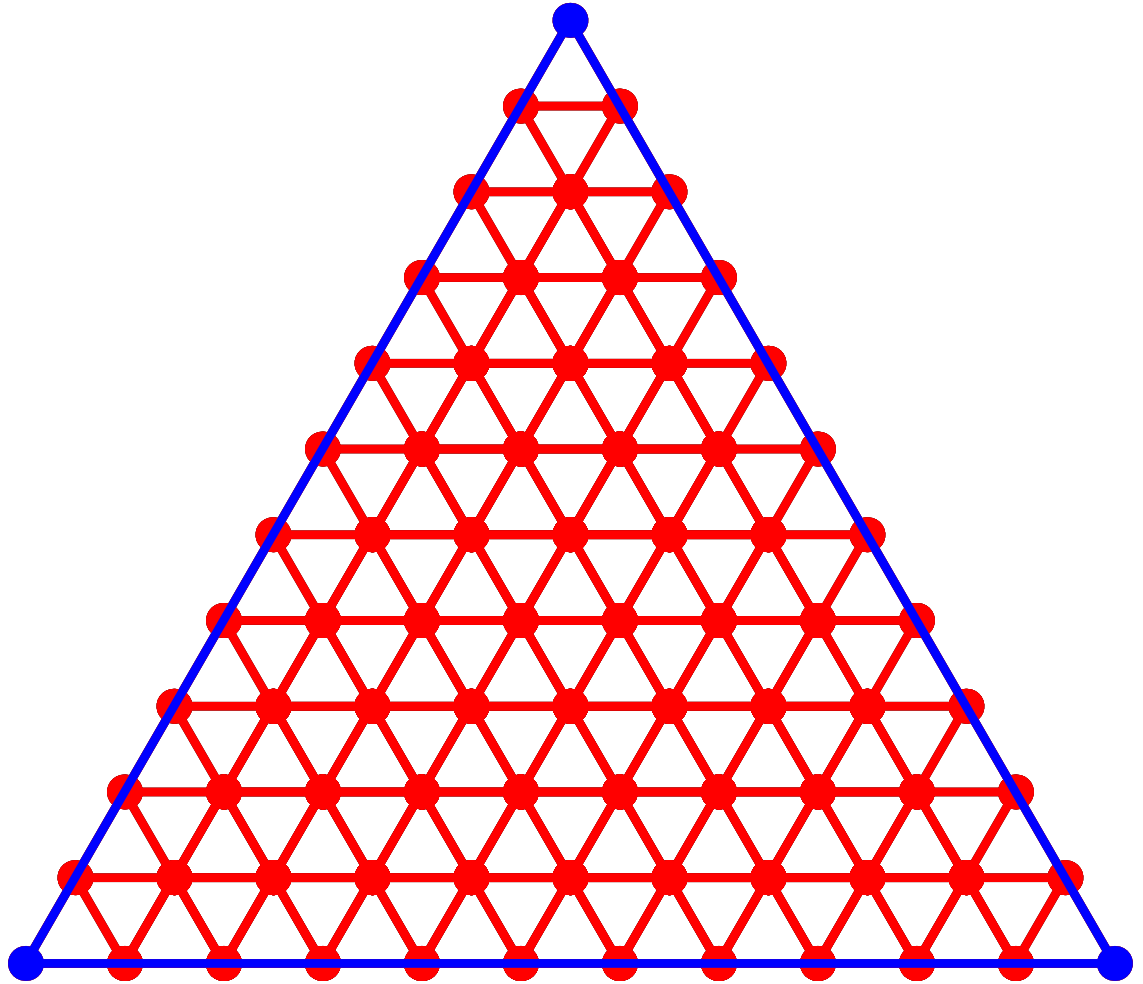


Product $10 = 5 \times 2$

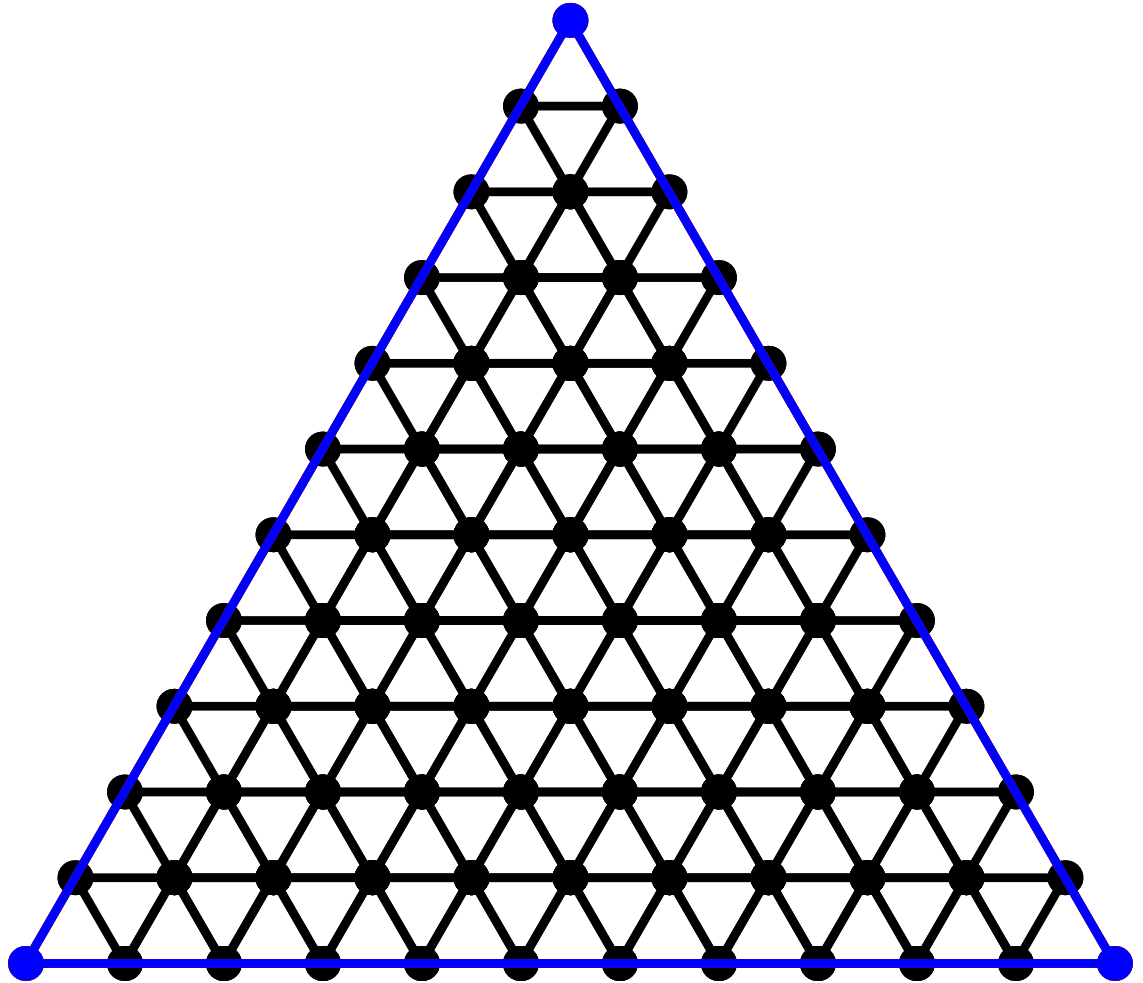


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Product $11 = 1 \times 11$

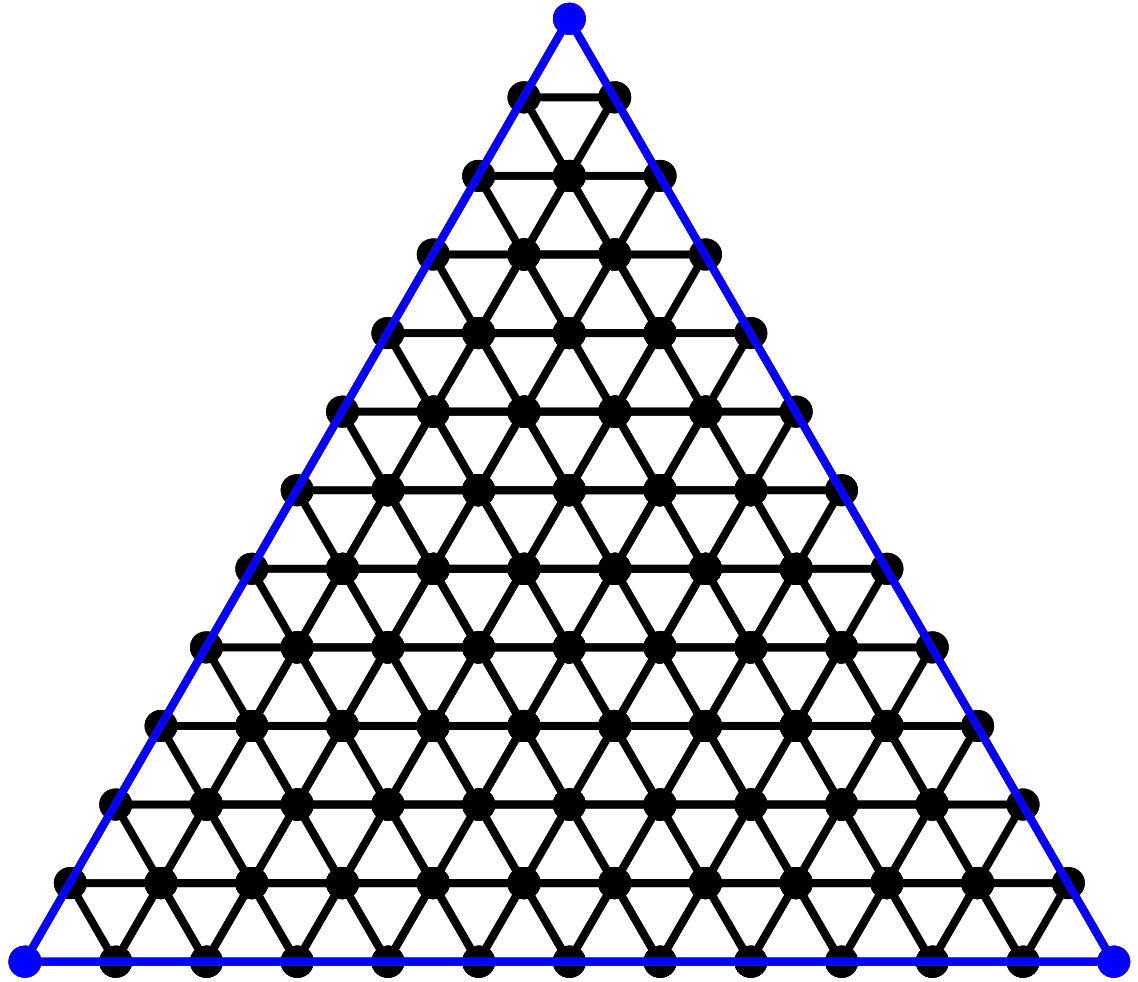


Product $11 = 11 \times 1$

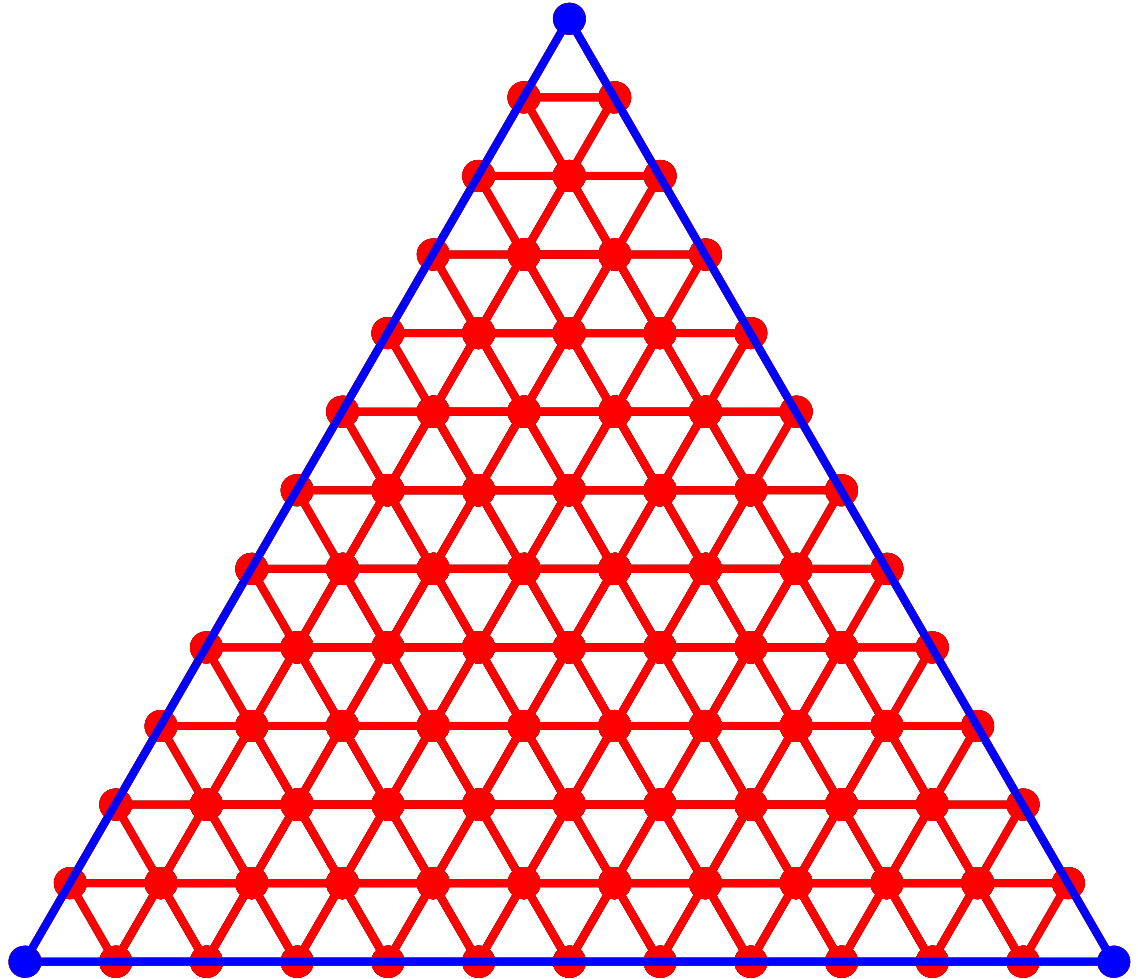


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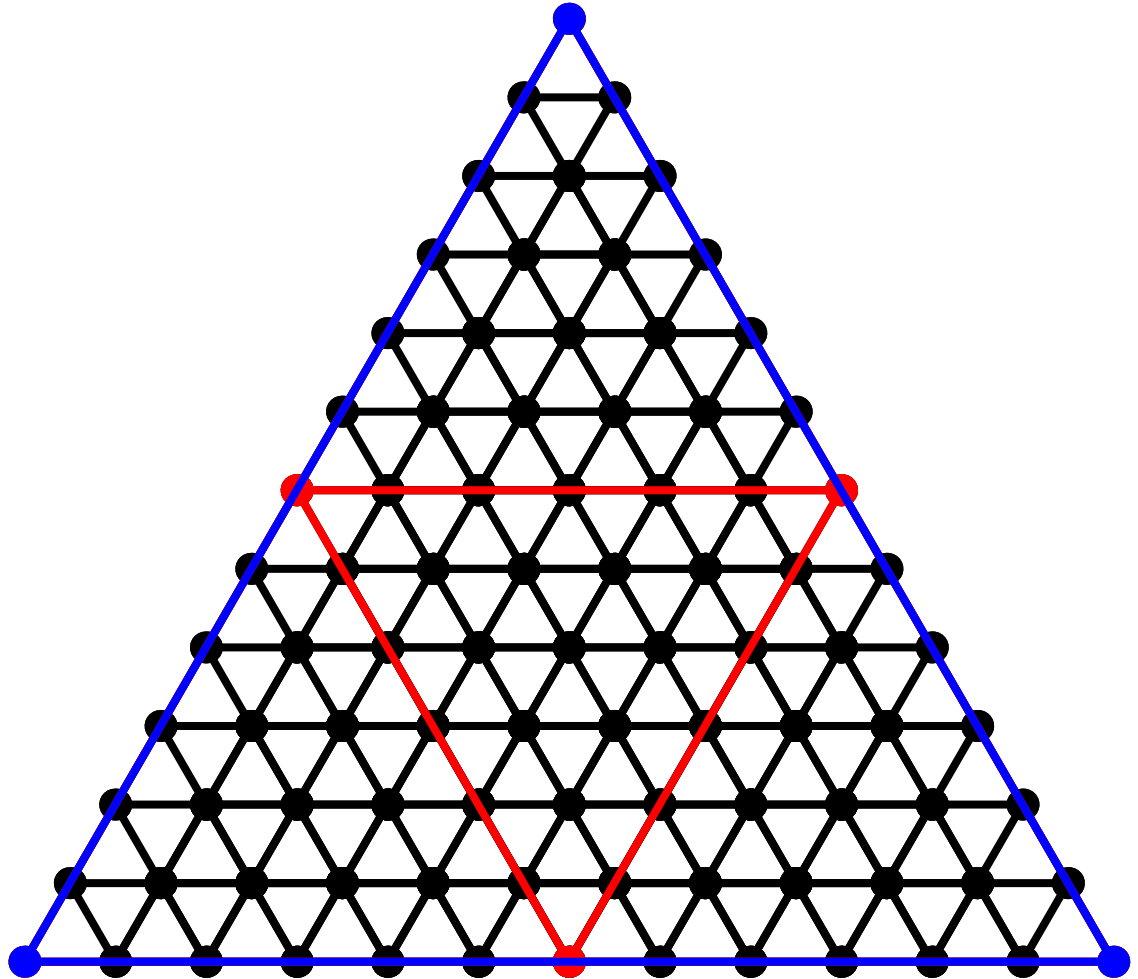
Product $12 = 12 \times 1$



