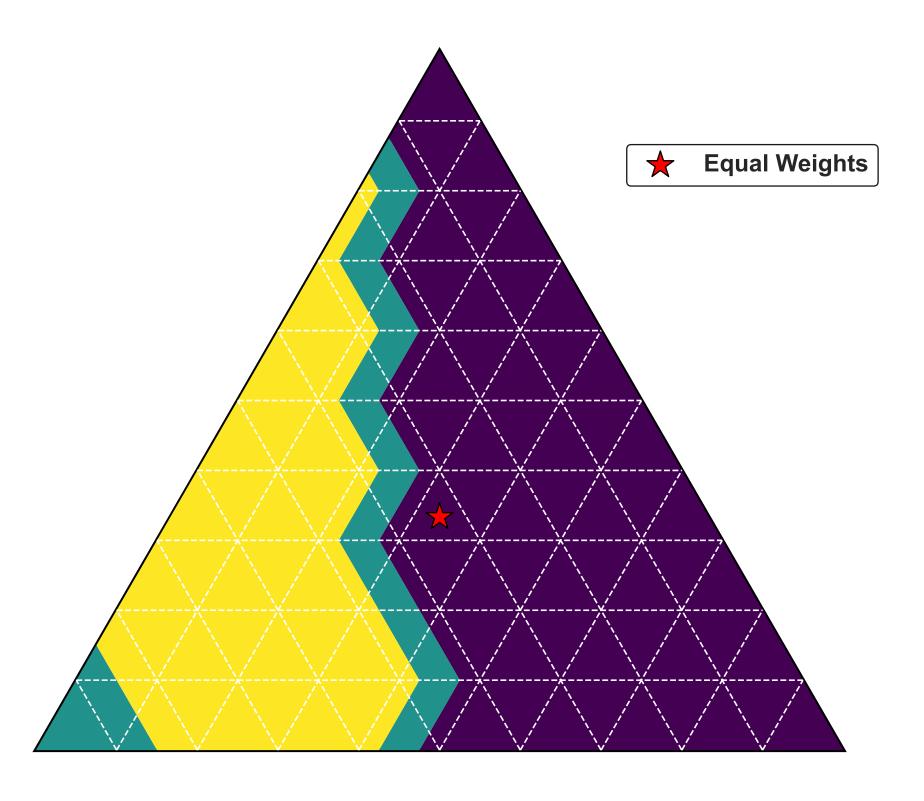
HDBSCAN-first

Hybrid



α (Compactness / Silhouette)

β (Stability / Temporal Coherence)