Scope of variables:

Variables has two different identify, if the variable are created in a function, that is call local variable. If the variable is created on the top a for a programs, that is call global variable. the global variable can change in anywhere, be the local variable only work in the funcation.

Named Constants:

A constant is like how many eyes you have, Is a value setting for the program. Constant

In python is a global variable and name as the uppercase letters with words separated by underscore.

Function calling other function:

This is packaging the function and reuse it.