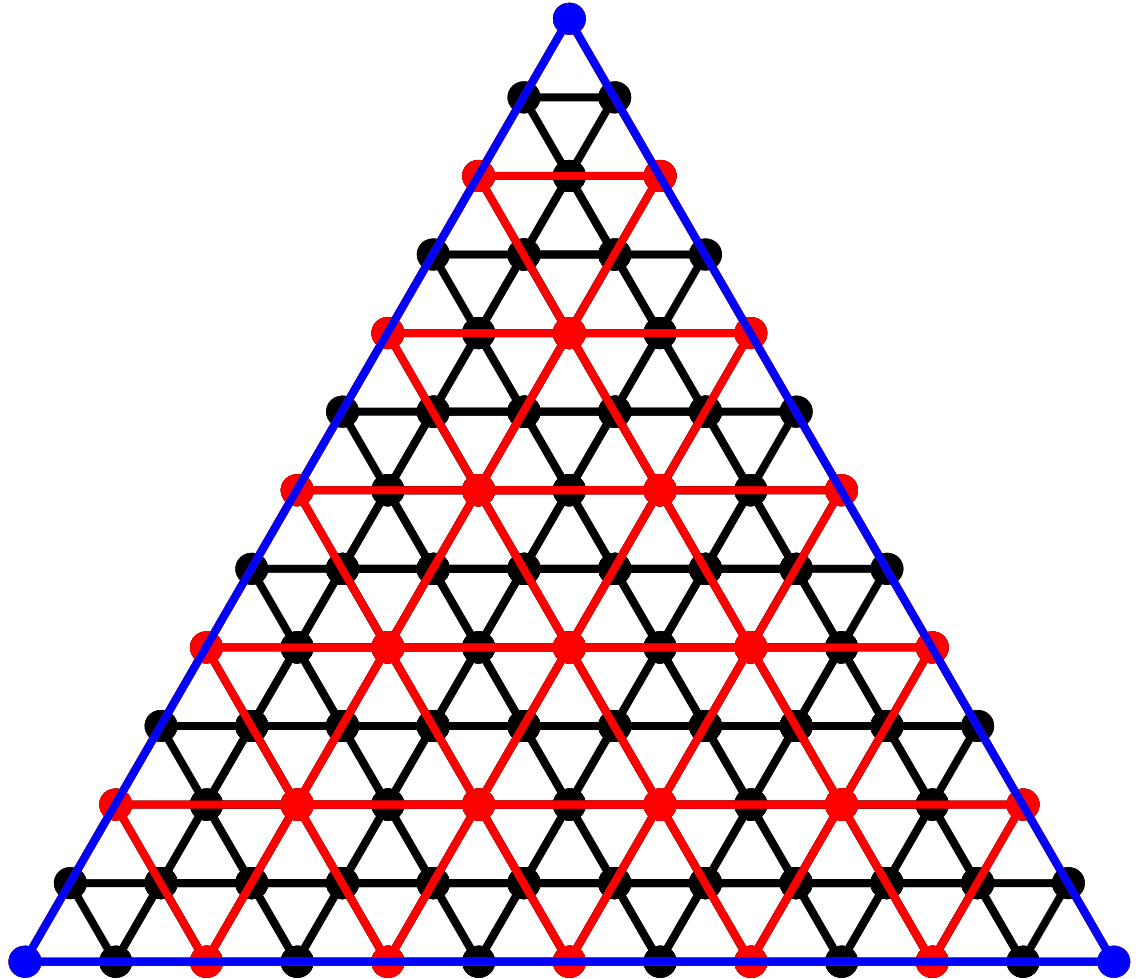
Product $12 = 1 \times 12$



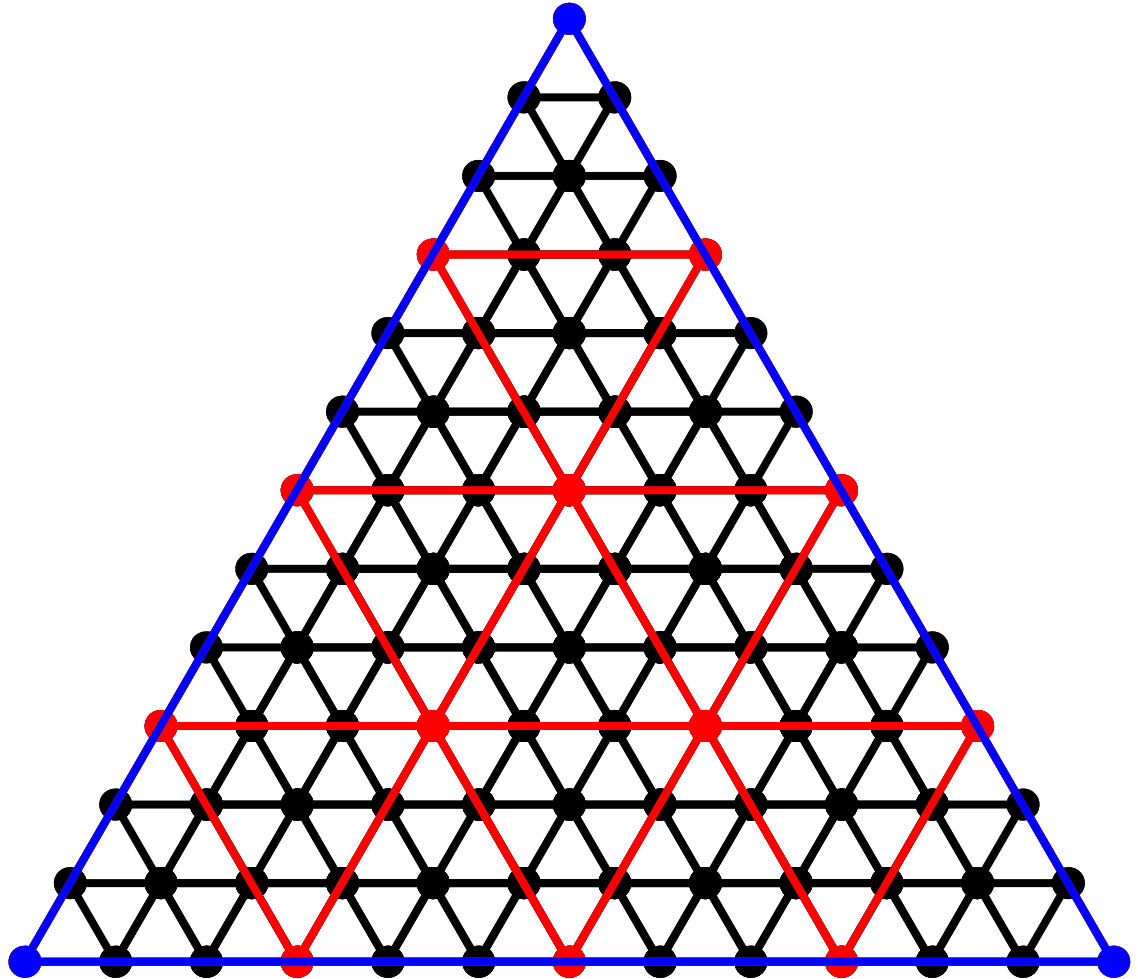
Product $12 = 6 \times 2$



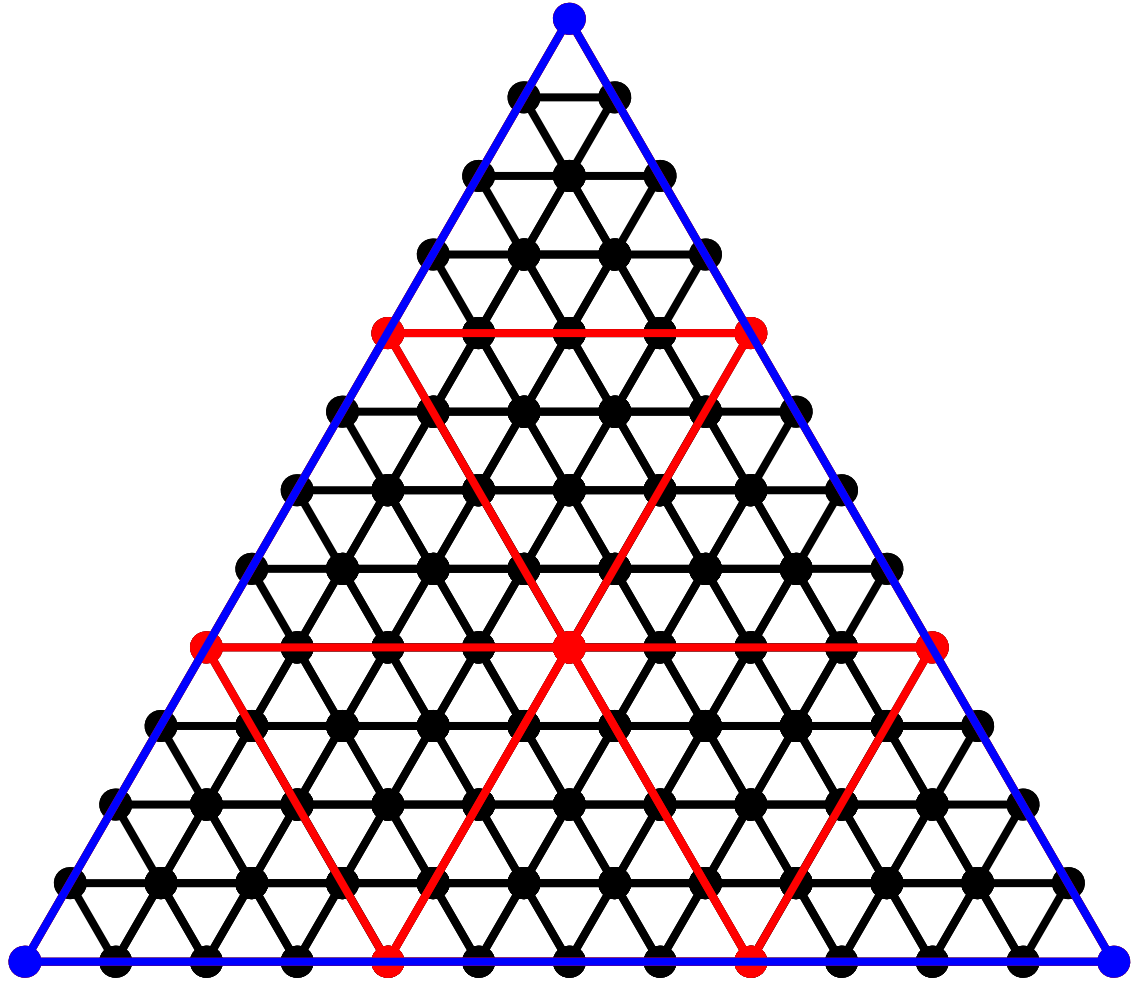
Product $12 = 2 \times 6$



Product $12 = 3 \times 4$

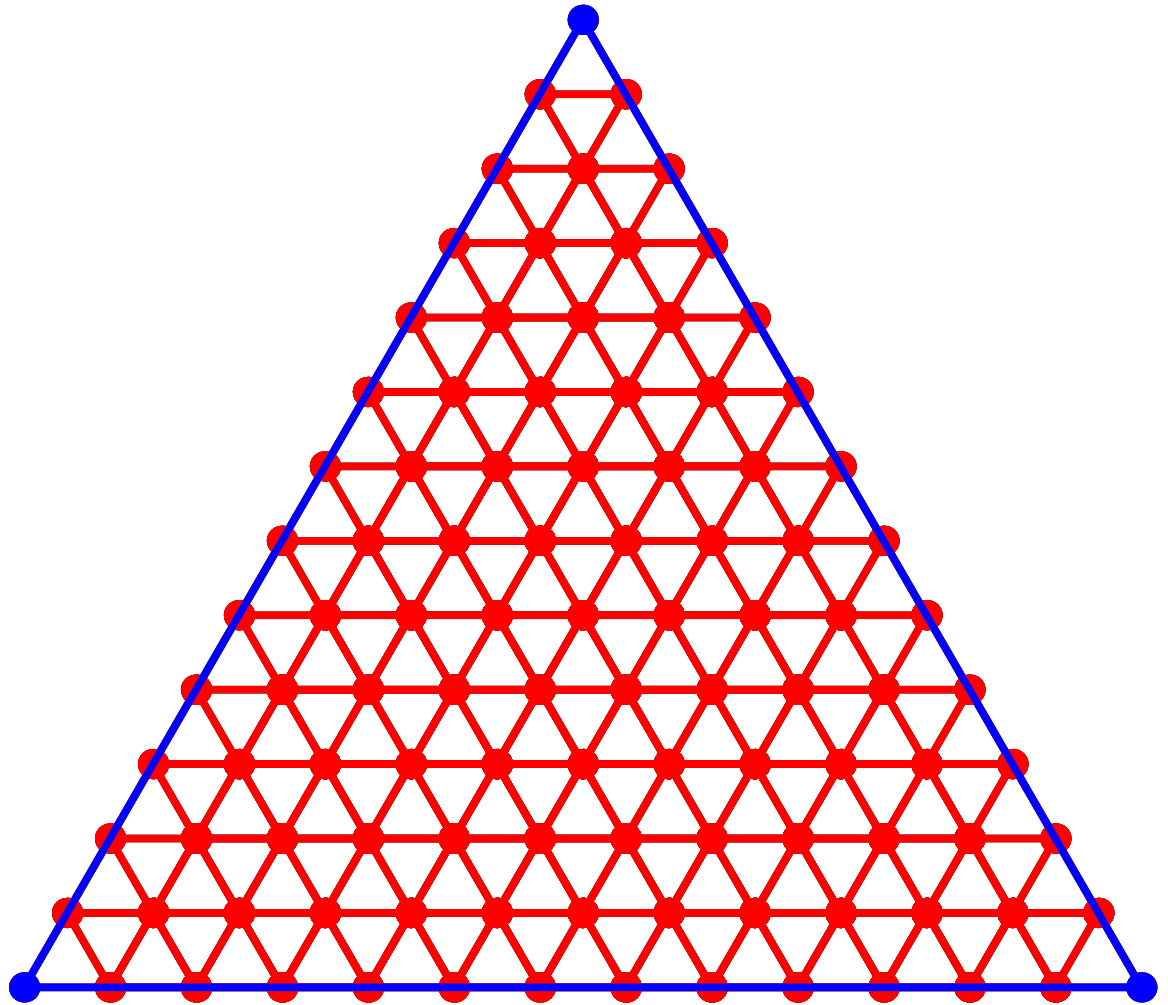


Product $12 = 4 \times 3$

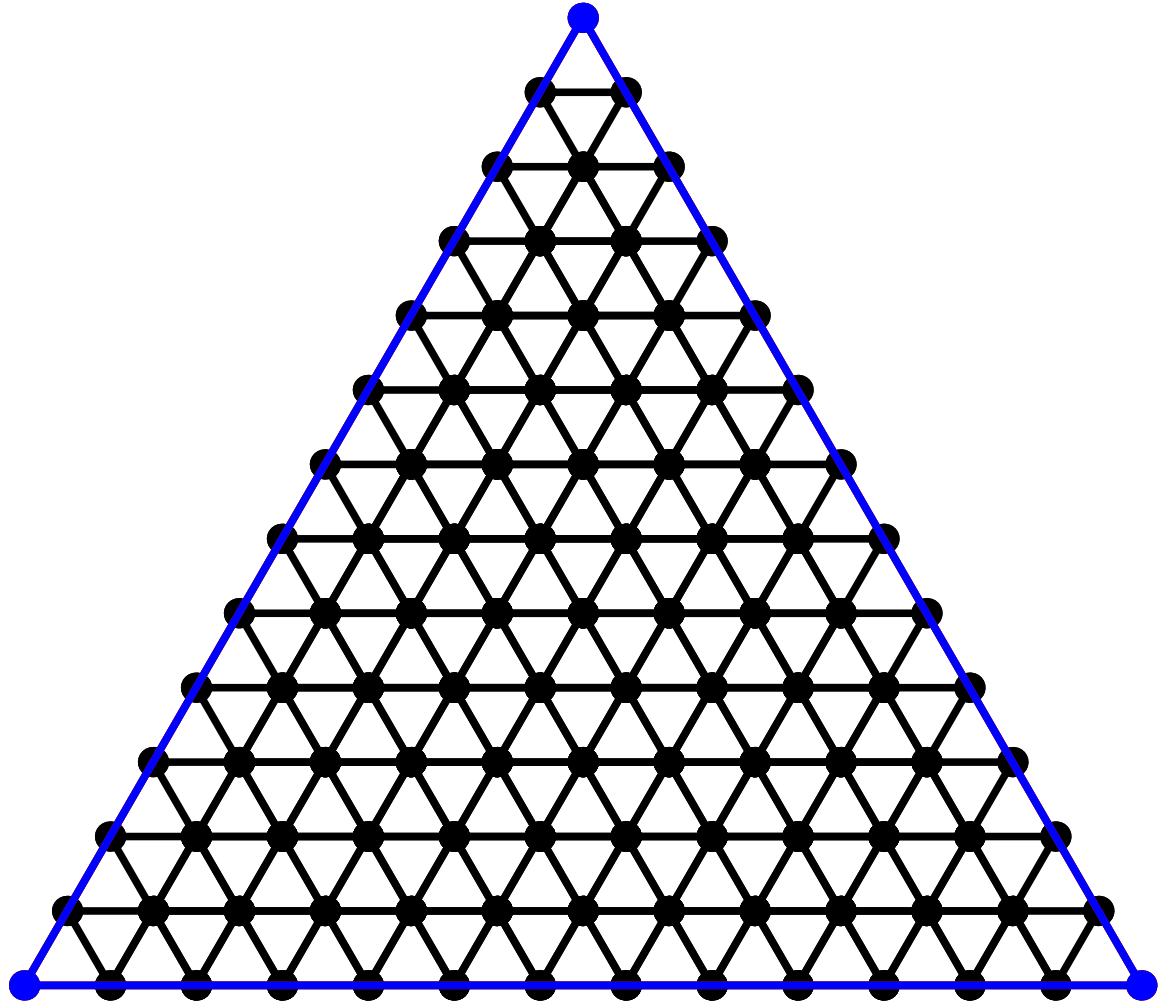


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Product $13 = 1 \times 13$

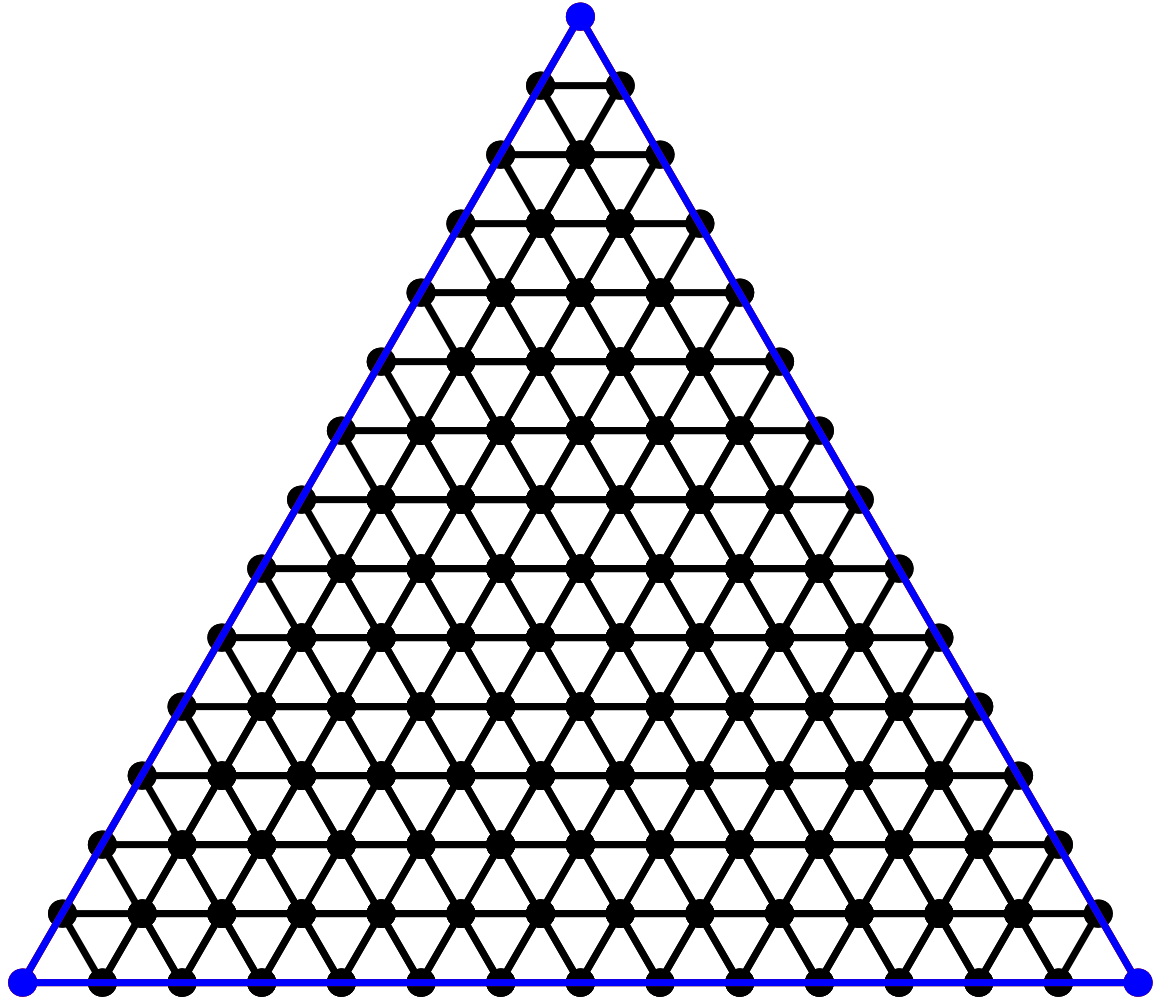


Product $13 = 13 \times 1$

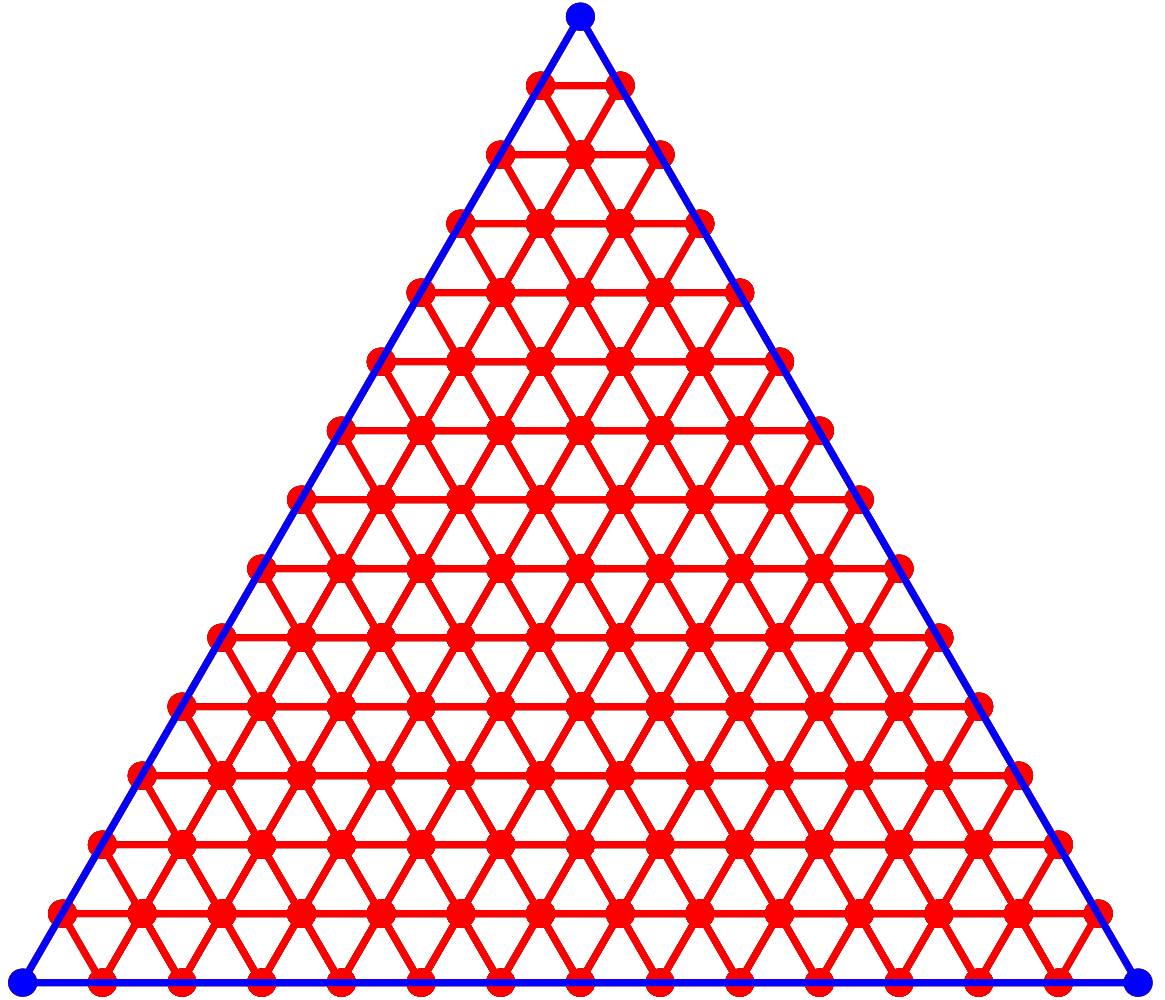


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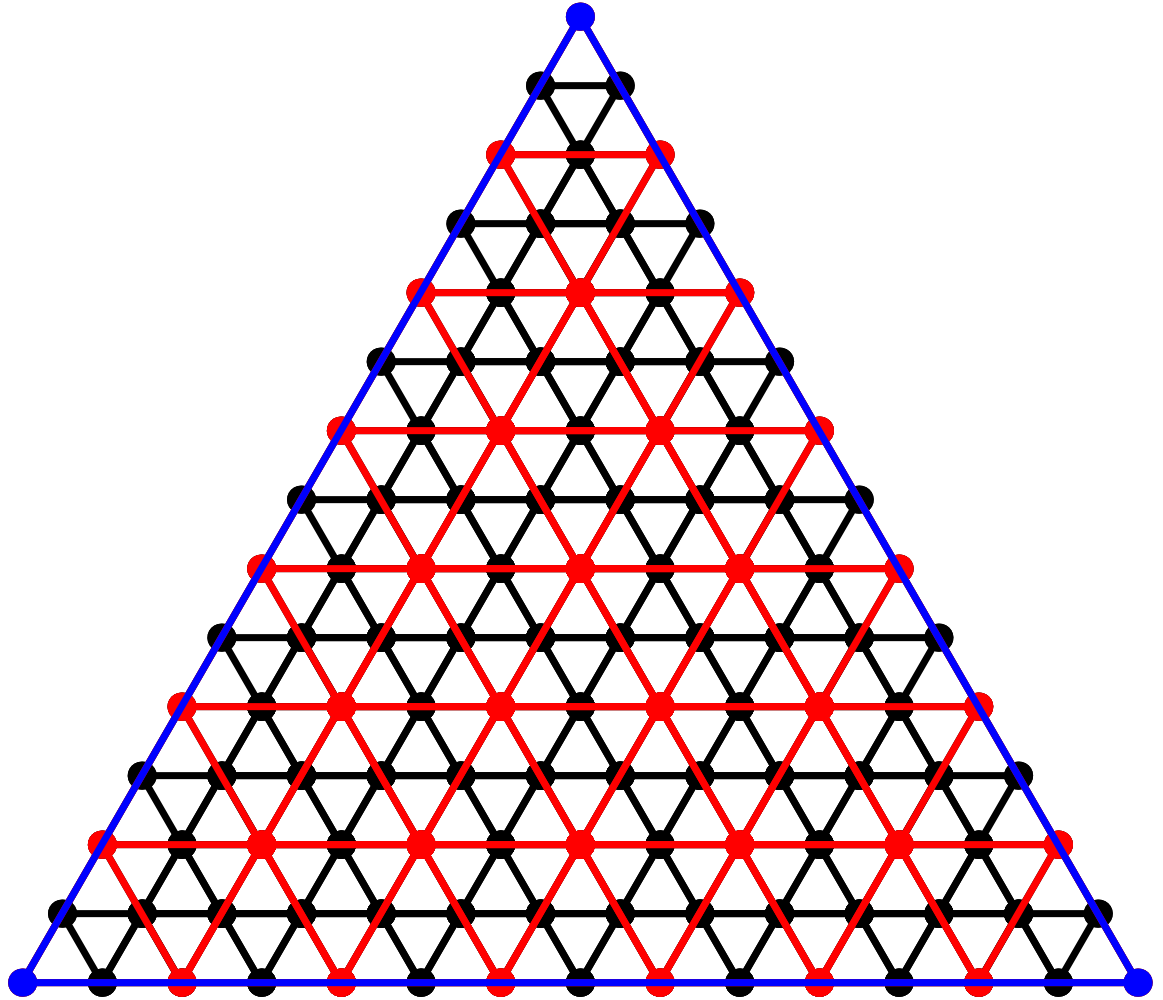
Product $14 = 14 \times 1$



