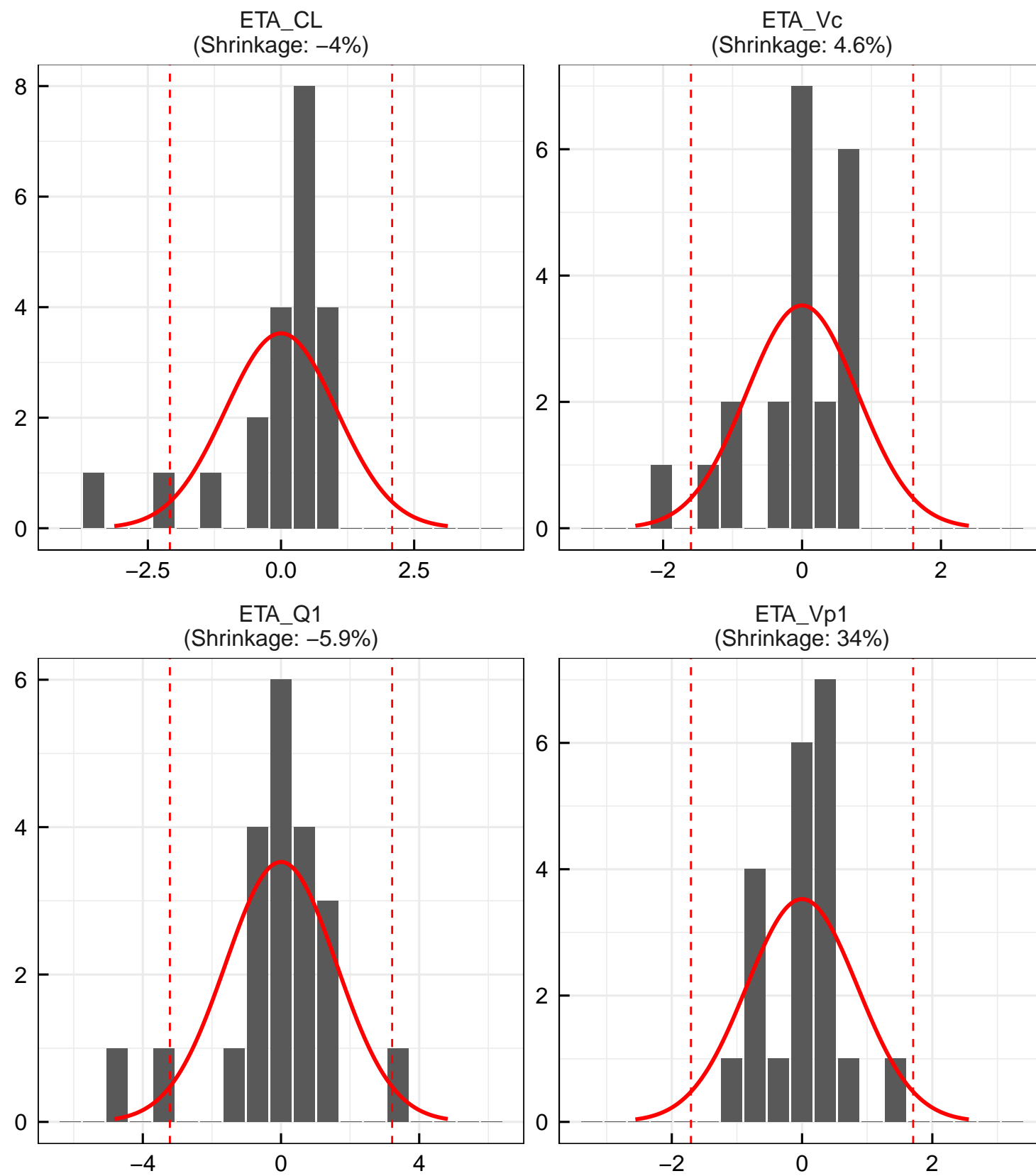


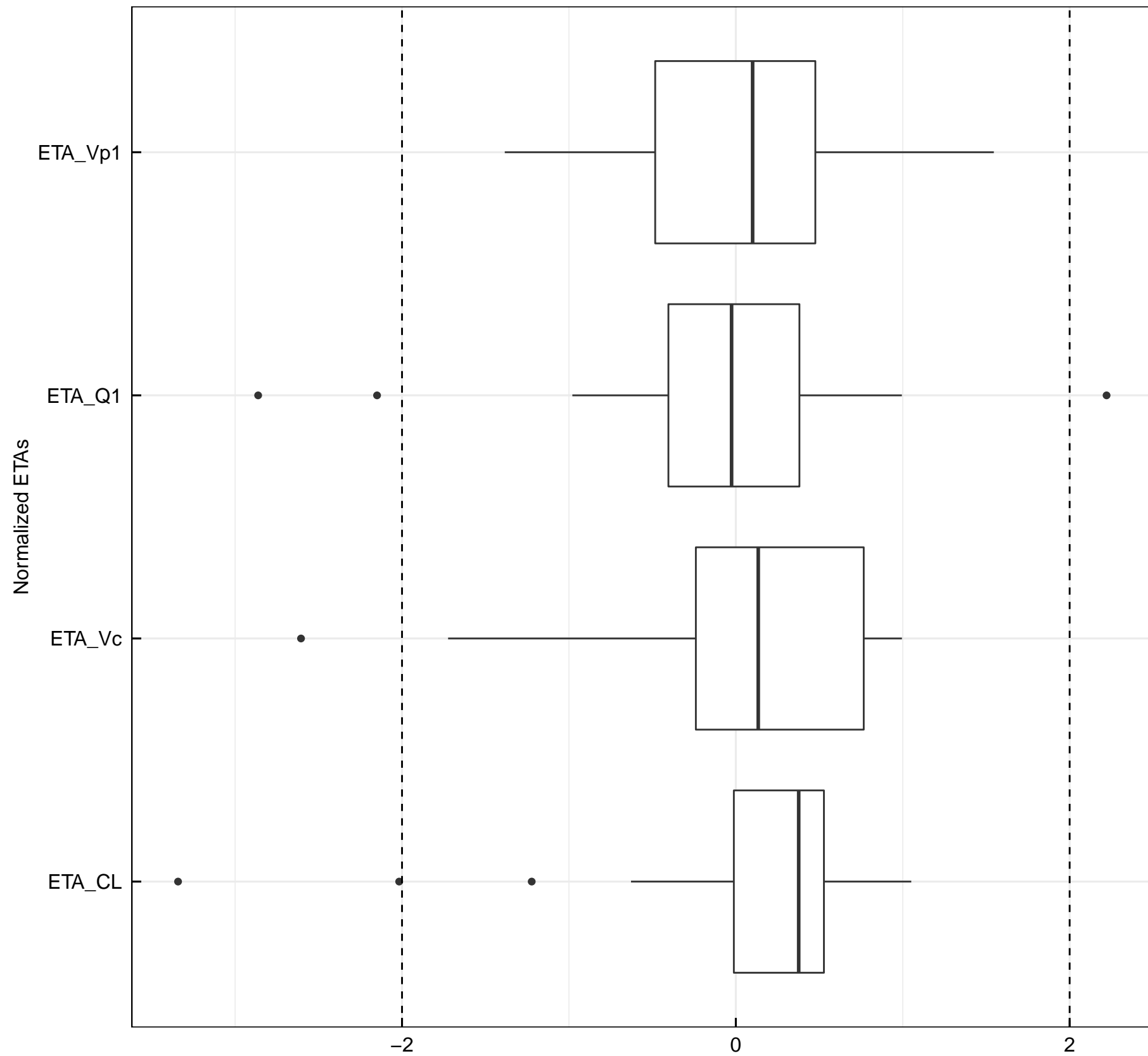
Estimated random effect distribution and