

FIGURE 3.1 Logical rules for the access-control logic

<i>Taut</i>	$\frac{}{\varphi}$	if φ is an instance of a prop-logic tautology
<i>Modus Ponens</i>	$\frac{\varphi \quad \varphi \supset \varphi'}{\varphi'}$	<i>Says</i> $\frac{\varphi}{P \text{ says } \varphi}$
<i>MP Says</i>	$\frac{}{(P \text{ says } (\varphi \supset \varphi')) \supset (P \text{ says } \varphi \supset P \text{ says } \varphi')}$	
<i>Speaks For</i>	$\frac{}{P \Rightarrow Q \supset (P \text{ says } \varphi \supset Q \text{ says } \varphi)}$	
<i>& Says</i>	$\frac{}{(P \ \& \ Q \text{ says } \varphi) \equiv ((P \text{ says } \varphi) \wedge (Q \text{ says } \varphi))}$	
<i>Quoting</i>	$\frac{}{(P \mid Q \text{ says } \varphi) \equiv (P \text{ says } Q \text{ says } \varphi)}$	
	<i>Idempotency of \Rightarrow</i> $\frac{}{P \Rightarrow P}$	
<i>Transitivity of \Rightarrow</i>	$\frac{P \Rightarrow Q \quad Q \Rightarrow R}{P \Rightarrow R}$	<i>Monotonicity of \Rightarrow</i> $\frac{P \Rightarrow P' \quad Q \Rightarrow Q'}{P \mid Q \Rightarrow P' \mid Q'}$
<i>Equivalence</i>	$\frac{\varphi_1 \equiv \varphi_2 \quad \Psi[\varphi_1/q]}{\Psi[\varphi_2/q]}$	
	$P \text{ controls } \varphi \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (P \text{ says } \varphi) \supset \varphi$	