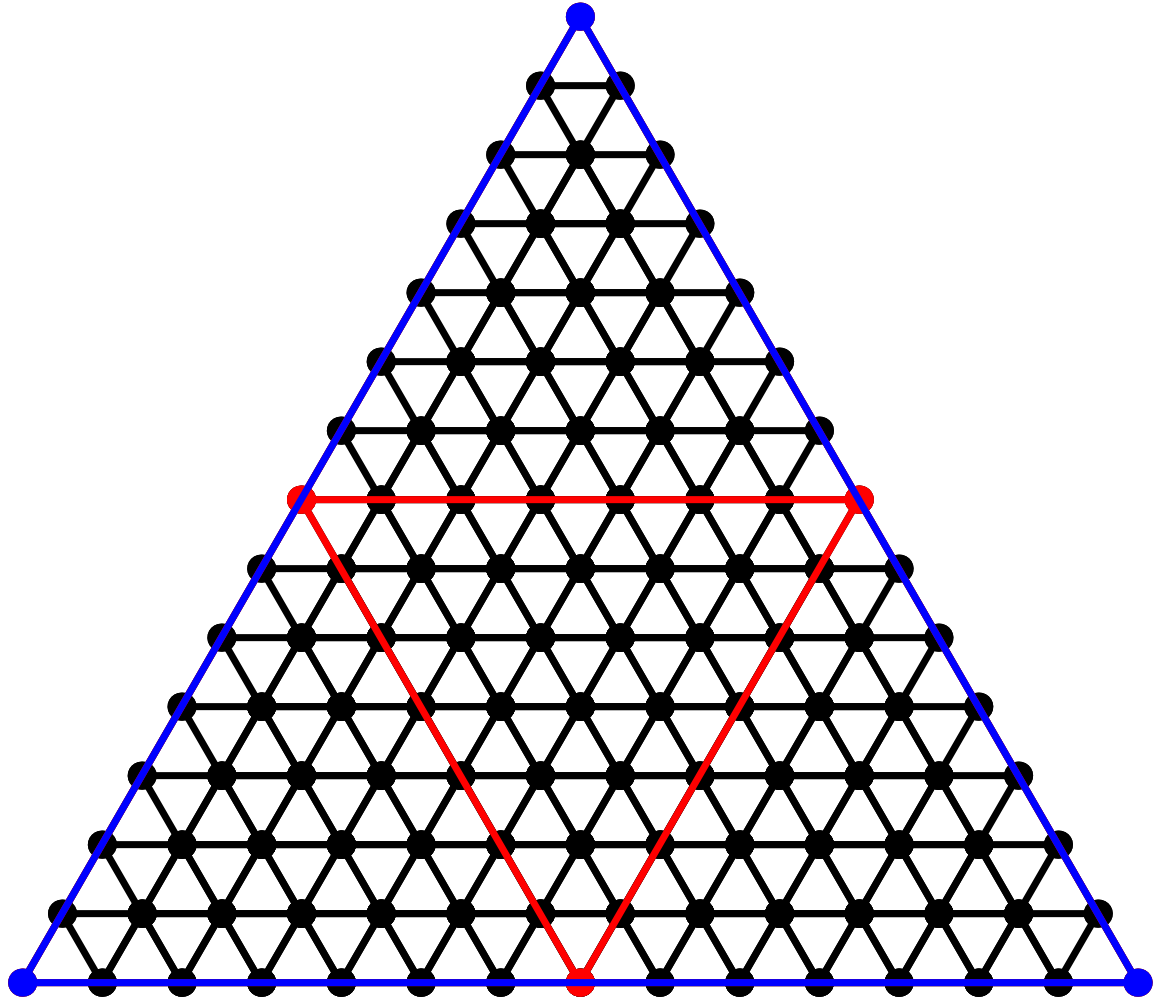
Product $14 = 1 \times 14$



Product $14 = 2 \times 7$

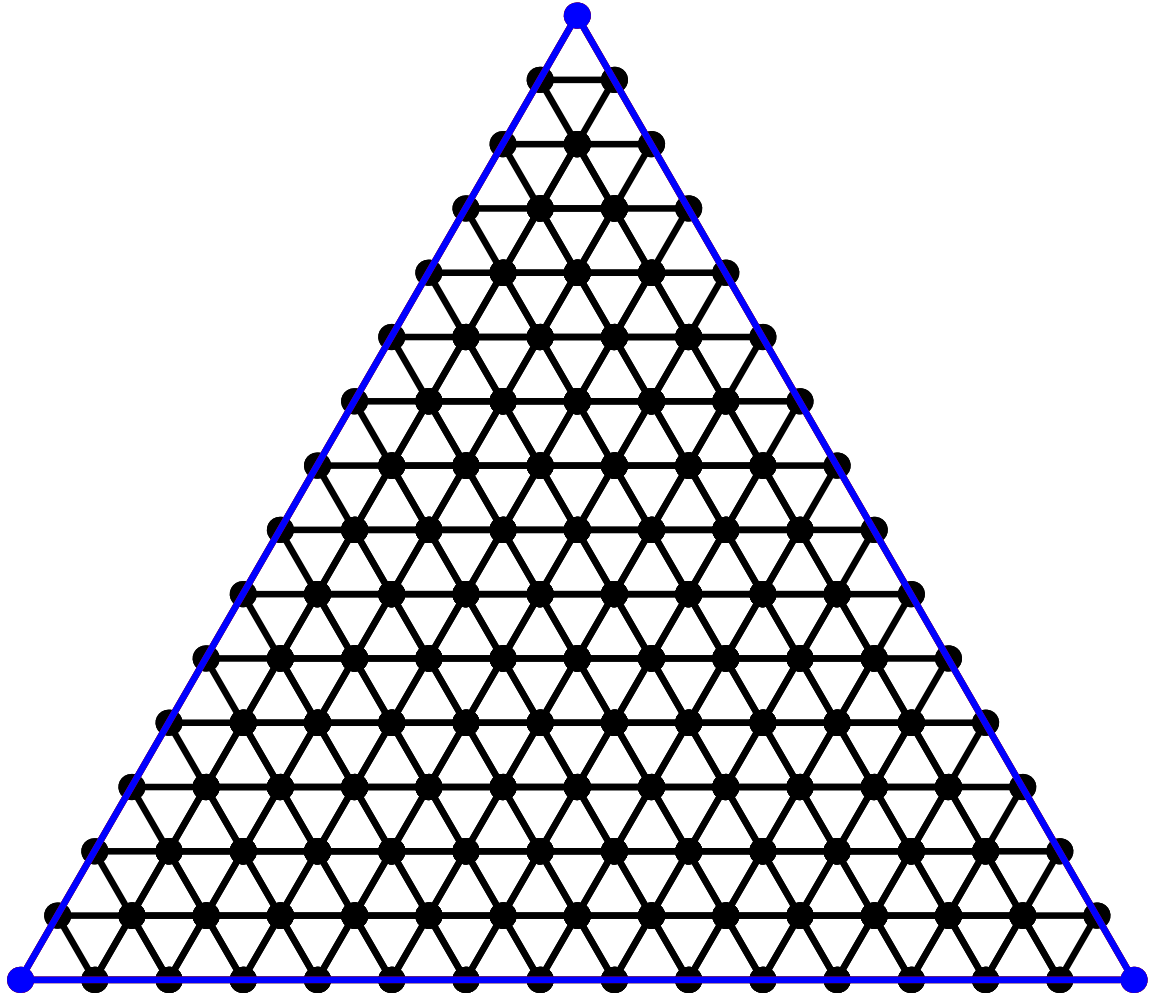


Product $14 = 7 \times 2$

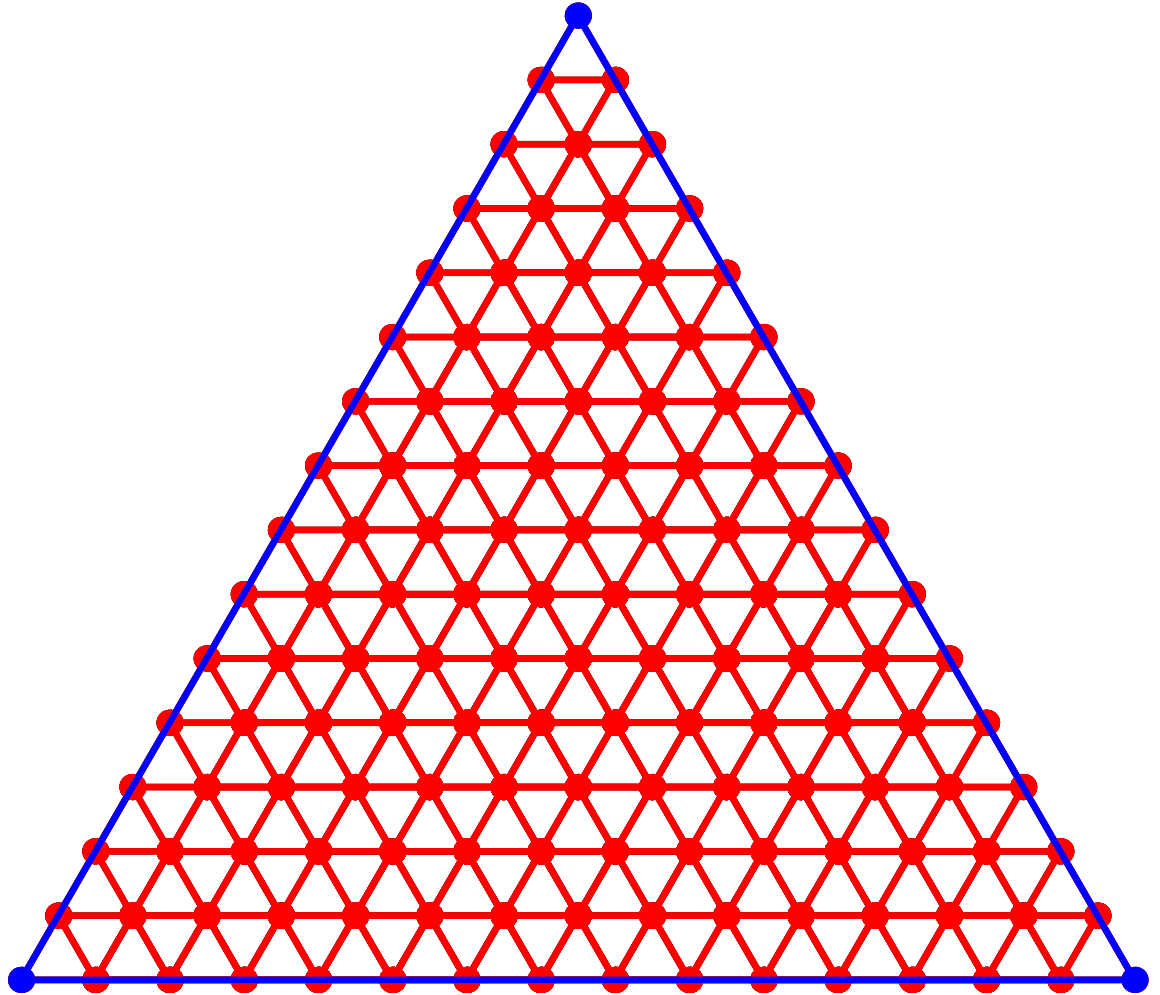


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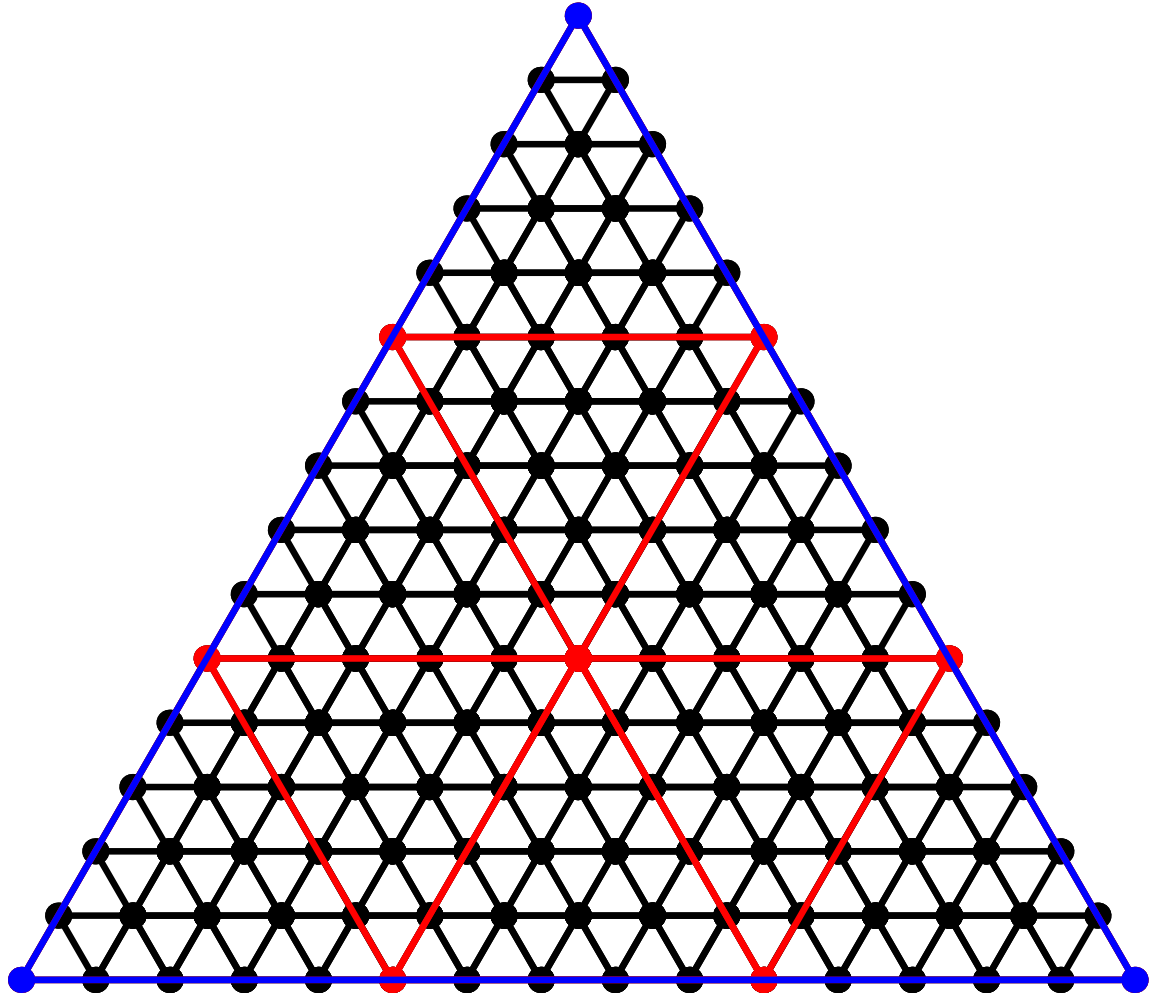
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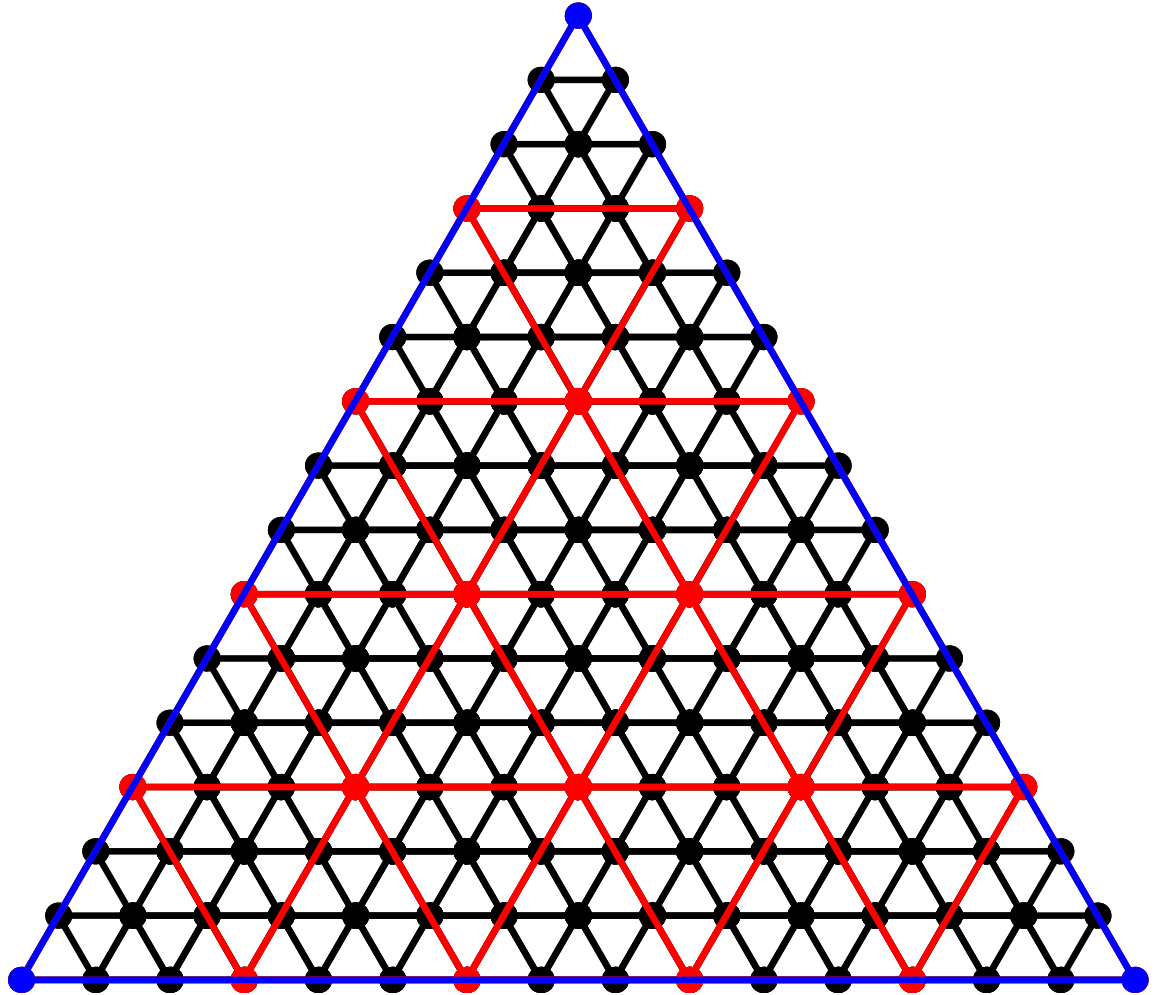
Product $15 = 1 \times 15$



Product $15 = 5 \times 3$

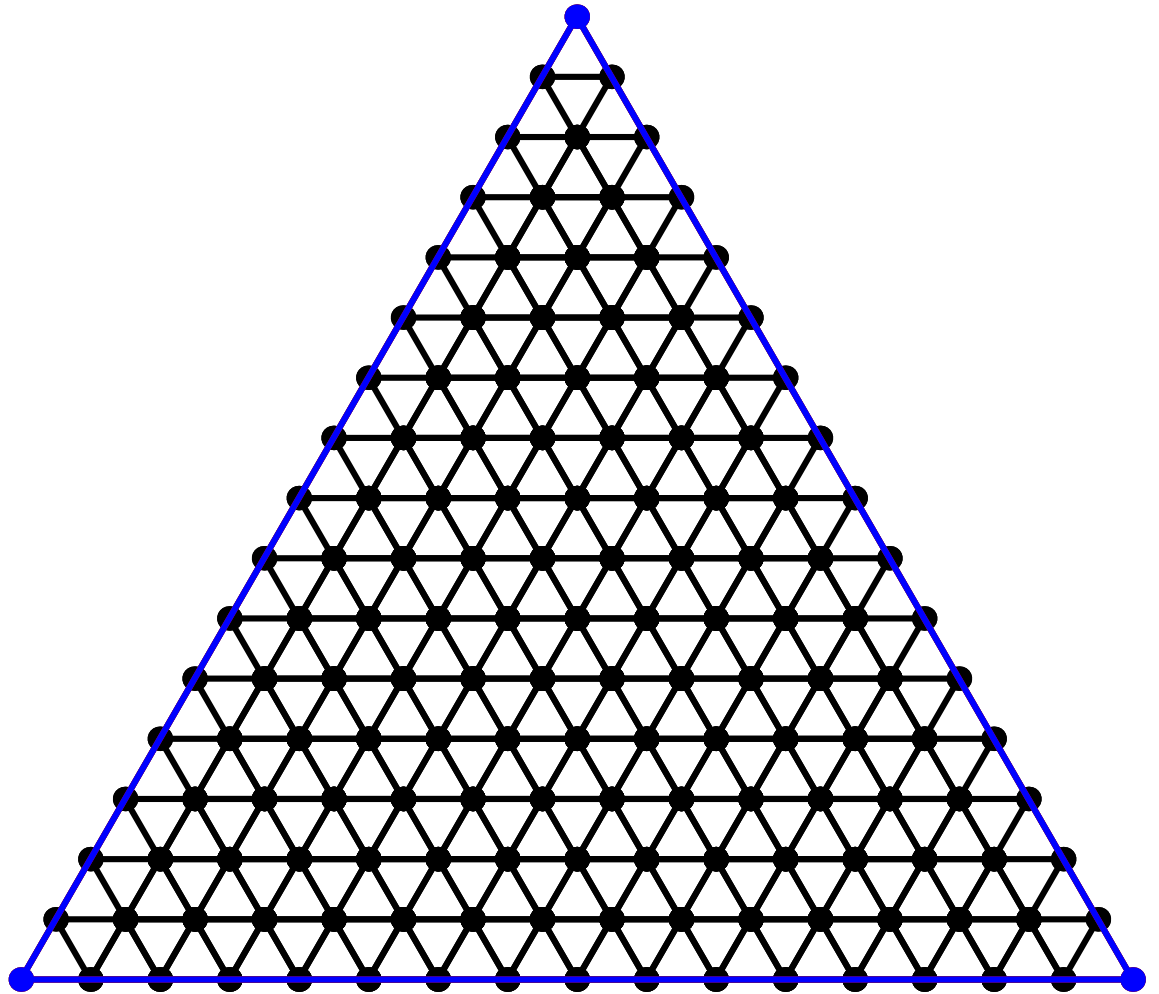


Product $15 = 3 \times 5$

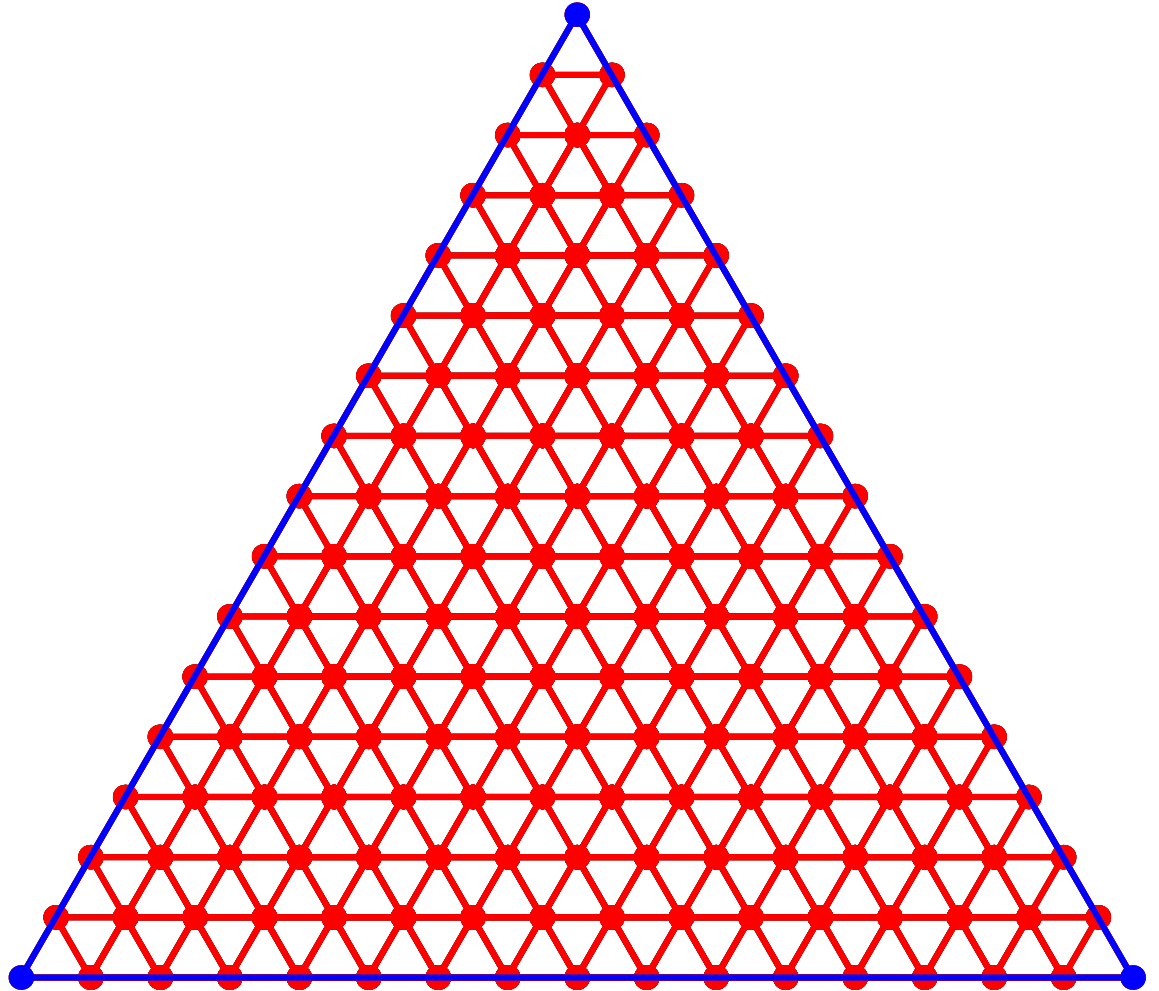


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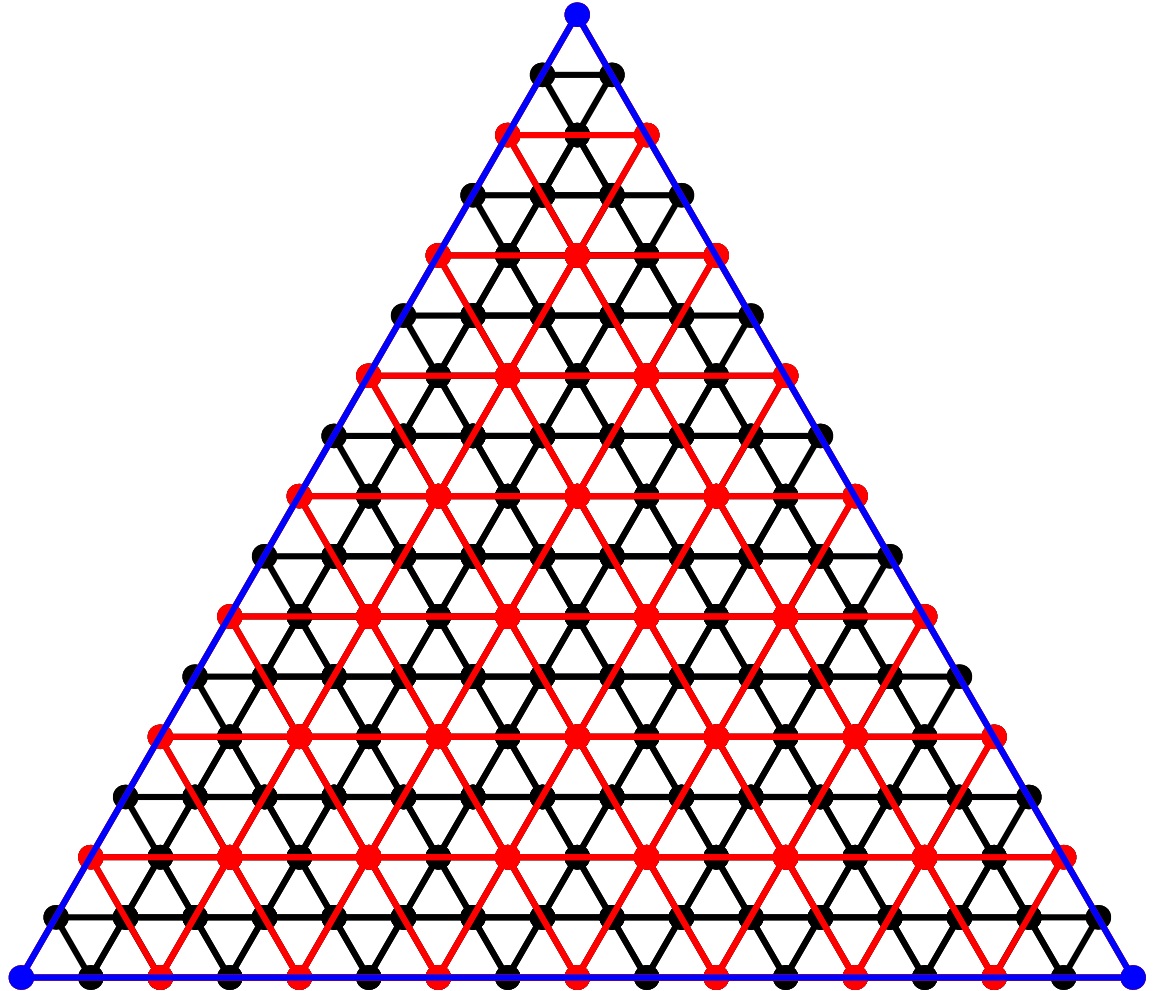
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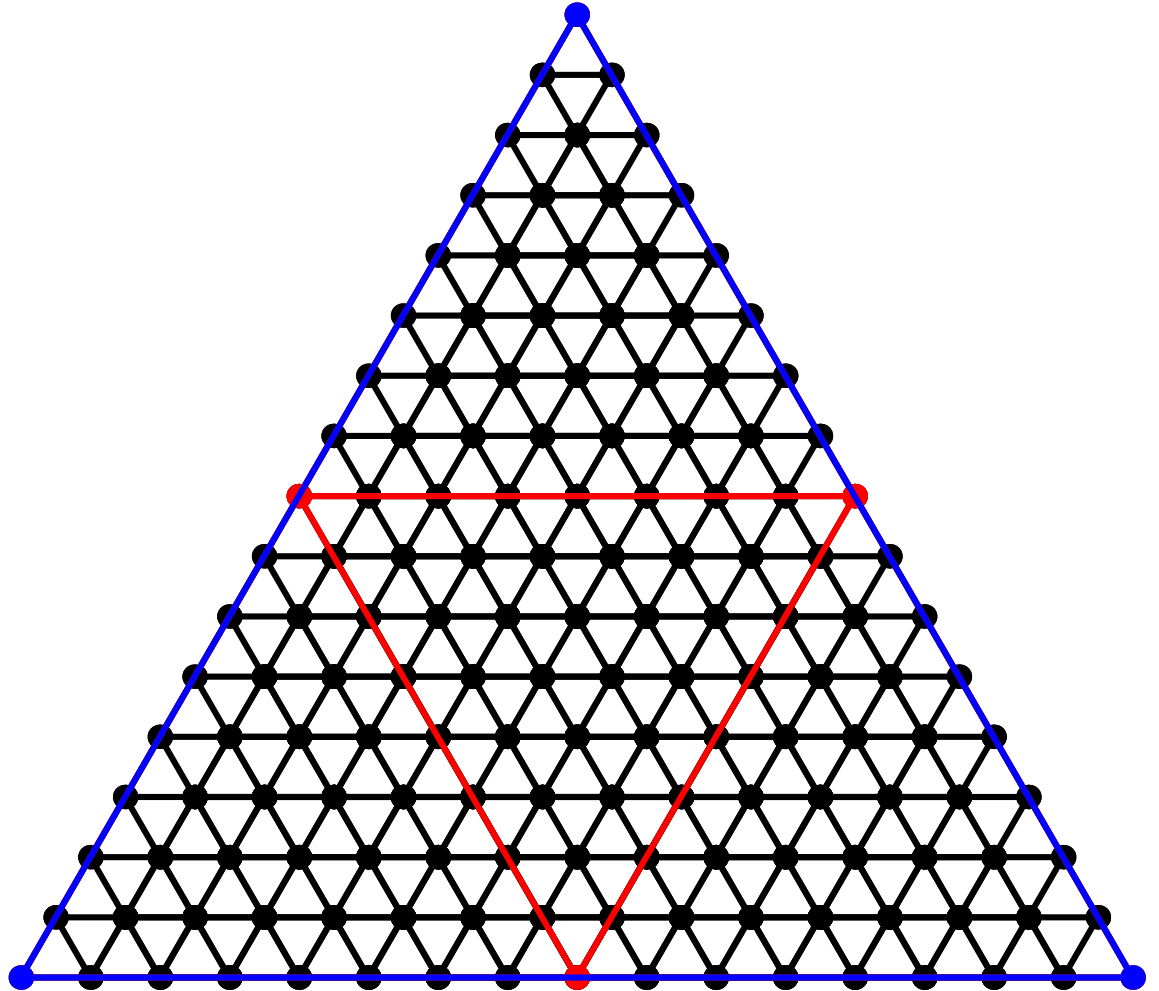
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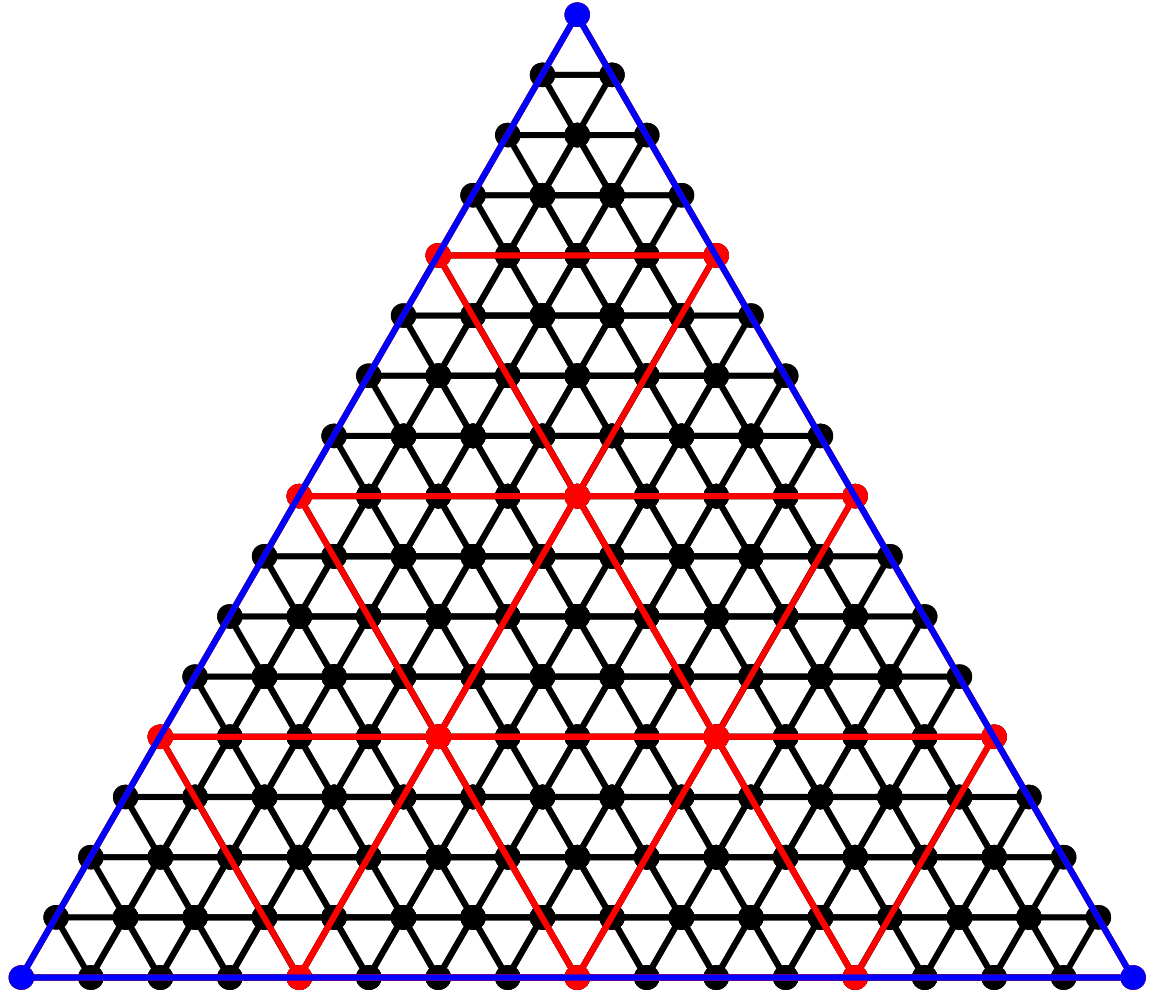
Product $16 = 2 \times 8$



