subject Since On \_\_

date: (3bol (3)) 40110 7094

Machine Learning -> H(Y) = -1/2/91/2-1/2/91/2= 0,911 1.0 = (1/10) = -1/2x0-8/2 (4/14+1/44/4) = 0,1 21: 214 VIA @ (P (+) : Possible splits | H (Y | Y) = -1/2 to - 1/2 (14 left + 1/4 left 1/4) = 0/2/21 V H (YIP) = - 1/2 (1/4 del 1/4 + 1/4 del 1/4) - 1/2 (1/4 dq 1/4 + 1/4 deg 1/4) = 0,901 = 24: H(X|xx)=-1/2(1/2-0-1/4-1/2-0-1/4)-1/2(1/2-1/2-0-1/2-0-1/2-1/2-0-1/ 3 H(A(1)) = -1/8% - 1/8x (1/8 Pd / 4 + 1/6 pd / 4) = 01V = ex: oft ord of (1) (1) = -1/3 (4/4) 1/4+1/10 (1/4) + 1/4 (1/4) (1/4) - 1/2 ( 1/4 dy 1/4 + 1/4 dy 1/4 ) = 0,921 -> plok min of H(Y13): split on 21>4 21/4 × 1/4 1 continue on 21)4 m xx: H(Y1xx)= -1/+ (1/2/1/+1/2/1/1/)-1/4 x0 = 1/+ = split on sy, then split on xy: ML Decision Tree: 1 x, = V, xx = 0, xx = 0/2 -> y=0

subject : Computer Architecture -> H(Y) = 0,921 } H(Y(T)) = -1/2 x0- E/2 x (1/2 dy 1/4 + 1/2 dy 1/4) = 0/1 mx: 2 9 VIN M ( ) ( ) = - 1/2 x ( / 14 of / 14 + 1/4 of / 14 ) = 0/991 (A) (B) (P) H ( YI P) = - tox ( 114 by 1/4 + 1/4 by 1/4) - 1/2 x 0 = 011 = 2x : H(Y12x)=-1/2 (1/2 2) 1/4+1/4 (1/4)-1/2 (1/2 2) 1/4+1/2 (1/2) =01921 2 264: 01 016 018 018 010 ) H(XID) = -1/2 (1/4 04/1/4) - 1/2 (1/4 04/1/4) = 01481 ( ) (P) H(YIP) = -1/2 (1/4/4/1/4+1/4/4/1/4) - 1/2x0 = 0/001 10=0X01-(41/6/11) -- (2) H (1/1) -- (2) H -> split on 2, > 4 2119 2 2164 1 continue on sujy # 24 : H(Y/24) = - The (1/4 dy/14 + 1/4 dy/14) - 1/4x0 = Y/4 A Xt: 0,1 101 - H(Y/2+) = - 14 (1/294+ 1/2944) -1/4x0= 1/4 - split on xx, Hen on xx, CA Decklar Tree: for 24=1, 24=1, 24=48 /=1 x179 x149 (41) (91) (t.) 2+ /01 20+/01

subject : date: Naive Bayes: (X) (Xr) (~ (P) P(Y, X,=1, XY=0, XY=0) -> P(Y=1, femilies) = 0,2 Pq1 P(Y=0, features) = 0,0 (1-P) (1-9)  $P(Y-1 \mid \text{features}) = \frac{P(Y-1, \text{features})}{P(\text{features})} = \frac{Pq^{Y}}{Pq^{Y}+(1-P)(1-q)^{Y}}$ if P(Y=1|feetines) ) ord -> Y=1 Pq" > (1-P)(1-q) Cord (1) : pose to Xx, Xx & lo fothe , que is > xx dias . The cons (c P(Y=1, features) = 0,0 P9  $\frac{7}{7}P(Y=1| \text{ features}) = \frac{P(Y=1, \text{ features})}{P(\text{ features})} = \frac{P9}{P(\text{ features})} = \frac{P9}{P(\text{ features})} = \frac{P9}{P(\text{ features})}$ if P(Y=1 | feetares ) >070 -> Y=1 P9 > (1-P)(1-9) (od (r) CIVACT OL CLUNCI = CIACL Error in Noive Bayes: (od () -> bd=(1-b)(1-d) Cond 1) -7 Pq" = (1-P)(1-9)" Jen Ospicion - Naive byes conserve as a : Species