histogram of individual random effects

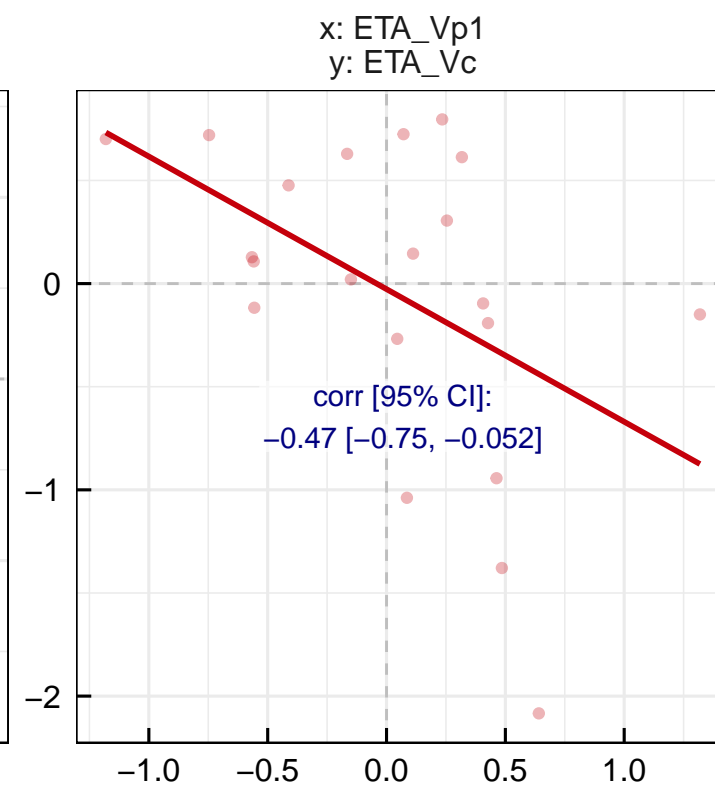
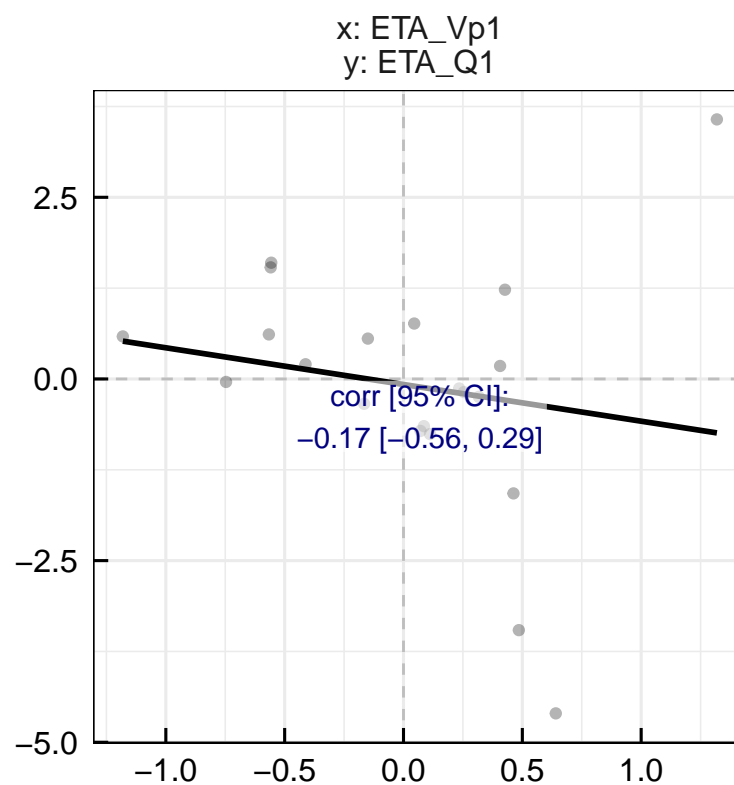