Product $16 = 8 \times 2$

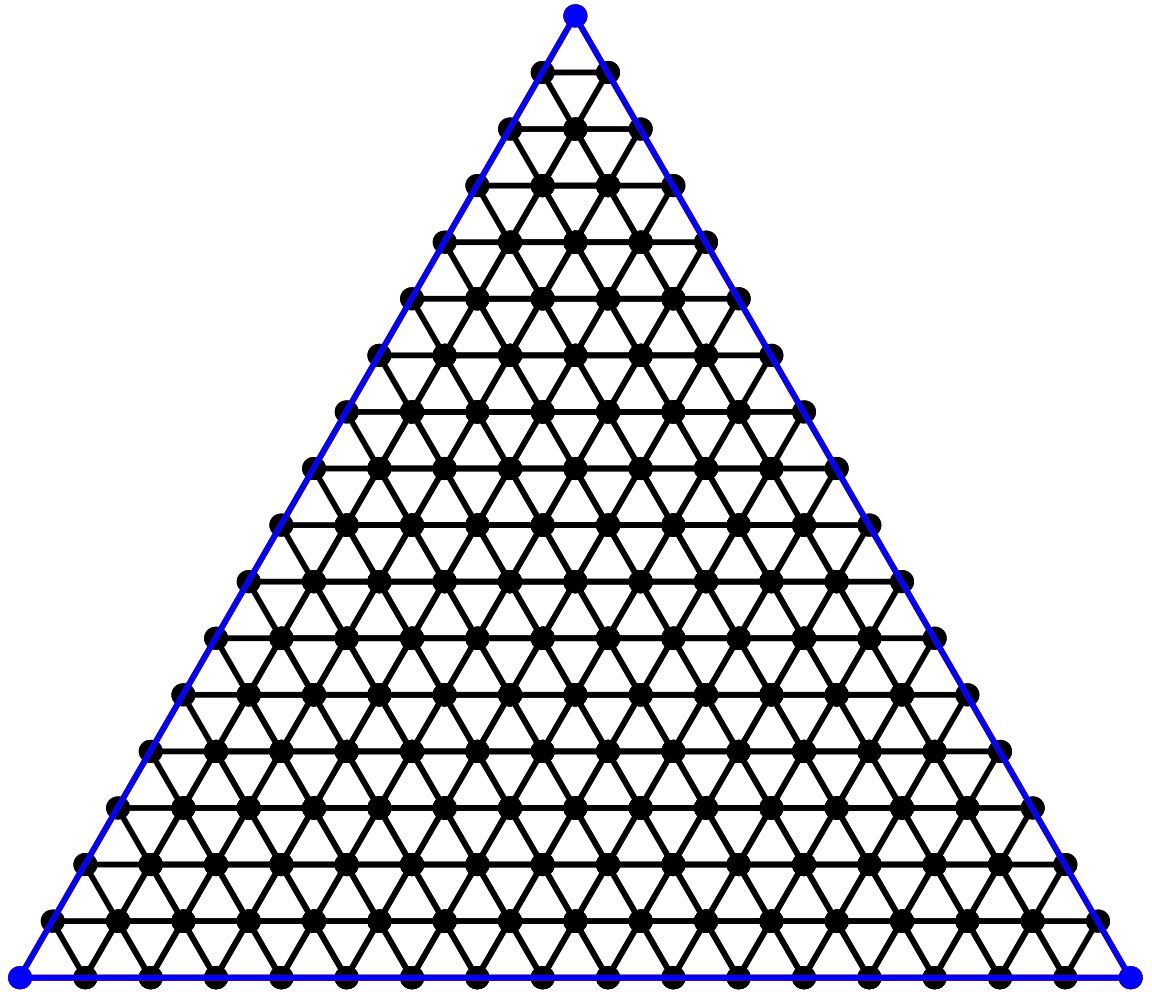


Product $16 = 4 \times 4$

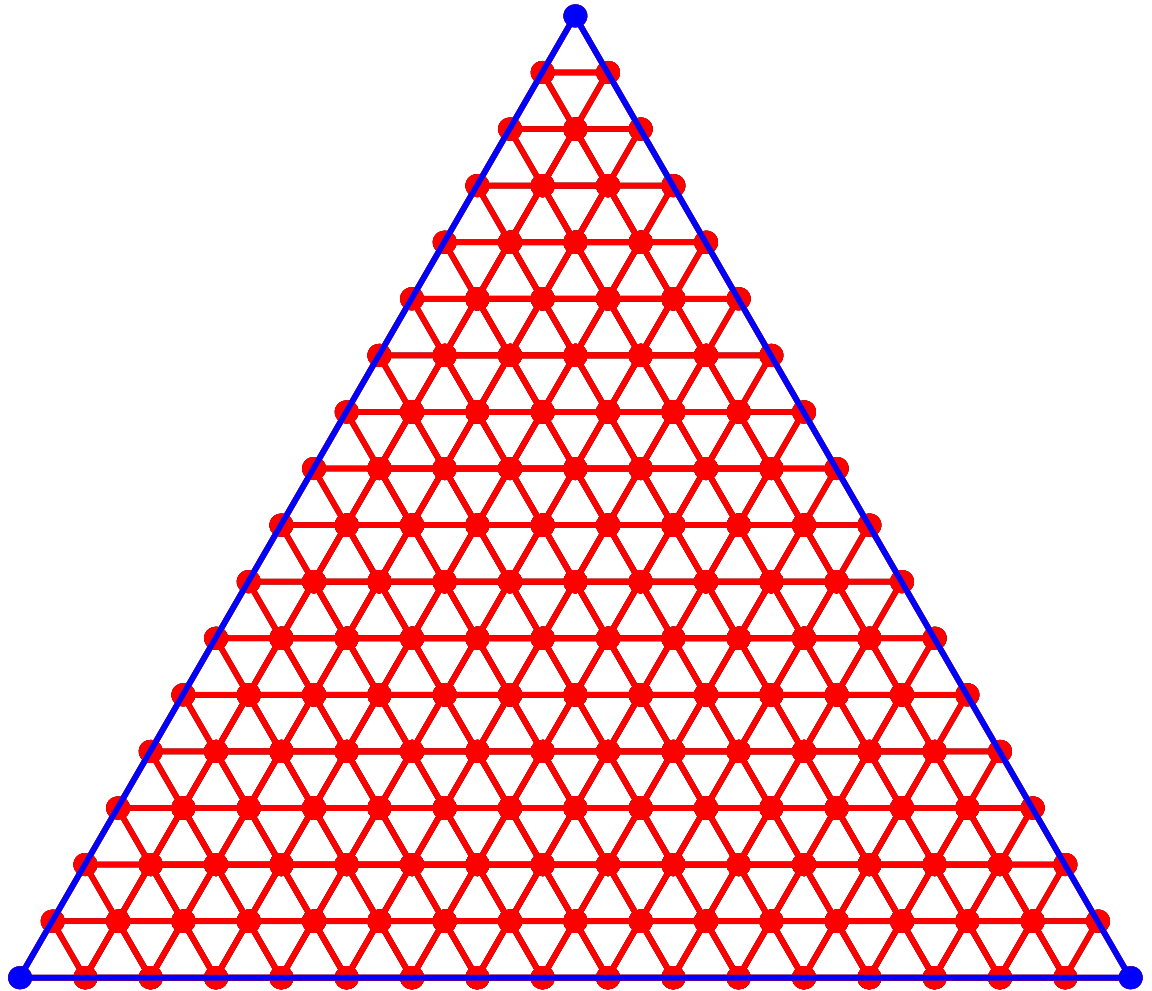


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Product $17 = 17 \times 1$

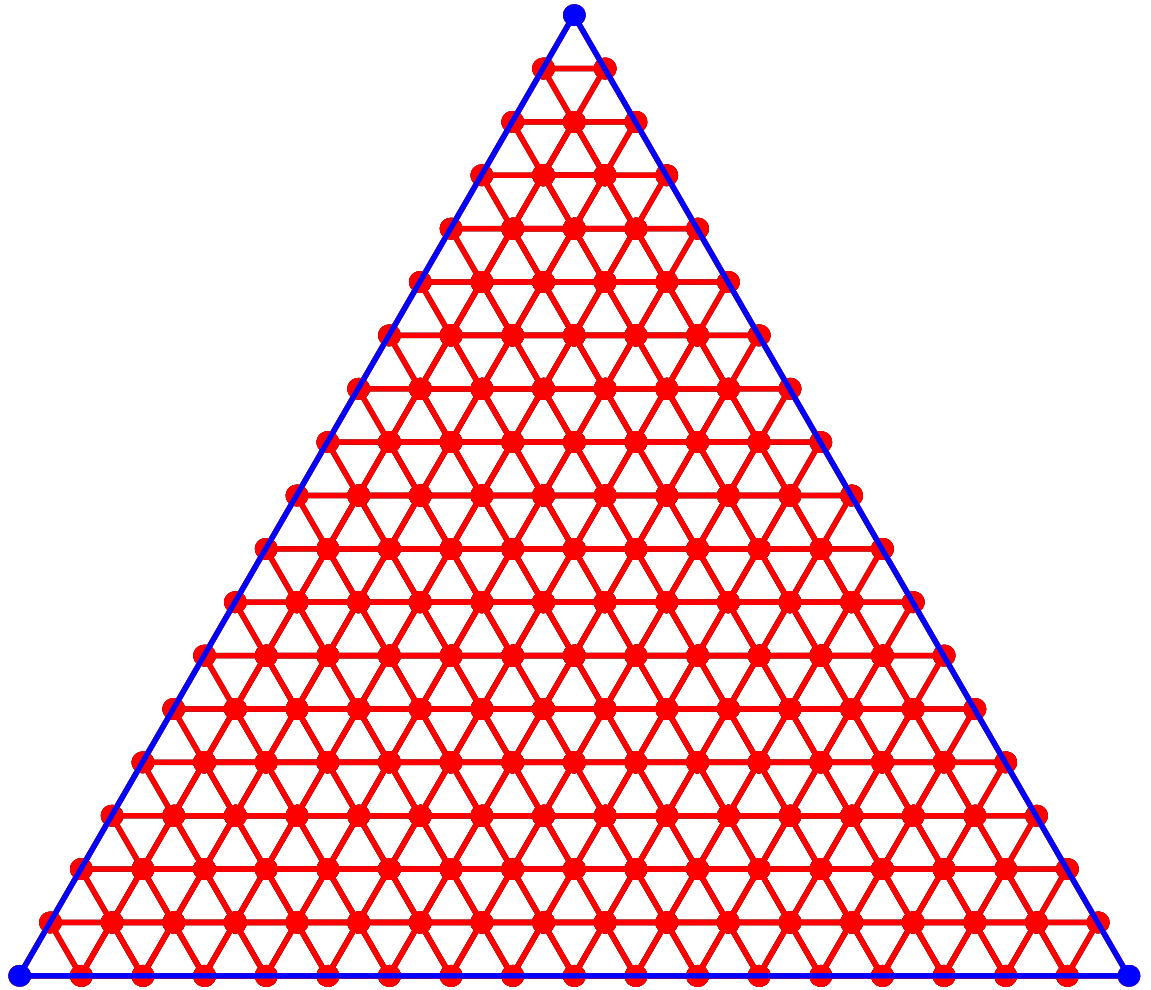


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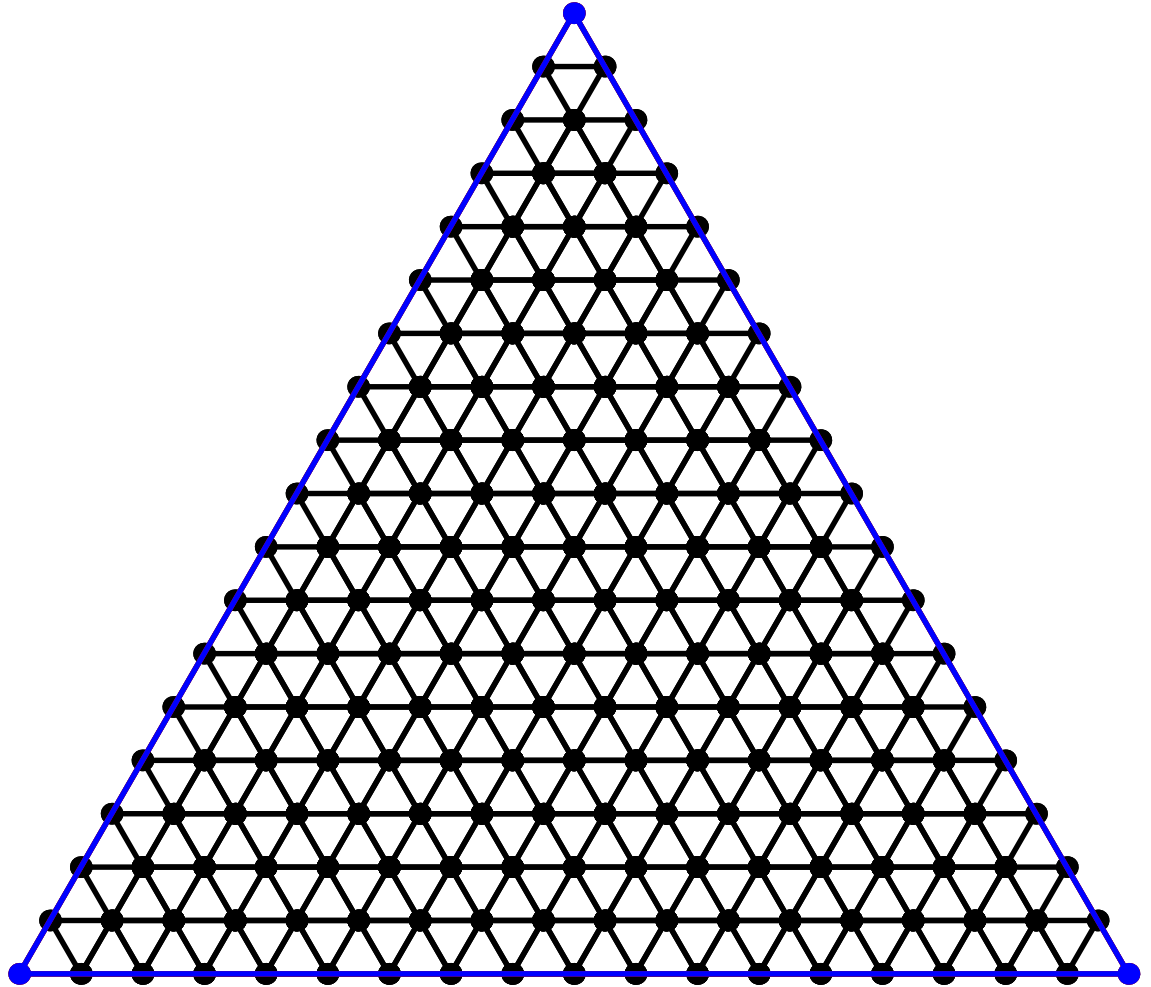


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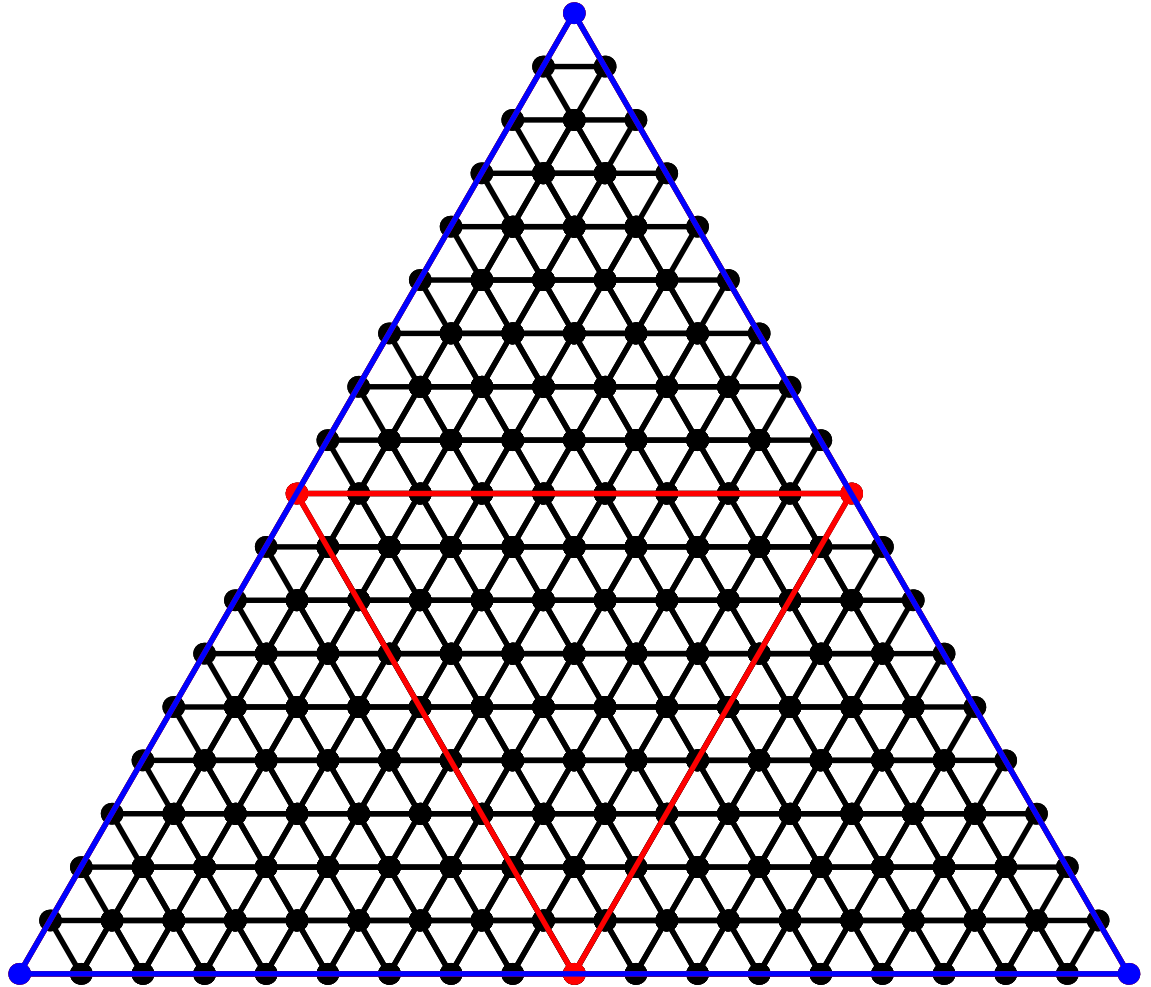
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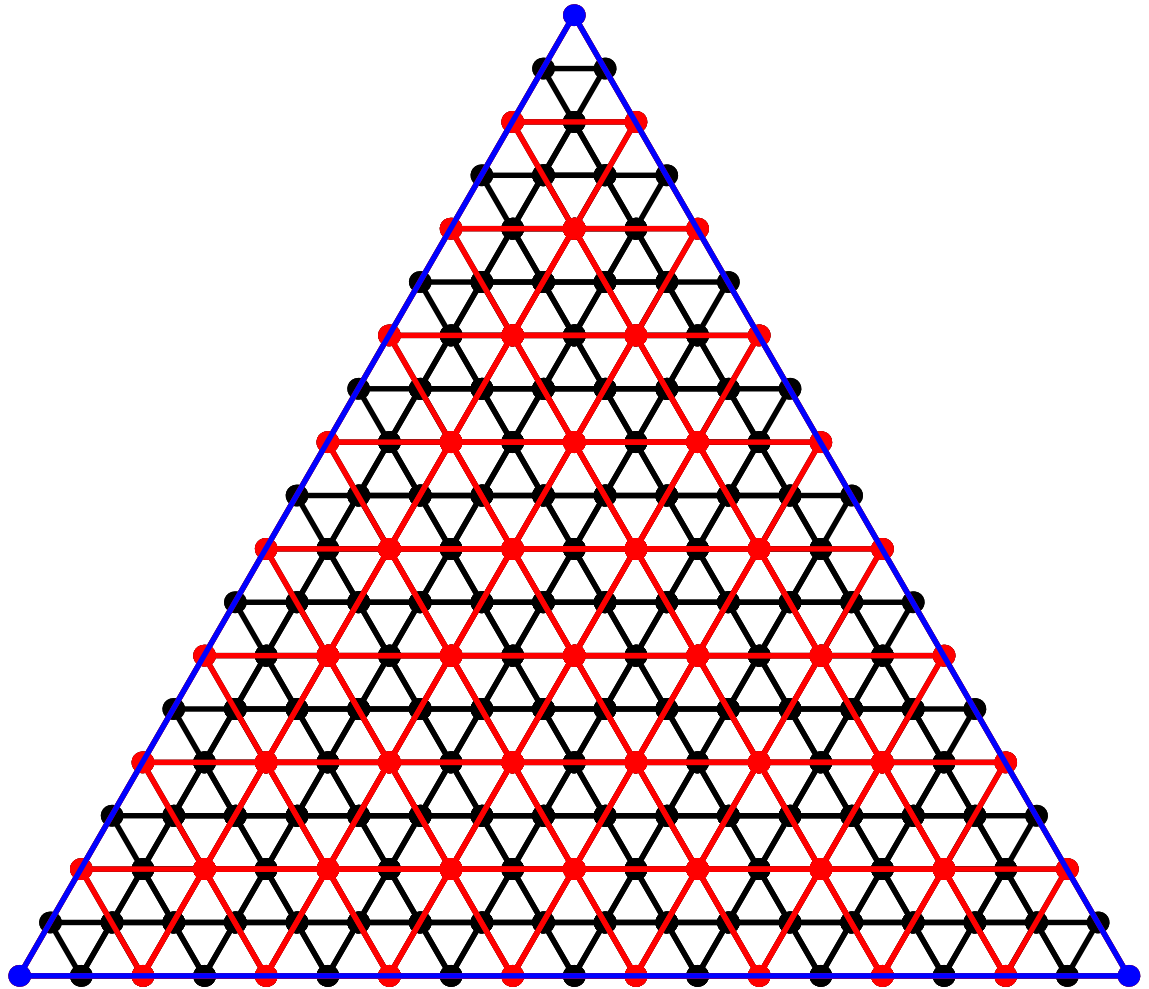
Product $18 = 18 \times 1$