Sabject:
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output= Step (r?h:-v)
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h = step(x+f) -> h = s 1 x 1 - f
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: Los es ch jein 2 Sin FO + y GSFO /+ 2 Sin to +4 (08to ), -1 2 Sin 140 + 4 Coc 110 / 8 2 Sin 180 + y as 180 } - 1 1 1x/x = 0/N 0,1/2+0,1/4 /} -0, Nx -0, Ny { { -0/1× +0/14 /t 3 / 4 No - 2 No Twee of the price sein of the color of the c in a orien to the on on our he

for ; = 1 +0 12 Sin Di + y Cos Di 1 /t 1 x Sin (0; + M/x) + y (0x (0; + M/x)) = | - x (0x 0; +y Sin 0; ) \{ } subject: (7 B) Dataset: { 4:, xi1, ..., xim } = yi= { kj xij+ko + ei for i= INA let Ki = [1, xiI, ..., xim] 7- 4:= BXi+ei B = [80, B1, ..., Bm ]T for i= INN let X be nutrix = [X1,..., Xn] = y = [y, , ..., yn] e=[e,,...,en7T = r equation in matrix form: Y=XB+e with loss function 11e11x during again Helly = orgain HY-XBII (4 11 Y-XFII, = (Y-XB) (Y-XB) = (Y-BXT) (Y-XB) = YT+BXTXB-YBXTY d 11/-XBIIx = YXXB-YXY = 0 - for argmin B - XXB = XY -- R = (XTX) XTY lemma: XX is inversible los furdion = Helly + ZIBILY (0. argin Helly + 2 11 Blly = argin 11 Y-XBlly + 211 Blly 11y-XBIIY + ZIBIIY = yTy + BTXTXB-YBTXTY+ZBTB d loss function = YXTXB-YXTY + YXP=0 -> for arginin B  $\rightarrow (X^TX + \lambda I)\hat{\beta} = X^TY$ -- B = (XTX+ ZI) - XTY

Sabject:
let w* be argmin { II w II : Vie [m7, y: (w, x; > ), 1] (7) (acrew
(w*, w(t+1)) - (w*, w(t)) = (w*, w(t+1) (t)) = (w*, y; x;)
$\langle w^*, w^{(t+1)} \rangle - \langle w^*, w^{(t)} \rangle = \langle w^*, w^{(t+1)} \rangle = \langle w^*, y; x; \rangle$ $= y; \langle w^*, x; \rangle \downarrow i  (\text{on the dof. of } w^*)$
■ W(1) = (0,,0) -> (w*, w(1)) = 0 if update occurs
- 1
(1.1) Y (4) Y (4).Y V Y (4)
$\  \omega^{(t+1)} \ ^{\gamma} = \  \omega^{(t)} + y_i x_i \ ^{\gamma} = \  \omega^{(t)} \ ^{\gamma} + y_i^{\gamma} \  x_i \ ^{\gamma} + \gamma y_i \langle \omega^{(t)} x_i \rangle$
. The update wir in a
- 11 ω(+1)    Y   11ω(+)    Y + RY - 11 ω(7+1)    Y TRY     ω(+1)    Y    TRY     ω(+1)    Y    TRY     ω(+1)    Y    TRY     ω(+1)    Y    TRY
$\frac{\langle w^*, v_{,l} \rangle}{\ w^*\  \ w^{(T+1)}\ } = \frac{\sqrt{T}}{RB} \rightarrow \frac{1}{RB}$
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{(ei, yi=1)} " : jove ny 1 ri = nis , d=n prosert (c Sign (0) =- 1 posse the i = make wot come cinas الم اللايم را سوي سي و زي زا برط وزن ما در موجه زا اللايم درفه الله الله الم  $w_i = \mathcal{E}_{\mathcal{S}_i}$ i li ne = wi pp n , sice we has y with the one po po in in . I we shall y it = ei - ( - 10 m m ) 10 m m ( 10 - 10 ) 4 11 Wm 11 = m, ti, y; (wm, xi) = 1 ) . \_\_\_ Comp when 1 = 1 pe (RB) ; prese win T , i ways the of i wis cele probes Im ), B ? (RB) 1 /m ? (RB) 1 / Werdin Wille: T= m