

s (sun ray)

r (specular)

n

**v* (camera)
rotated away**

PV module plane



The diagram illustrates the geometry of a PV module plane. A horizontal line at the bottom represents the 'PV module plane'. A vertical vector labeled 'n' originates from a point on this plane and points upwards, representing the surface normal. A vector labeled 's (sun ray)' points from the top-left towards the same point on the plane. A vector labeled 'r (specular)' points from the same point on the plane towards the top-right, representing the specular reflection of the sun ray. A third vector labeled 'v* (camera) rotated away' points from the same point on the plane towards the bottom-right, representing the camera's viewing direction.