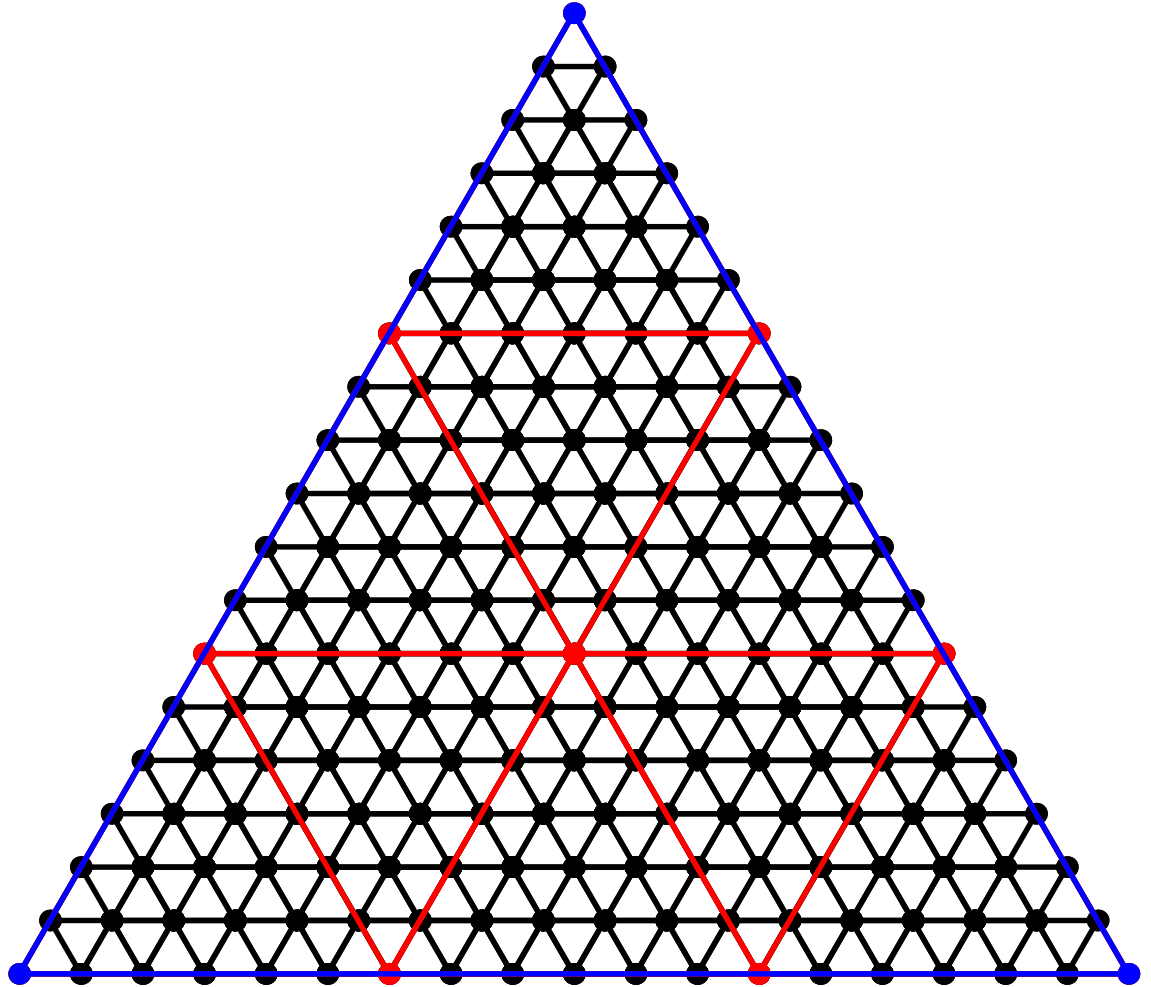
Product $18 = 9 \times 2$



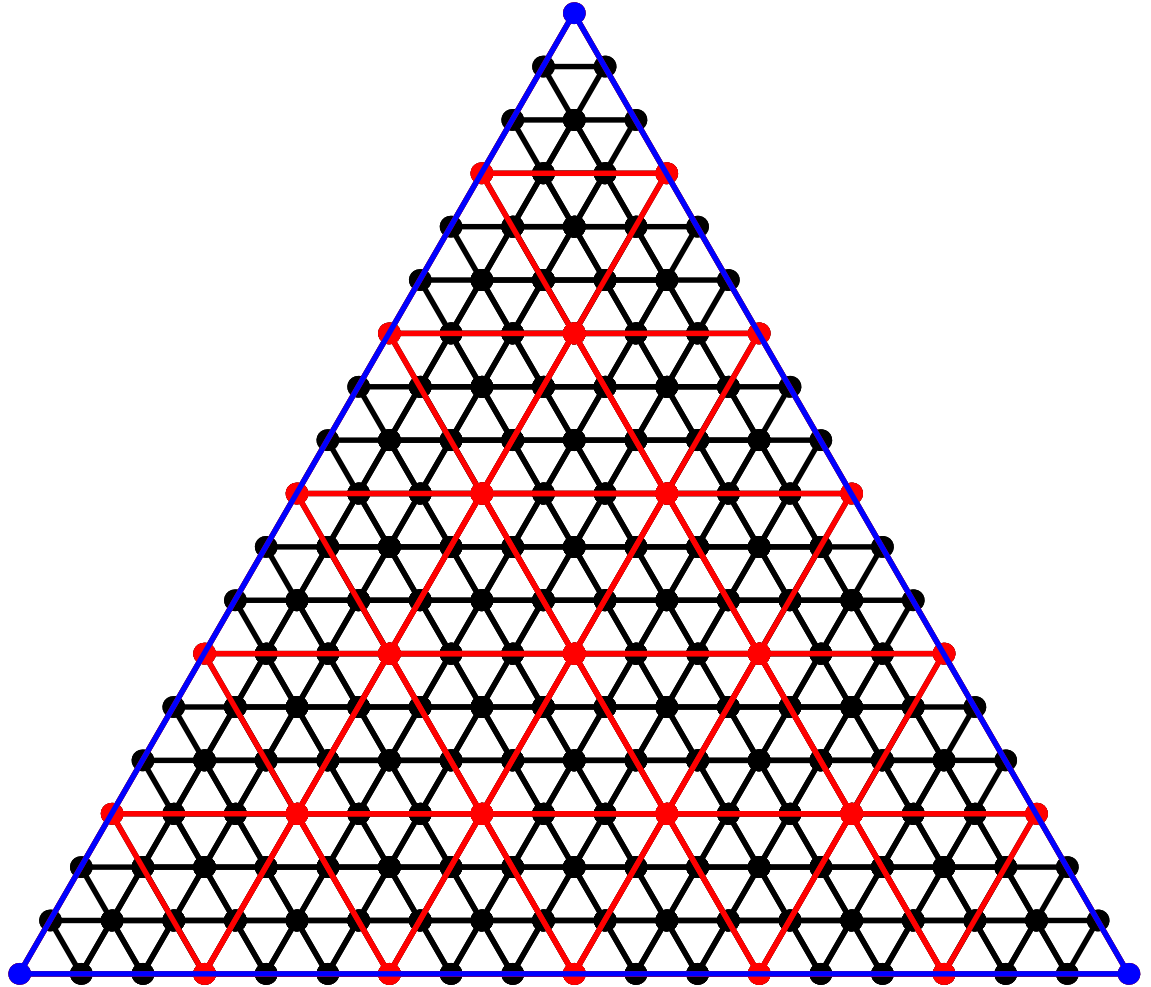
Product $18 = 2 \times 9$



Product $18 = 6 \times 3$

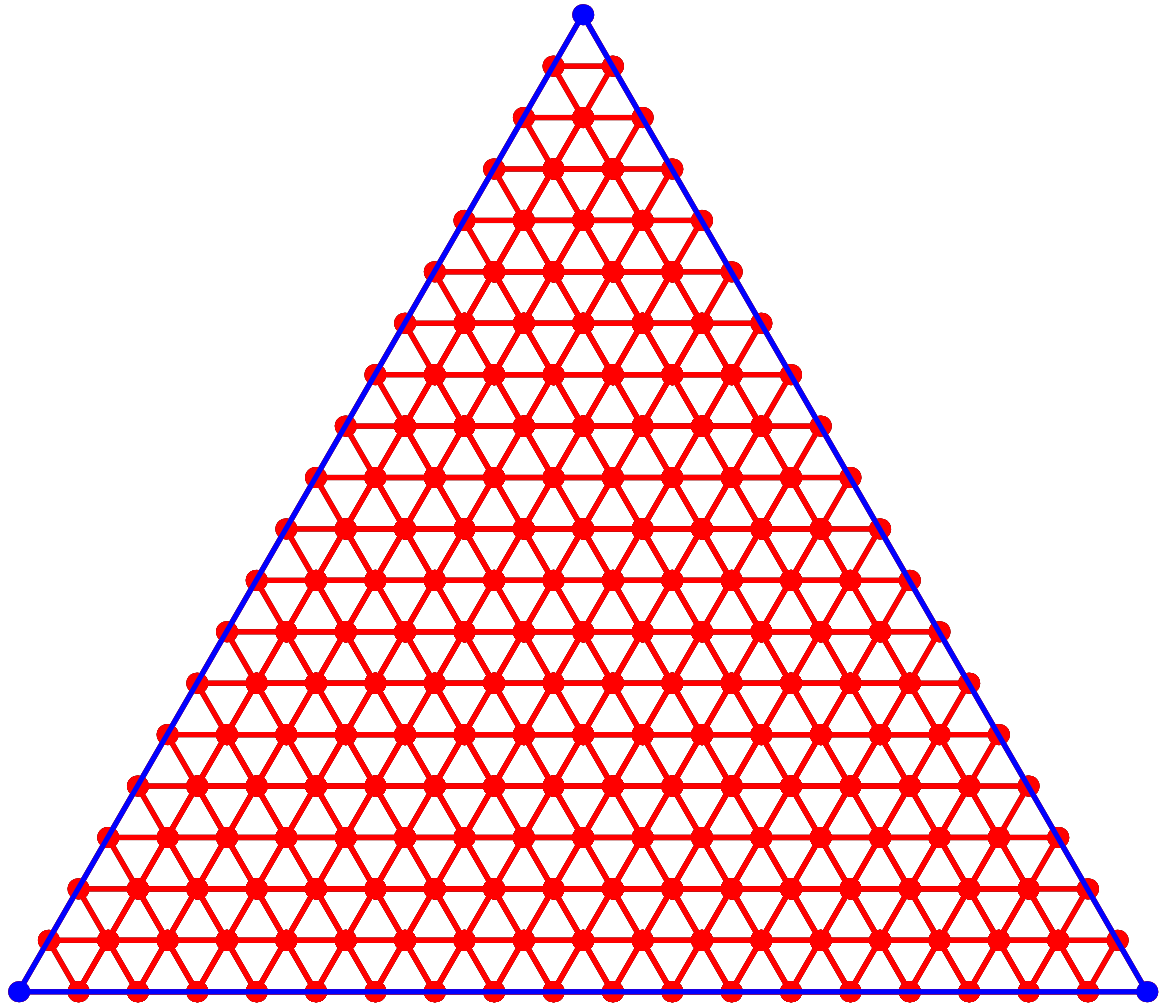


Product $18 = 3 \times 6$

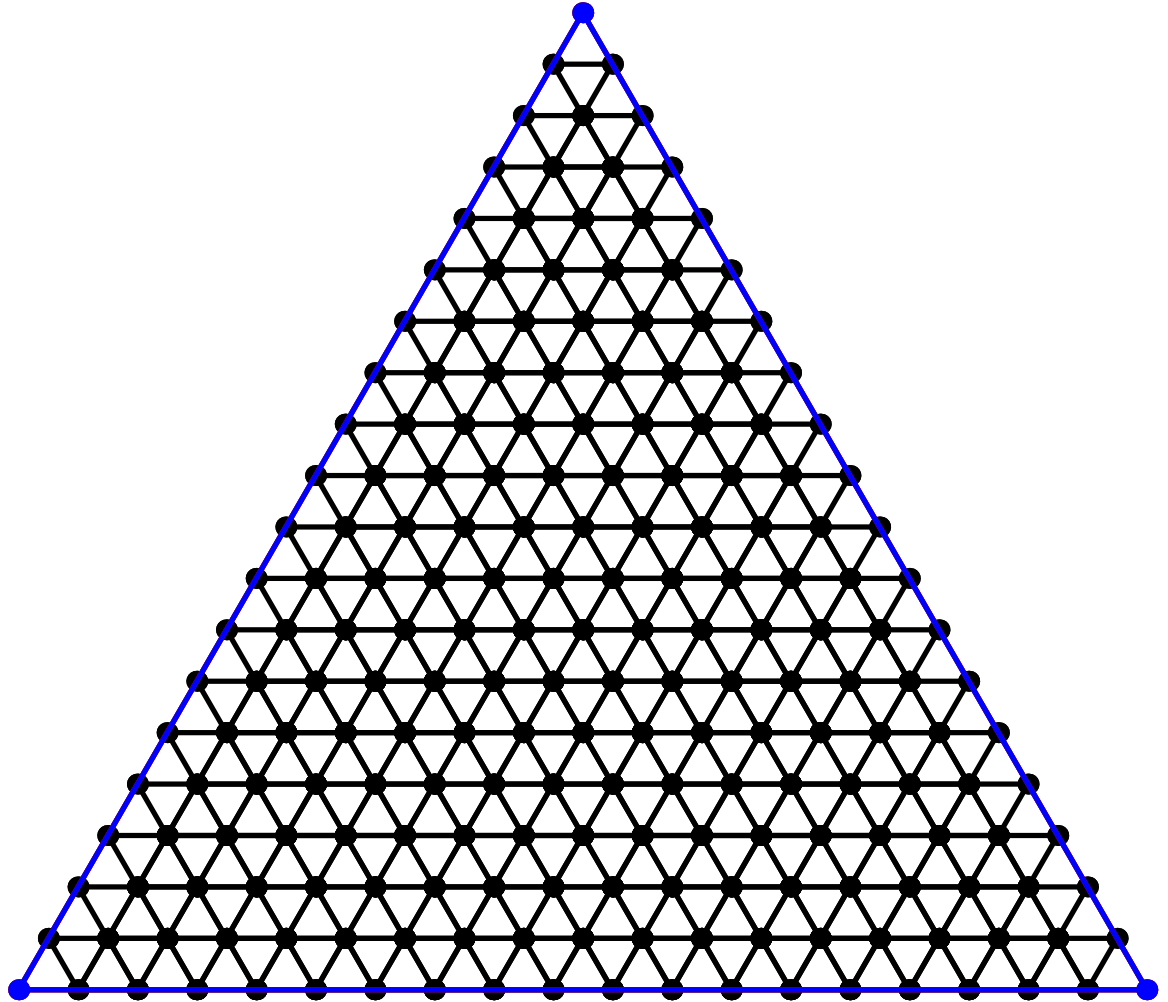


The Number 19

Product $19 = 1 \times 19$

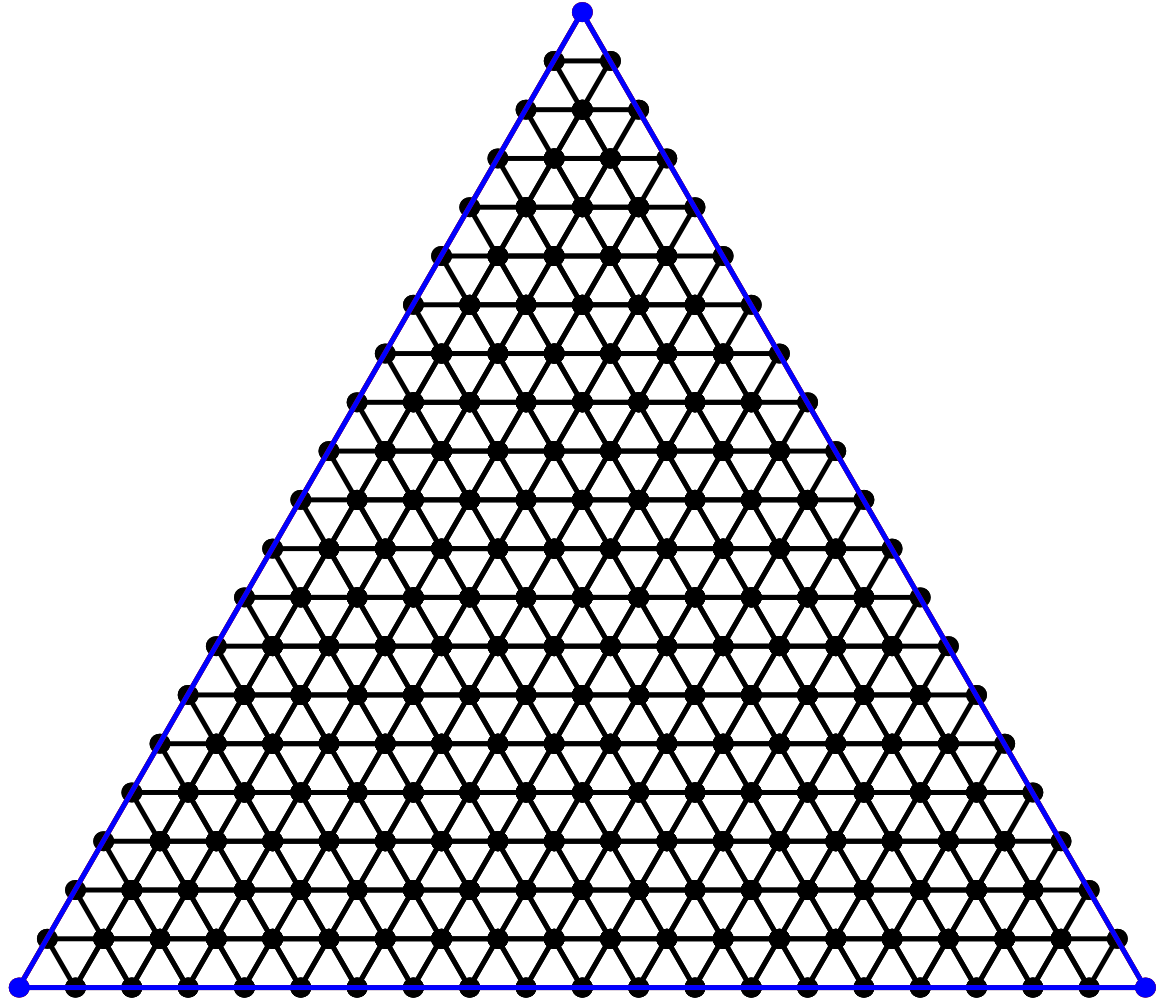


Product $19 = 19 \times 1$

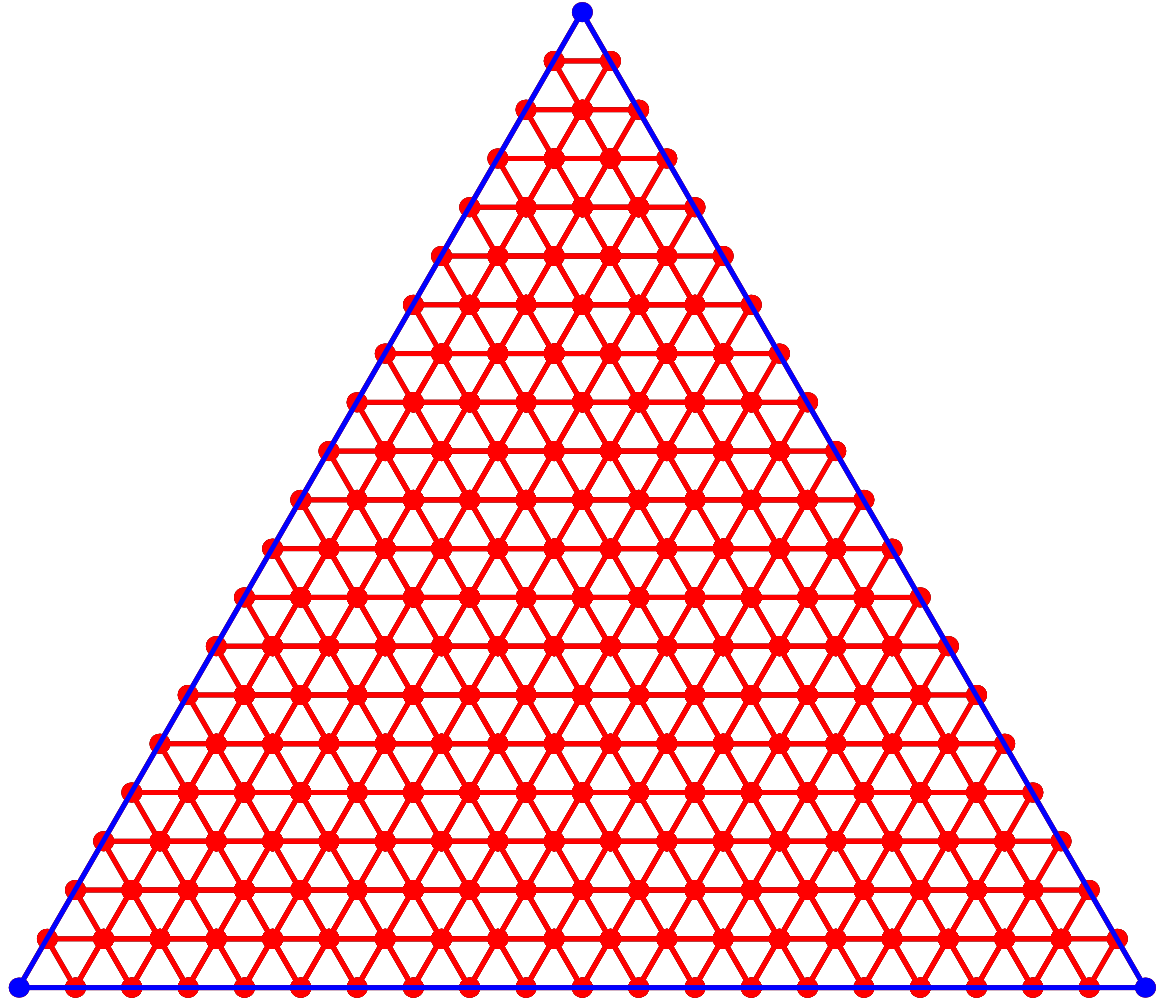


The Number 20

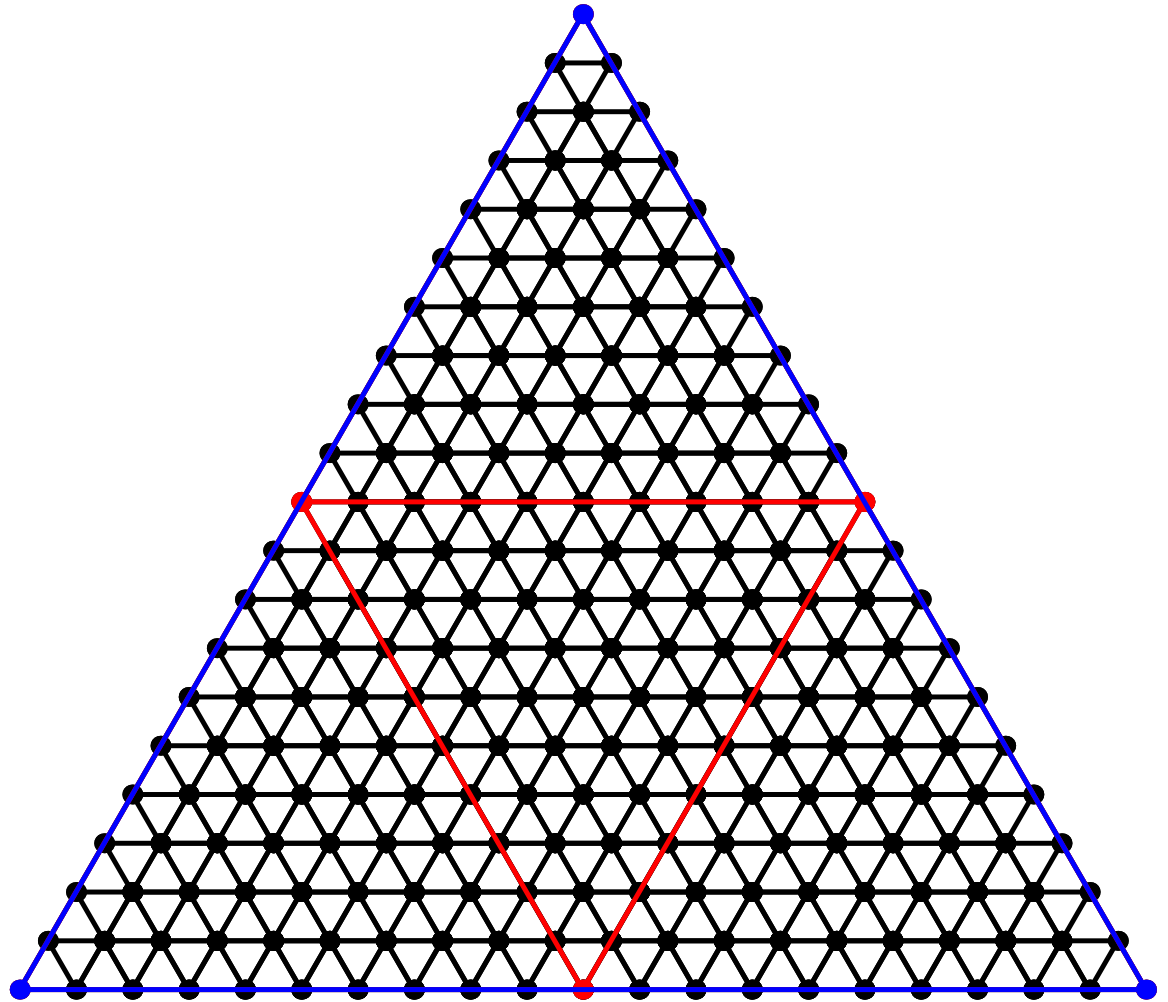
Product $20 = 20 \times 1$



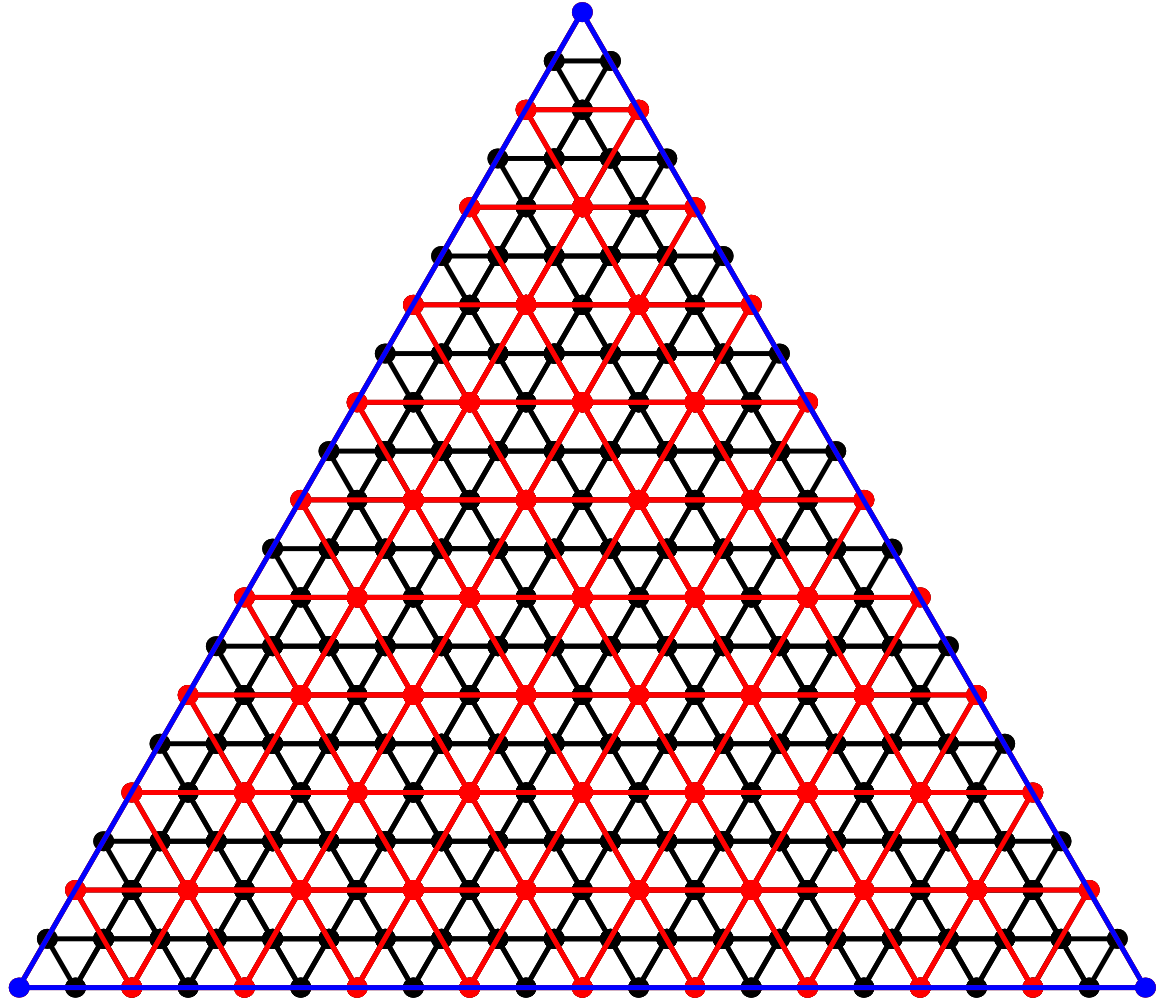
