

№Программа извлечения квадратных корней по составному модулю:

```
p=Integer("5")
```

```
q=Integer("7")
```

```
print("Take two prime numbers p=", p,"and q=",q )
```

```
n=Integer()
```

```
print("Compute composite module n=":, n.Mul(p,q))
```

```
x=Integer("4")
```

```
print("Take a quadratic residue modulo n",x)
```

```
gcd=Integer()
```

```
a=Integer()
```

```
b=Integer()
```

```
print("Solve Diofant's equation  $ap+bq=gcd$ , gcd=", gcd.ExEuclid(p,q,a,b),"a=",a, "b=", b)
```

```
ap=Integer()
```

```
bq=Integer()
```

```
print("Compute  $ap$  modulo  $n$  ap=",ap.ModMul(a,p,n))
```

```
print("Compute  $bq$  modulo  $n$  bq=",bq.ModMul(b,q,n))
```

```
x1=Integer()
```

```
x2=Integer()
```

```
y1=Integer()
```

```
y2=Integer()
```

```
print("Compute square root of  $x$  modulo  $p$  x1=",x1.ModSqrt(x,p))
```

```
print("Compute square root of  $x$  modulo  $q$  y1=",y1.ModSqrt(x,q))
```

```
print("Compute the second square root of  $x$  modulo  $p$  x2=",x2.SubInFp(p,x1,p))
```

```
print("Compute the second square root of  $x$  modulo  $q$  y2=",y2.SubInFp(q,y1,q))
```

```
x1bq=Integer()
```

```
x2bq=Integer()
```

```
y1ap=Integer()
```

```
y2ap=Integer()
```

```
print("Compute  $x1*bq \bmod n$  x1bq=" , x1bq.ModMul(x1,bq,n) )
```

```
print("Compute  $x^2 \cdot bq \bmod n$   $x2bq =$  ",  $x2bq.ModMul(x2,bq,n)$  )  
print("Compute  $y1 \cdot ap \bmod n$   $y1ap =$  ",  $y1ap.ModMul(y1,ap,n)$  )  
print("Compute  $y2 \cdot ap \bmod n$   $y2ap =$  ",  $y2ap.ModMul(y2,ap,n)$  )  
  
u1=Integer()  
u2=Integer()  
u3=Integer()  
u4=Integer()  
  
print("Compute the first square root of x modulo n",  $u1.ModAdd(x1bq,y1ap,n)$ )  
print("Compute the second square root of x modulo n",  $u2.ModAdd(x1bq,y2ap,n)$ )  
print("Compute the third square root of x modulo n",  $u3.ModAdd(x2bq,y1ap,n)$ )  
print("Compute the forth square root of x modulo n",  $u4.ModAdd(x2bq,y2ap,n)$ )  
  
>>>
```