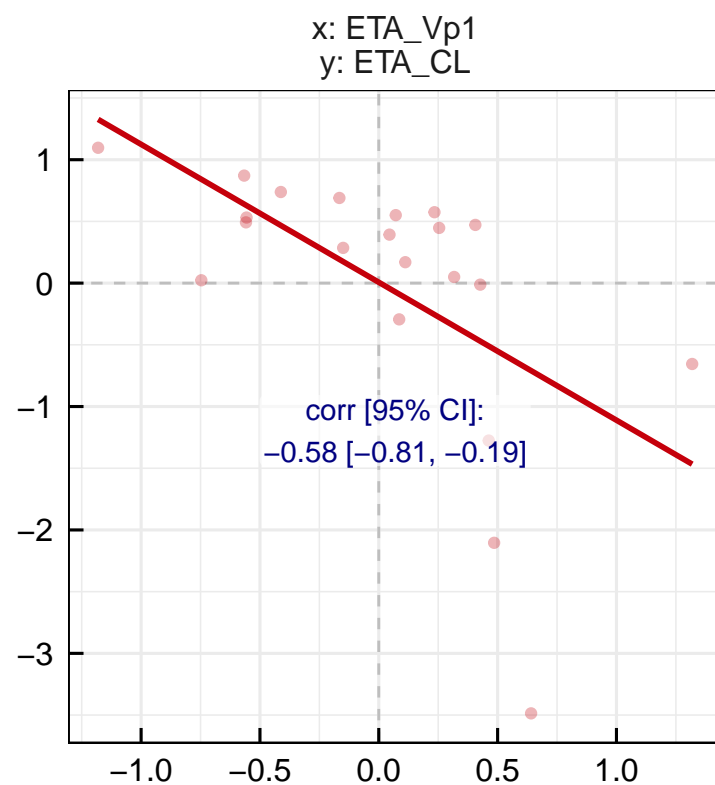
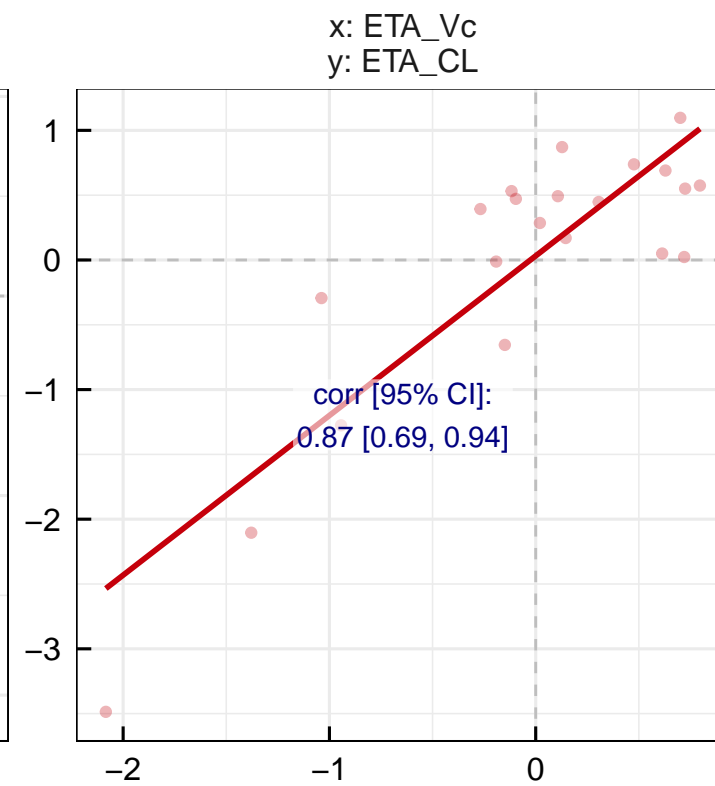
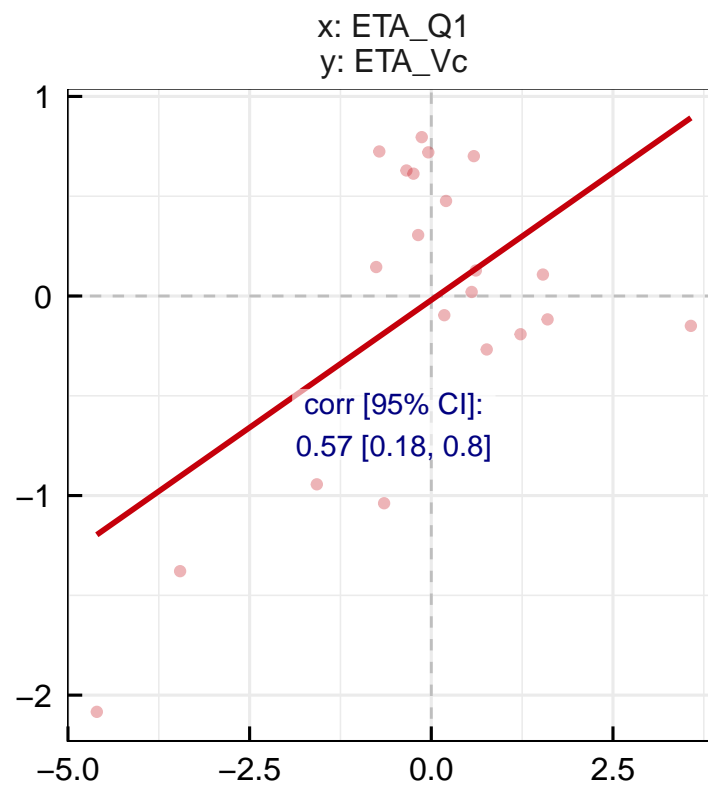