Product $20 = 1 \times 20$



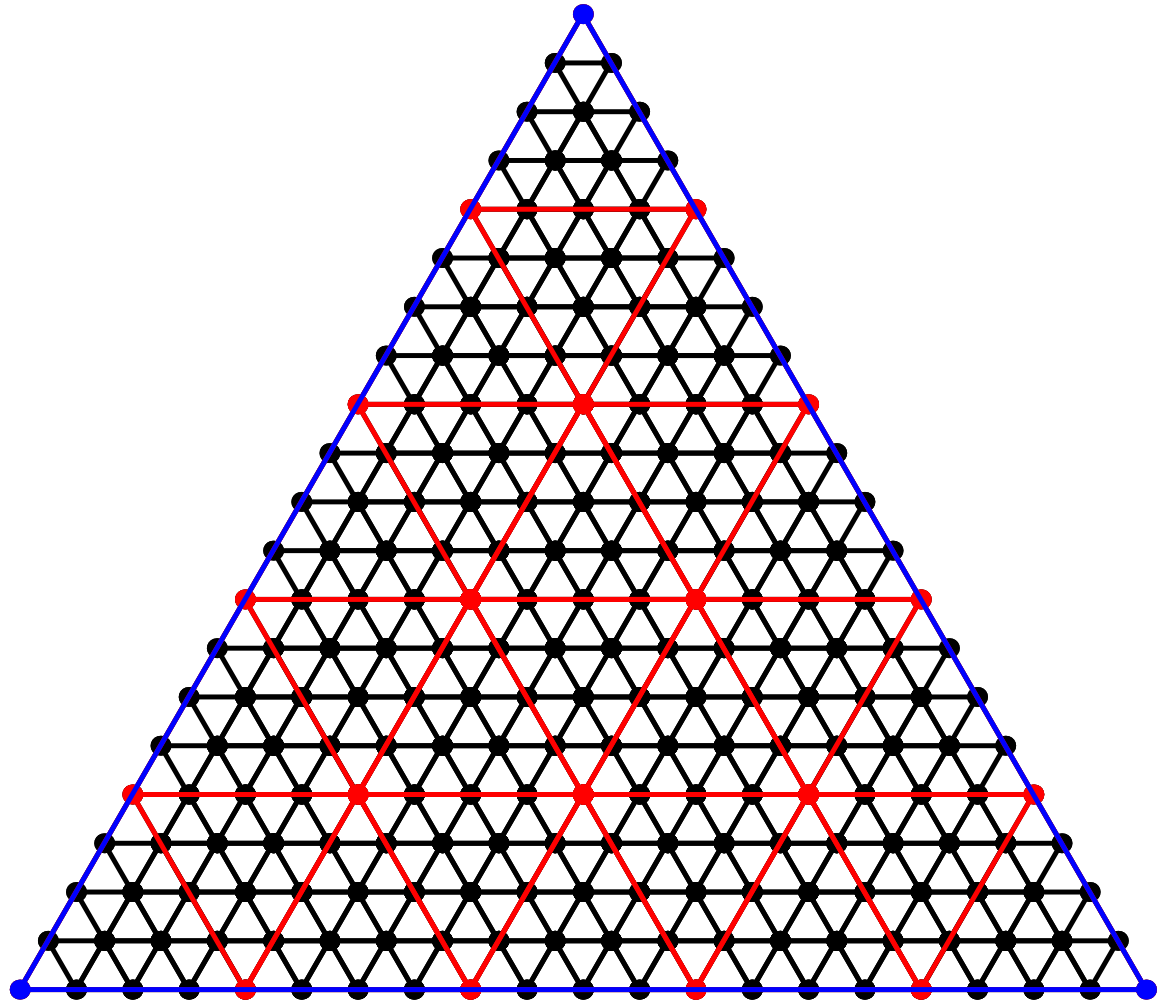
Product $20 = 10 \times 2$



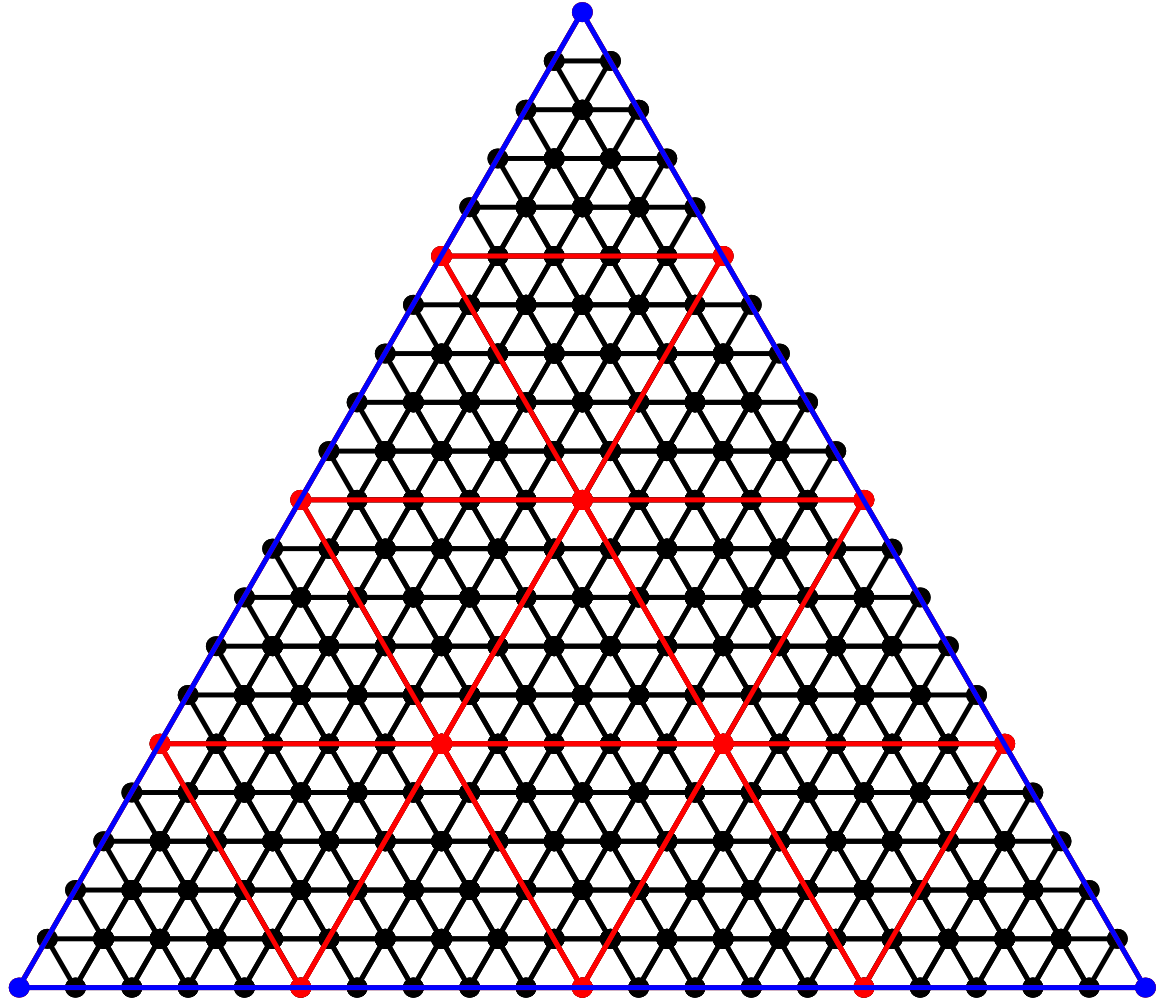
Product $20 = 2 \times 10$

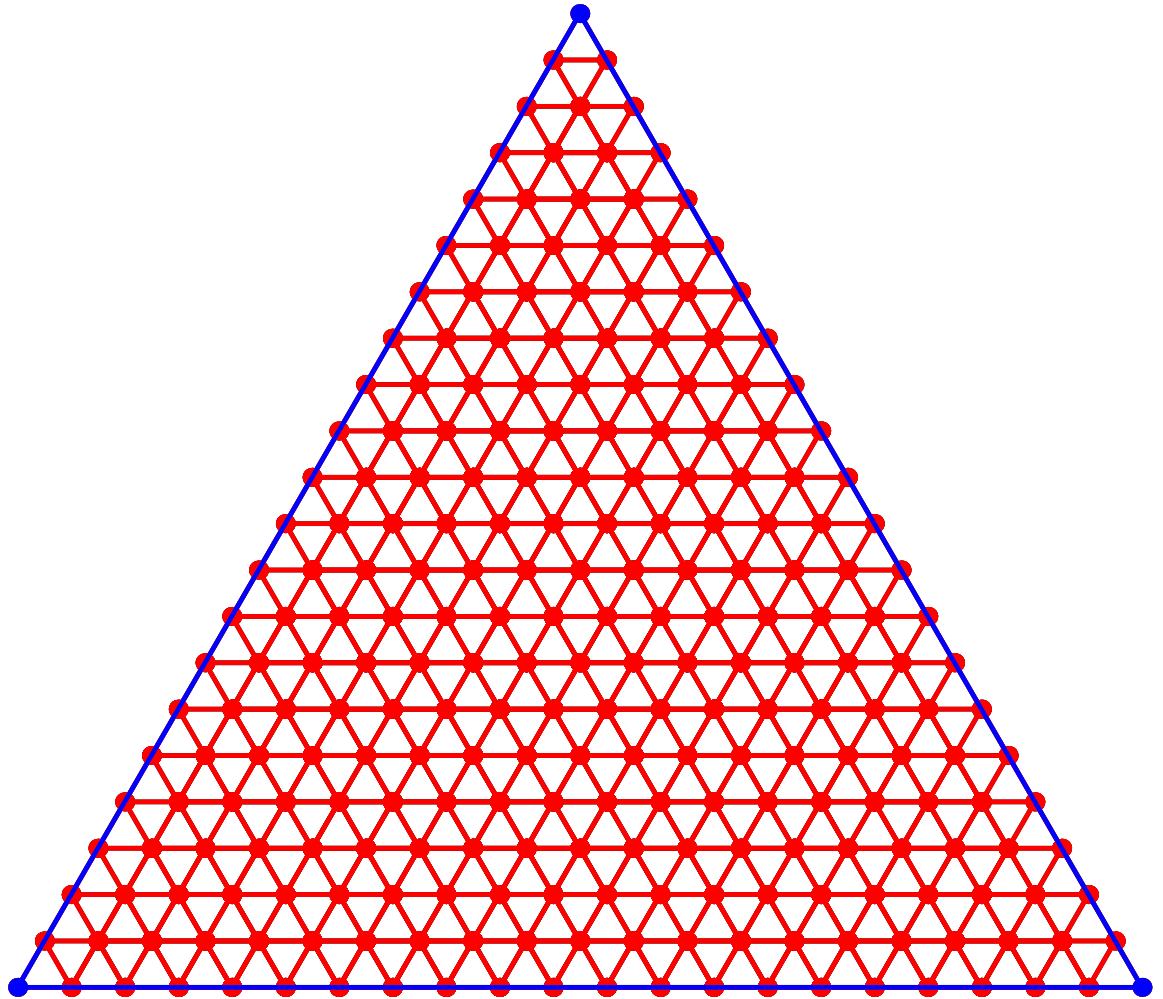


Product $20 = 4 \times 5$

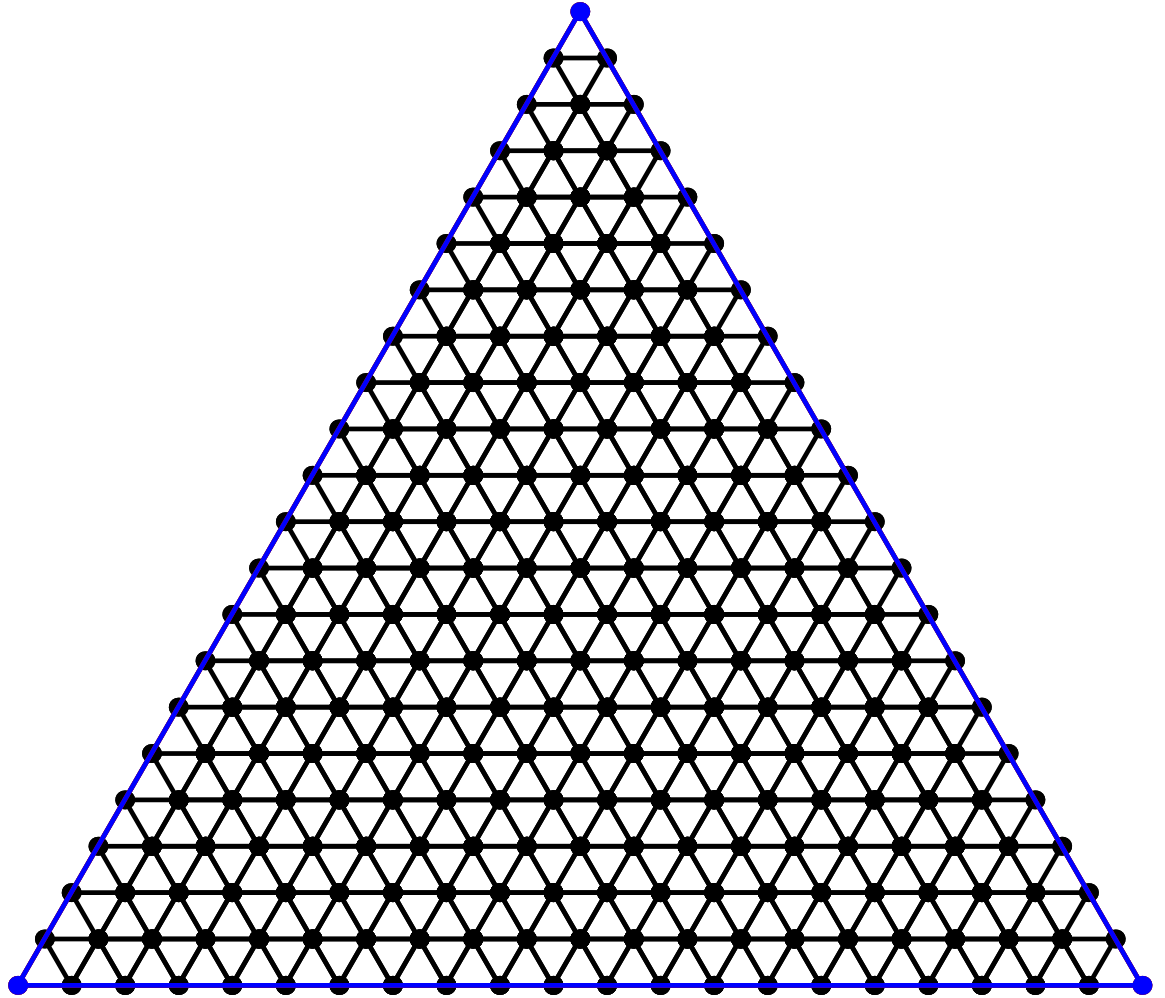


Product $20 = 5 \times 4$

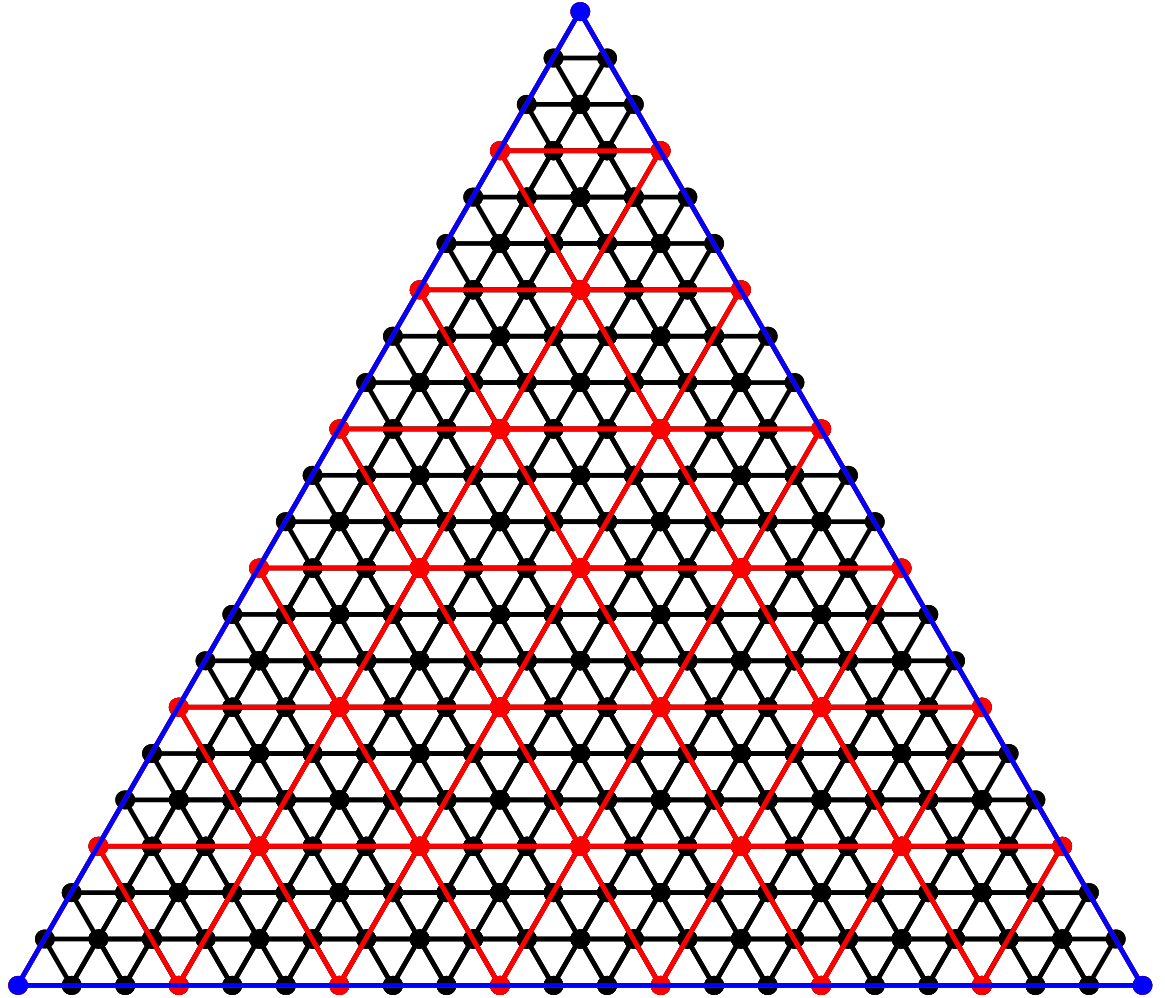


The Number 21**Product** $21 = 1 \times 21$ 

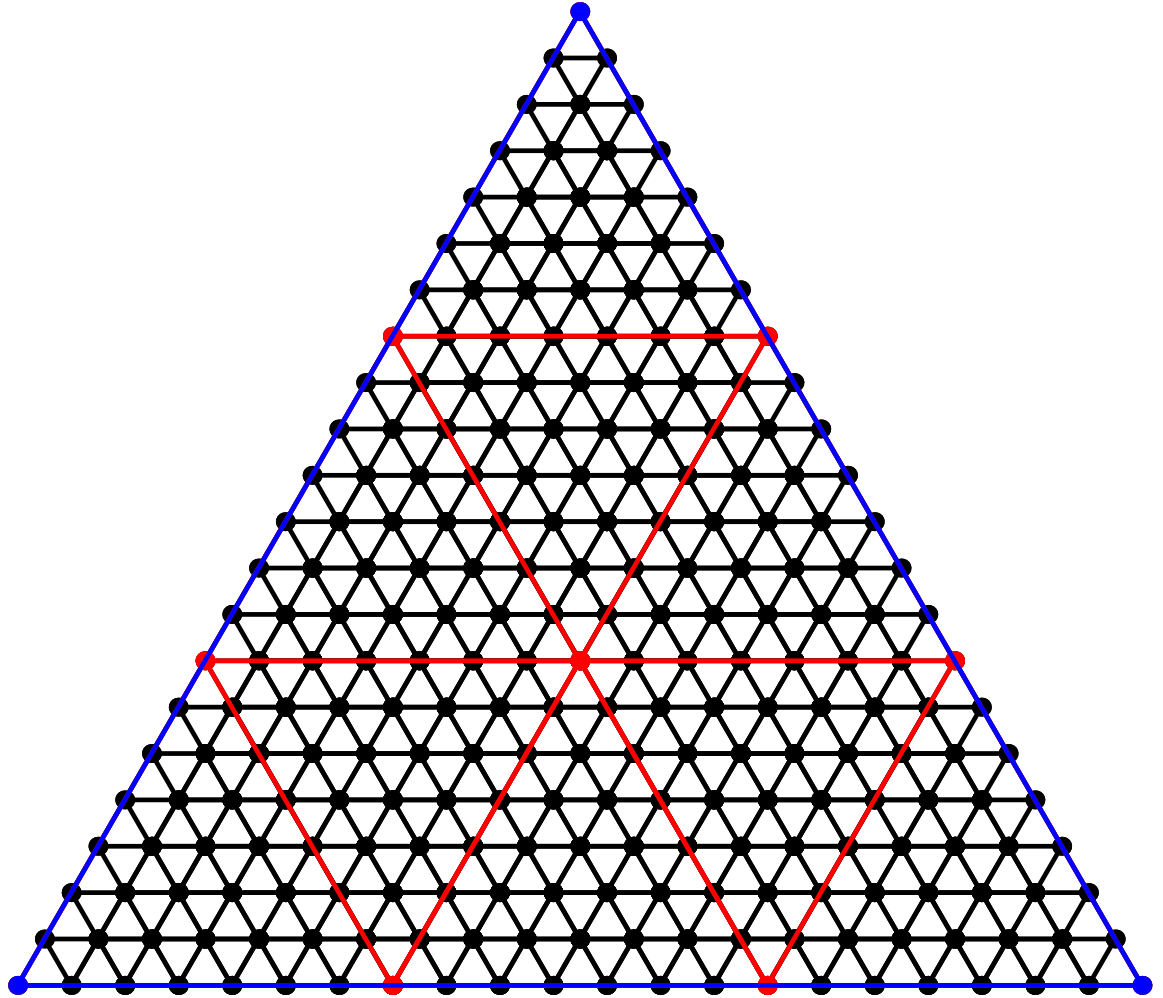
Product $21 = 21 \times 1$



Product $21 = 3 \times 7$

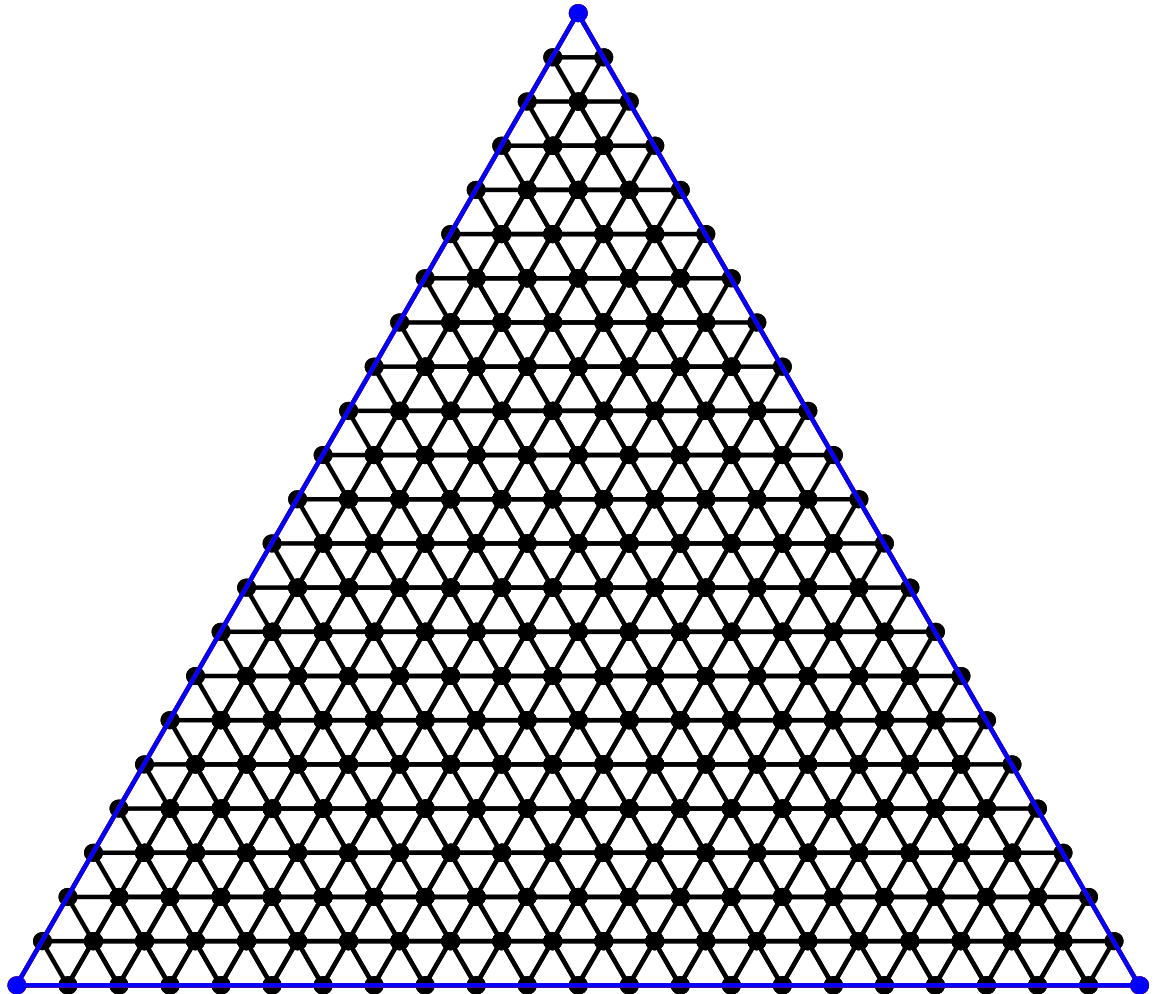