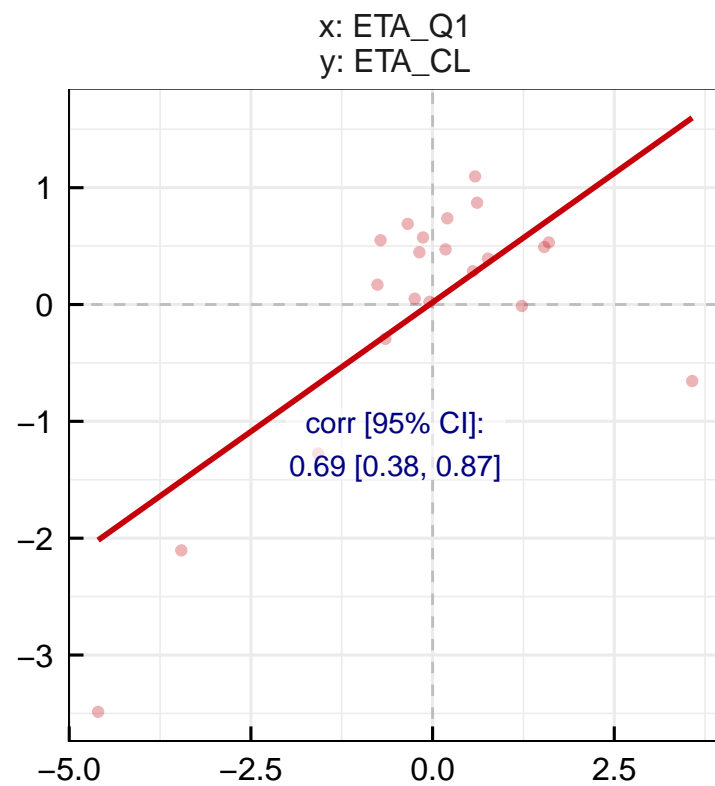
Dashed lines indicate $[-2, 2] \times$ estimated population standard deviation



Boxplots of individual random effects

Individual ETAs were normalized by the population standard deviation





|corr|>0.3 — no — yes