Product $21 = 7 \times 3$

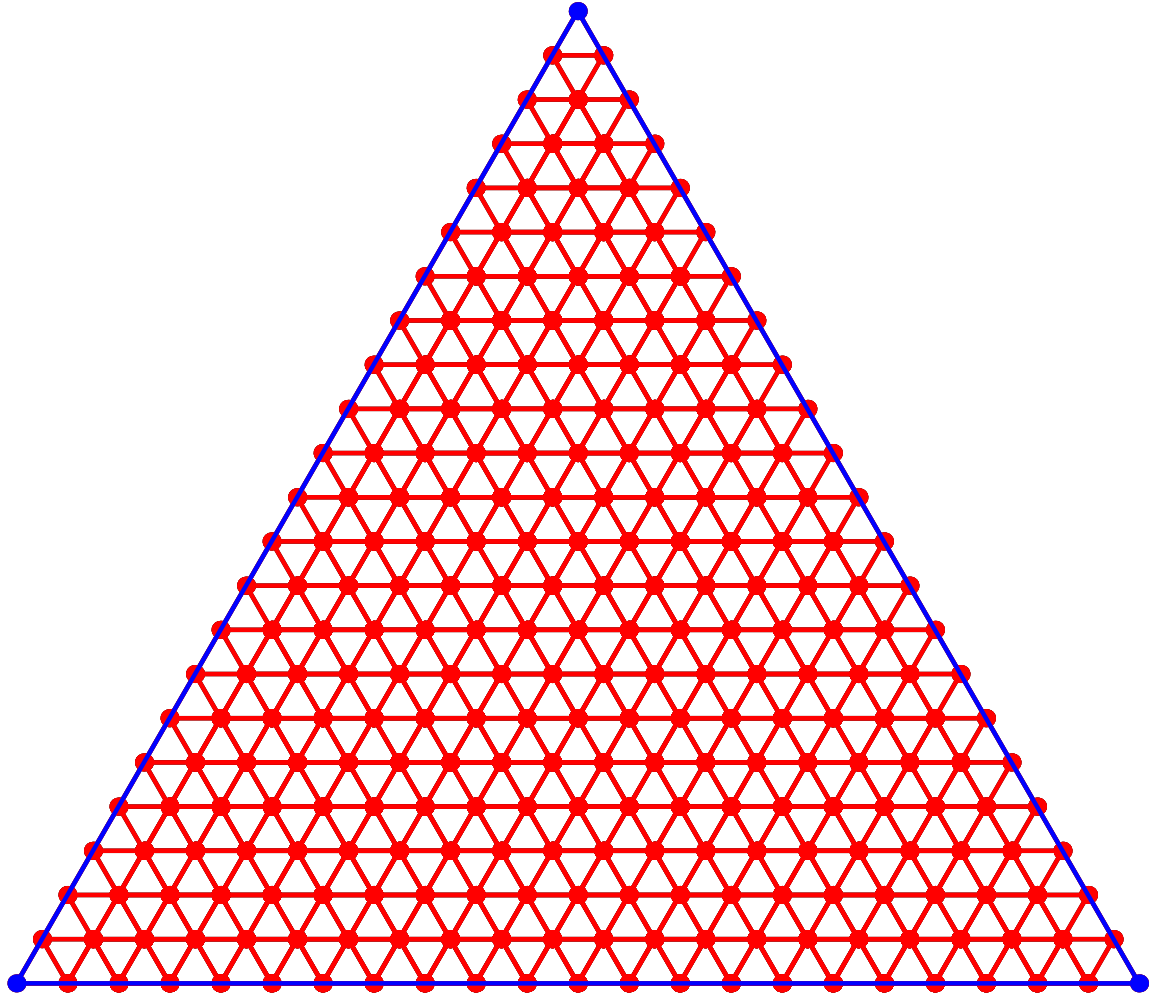


The Number 22

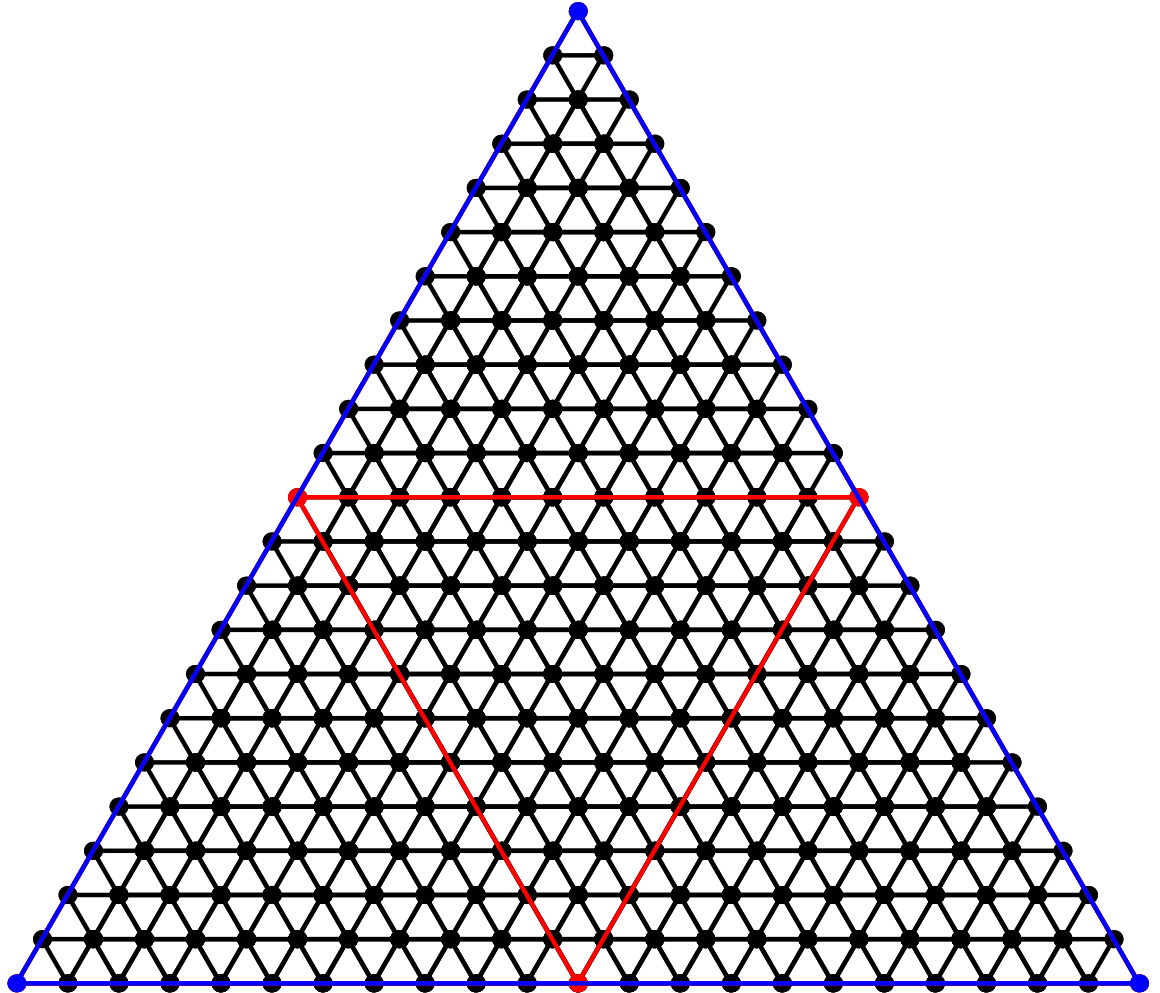
Product $22 = 22 \times 1$



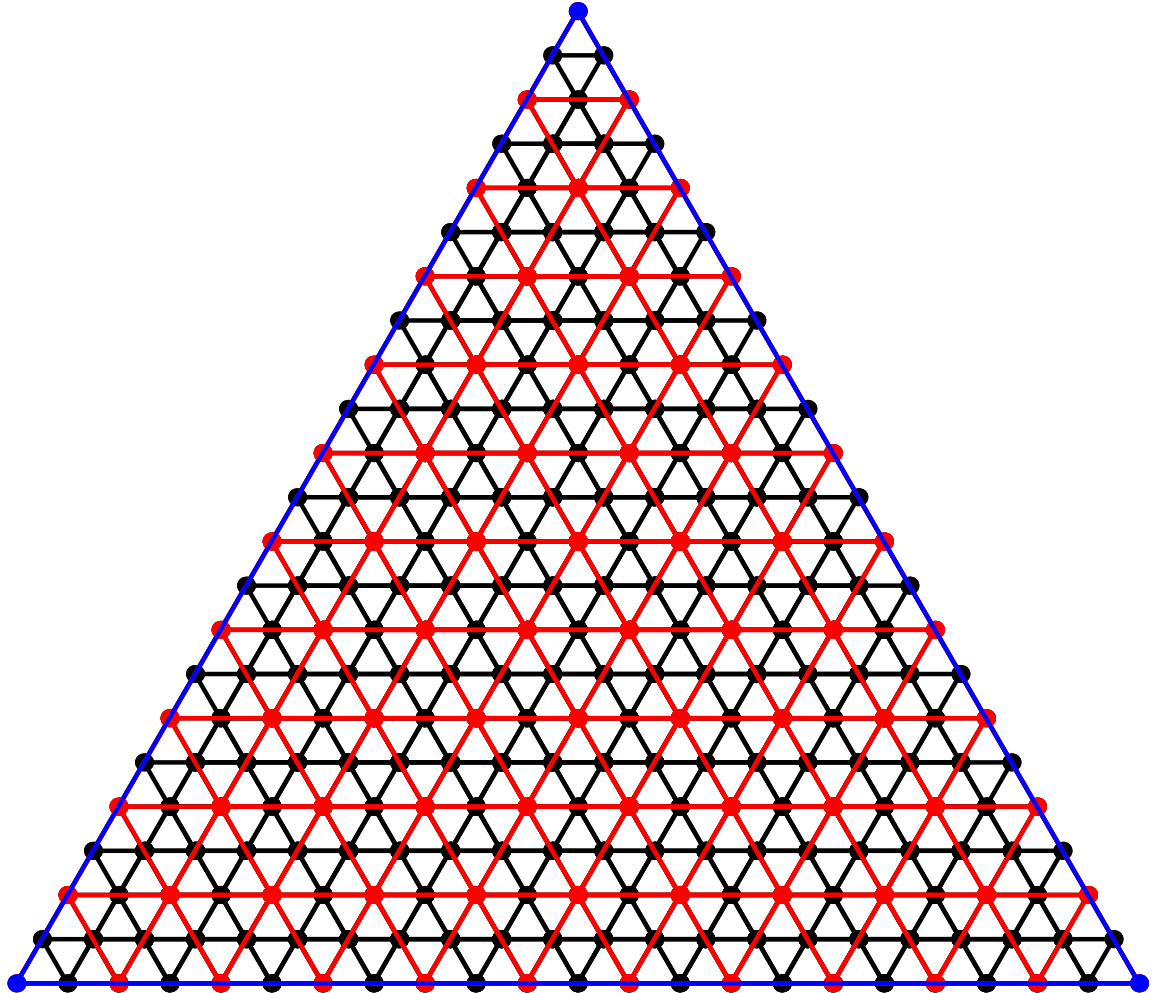
Product $22 = 1 \times 22$



Product $22 = 11 \times 2$

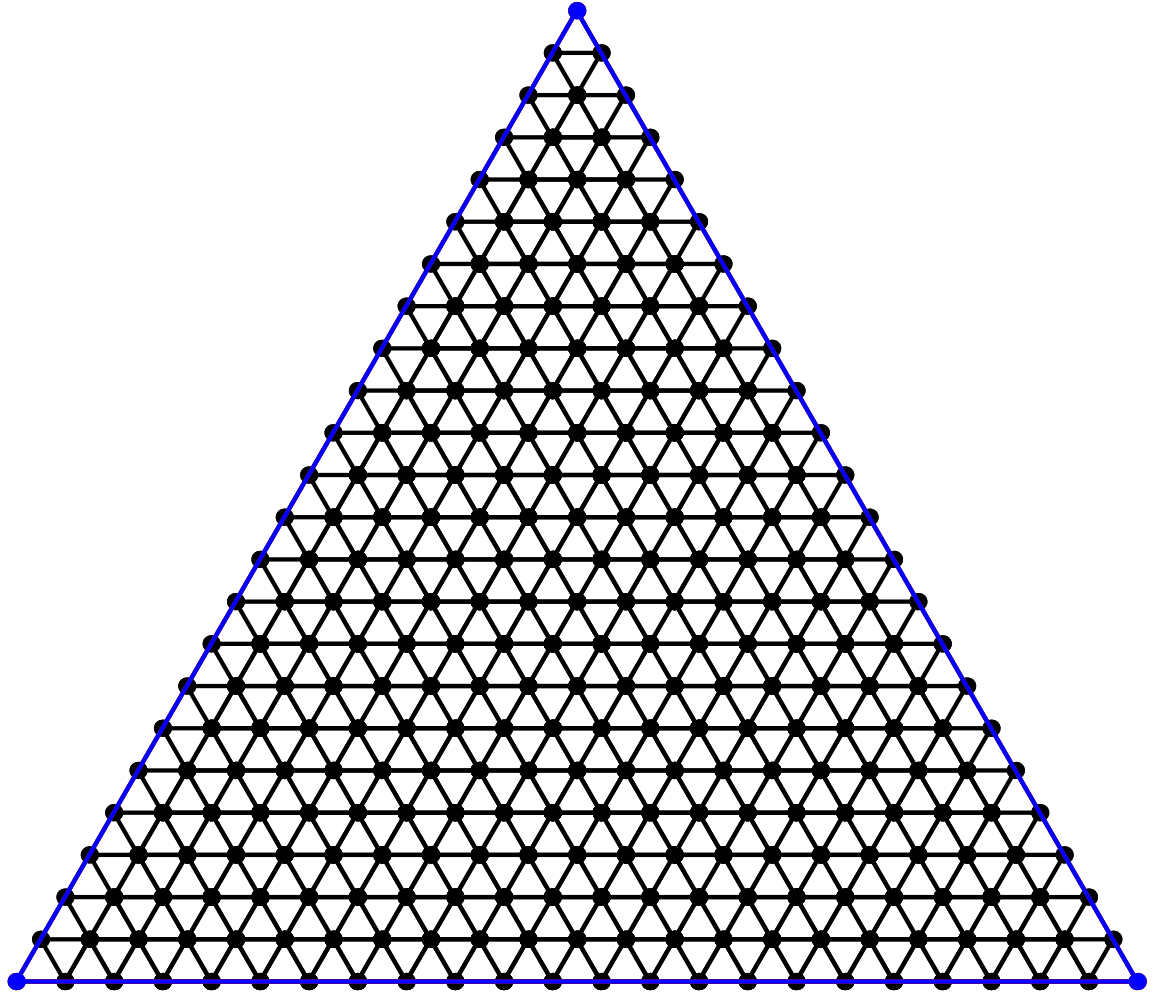


Product $22 = 2 \times 11$

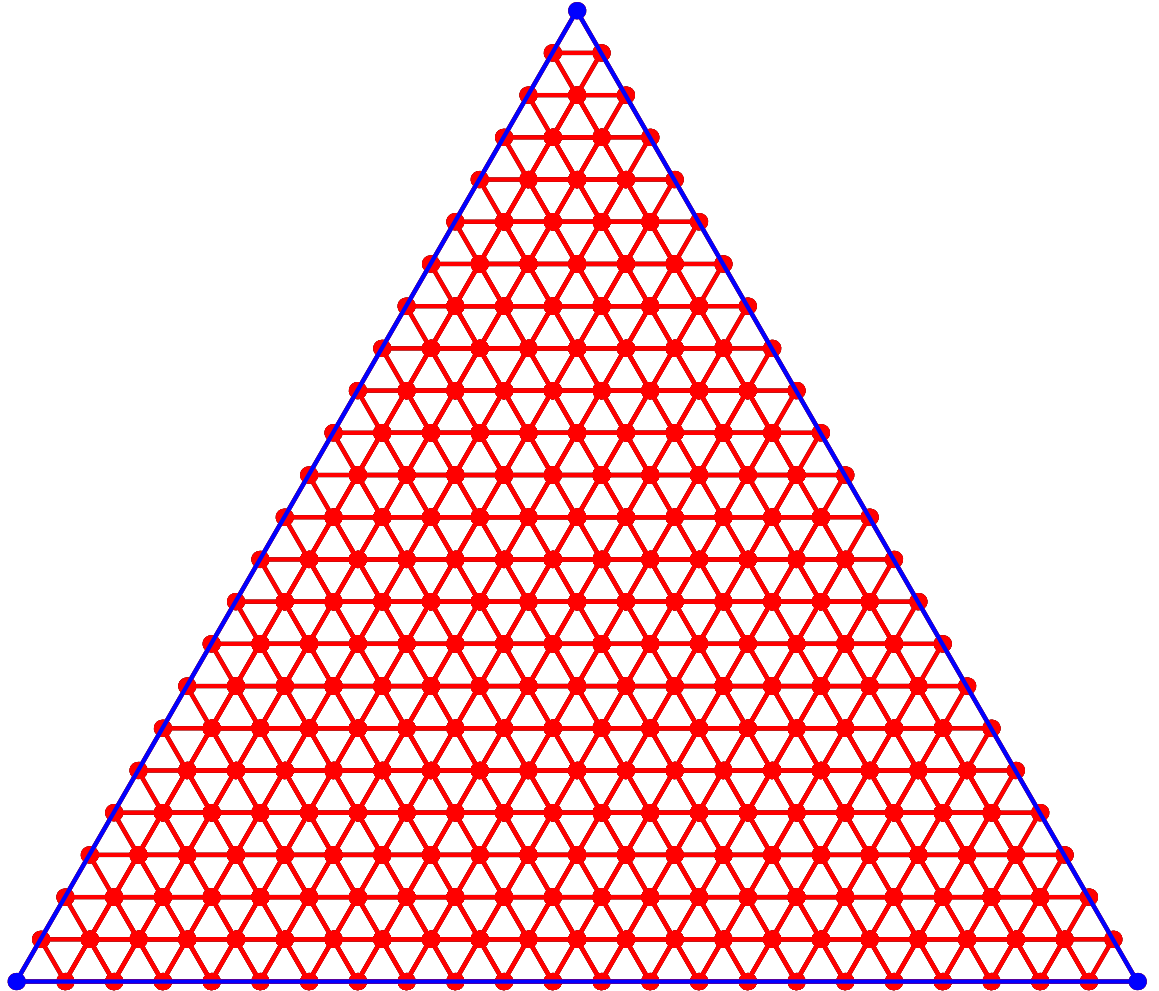


The Number 23

Product $23 = 23 \times 1$

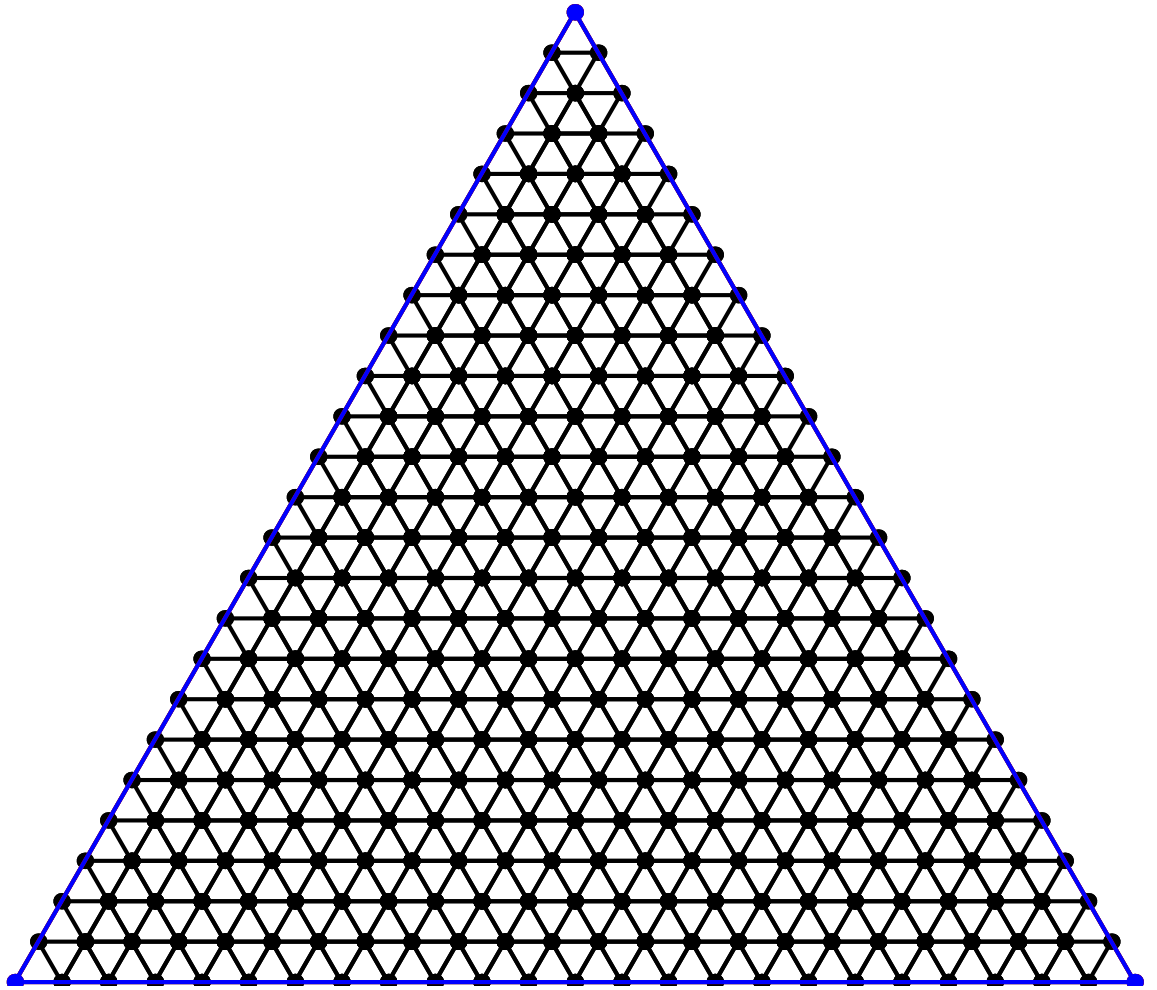


Product $23 = 1 \times 23$

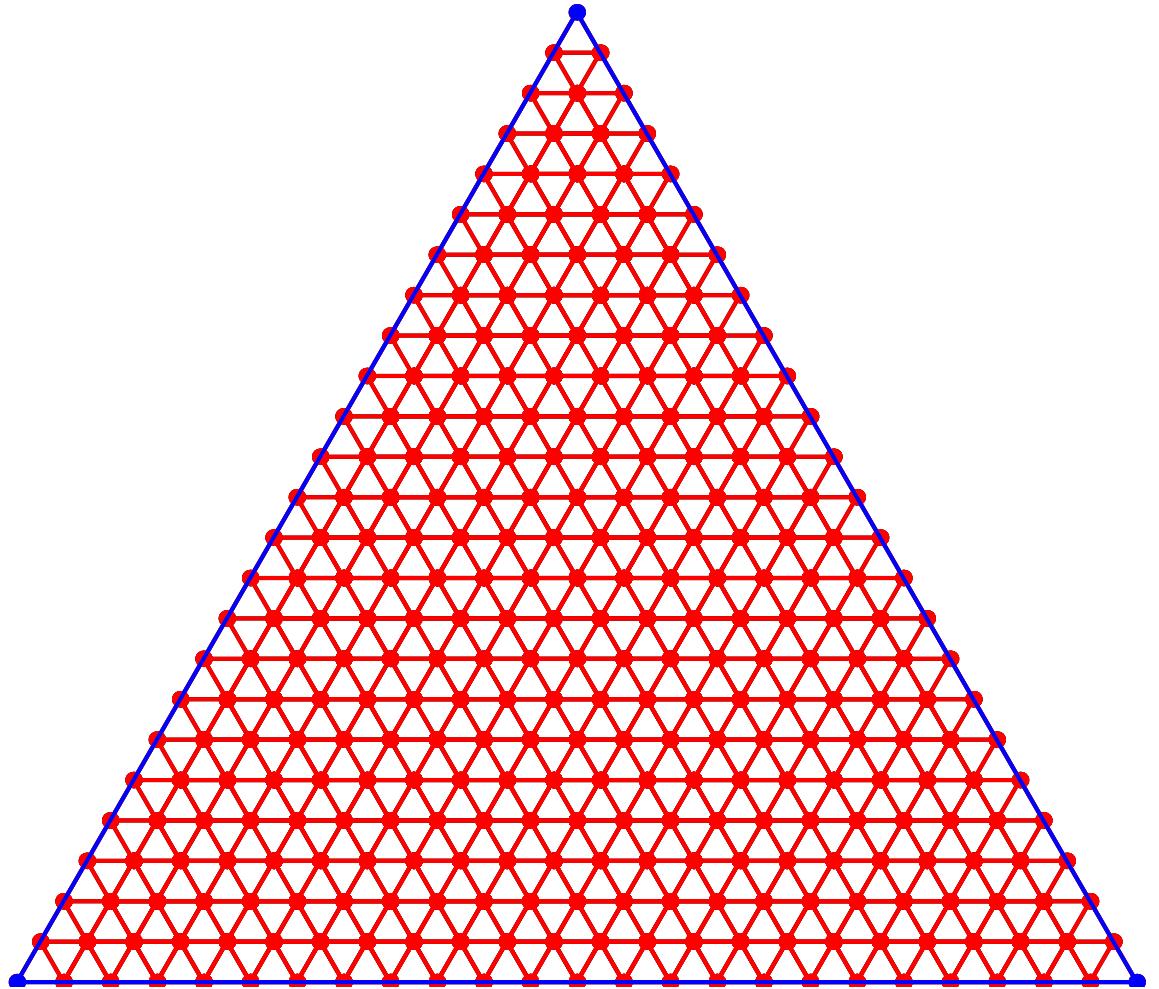


The Number 24

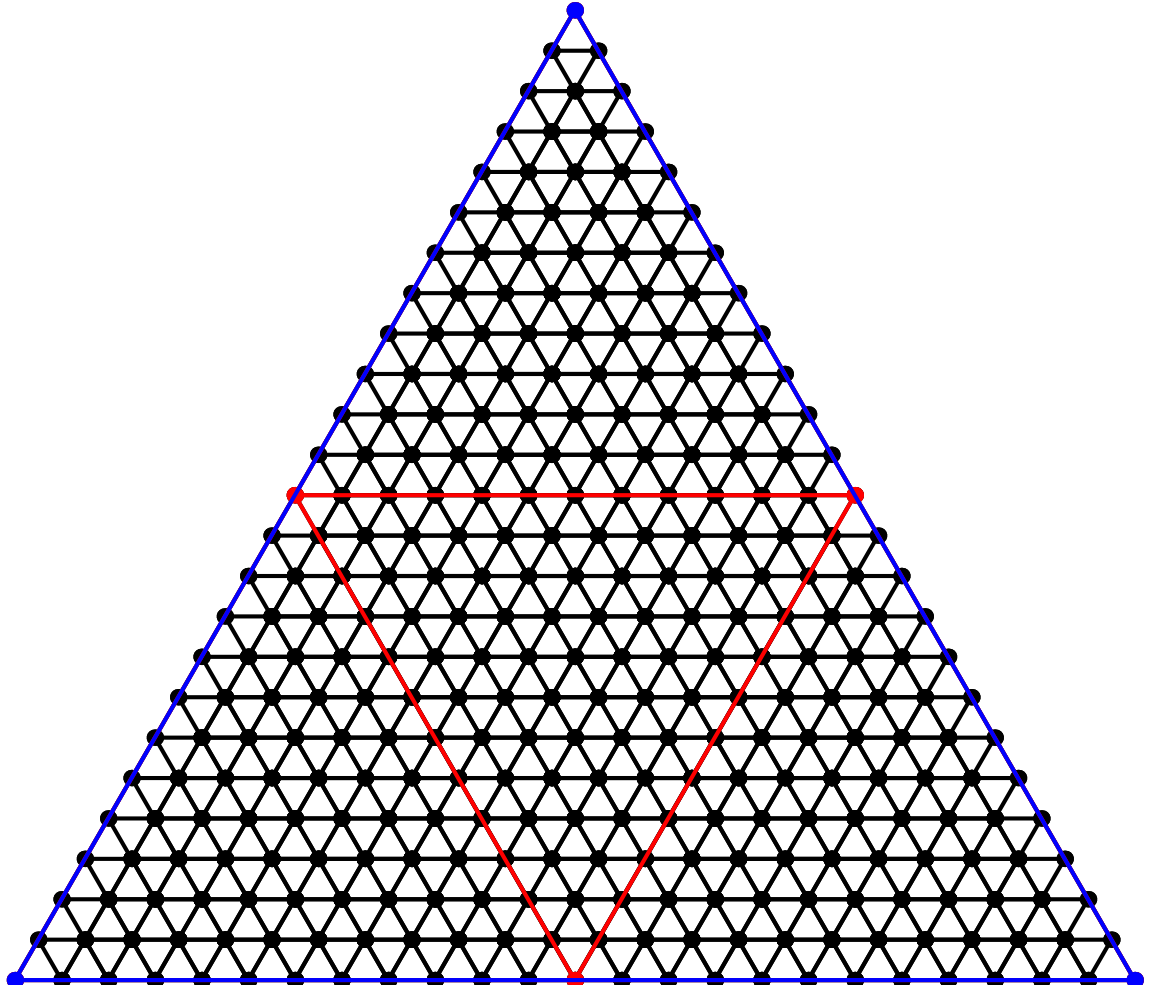
Product $24 = 24 \times 1$



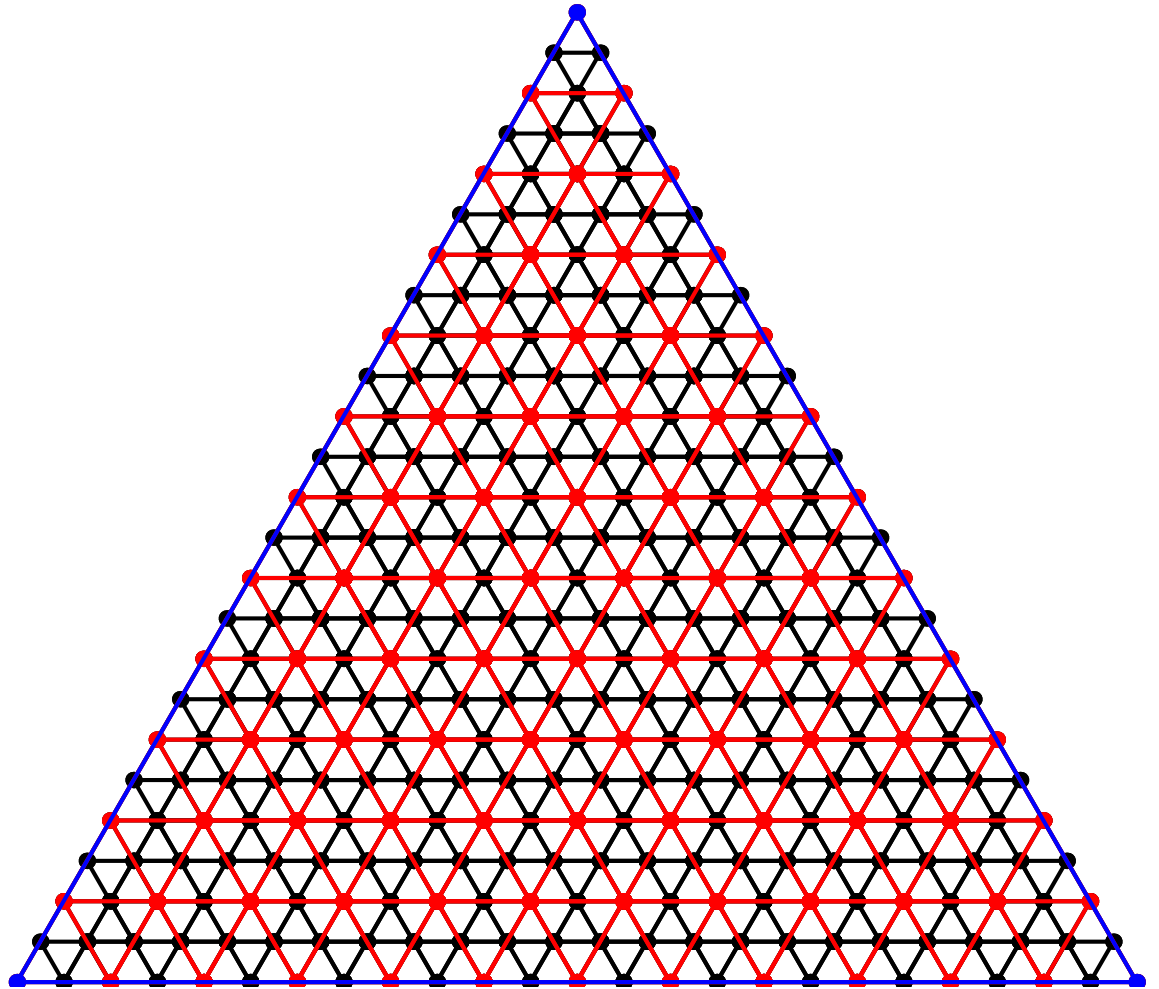
Product $24 = 1 \times 24$



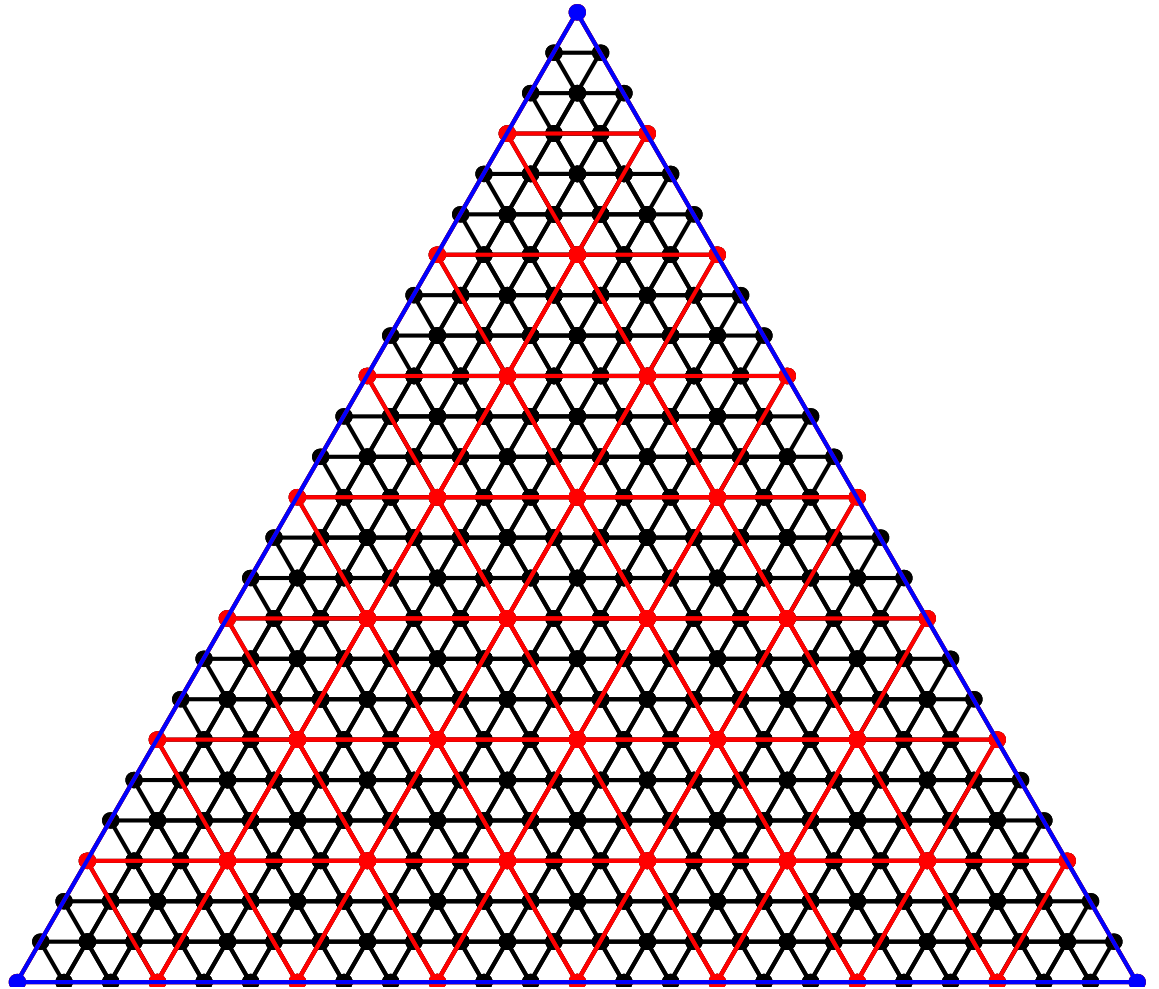
Product $24 = 12 \times 2$



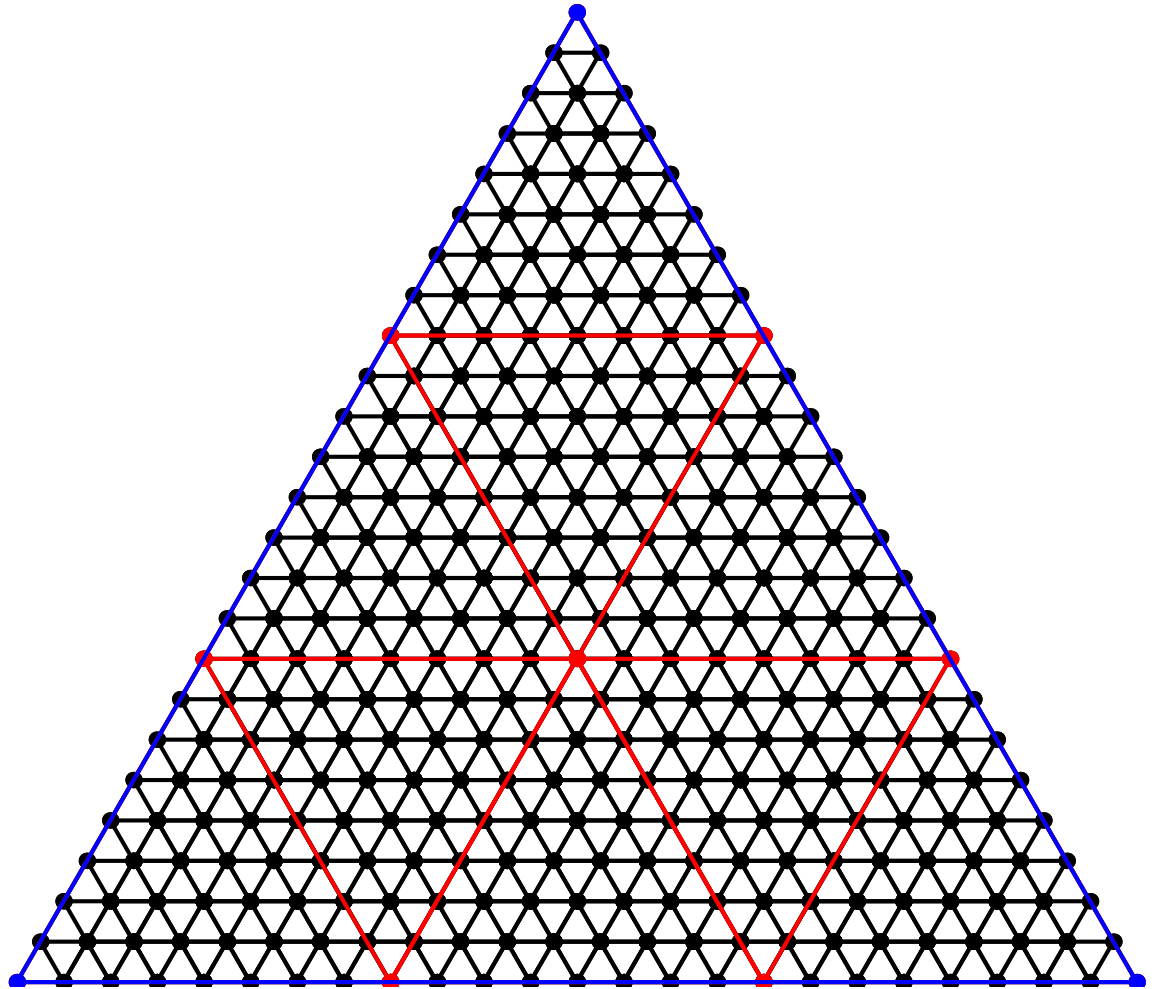
Product $24 = 2 \times 12$



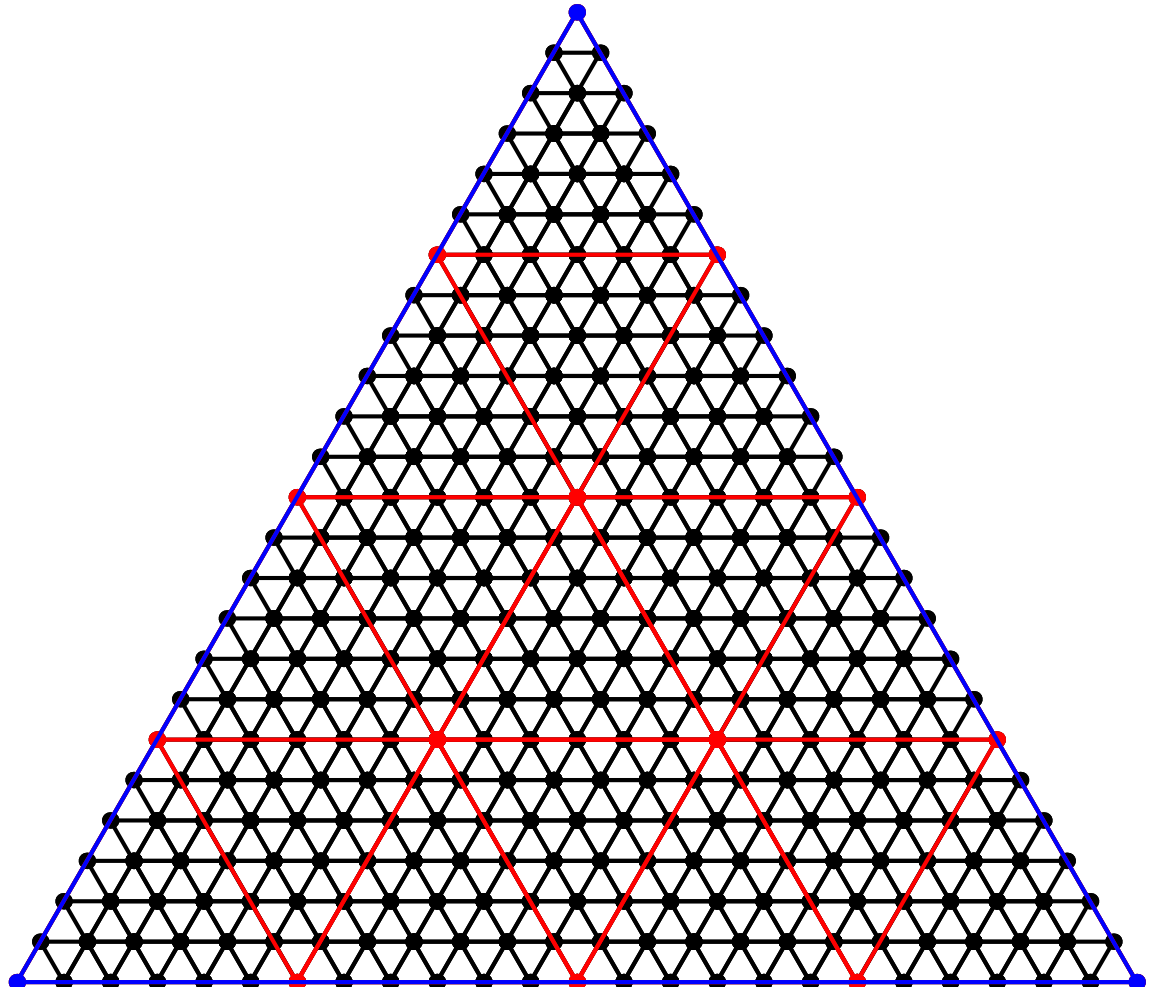
Product $24 = 3 \times 8$



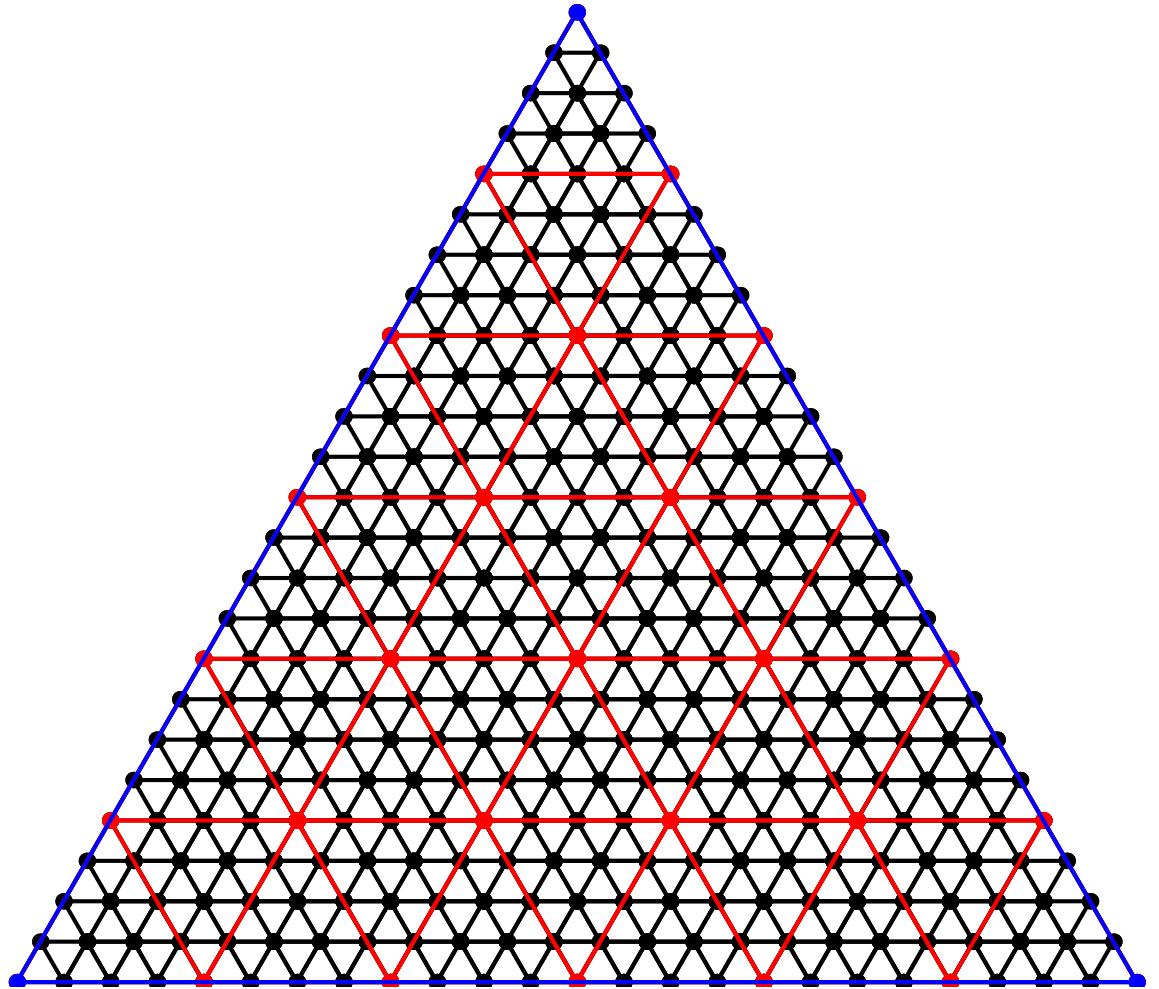
Product $24 = 8 \times 3$



Product $24 = 6 \times 4$



Product $24 = 4 \times 6$



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